

# APPENDIX

## ■ HW 1, problem 3, computational part. math 228A UC davis fall 2010 Nasser M. Abbasi

This is the code used to generate the plots and tables used in HW1

### ■ define local error function

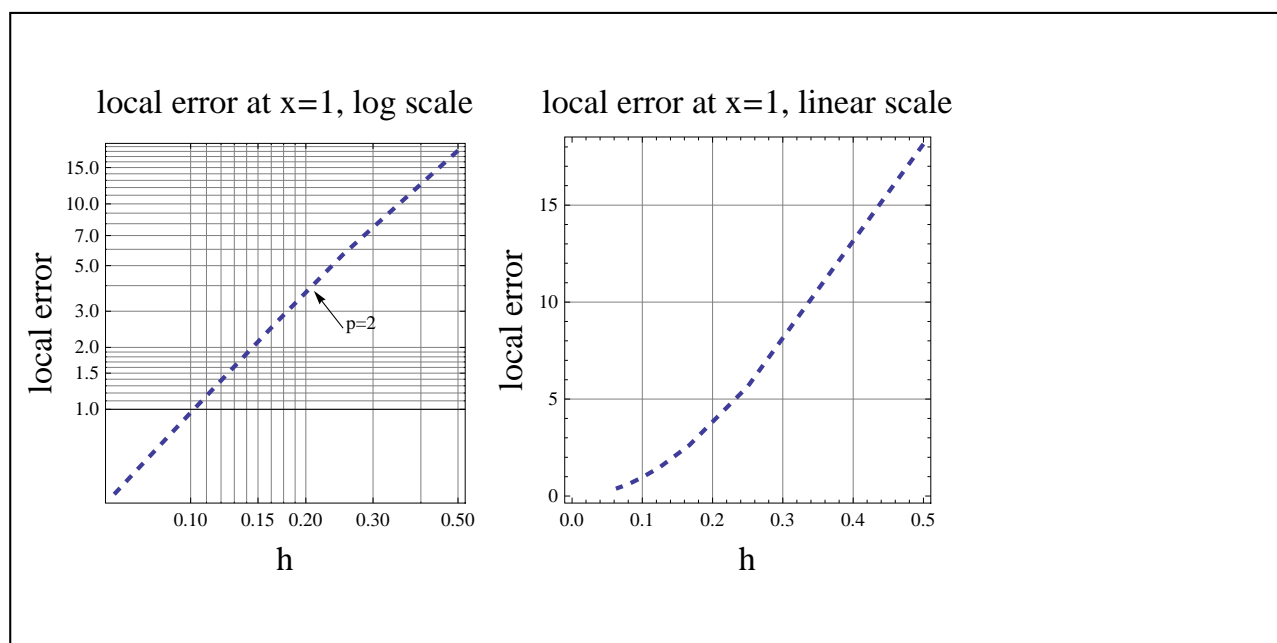
```
localError[h_, x_] :=  
Module[{ },  $\frac{8}{3 h^2} \cos[2 \pi x - \pi h] - \frac{4}{h^2} \cos[2 \pi x] + \frac{4}{3 h^2} \cos[2 \pi x + 2 \pi h] + (2 \pi)^2 \cos[2 \pi x]$ ;
```

### ■ define a function to make the plots

```
makePlot[x_, s_, title_, xlabel_, ylabel_, f_] := Module[{data, n = 8},  
data = Table[{1 / (2^i), Abs@localError[1 / (2^i), x]}, {i, 1, n}];  
f[data, Joined → True, AxesOrigin → {0, 0},  
GridLines → Automatic, AspectRatio → 1, Frame → True, PlotRange → All,  
FrameLabel → {{ylabel, None}, {xlabel, title}}, PlotStyle → s, ImageSize → Full]  
]
```

### ■ make plot for problem 3, part b

```
title = Style["local error at x=1, log scale", 16];  
xlabel = Style["h", 16]; ylabel = Style["local error", 16];  
p1 = makePlot[1, {Thick, Dashed}, title, xlabel, ylabel, ListLogLogPlot];  
title = Style["local error at x=1, linear scale", 16];  
p2 = makePlot[1, {Thick, Dashed}, title, xlabel, ylabel, ListPlot];  
Framed[Grid[{{p1, p2}}], ImageSize → {600, 300}]
```



**Generate error table, problem 3, part b**

```

n = 14;
x = 1;
data = Table[{1 / (2^i), Abs@localError[1 / (2^i), x]}, {i, 1, n}];
data = Table[{data[[i, 1]], data[[i, 2]], If[i == 1, 0,  $\frac{\text{data}[[i - 1, 2]]}{\text{data}[[i, 2]]}$ ]}], {i, 1, n}];
t = TableForm[N[data, $MachinePrecision], TableHeadings →
  {None, {"h", "local error  $\tau$ ", "ratio"}}, TableSpacing → {1, 6}, TableAlignments → Left];
Labeled[Framed@ScientificForm[t, {8, 6}, NumberFormat → (Row[{#1, "e", #3}] &),
  NumberPadding → {"", "0"}], Style["local error as function of h at x=1", 14], Top]

```

local error as function of h at x=1

| h           | local error $\tau$ | ratio     |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 5.000000e-1 | 1.814508e1         | 0.000000e |
| 2.500000e-1 | 5.648307e          | 3.212482e |
| 1.250000e-1 | 1.493636e          | 3.781581e |
| 6.250000e-2 | 3.787161e-1        | 3.943947e |
| 3.125000e-2 | 9.501408e-2        | 3.985895e |
| 1.562500e-2 | 2.377451e-2        | 3.996468e |
| 7.812500e-3 | 5.944941e-3        | 3.999117e |
| 3.906250e-3 | 1.486317e-3        | 3.999779e |
| 1.953125e-3 | 3.715845e-4        | 3.999945e |
| 9.765625e-4 | 9.289644e-5        | 3.999986e |
| 4.882812e-4 | 2.322413e-5        | 3.999997e |
| 2.441406e-4 | 5.806034e-6        | 3.999999e |
| 1.220703e-4 | 1.451509e-6        | 4.000000e |
| 6.103516e-5 | 3.628771e-7        | 4.000000e |

### ■ Generate table for problem 3, part (c)

```

n = 14;
x = 0.2;
data = Table[{1 / (2^i), Abs@localError[1 / (2^i), x]}, {i, 1, n}];
data = Table[{data[[i, 1]], data[[i, 2]], If[i == 1, 0,  $\frac{\text{data}[[i-1, 2]]}{\text{data}[[i, 2]]}$ ]}], {i, 1, n}];
t = TableForm[N[data, $MachinePrecision], TableHeadings →
  {None, {"h", "local error  $\tau$ ", "ratio"}}, TableSpacing → {1, 6}, TableAlignments → Left];
Labeled[Framed@ScientificForm[t, {8, 6}, NumberFormat → (Row[{#1, "e", #3}] &),
  NumberPadding → {"", "0"}], Style["local error as function of h at x=0.2", 14], Top]

```

local error as function of h at x=0.2

| h           | local error $\tau$ | ratio     |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 5.000000e-1 | 1.575174e1         | 0.000000e |
| 2.500000e-1 | 1.014949e1         | 1.551974e |
| 1.250000e-1 | 5.189762e          | 1.955675e |
| 6.250000e-2 | 2.550829e          | 2.034539e |
| 3.125000e-2 | 1.255100e          | 2.032371e |
| 1.562500e-2 | 6.213251e-1        | 2.020037e |
| 7.812500e-3 | 3.089650e-1        | 2.010989e |
| 3.906250e-3 | 1.540406e-1        | 2.005737e |
| 1.953125e-3 | 7.690765e-2        | 2.002930e |
| 9.765625e-4 | 3.842539e-2        | 2.001480e |
| 4.882812e-4 | 1.920555e-2        | 2.000744e |
| 2.441406e-4 | 9.600990e-3        | 2.000372e |
| 1.220703e-4 | 4.800048e-3        | 2.000186e |
| 6.103516e-5 | 2.399851e-3        | 2.000144e |

### ■ Generate plot for part (C)

```

title = Style["local error at different x locations, log scale", 16];
xlabel = Style["h", 16]; ylabel = Style["local error", 16];
p1 = makePlot[1, {Thick, Dashed}, title, xlabel, ylabel, ListLogLogPlot];
p2 = makePlot[0.2, {Thick, Black}, title, xlabel, ylabel, ListLogLogPlot];
Show[{p1, p2}, ImageSize → 500]

```