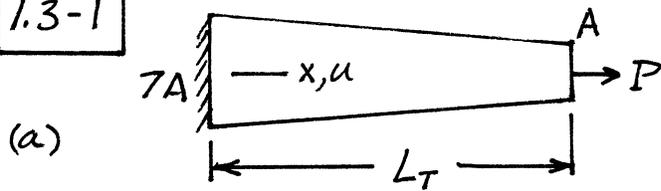


1.3-1



For $0 \leq x \leq L_T$,

$$A_x = A \left(7 - \frac{6x}{L_T} \right)$$

$$\text{and } u = u(x) = \int_0^x \frac{P dx}{A_x E} = \frac{P}{EA} \int_0^x \frac{dx}{7 - \frac{6x}{L_T}}$$

$$u = \frac{P}{EA} \left[- \frac{\ln \left(7 - \frac{6x}{L_T} \right)}{6/L_T} \right]_0^x$$

$$u = \frac{PL_T}{6EA} \left[\ln 7 - \ln \left(7 - \frac{6x}{L_T} \right) \right]$$

	$x = L_T/3$	$x = 2L_T/3$	$x = L_T$
u	0.0561	0.1412	0.3243
	* PL_T/EA		

By FEA:

$$\text{At } x = L_T/3, u = \frac{P(L_T/3)}{6EA} = 0.0556 \frac{PL_T}{EA}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{At } x = 2L_T/3, u &= 0.0556 \frac{PL_T}{EA} + \frac{P(L_T/3)}{4EA} \\ &= 0.1389 \frac{PL_T}{EA} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{At } x = L_T, u &= 0.1389 \frac{PL_T}{EA} + \frac{P(L_T/3)}{2EA} \\ &= 0.3056 \frac{PL_T}{EA} \end{aligned}$$

(b) FEA stresses at element midpoints:

$$\sigma_{1-2} = \frac{E}{L_T/3} 0.0556 \frac{PL_T}{EA} = 0.167 \frac{P}{A}$$

$$\sigma_{2-3} = \frac{E}{L_T/3} (0.1389 - 0.0556) \frac{PL_T}{EA} = 0.250 \frac{P}{A}$$

$$\sigma_{3-4} = \frac{E}{L_T/3} (0.3056 - 0.1389) \frac{PL_T}{EA} = 0.500 \frac{P}{A}$$

These stresses are exact.