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Closed book and notes – 25 minutes

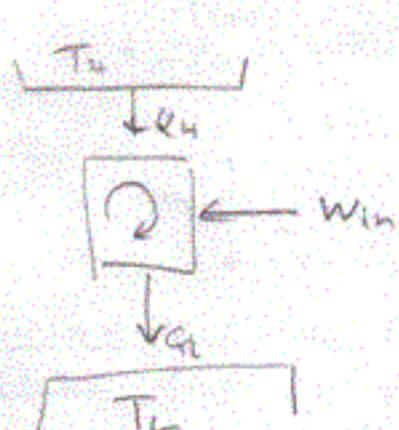
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1. Write down the Kelvin Planck and the Clausius statement of the second law and prove that the two statements are equivalent.

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KP: impossible to have 100% efficient heat engine.

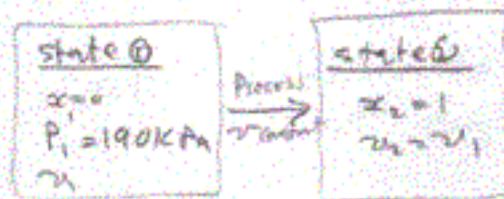
C statement: must have 2 heat reservoirs of different temperatures for a cycle heat engine that produces work.



-3 prove equivalent

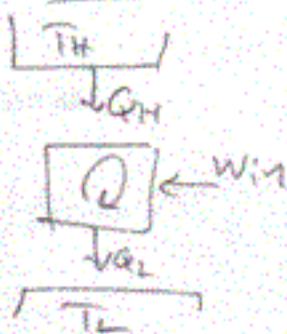
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2. In Carnot engine with ammonia as the working fluid, the high temp is 60°C , and as Q_H is received, the ammonia changes from saturated liquid to saturated vapor. The ammonia pressure at low temperature is 190kPa. Find T_L , the cycle thermal efficiency, the heat added per kilogram, and entropy s at the beginning of the heat rejection process. (No numerical numbers substitution is required). (Hint: use T-s diagram to solve the problem).

Statement



$$T_H = 60^\circ\text{C}$$

$\downarrow Q_H$



$$\text{Find } T_L, \eta, \text{ and } \Delta Q \text{ per kg.} \rightarrow 5.$$

Assumptions

constant mass
Carnot heat engine

Laws

$$\eta_{\text{actual}} = \frac{W_{\text{in}}}{Q_H} = \frac{(Q_H - Q_L)}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{Q_L}{Q_H} \rightarrow \eta_{\text{Carnot}} = \frac{T_H - T_L}{T_H} = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

$$(Q_2 - W_2) = m(u_2 - u_1) \quad \text{or} \quad Q_2 - p_2 v_2 = (u_2 - u_1)$$

steps

$$Q_2 - p_2 v_2 = u_2 - u_1$$

$$\text{so, } T_L = u_2 - u_1 \quad \text{①}$$

at state 1 find u_1 from ammonia table given (P_1, x_1)

at state 2 find u_2 from ammonia table given (P_2, x_2) area = $\frac{1}{2}(T_1 + T_2)(S_2 - S_1)$

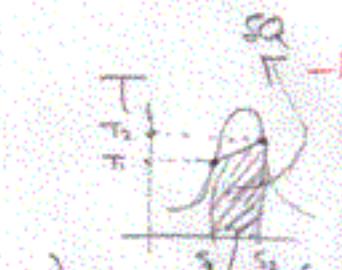
so use eq ① to find T_L . This is ΔQ ← heat added per kg. = q_H

$$\frac{(Q_H - Q_L)}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H}$$

area

→ solve for T_L

ΔQ
this is area under curve of
T-S



to find S_1 , from table at state ① find $S = S_f + x, S_f \rightarrow \text{from table } P_1$

to find S_2 , from Table at state ② using

$$\text{from Table } (x_2, u_2, v_2, P_2) \quad (P_2 = P_1, x_2 = x_1)$$

find T_1, T_2 from Table as well

$\text{Liquif. } (P_1, x_1)$