

# my GIAC/C++ cheat sheet

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## 1 Introduction

This document describes how to install and write a C++ program using Giac computer algebra software. This assumes you already have C++ installed on your PC. I did this on a Linux OS.

Here is a post about the history of Giac.

The help pages that describes the giac commands are now at github <https://github.com/geogebra/giac/tree/master>

These old pages are gone [https://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/giac/doc/en/cascmd\\_en/c](https://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/giac/doc/en/cascmd_en/c) and [https://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/giac/cascmd\\_en.pdf](https://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/giac/cascmd_en.pdf)

## 2 Installing Giac

### 2.1 download and extract software

1. Downloaded giac from github at <https://github.com/geogebra/giac/tree/master>

This old site is gone <https://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/debian/dists/stable/main>

This document was written using `giac_1.9.0-35`

2. Copied the above file to an empty folder `~/TMP/GIAC/` folder and then `cd` to the above, and extracted the content using the commands

```
> cd ~/TMP/GIAC/
> ls -lrt

total 111092
-rwxrwxrwx 1 me me 113753631 Jan 12 18:13 giac_1.9.0-35.tar.gz

> gunzip giac_1.9.0-35.tar.gz
> tar -xvf giac_1.9.0-35.tar
```

The above creates a new folder `giac-1.9.0/`

## 2.2 check prerequisites

1. cd to the above folder created

```
> cd giac-1.9.0/
```

2. The file INSTALL contains more directions. This is what I did.

- (a) edited as root the file `/etc/ld.so.conf` and added this new line at the top `/usr/local/lib` of the file and saved it.
- (b) installed the extra software mentioned in the above file. I did all that using Linux Manjaro installation manager as it is easier.

```
>locate mpfr.h
/usr/include/mpfr.h

>locate gmp.h
/usr/include/gmp.h

>locate readline.h
/usr/include/readline/readline.h

>locate gsl_blas.h
/usr/include/gsl/gsl_blas.h

>pacman -Ql lapack
lapack /usr/
lapack /usr/lib/
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/lapack-3.11.0/
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/lapack-3.11.0/lapack-config-version.
cmake
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/lapack-3.11.0/lapack-config.cmake
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/lapack-3.11.0/lapack-targets-release.
cmake
lapack /usr/lib/cmake/lapack-3.11.0/lapack-targets.cmake
lapack /usr/lib/liblapack.so
lapack /usr/lib/liblapack.so.3
lapack /usr/lib/liblapack.so.3.11.0
lapack /usr/lib/libtmglib.so
lapack /usr/lib/libtmglib.so.3
lapack /usr/lib/libtmglib.so.3.11.0
lapack /usr/lib/pkgconfig/
lapack /usr/lib/pkgconfig/lapack.pc

>pacman -Ql pari
etc..
```

- (c) run `ldconfig` command as root after installing all the extra packages mentioned in the INSTALL file.

## 2.3 run configure

Now that all needed extra software is installed, it is time to build and install giac itself. First configure the makefile as follows

```
>./configure
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... yes
checking for a thread-safe mkdir -p... /usr/bin/mkdir -p
checking for gawk... gawk
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
checking for gcc... gcc
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking for suffix of executables...
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking for style of include used by make... GNU
checking dependency style of gcc... gcc3
checking whether ln -s works... yes
checking for g++... g++
checking whether we are using the GNU C++ compiler... yes
checking whether g++ accepts -g... yes
checking dependency style of g++... gcc3
checking how to run the C++ preprocessor... g++ -E
checking build system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking for a sed that does not truncate output... /usr/bin/sed
checking for grep that handles long lines and -e... /usr/bin/grep
checking for egrep... /usr/bin/grep -E
checking for fgrep... /usr/bin/grep -F
checking for ld used by gcc... /usr/bin/ld
checking if the linker (/usr/bin/ld) is GNU ld... yes
checking for BSD- or MS-compatible name lister (nm)... /usr/bin/nm -B
checking the name lister (/usr/bin/nm -B) interface... BSD nm
checking the maximum length of command line arguments... 1572864
checking whether the shell understands some XSI constructs... yes
checking whether the shell understands "+="... yes
checking for /usr/bin/ld option to reload object files... -r
checking how to recognize dependent libraries... pass_all
checking for ar... ar
checking for strip... strip
checking for ranlib... ranlib
checking command to parse /usr/bin/nm -B output from gcc object... ok
checking how to run the C preprocessor... gcc -E
checking for ANSI C header files... yes
checking for sys/types.h... yes
checking for sys/stat.h... yes
checking for stdlib.h... yes
checking for string.h... yes
checking for memory.h... yes
checking for strings.h... yes
checking for inttypes.h... yes
checking for stdint.h... yes
checking for unistd.h... yes
checking for dlfcn.h... yes
```

```

checking whether we are using the GNU C++ compiler... (cached) yes
checking whether g++ accepts -g... (cached) yes
checking dependency style of g++... (cached) gcc3
checking how to run the C++ preprocessor... g++ -E
checking for objdir... .libs
checking if gcc supports -fno-rtti -fno-exceptions... no
checking for gcc option to produce PIC... -fPIC -DPIC
checking if gcc PIC flag -fPIC -DPIC works... yes
checking if gcc static flag -static works... yes
checking if gcc supports -c -o file.o... yes
checking if gcc supports -c -o file.o... (cached) yes
checking whether the gcc linker (/usr/bin/ld -m elf_x86_64) supports shared
  libraries... yes
checking whether -lc should be explicitly linked in... no
checking dynamic linker characteristics... GNU/Linux ld.so
checking how to hardcode library paths into programs... immediate
checking whether stripping libraries is possible... yes
checking if libtool supports shared libraries... yes
checking whether to build shared libraries... yes
checking whether to build static libraries... yes
checking for ld used by g++... /usr/bin/ld -m elf_x86_64
checking if the linker (/usr/bin/ld -m elf_x86_64) is GNU ld... yes
checking whether the g++ linker (/usr/bin/ld -m elf_x86_64) supports shared
  libraries... yes
checking for g++ option to produce PIC... -fPIC -DPIC
checking if g++ PIC flag -fPIC -DPIC works... yes
checking if g++ static flag -static works... yes
checking if g++ supports -c -o file.o... yes
checking if g++ supports -c -o file.o... (cached) yes
checking whether the g++ linker (/usr/bin/ld -m elf_x86_64) supports shared
  libraries... yes
checking dynamic linker characteristics... GNU/Linux ld.so
checking how to hardcode library paths into programs... immediate
checking for bison... bison -y
checking for flex... flex
checking lex output file root... lex.yy
checking lex library... none needed
checking whether yytext is a pointer... no
checking whether byte ordering is bigendian... no
checking for standard C++ header files... yes
checking gmp.h usability... yes
checking gmp.h presence... yes
checking for gmp.h... yes
checking for main in -lgmp... yes
checking mpfr.h usability... yes
checking mpfr.h presence... yes
checking for mpfr.h... yes
checking for main in -lmpfr... yes
checking for mpfr_set_str_raw... no
checking mpfi.h usability... yes
checking mpfi.h presence... yes
checking for mpfi.h... yes
checking for main in -lmpfi... yes
checking gmpxx.h usability... yes
checking gmpxx.h presence... yes
checking for gmpxx.h... yes
checking for main in -lgmpxx... yes
checking ecm.h usability... yes

```

```

checking ecm.h presence... yes
checking for ecm.h... yes
checking for main in -lecm... yes
checking bern_rat.h usability... no
checking bern_rat.h presence... no
checking for bern_rat.h... no
checking NTL/ZZ.h usability... yes
checking NTL/ZZ.h presence... yes
checking for NTL/ZZ.h... yes
checking for main in -lntl... yes
checking pari/pari.h usability... yes
checking pari/pari.h presence... yes
checking for pari/pari.h... yes
checking for main in -lpari... yes
checking for main in -lm... yes
checking png.h usability... yes
checking png.h presence... yes
checking for png.h... yes
checking for library containing png_sig_cmp... -lpng16
checking for dlopen in -ldl... yes
checking size of void *... 8
checking size of int... 4
checking size of long... 8
checking size of long long... 8
checking gsl/gsl_blas.h usability... yes
checking gsl/gsl_blas.h presence... yes
checking for gsl/gsl_blas.h... yes
checking gsl/gsl_eigen.h usability... yes
checking gsl/gsl_eigen.h presence... yes
checking for gsl/gsl_eigen.h... yes
checking for main in -lgslcbblas... yes
checking for gsl_sf_gamma in -lgsl... yes
checking for main in -lgfortran... yes
checking for main in -lblas... yes
checking for main in -llapack... yes
checking CoCoA/io.H usability... no
checking CoCoA/io.H presence... no
checking for CoCoA/io.H... no
checking ao/ao.h usability... yes
checking ao/ao.h presence... yes
checking for ao/ao.h... yes
checking for main in -lao... yes
checking glpk.h usability... yes
checking glpk.h presence... yes
checking for glpk.h... yes
checking for main in -lglpk... yes
checking samplerate.h usability... yes
checking samplerate.h presence... yes
checking for samplerate.h... yes
checking for main in -lsamplerate... yes
checking curl/curl.h usability... yes
checking curl/curl.h presence... yes
checking for curl/curl.h... yes
checking for main in -lcurl... yes
checking for tgetent... no
checking for tgetent in -lncurses... yes
checking readline/readline.h usability... yes
checking readline/readline.h presence... yes

```

checking for readline/readline.h... yes  
checking readline/history.h usability... yes  
checking readline/history.h presence... yes  
checking for readline/history.h... yes  
checking for version of libreadline... yes  
checking for readline in -lreadline... yes  
checking for X... libraries , headers  
checking for gethostbyname... yes  
checking for connect... yes  
checking for remove... yes  
checking for shmat... yes  
checking for IceConnectionNumber in -lICE... yes  
checking for main in -lGL... yes  
checking FL/Fl.H usability... yes  
checking FL/Fl.H presence... yes  
checking for FL/Fl.H... yes  
checking for main in -lX11... yes  
checking for main in -lXcursor... yes  
checking for main in -lXfixes... yes  
checking for main in -lXinerama... yes  
checking for main in -lfontconfig... yes  
checking for main in -lXft... yes  
checking for main in -lXext... yes  
checking for main in -lXrender... yes  
checking for main in -lfltk\_gl... yes  
checking for main in -lfltk... yes  
checking for main in -lz... yes  
checking for png.h... (cached) yes  
checking for main in -lpng... yes  
checking for main in -ljpeg... yes  
checking for main in -lfltk\_images... yes  
checking dfu\_lib.h usability... no  
checking dfu\_lib.h presence... no  
checking for dfu\_lib.h... no  
checking for main in -libusb-1.0... yes  
checking for dfu\_main in -ldfu... no  
checking for main in -lcliquer... no  
checking for main in -lnauty... yes  
checking nauty/naututil.h usability... yes  
checking nauty/naututil.h presence... yes  
checking for nauty/naututil.h... yes  
checking vcl1/vectorclass.h usability... no  
checking vcl1/vectorclass.h presence... no  
checking for vcl1/vectorclass.h... no  
checking for main in -lpthread... yes  
checking pthread.h usability... yes  
checking pthread.h presence... yes  
checking for pthread.h... yes  
checking malloc.h usability... yes  
checking malloc.h presence... yes  
checking for malloc.h... yes  
checking for sysconf... yes  
checking for clock\_gettime in -lrt... yes  
checking unordered\_map usability... yes  
checking unordered\_map presence... yes  
checking for unordered\_map... yes  
checking ext/hash\_map usability... yes  
checking ext/hash\_map presence... yes

checking for ext/hash\_map... yes  
checking tr1/unordered\_map usability... yes  
checking tr1/unordered\_map presence... yes  
checking for tr1/unordered\_map... yes  
checking hash\_map usability... yes  
checking hash\_map presence... yes  
checking for hash\_map... yes  
checking pwd.h usability... yes  
checking pwd.h presence... yes  
checking for pwd.h... yes  
checking locale.h usability... yes  
checking locale.h presence... yes  
checking for locale.h... yes  
checking for unistd.h... (cached) yes  
checking sys/time.h usability... yes  
checking sys/time.h presence... yes  
checking for sys/time.h... yes  
checking sys/times.h usability... yes  
checking sys/times.h presence... yes  
checking for sys/times.h... yes  
checking sys/resource.h usability... yes  
checking sys/resource.h presence... yes  
checking for sys/resource.h... yes  
checking for sys/types.h... (cached) yes  
checking signal.h usability... yes  
checking signal.h presence... yes  
checking for signal.h... yes  
checking for getpid... yes  
checking for getcwd... yes  
checking for getpwuid... yes  
checking for system... yes  
checking whether NLS is requested... yes  
checking for msgfmt... /usr/bin/msgfmt  
checking for gmsgfmt... /usr/bin/msgfmt  
checking for xgettext... /usr/bin/xgettext  
checking for msgmerge... /usr/bin/msgmerge  
checking whether we are using the GNU C Library 2 or newer... yes  
checking for ranlib... (cached) ranlib  
checking for strerror in -lcposix... no  
checking for an ANSI C-conforming const... yes  
checking for signed... yes  
checking for inline... inline  
checking for off\_t... yes  
checking for size\_t... yes  
checking for long long... yes  
checking for long double... yes  
checking for wchar\_t... yes  
checking for wint\_t... yes  
checking for inttypes.h... yes  
checking for stdint.h... yes  
checking for intmax\_t... yes  
checking whether printf() supports POSIX/XSI format strings... yes  
checking for working alloca.h... yes  
checking for alloca... yes  
checking for stdlib.h... (cached) yes  
checking for unistd.h... (cached) yes  
checking for sys/param.h... yes  
checking for getpagesize... yes

checking for working mmap... yes  
checking whether we are using the GNU C Library 2.1 or newer... yes  
checking whether integer division by zero raises SIGFPE... yes  
checking for unsigned long long... yes  
checking for inttypes.h... yes  
checking whether the inttypes.h PRIxNN macros are broken... no  
checking for stdint.h... (cached) yes  
checking for SIZE\_MAX... yes  
checking for stdint.h... (cached) yes  
checking for CFPreferencesCopyAppValue... no  
checking for CFLocaleCopyCurrent... no  
checking for ld used by GCC... /usr/bin/ld -m elf\_x86\_64  
checking if the linker (/usr/bin/ld -m elf\_x86\_64) is GNU ld... yes  
checking for shared library run path origin... done  
checking for ptrdiff\_t... yes  
checking argz.h usability... yes  
checking argz.h presence... yes  
checking for argz.h... yes  
checking limits.h usability... yes  
checking limits.h presence... yes  
checking for limits.h... yes  
checking for locale.h... (cached) yes  
checking nl\_types.h usability... yes  
checking nl\_types.h presence... yes  
checking for nl\_types.h... yes  
checking for malloc.h... (cached) yes  
checking stddef.h usability... yes  
checking stddef.h presence... yes  
checking for stddef.h... yes  
checking for stdlib.h... (cached) yes  
checking for string.h... (cached) yes  
checking for unistd.h... (cached) yes  
checking for sys/param.h... (cached) yes  
checking for asprintf... yes  
checking for fwprintf... yes  
checking for getcwd... (cached) yes  
checking for getegid... yes  
checking for geteuid... yes  
checking for getgid... yes  
checking for getuid... yes  
checking for mempcpy... yes  
checking for munmap... yes  
checking for putenv... yes  
checking for setenv... yes  
checking for setlocale... yes  
checking for snprintf... yes  
checking for stpcpy... yes  
checking for strcasecmp... yes  
checking for strdup... yes  
checking for strtoul... yes  
checking for tsearch... yes  
checking for wcslen... yes  
checking for \_\_argz\_count... yes  
checking for \_\_argz\_stringify... yes  
checking for \_\_argz\_next... yes  
checking for \_\_fsetlocking... yes  
checking whether \_snprintf is declared... no  
checking whether \_snwprintf is declared... no

```

checking whether feof_unlocked is declared... yes
checking whether fgets_unlocked is declared... yes
checking whether getc_unlocked is declared... yes
checking for iconv... yes
checking for iconv declaration...
    extern size_t iconv (iconv_t cd, char * *inbuf, size_t *inbytesleft,
        char * *outbuf, size_t *outbytesleft);
checking for nl_langinfo and CODESET... yes
checking for LC_MESSAGES... yes
checking for bison... bison
checking version of bison... 3.8.2, ok
checking for CFPPreferencesCopyAppValue... (cached) no
checking for CFLocaleCopyCurrent... (cached) no
checking whether NLS is requested... yes
checking whether included gettext is requested... no
checking for GNU gettext in libc... yes
checking whether to use NLS... yes
checking where the gettext function comes from... libc
checking for egrep... (cached) /usr/bin/grep -E
checking for latex... /usr/local/texlive/2022/bin/x86_64-linux/latex
checking for makeindex... /usr/local/texlive/2022/bin/x86_64-linux/makeindex
checking for pdflatex... /usr/local/texlive/2022/bin/x86_64-linux/pdflatex
checking for dvips... /usr/local/texlive/2022/bin/x86_64-linux/dvips
checking sstream usability... yes
checking sstream presence... yes
checking for sstream... yes
configure: creating ./config.status
config.status: creating Makefile
config.status: creating src/Makefile
config.status: creating check/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/en/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/es/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/fr/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/el/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/el/tutoriel/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/el/casinter/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/local/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/pt/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/zh/Makefile
config.status: creating doc/de/Makefile
config.status: creating intl/Makefile
config.status: WARNING: 'intl/Makefile.in' seems to ignore the --datarootdir
    setting
config.status: creating po/Makefile.in
config.status: WARNING: 'po/Makefile.in.in' seems to ignore the --datarootdir
    setting
config.status: creating examples/Makefile
config.status: creating debianold/Makefile
config.status: creating debian/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/docs/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/drivers/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/examples/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/extmod/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/lib/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/logo/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ports/Makefile

```

```

config.status: creating micropython-1.12/py/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/tests/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/tools/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/unix/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/numpy/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/numpy/fft/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/numpy/ndarray/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/numpy/linalg/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/scipy/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/scipy/linalg/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/scipy/optimize/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/scipy/signal/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/scipy/special/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/user/Makefile
config.status: creating micropython-1.12/ulab/utils/Makefile
config.status: creating config.h
config.status: executing depfiles commands
config.status: executing libtool commands
config.status: executing default-1 commands
config.status: creating po/POTFILES
config.status: creating po/Makefile
Adding link . to giac in src
>

```

## 2.4 run make

```

>make

make all-recursive
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
Making all in micropython-1.12
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
Making all in xcas
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12/xcas'
Use make V=1 or set BUILD_VERBOSE in your environment to increase build verbosity.

../py/mkrules.mk:176: warning: overriding recipe for target 'libmicropython.a'
../py/mkrules.mk:145: warning: ignoring old recipe for target 'libmicropython.a'
mkdir -p build/genhdr
GEN build/genhdr/mpversion.h
GEN build/genhdr/moduledefs.h
GEN build/genhdr/qstr.i.last
GEN build/genhdr/qstr.split
GEN build/genhdr/qstrdefs.collected.h
QSTR updated
GEN build/genhdr/qstrdefs.generated.h
mkdir -p build/extmod/
mkdir -p build/lib/embed/
mkdir -p build/lib/utils/
mkdir -p build/py/
mkdir -p build/ulab/
mkdir -p build/ulab/numpy/
mkdir -p build/ulab/numpy/fft/
mkdir -p build/ulab/numpy/linalg/
mkdir -p build/ulab/numpy/ndarray/
mkdir -p build/ulab/scipy/
mkdir -p build/ulab/scipy/linalg/

```

```
mkdir -p build/ulab/scipy/optimize/
mkdir -p build/ulab/scipy/signal/
mkdir -p build/ulab/scipy/special/
mkdir -p build/ulab/user/
mkdir -p build/ulab/utils/
CC ../py/mpstate.c
CC ../py/nlr.c
CC ../py/nlrx86.c
CC ../py/nlrx64.c
CC ../py/nlrthumb.c
CC ../py/nlrpowerpc.c
CC ../py/nlrxtensa.c
CC ../py/nlrsetjmp.c
CC ../py/malloc.c
CC ../py/gc.c
CC ../py/pystack.c
CC ../py/qstr.c
CC ../py/vstr.c
CC ../py/mpprint.c
CC ../py/unicode.c
CC ../py/mpz.c
CC ../py/reader.c
CC ../py/lexer.c
CC ../py/parse.c
CC ../py/scope.c
CC ../py/compile.c
CC ../py/emitcommon.c
CC ../py/emitbc.c
CC ../py/asmbase.c
CC ../py/asmx64.c
CC ../py/emitnx64.c
CC ../py/asmx86.c
CC ../py/emitnx86.c
CC ../py/asthumb.c
CC ../py/emitnthumb.c
CC ../py/emitinlinethumb.c
CC ../py/asmarm.c
CC ../py/emitnarm.c
CC ../py/asmtxensa.c
CC ../py/emitnxtensa.c
CC ../py/emitinlinextensa.c
CC ../py/emitnxtensawin.c
CC ../py/formatfloat.c
CC ../py/parsenumbase.c
CC ../py/parsenum.c
CC ../py/emitglue.c
CC ../py/persistentcode.c
CC ../py/runtime.c
CC ../py/runtime_utils.c
CC ../py/scheduler.c
CC ../py/nativeglue.c
CC ../py/ringbuf.c
CC ../py/stackctrl.c
CC ../py/argcheck.c
CC ../py/warning.c
CC ../py/profile.c
CC ../py/map.c
CC ../py/obj.c
```

```

CC ../py/objarray.c
CC ../py/objattrtuple.c
CC ../py/objbool.c
CC ../py/objboundmeth.c
CC ../py/objcell.c
CC ../py/objclosure.c
CC ../py/objcomplex.c
CC ../py/objdeque.c
CC ../py/objdict.c
CC ../py/objenumerate.c
CC ../py/objexcept.c
CC ../py/objfilter.c
CC ../py/objfloat.c
CC ../py/objfun.c
....
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'all'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'

```

## 2.5 install

Now that make is finished, time to install Giac.

```

>sudo make install
[sudo] password for me:
Making install in micropython-1.12
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
Making install in xcas
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12/xcas'
Use make V=1 or set BUILD_VERBOSE in your environment to increase build verbosity.

../py/mkrules.mk:176: warning: overriding recipe for target 'libmicropython.a'
../py/mkrules.mk:145: warning: ignoring old recipe for target 'libmicropython.a'
/bin/cp libmicropython.a ../..
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12/xcas'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/micropython-1.12'
Making install in src
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
  /usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/lib'
  /bin/sh ../libtool  --mode=install /usr/bin/install -c  libgiac.la '/usr/local
/lib'
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/libgiac.so.0.0.0 /usr/local/lib/
libgiac.so.0.0.0
libtool: install: (cd /usr/local/lib && { ln -s -f libgiac.so.0.0.0 libgiac.so.0
|| { rm -f libgiac.so.0 && ln -s libgiac.so.0.0.0 libgiac.so.0; }; })
libtool: install: (cd /usr/local/lib && { ln -s -f libgiac.so.0.0.0 libgiac.so ||
{ rm -f libgiac.so && ln -s libgiac.so.0.0.0 libgiac.so; }; })
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/libgiac.lai /usr/local/lib/libgiac.la

```

```

libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/libgiac.a /usr/local/lib/libgiac.a
libtool: install: chmod 644 /usr/local/lib/libgiac.a
libtool: install: ranlib /usr/local/lib/libgiac.a
libtool: finish: PATH="/usr/local/texlive/2022/bin/x86_64-linux:/mnt/g/
public_html/scripts:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/home/me/TMP/sage-9.7:/home/
me/TMP/sage-9.7/local/bin:/home/me/.local/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/
usr/local/sbin:/usr/bin/site_perl:/usr/bin/vendor_perl:/usr/bin/core_perl:/var
/lib/snapd/snap/bin:/sbin" ldconfig -n /usr/local/lib

```

---

Libraries have been installed in:  
 /usr/local/lib

If you ever happen to want to link against installed libraries  
 in a given directory, LIBDIR, you must either use libtool, and  
 specify the full pathname of the library, or use the '-LLIBDIR'  
 flag during linking and do at least one of the following:

- add LIBDIR to the 'LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH' environment variable  
 during execution
- add LIBDIR to the 'LD\_RUN\_PATH' environment variable  
 during linking
- use the '-Wl,-rpath -Wl,LIBDIR' linker flag
- have your system administrator add LIBDIR to '/etc/ld.so.conf'

See any operating system documentation about shared libraries for  
 more information, such as the ld(1) and ld.so(8) manual pages.

---

```

/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/bin'
/bin/sh ../libtool --mode=install /usr/bin/install -c icas xcas aide
hevea2mml '/usr/local/bin'
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/icas /usr/local/bin/icas
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/xcas /usr/local/bin/xcas
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c .libs/aide /usr/local/bin/aide
libtool: install: /usr/bin/install -c hevea2mml /usr/local/bin/hevea2mml
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/bin'
/usr/bin/install -c pgia /usr/local/bin'
make install-exec-hook
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
rm -f /usr/local/bin/cas_help
mv /usr/local/bin/aide /usr/local/bin/cas_help
ln -sf cas_help /usr/local/bin/en_cas_help
ln -sf cas_help /usr/local/bin/es_cas_help
ln -sf cas_help /usr/local/bin/fr_cas_help
ln -sf icas /usr/local/bin/giac
ln -sf xcas /usr/local/bin/xcasnew
mkdir -p /usr/local/include/giac
cp -f config.h /usr/local/include/giac
cp -f input_lexer.h /usr/local/include/giac
cp -f input_parser.h /usr/local/include/giac
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/include/giac'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 dispatch.h fraction.h gen.h desolve.h misc.h ti89.h
mathml.h identificateur.h unary.h symbolic.h index.h modpoly.h modfactor.h
permu.h monomial.h poly.h threaded.h gausspol.h sym2poly.h ezgcd.h derive.h
solve.h quater.h subst.h usual.h intg.h intgab.h risch.h lin.h series.h
vecteur.h sparse.h vector.h csturm.h moyal.h tex.h global.h ifactor.h alg_ext.
h gauss.h '/usr/local/include/giac'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 isom.h plot.h plot3d.h rpn.h prog.h pari.h cocoa.h
giac.h first.h maple.h help.h tinyt32.h tinyt32_license.h static.h

```

```

static_extern.h static_lexer.h static_lexer_.h lexer_tab_int.h static_help.h
giacPCH.h giacintl.h gmp_replacements.h myostream.h lpsolve.h optimization.h
signalprocessing.h graphe.h graphtheory.h nautywrapper.h markup.h kdisplay.h
k_csdk.h k_defs.h fenv.h libregexp.h libregexp-opcode.h libunicode.h
libunicode-table.h libbf.h list.h '/usr/local/include/giac'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 cutils.h qjsgiac.h quickjs.h js.h quickjs-atom.h
quickjs-libc.h quickjs-opcode.h bf2gmp.h '/usr/local/include/giac'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/src'
Making install in check
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/check'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/check'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/check'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/check'
Making install in intl
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/intl'
if { test "giac" = "gettext-runtime" || test "giac" = "gettext-tools"; } \
  && test 'no' = yes; then \
  /bin/sh ../config/mkinstalldirs /usr/local/lib /usr/local/include; \
  /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 libintl.h /usr/local/include/libintl.h; \
  /bin/sh ../libtool --mode=install \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 libintl.a /usr/local/lib/libintl.a; \
  if test "@RELOCATABLE@" = yes; then \
    dependencies=`sed -n -e 's,^dependency_libs=(.*),\1,p' < /usr/local/lib/
libintl.la | sed -e "s,^',," -e "s,'\$',,"`; \
    if test -n "$dependencies"; then \
      rm -f /usr/local/lib/libintl.la; \
    fi; \
  fi; \
else \
  : ; \
fi
if test "giac" = "gettext-tools" \
  && test 'no' = no \
  && test yes != no; then \
  /bin/sh ../config/mkinstalldirs /usr/local/lib; \
  /bin/sh ../libtool --mode=install \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 libgnuintl.a /usr/local/lib/libgnuintl.a; \
  rm -f /usr/local/lib/preloadable_libintl.so; \
  /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 /usr/local/lib/libgnuintl.so /usr/local/lib/
preloadable_libintl.so; \
  /bin/sh ../libtool --mode=uninstall \
    rm -f /usr/local/lib/libgnuintl.a; \
else \
  : ; \
fi
if test 'no' = yes; then \
  test yes != no || /bin/sh ../config/mkinstalldirs /usr/local/lib; \
  temp=/usr/local/lib/t-charset.alias; \
  dest=/usr/local/lib/charset.alias; \
  if test -f /usr/local/lib/charset.alias; then \
    orig=/usr/local/lib/charset.alias; \
    sed -f ref-add.sed $orig > $temp; \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $temp $dest; \
    rm -f $temp; \
  else \

```

```

    if test yes = no; then \
        orig=charset.alias; \
        sed -f ref-add.sed $orig > $temp; \
        /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $temp $dest; \
        rm -f $temp; \
    fi; \
fi; \
/bin/sh ../config/mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/locale; \
test -f /usr/local/share/locale/locale.alias \
    && orig=/usr/local/share/locale/locale.alias \
    || orig=./locale.alias; \
temp=/usr/local/share/locale/t-locale.alias; \
dest=/usr/local/share/locale/locale.alias; \
sed -f ref-add.sed $orig > $temp; \
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $temp $dest; \
rm -f $temp; \
else \
    : ; \
fi
if test "giac" = "gettext-tools"; then \
    /bin/sh ../config/mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/gettext/intl; \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 VERSION /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/VERSION; \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ChangeLog.inst /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/ChangeLog; \
    dists="COPYING.LIB-2.0 COPYING.LIB-2.1 Makefile.in config.charset locale.alias ref-add.sin ref-del.sin gmo.h gettextP.h hash-string.h loadinfo.h plural-exp.h eval-plural.h localcharset.h relocatable.h xsize.h printf-args.h printf-args.c printf-parse.h wprintf-parse.h printf-parse.c vasnprintf.h vasnwprintf.h vasnprintf.c os2compat.h libguintl.h.in bindtextdom.c dcgettext.c dgettext.c gettext.c finddomain.c loadmsgcat.c localealias.c textdomain.c l10nflist.c explodename.c dcgettext.c dcngettext.c dngettext.c ngettext.c plural.y plural-exp.c localcharset.c relocatable.c langprefs.c localename.c log.c printf.c osdep.c os2compat.c intl-compat.c"; \
    for file in $dists; do \
        /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./ $file \
            /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/$file; \
    done; \
    chmod a+x /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/config.charset; \
    dists="plural.c"; \
    for file in $dists; do \
        if test -f $file; then dir=.; else dir=./; fi; \
        /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $dir/$file \
            /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/$file; \
    done; \
    dists="xopen-msg.sed linux-msg.sed po2tbl.sed.in cat-compat.c COPYING.LIB-2 gettext.h libgettext.h plural-eval.c libguintl.h"; \
    for file in $dists; do \
        rm -f /usr/local/share/gettext/intl/$file; \
    done; \
else \
    : ; \
fi
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/intl'
Making install in po
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/po'
/bin/sh ../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/es

```

```

mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/es/LC_MESSAGES
installing es.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/es/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/fr
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/fr/LC_MESSAGES
installing fr.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/fr/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/el
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/el/LC_MESSAGES
installing el.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/el/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/pt
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/pt/LC_MESSAGES
installing pt.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/pt/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/it
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/it/LC_MESSAGES
installing it.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/it/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/en
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/en/LC_MESSAGES
installing en.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/en/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/zh
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/zh/LC_MESSAGES
installing zh.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/zh/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/de
mkdir /usr/local/share/locale/de/LC_MESSAGES
installing de.gmo as /usr/local/share/locale/de/LC_MESSAGES/giac.mo
if test "giac" = "gettext-tools"; then \
  /bin/sh ../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/gettext/po; \
  for file in Makefile.in.in remove-potcdate.sin quot.sed boldquot.sed en@quot.
    header en@boldquot.header insert-header.sin Rules-quot    Makevars.template; do
    \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./\$file \
      /usr/local/share/gettext/po/\$file; \
  done; \
  for file in Makevars; do \
    rm -f /usr/local/share/gettext/po/\$file; \
  done; \
else \
  : ; \
fi
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/po'
Making install in debianold
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debianold'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debianold'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debianold'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debianold'
Making install in debian
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debian'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debian'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debian'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/debian'
Making install in doc
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
Making install in en
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/en'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/en'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.

```

```

/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/en
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 troussesurvie_en.pdf /usr/local/share/giac/doc/en
for dd in casinter cascmd_en tutoriel; do \
    /bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/
share/giac/doc/en/$dd ; \
done
for dd in casinter cascmd_en tutoriel; do \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./ $dd/* /usr/local/share/giac/doc/en/$dd ; \
done
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
/usr/local/share/giac/doc/en
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/en'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
'/usr/local/share/doc/giac/en'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/info'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./giac_us.info '/usr/local/share/info'
install-info --info-dir='/usr/local/share/info' '/usr/local/share/info/giac_us.
info'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/en'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/en'
Making install in es
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/es'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/es'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/es
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 xcasmenu xcasex keywords /usr/local/share/giac/doc/es
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/es'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 xcasmenu xcasex keywords '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
es'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/info'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./giac_es.info '/usr/local/share/info'
install-info --info-dir='/usr/local/share/info' '/usr/local/share/info/giac_es.
info'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/es'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/es'
Making install in fr
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
make install-exec-hook
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
mkdir -p /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/
/bin/cp -f aide_cas /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/
ln -sf ../giac.js /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/giac.js
ln -sf ../giacwasm.js /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/
ln -sf ../giacwasm.wasm /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/fr
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 tutoriel.pdf algo.pdf troussesurvie_fr.pdf /usr/local
/share/giac/doc/fr
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 algo.html algo.png tutoriel.html tutoriel.png /usr/
local/share/giac/doc/fr
for dd in casrouge castor cascmd_fr casgeo cassim casinter casexo cascas; do \
    /bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/
share/giac/doc/fr/$dd ; \
done

```

```

for dd in casrouge castor cascmd_fr casgeo cassim casinter casexo cascas; do \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./\$dd/* /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr/\$dd ; \
done
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
    /usr/local/share/giac/doc/fr
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/fr'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
    '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/fr'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/fr'
Making install in el
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
Making install in tutoriel
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
make install-exec-hook
make[5]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
.././././mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el
.././././mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/tutoriel
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/tutoriel
cp -f * /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/tutoriel
make[5]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
make[4]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/tutoriel'
Making install in casinter
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
make install-exec-hook
make[5]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
.././././mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/
.././././mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/casinter
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/casinter
cp -f * /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/casinter
make[5]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
make[4]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el/casinter'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
make[4]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/el
for dd in cascmd_el; do \
    /bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/
share/giac/doc/el/\$dd ; \
done
for dd in cascmd_el; do \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ./\$dd/* /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el/\$dd ; \
done
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
    /usr/local/share/giac/doc/el
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/el'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 html_mall html_mtt html_vall xcasmenu xcasex keywords
    '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/el'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/info'
install-info --info-dir='/usr/local/share/info' '/usr/local/share/info/giac_es.

```

```

info'
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/el'
Making install in local
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/local'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/local'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/local'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 xcasmenu xcasex keywords html_mall html_mtt html_vall
'/usr/local/share/doc/giac/local'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/local'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/local'
Making install in pt
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
make install-exec-hook
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
../../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/pt
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/pt
/bin/cp -f xcasmenu xcasex keywords /usr/local/share/giac/doc/pt
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/pt'
Making install in zh
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
make install-exec-hook
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
../../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/zh
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/zh
/bin/cp -f aide_cas xcasmenu xcasex keywords /usr/local/share/giac/doc/zh
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/zh'
Making install in de
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
make install-exec-hook
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
../../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/doc/de
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/doc/de
/bin/cp -f aide_cas xcasmenu xcasex keywords /usr/local/share/giac/doc/de
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc/de'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
make install-exec-hook
make[4]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/dxcas
/bin/sh /home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/config/install-sh -d /usr/local/share/giac/
doc/pari
for dd in xcasfr.html xcasen.html *.css *.js giacwasm.wasm logo.png giac.tex

```

```

giacfr.tex test.tex testfr.tex test.html testfr.html algolycee.html
graphtheory-user_manual.pdf *.sty simple.html *tableau* magnets html2canvas.js
logo.png w3.css jspdf.umd.min.js khicasnw.html epsilon.dfu apps.tar recovery
nws*.html nws.js numworks.js shakekeys khi*.bin bootloader.bin; do \
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ../doc/$dd /usr/local/share/giac/doc/ ; \
done
/usr/bin/install: omitting directory '../doc/magnets'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ../doc/dxcas/* /usr/local/share/giac/doc/dxcas
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ../doc/pari/* /usr/local/share/giac/doc/pari
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ../doc/index.html /usr/local/share/giac/doc/
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 ../doc/README /usr/local/share/giac/doc/
ln -sf ../aide_cas /usr/local/share/giac/doc/aide_cas
cp -f 50-numworks-calculator.rules /usr/local/share/giac/doc/
make[4]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 README index.html '/usr/local/share/doc/giac'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/giac'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 aide_cas '/usr/local/share/giac'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/doc'
Making install in examples
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make install-exec-hook
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/
../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/giac/examples
mkdir /usr/local/share/giac/examples
cp -Rf * /usr/local/share/giac/examples
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/geo'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 geo/geo1 geo/geo2 geo/geo3 geo/geo4 geo/geo5 geo/
geo6 geo/geo7 geo/geo8 geo/geo9 geo/napoleon geo/pointmorph geo/minimum.cxx
geo/morleypuzzel geo/enveloppe3 geo/geo10 geo/geo11 geo/geo12 geo/geo13 geo/
lieu1 geo/lieu2 geo/lieu3 geo/lieu4 geo/lieu5 geo/morleypara geo/morleytri6
geo/puissance.cas geo/pantalon geo/napoleon.cxx geo/demomorley2 geo/bezier geo
/puissance2.cas geo/mediatrice.cxx geo/morley18 geo/morphing geo/pantalon2 geo
/Ngone.cas geo/morley1.fig geo/morley2.fig geo/morley108 geo/mediane.cxx '/usr
/local/share/doc/giac/geo'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/groebner'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 groebner/alea6 groebner/bayes148 groebner/cyclic3
groebner/cyclic4 groebner/cyclic5 groebner/cyclic6 groebner/cyclic7 groebner/
cyclic72 groebner/cyclic7mod groebner/cyclic8 groebner/cyclic82 groebner/
cyclic8mod groebner/cyclic9 groebner/cyclic92 groebner/cyclic9mod groebner/
eco10r groebner/eco11r groebner/eco12 groebner/eco122 groebner/eco12r groebner
/game2 groebner/Heco12 groebner/henrion5r groebner/henrion6r groebner/Hkat10
groebner/Hkat9 groebner/jason210 groebner/k10r groebner/k11r groebner/k9r
groebner/kat10 groebner/katsura10 groebner/katsura11 groebner/katsura11mod
groebner/katsura12 groebner/katsura12mod groebner/katsura7rur groebner/
katsura8 groebner/katsura9 groebner/katsura9rur '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
groebner'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/crypto'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/crypto/rsa.xws Exemples/crypto/codage.xws
Exemples/crypto/reed_s.xws Exemples/crypto/cesar.xws Exemples/crypto/codelin.
xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/crypto'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/climat'

```

```

/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/climat/soleil.xws Exemples/climat/edc.xws
Exemples/climat/vostok.xws Exemples/climat/global_temp.xws Exemples/climat/
banquise.xws Exemples/climat/terre.jpg Exemples/climat/terre.xws Exemples/
climat/energie.xws Exemples/climat/glace.xws Exemples/climat/neige.xws
Exemples/climat/co2t150.xws Exemples/climat/insol.xws Exemples/climat/co2.xws
Exemples/climat/geneve_juillet.xws Exemples/climat/geneve_novembre.xws '/usr/
local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/climat'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/arit'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 arit/numeration arit/rsa.cxx arit/horner arit/
estpremier arit/codage.cas arit/nbrediviseur arit/puissancerapide arit/inpg.
cas '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/arit'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/geometrie'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/geometrie/caustique.xws Exemples/geometrie/
astroide.xws Exemples/geometrie/rouepoly.xws Exemples/geometrie/hexagone.xws
Exemples/geometrie/capes.xws Exemples/geometrie/morley_puzzle.xws Exemples/
geometrie/morley_demo.xws Exemples/geometrie/napoleon.xws Exemples/geometrie/
simson.xws Exemples/geometrie/atelier.xws Exemples/geometrie/lieu_s05.xws
Exemples/geometrie/animpav.xws Exemples/geometrie/intercourbe.xws '/usr/local/
share/doc/giac/Exemples/geometrie'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/arit'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/arit/estprem.xws Exemples/arit/bezout.xws
Exemples/arit/powmod.xws Exemples/arit/diviseur.xws Exemples/arit/potence.xws
Exemples/arit/crible.xws Exemples/arit/premier.xws Exemples/arit/multpoly.xws
Exemples/arit/multfft.xws Exemples/arit/makegf.xws Exemples/arit/prime.xws
Exemples/arit/pollard.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/arit'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/polyfact'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 polyfact/zimmer1 polyfact/zimmer2 polyfact/zimmer3
polyfact/zimmer4 polyfact/zimmer5 polyfact/zimmer6 polyfact/zimmer7 '/usr/
local/share/doc/giac/polyfact'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/opengl'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/opengl/surface.xws Exemples/opengl/sphere.
xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/opengl'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/lewisw'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 lewisw/lw4 lewisw/lwA lewisw/lwB lewisw/lwC lewisw/
lwD lewisw/lwE lewisw/lwF lewisw/lwG lewisw/lwM lewisw/lwN lewisw/lwO lewisw/
lwX lewisw/lwHL lewisw/lwM2 lewisw/lwN1 lewisw/lwPQ lewisw/fermat_gcd_mod_1var
lewisw/fermat_gcd_mod_4var lewisw/fermat_gcd_1var lewisw/fermat_gcd_4var '/
usr/local/share/doc/giac/lewisw'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/analyse'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/analyse/newton.xws Exemples/analyse/toile.
xws Exemples/analyse/series_alt.xws Exemples/analyse/ode.xws Exemples/analyse/
euler_ode.xws Exemples/analyse/pui.xws Exemples/analyse/gradconj.xws Exemples/
analyse/grad_const.xws Exemples/analyse/mult_lagr.xws Exemples/analyse/
lagrange_err.xws Exemples/analyse/signal.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
Exemples/analyse'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/groebner'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 groebner/mayr42 groebner/noon7r groebner/noon9
groebner/Reco12 groebner/session.tex groebner/yang1 '/usr/local/share/doc/giac
/groebner'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/prog'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/prog/gauss_jordan.xws Exemples/prog/
conformal.xws Exemples/prog/arbre.xws Exemples/prog/exemple.xws '/usr/local/
share/doc/giac/Exemples/prog'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/poly'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/poly/pgcd.xws Exemples/poly/racine.xws
Exemples/poly/horner.xws Exemples/poly/reed_sol.xws Exemples/poly/yun.xws
Exemples/poly/berle.xws Exemples/poly/cardan.xws Exemples/poly/hensel.xws
Exemples/poly/afactor.xws Exemples/poly/aspolyof.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/

```

```

    giac/Exemples/poly'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/demo'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/demo/calcfom.xws Exemples/demo/dft.xws
    Exemples/demo/graphe_proba.xws Exemples/demo/image.xws Exemples/demo/terre.jpg
    Exemples/demo/essai.png Exemples/demo/napoleon.xws Exemples/demo/polylogo.xws
    Exemples/demo/apmep.xws Exemples/demo/arit.xws Exemples/demo/milieu.xws
    Exemples/demo/milieus.xws Exemples/demo/oct06.xws Exemples/demo/anniversaire.
    xws Exemples/demo/dijkstra.xws Exemples/demo/Mandelbrot.xws Exemples/demo/
    giac_Mandelbrot.cpp '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/demo'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/capes2006'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/capes2006/2107.xws Exemples/capes2006/0307.
    xws Exemples/capes2006/2906.xws Exemples/capes2006/1707.xws Exemples/capes2006
    /3006.xws Exemples/capes2006/0707.xws Exemples/capes2006/0107.xws Exemples/
    capes2006/0807.xws Exemples/capes2006/1407.xws Exemples/capes2006/2007.xws
    Exemples/capes2006/0207.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/capes2006'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Makefile.am '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/.'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/codage'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 codage/rsa codage/group2lettres codage/julescesar
    codage/chiffrementaffine '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/codage'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/geo3d'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/geo3d/cone.xws Exemples/geo3d/circon3d.xws
    Exemples/geo3d/animcube.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/geo3d'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/logo'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/logo/fleur.xws Exemples/logo/sapin.xws
    Exemples/logo/tulipe.xws Exemples/logo/neige.xws Exemples/logo/poule.xws
    Exemples/logo/jeu.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/logo'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/demo'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 demo/pgcd.cpp demo/random.tab demo/algos_integrale.
    cxx demo/bezout.cxx demo/napoleon.cxx demo/e05.tex demo/mediane.cxx demo/
    bissectrice.cxx demo/pgcd.cc demo/simpson.cas demo/inpg.cas demo/orthocentre.
    cxx '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/demo'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/tortue'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 tortue/koch.cxx tortue/arbre.cxx tortue/sapin.cxx
    tortue/hilbert.cxx tortue/gosper.cxx tortue/dragon.cxx tortue/peano.cxx '/usr/
    local/share/doc/giac/tortue'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/morley'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 morley/equimore morley/morleypara morley/trisectfig
    morley/figure1 morley/figure2 morley/demomorley1 morley/figure1 morley/
    calcul18 morley/morley18 morley/morley108 morley/morleynum morley/morley
    morley/puzzel morley/dessinlem morley/demonfig2 '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
    morley'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/proba'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/proba/moivre_laplace.xws Exemples/proba/
    montecarlo.xws Exemples/proba/moivre2.xws Exemples/proba/fluctuations.xws
    Exemples/proba/fluctuation2.xws Exemples/proba/confiance.xws Exemples/proba/
    gaussienne.xws Exemples/proba/vectgauss.xws Exemples/proba/ehrenfest.xws
    Exemples/proba/kolmogorov.xws Exemples/proba/poisson.xws Exemples/proba/galton.
    xws Exemples/proba/rejet.xws Exemples/proba/attente.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/
    giac/Exemples/proba'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/recur'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 recur/sphinx.cxx recur/plantes.cxx recur/sphynx.cxx
    recur/trisierpinski.cas recur/polygone.cxx recur/triangle.cxx recur/carre.cxx
    recur/flocon.cxx recur/session.cxx recur/peanoarc.cas recur/autres.cxx recur/
    permutation.cxx recur/dragon.cxx recur/peano.cxx '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
    recur'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/linalg'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 linalg/gaussjordan_noyau.cas linalg/
    gaussjordan_noyau1.cas '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/linalg'

```

```

/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/simulation'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 simulation/pains simulation/deplacement '/usr/local/
share/doc/giac/simulation'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/spects'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 Exemples/spects/pagerank.xws Exemples/spects/
spec_proie.xws Exemples/spects/tpi.xws '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/Exemples/
spects'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/geo'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 geo/morleylem geo/orbite.cas geo/envelopl geo/
envelopp geo/enveloppt geo/carres.cxx geo/terre.cas geo/demomorley.cxx geo/
bissectrice.cxx geo/simpson.cxx geo/conj_harmonic1.cas geo/conj_harmonic2.cas
geo/conj_harmonic3.cas geo/envelop3t geo/enveloppe geo/morleydess18 geo/
equimorley geo/orthocentre.cxx geo/feuerbach.cxx '/usr/local/share/doc/giac/
geo'
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0/examples'
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
make install-exec-hook
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
cp config.h /usr/local/include/giac
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/pixmaps
cp xcas.xpm /usr/local/share/pixmaps/xcas.xpm
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/applications
cp xcas.desktop /usr/local/share/applications/xcas.desktop
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/metainfo
cp xcas.metainfo.xml /usr/local/share/metainfo/
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/application-registry
mkdir /usr/local/share/application-registry
cp xcas.applications /usr/local/share/application-registry/xcas.applications
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/icons/
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor
for SIZE in 256 128 64 32 16; do ./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/$
{SIZE}x${SIZE} && ./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/${SIZE}x${
SIZE}/apps && cp icons/xcas_${SIZE}.png /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/${SIZE}
x${SIZE}/apps/xcas.png; done
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/256x256
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/256x256/apps
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/128x128
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/128x128/apps
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/64x64
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/64x64/apps
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/32x32
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/32x32/apps
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/16x16
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/16x16/apps
for SIZE in 256 128 64 32 16; do ./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/$
{SIZE}x${SIZE}/mimetypes && cp icons/x-xcas_${SIZE}.png /usr/local/share/icons
/hicolor/${SIZE}x${SIZE}/mimetypes/application-x-xcas.png; done
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/256x256/mimetypes
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/128x128/mimetypes
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/64x64/mimetypes
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/32x32/mimetypes
mkdir /usr/local/share/icons/hicolor/16x16/mimetypes
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'

```

```
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/home/me/TMP/GIAC/giac-1.9.0'
>
```

## 2.6 post installation

1. final step

```
sudo ldconfig
```

2. changes to .bashrc. To use sagemath with the current installed giac, I had to edit my .bashrc file and add this line

```
export GIAC=/usr/local/bin/giac
```

This tells sagemath where giac is installed, else it will not find it. This is because I wanted to use this version of giac from sagemath and not have sagemath build giac itself as that will be an older version.

```
>which giac
/usr/local/bin/giac
>giac --version
// Using locale /usr/share/locale/
// en_US.utf8
// /usr/share/locale/
// giac
// UTF-8
// Maximum number of parallel threads 8
// (c) 2001, 2021 B. Parisse & others
1.9.0
>
```

Note the above version just says 1.9 and not 1.9-35. This is unfortunate as it is not possible to obtain the full version number. see this post about complaining about this.

## 3 Verify installation

Type giac

```
>giac
// Using locale /usr/local/share/locale/
// en_US.utf8
// /usr/local/share/locale/
// giac
// UTF-8
// Maximum number of parallel threads 8
Added 26 synonyms
// Read 1205 entries from cache /usr/share/giac/doc/en/html_mtt
// Read 1481 entries from cache /usr/share/giac/doc/en/html_mall
// Read 1043 entries from cache /usr/share/giac/doc/en/html_vall
Welcome to giac readline interface, version 1.9.0
(c) 2002,2022 B. Parisse & others
Homepage http://www-fourier.ujf-grenoble.fr/~parisse/giac.html
Released under the GPL license 3.0 or above
See http://www.gnu.org for license details
May contain BSD licensed software parts (lapack, atlas, tinymt)
-----
Press CTRL and D simultaneously to finish session
Type ?commandname for help
```

```
*** Type xcas to launch a light version of Xcas ***

0>> int(sin(x),x)
-cos(x)
// Time 0
1>>
```

## 4 Writing a C++ program to call giac

Now we are going to write a number of C++ programs, which calls Giac directly to do different math operations. All these programs are compiled using this makefile

## 4.1 Makefile

```
all:: main

main: main.cc Makefile
    -rm -f *.o
    g++ -g main.cc -lglibc -lgmp -Wall -Wextra -Winit-self -Wold-style-cast\
    -Wuninitialized -Wmissing-declarations -pedantic\
    -fno-elide-constructors -pedantic-errors -Woverloaded-virtual\
    -Wstrict-aliasing -std=c++17 -o main

.PHONY: clean
clean ::
    -rm -f main.o
```

## 4.2 example 1. C++ program to do integration

This program calls `giac` to do  $\int \sin(x), x$ . Create this C++ file

[illegible]

```
    return 0;
}
```

Now compile and run the above file

```
>make -I$HOME all
>./main
inside try BEFORE calling sin(x),x
result of integrate: -cos(x)
```

An alternative to the above, is to put the giac command directly in the string and this way no need to call `_integrate` as separate call. Like this

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>

#include <giac/config.h>
#include <giac/giac.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{

    giac::context ct;
    std::string command="integrate(sin(x),x)";
    giac::gen e(command,&ct);
    e = giac::eval(e,1,&ct);
    cout<<"inside try BEFORE calling "<< command <<endl;
    cout<<"result of integrate: "<< e <<endl;

    return 0;
}
```

Compile and run, it will give the same exact result. In the above `giac::eval` did all the work. The above might be simpler way to do things.

### 4.3 example 2. C++ program to solve for roots of equation

This program calls giac to solve  $x^4 - 1 = 3$  for  $x$ . Create this `main.cc` C++ file

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>

#include <giac/config.h>
#include <giac/giac.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
```

```

giac::context ct;

giac::eval( giac::gen("eq:=x^4-1=3",&ct) , 1, &ct);
giac::gen e = giac::eval( giac::gen("solve(eq,x)",&ct) , 1, &ct);

cout<<"The solution is " << e <<endl;

return 0;
}

```

Compile and run

```

>make -I$HOME all
>./main
The solution is list[-4^(1/4),4^(1/4)]

```

In the above program , the equation eq was saved inside giac memory and remains there so when solve is called next, it can refer to it by name. Just like when using Giac interactively.

To obtain all 4 roots, need to use cSolve like this

```

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>

#include <giac/config.h>
#include <giac/giac.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{

    giac::context ct;

    giac::eval( giac::gen("eq:=x^4-1=3",&ct) , 1, &ct);
    giac::gen e = giac::eval( giac::gen("cSolve(eq,x)",&ct) , 1, &ct);

    cout<<"The solution is " << e <<endl;

    return 0;
}

```

Compile and run

```

>make -I$HOME all
>./main
The solution is list[-sqrt(2),sqrt(2),-sqrt(2)*i,-sqrt(2)*(-i)]

```

## 4.4 example 3. C++ program to solve an ode

This program calls `giac` to solve  $y'' + 2y' + y = 0$  with ic  $y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0$ . Create this `main.cc` C++ file

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>

#include <giac/config.h>
#include <giac/giac.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{

    giac::context ct;
    giac::gen e("desolve([diff(y(t),t$2)+2*diff(y(t),t)+y(t)=0,y(0)=1,y'(0)=0],y(t))",&ct);
    e = giac::eval( e , 1, &ct);

    cout<<"The solution to y''+2 y'+y=0 with ic y(0)=1,y'(0)=0 is " << e <<endl;

    return 0;
}
```

Compile and run

```
>make -I$HOME all
>./main
The solution to y''+2 y'+y=0 with ic y(0)=1,y'(0)=0 is exp(-t)*(t+1)
```