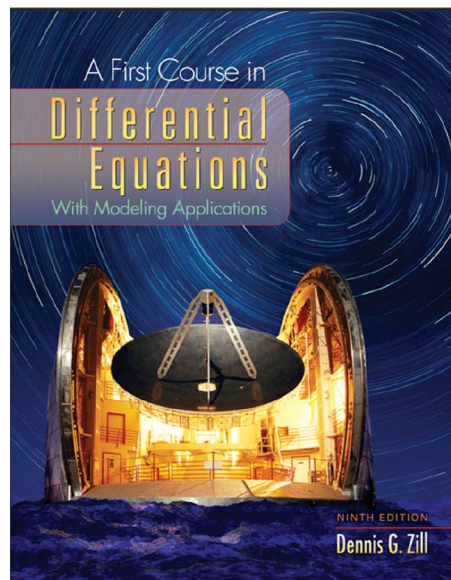


A Solution Manual For

**A FIRST COURSE IN
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition.
Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.**



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March 3, 2024

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1.1 problem 15 (x=0)

Internal problem ID [5533]

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Problem number: 15 (x=0).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 25)y'' + 2y'x + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2-25)*diff(y(x),x$2)+2*x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{50}x^2 + \frac{7}{15000}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{50}x^3 + \frac{13}{25000}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-25)*y''[x]+2*x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{13x^5}{25000} + \frac{x^3}{50} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{7x^4}{15000} + \frac{x^2}{50} + 1 \right)$$

1.2 problem 15 (x=1)

Internal problem ID [5534]

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page 230

Problem number: 15 (x=1).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 25)y'' + 2y'x + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 1$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 54

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2-25)*diff(y(x),x$2)+2*x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=1);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{(x-1)^2}{48} + \frac{(x-1)^3}{864} + \frac{(x-1)^4}{1728} + \frac{29(x-1)^5}{414720}\right) y(1) \\ + \left(x-1 + \frac{(x-1)^2}{24} + \frac{5(x-1)^3}{216} + \frac{17(x-1)^4}{6912} + \frac{41(x-1)^5}{51840}\right) D(y)(1) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 87

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-25)*y''[x]+2*x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,1,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{29(x-1)^5}{414720} + \frac{(x-1)^4}{1728} + \frac{1}{864}(x-1)^3 + \frac{1}{48}(x-1)^2 + 1 \right) \\ + c_2 \left(\frac{41(x-1)^5}{51840} + \frac{17(x-1)^4}{6912} + \frac{5}{216}(x-1)^3 + \frac{1}{24}(x-1)^2 + x - 1 \right)$$

1.3 problem 16 (x=0)

Internal problem ID [5535]

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Problem number: 16 (x=0).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 2x + 10)y'' + y'x - 4y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 49

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2-2*x+10)*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)-4*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{5}x^2 + \frac{1}{75}x^3 + \frac{1}{750}x^4 - \frac{13}{75000}x^5\right)y(0) \\ + \left(x + \frac{1}{20}x^3 + \frac{1}{200}x^4 - \frac{13}{20000}x^5\right)D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 63

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-2*x+10)*y'[x]+x*y'[x]-4*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(-\frac{13x^5}{20000} + \frac{x^4}{200} + \frac{x^3}{20} + x \right) + c_1 \left(-\frac{13x^5}{75000} + \frac{x^4}{750} + \frac{x^3}{75} + \frac{x^2}{5} + 1 \right)$$

1.4 problem 16 (x=1)

Internal problem ID [5536]

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page 230

Problem number: 16 (x=1).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 2x + 10) y'' + y'x - 4y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 1$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 54

`Order:=6;`

`dsolve((x^2-2*x+10)*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)-4*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=1);`

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{2(x-1)^2}{9} - \frac{2(x-1)^3}{243} + \frac{(x-1)^4}{4374} + \frac{22(x-1)^5}{98415} \right) y(1) \\ + \left(x-1 - \frac{(x-1)^2}{18} + \frac{14(x-1)^3}{243} - \frac{7(x-1)^4}{4374} - \frac{154(x-1)^5}{98415} \right) D(y)(1) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 87

`AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-2*x+10)*y''[x]+x*y'[x]-4*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,1,5}]`

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{22(x-1)^5}{98415} + \frac{(x-1)^4}{4374} - \frac{2}{243}(x-1)^3 + \frac{2}{9}(x-1)^2 + 1 \right) \\ + c_2 \left(-\frac{154(x-1)^5}{98415} - \frac{7(x-1)^4}{4374} + \frac{14}{243}(x-1)^3 - \frac{1}{18}(x-1)^2 + x-1 \right)$$

1.5 problem 17

Internal problem ID [5537]

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Problem number: 17.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$y'' - yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 24

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{x^3}{6}\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{12}x^4\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 28

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]-x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^4}{12} + x\right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^3}{6} + 1\right)$$

1.6 problem 18

Internal problem ID [5538]

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Problem number: 18.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$y'' + yx^2 = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 24

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+x^2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{x^4}{12}\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{20}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 28

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]+x^2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(x - \frac{x^5}{20}\right) + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{x^4}{12}\right)$$

1.7 problem 19

Internal problem ID [5539]

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Problem number: 19.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Lienard]

$$y'' - 2y'x + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-2*x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{8}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{24}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]-2*x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{24} + \frac{x^3}{6} + x \right) + c_1 \left(-\frac{x^4}{8} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right)$$

1.8 problem 20

Internal problem ID [5540]

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Problem number: 20.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Hermite]

$$y'' - y'x + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 29

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-x*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (-x^2 + 1) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{120}x^5 \right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 33

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]-x*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1(1 - x^2) + c_2 \left(-\frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^3}{6} + x \right)$$

1.9 problem 21

Internal problem ID [5541]

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Problem number: 21.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' + x^2 y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 24

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+x^2*diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{x^3}{6}\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^4\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 28

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+x^2*y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(x - \frac{x^4}{6}\right) + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{x^3}{6}\right)$$

1.10 problem 22

Internal problem ID [5542]

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Problem number: 22.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$y'' + 2y'x + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+2*x*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{2}{3}x^3 + \frac{4}{15}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 40

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+2*x*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{4x^5}{15} - \frac{2x^3}{3} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{2} - x^2 + 1 \right)$$

1.11 problem 23

Internal problem ID [5543]

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Problem number: 23.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _missing_y]]`

$$(x - 1)y'' + y' = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 39

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x-1)*y''[x]+y'[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x \right) + c_1$$

1.12 problem 24

Internal problem ID [5544]

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Problem number: 24.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x + 2)y'' + y'x - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 29

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x+2)*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{24}x^3 + \frac{1}{480}x^5\right)y(0) + D(y)(0)x + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x+2)*y''[x]+x*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^5}{480} - \frac{x^3}{24} + \frac{x^2}{4} + 1 \right) + c_2 x$$

1.13 problem 25

Internal problem ID [5545]

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Problem number: 25.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$y'' - y'(1+x) - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 54

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-(x+1)*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{6}x^4 + \frac{1}{15}x^5\right) y(0) \\ + \left(x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{3}{20}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 70

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]-(x+1)*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^5}{15} + \frac{x^4}{6} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{3x^5}{20} + \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^3}{2} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x \right)$$

1.14 problem 26

Internal problem ID [5546]

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Problem number: 26.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$(x^2 + 1)y'' - 6y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 25

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2+1)*diff(y(x),x$2)-6*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (x^4 + 3x^2 + 1)y(0) + (x^3 + x)D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 25

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2+1)*y'[x]-6*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2(x^3 + x) + c_1(x^4 + 3x^2 + 1)$$

1.15 problem 27

Internal problem ID [5547]

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Problem number: 27.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 + 2)y'' + 3y'x - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2+2)*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*x*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{7}{96}x^4\right)y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{7}{120}x^5\right)D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2+2)*y''[x]+3*x*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{7x^5}{120} - \frac{x^3}{6} + x \right) + c_1 \left(-\frac{7x^4}{96} + \frac{x^2}{4} + 1 \right)$$

1.16 problem 28

Internal problem ID [5548]

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Problem number: 28.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$(x^2 - 1)y'' + y'x - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 24

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^2-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{8}x^4\right) y(0) + D(y)(0)x + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 27

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-1)*y''[x]+x*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^4}{8} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 1\right) + c_2 x$$

1.17 problem 29

Internal problem ID [5549]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 29.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x - 1)y'' - y'x + y = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = -2, y'(0) = 6]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 20

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([(x-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)-x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(0) = -2, D(y)(0) = 6],y(x),type='series
```

$$y(x) = -2 + 6x - x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{1}{12}x^4 - \frac{1}{60}x^5 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{(x-1)*y''[x]-x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,{y[0]==-2,y'[0]==6}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow -\frac{x^5}{60} - \frac{x^4}{12} - \frac{x^3}{3} - x^2 + 6x - 2$$

1.18 problem 30

Internal problem ID [5550]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.1.2
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Problem number: 30.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$(1+x)y'' - (-x+2)y' + y = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = 2, y'(0) = -1]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 20

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([(x+1)*diff(y(x),x$2)-(2-x)*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(0) = 2, D(y)(0) = -1],y(x),type='se
```

$$y(x) = 2 - x - 2x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^4 - \frac{1}{30}x^5 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{(x+1)*y''[x]-(2-x)*y'[x]+y[x]==0,{y[0]==2,y'[0]==-1}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow -\frac{x^5}{30} + \frac{x^4}{2} - \frac{x^3}{3} - 2x^2 - x + 2$$

1.19 problem 31

Internal problem ID [5551]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 31.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' - 2y'x + 8y = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = 3, y'(0) = 0]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 14

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([diff(y(x),x$2)-2*x*diff(y(x),x)+8*y(x)=0,y(0) = 3, D(y)(0) = 0],y(x),type='series',x
```

$$y(x) = 3 - 12x^2 + 4x^4 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 22

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{y'[x]-2*x*y'[x]+8*y[x]==0,{y[0]==3,y'[0]==0}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow \frac{16x^5}{5} - 8x^3 - 12x^2 + 3$$

1.20 problem 32

Internal problem ID [5552]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 32.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _missing_y]]`

$$(x^2 + 1)y'' + 2y'x = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 14

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([(x^2+1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+2*x*diff(y(x),x)=0,y(0) = 0, D(y)(0) = 1],y(x),type='series',
```

$$y(x) = x - \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{5}x^5 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 19

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{(x^2+1)*y''[x]+2*x*y'[x]==0,{y[0]==0,y'[0]==1}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow \frac{x^5}{5} - \frac{x^3}{3} + x$$

1.21 problem 33

Internal problem ID [5553]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 33.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' + \sin(x)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 29

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+sin(x)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{120}x^5\right)y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{12}x^4\right)D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+Sin[x]*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(x - \frac{x^4}{12}\right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^3}{6} + 1\right)$$

1.22 problem 34

Internal problem ID [5554]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.1.2
page 230

Problem number: 34.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' + y'e^x - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 49

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+exp(x)*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{120}x^5\right) y(0) \\ + \left(x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{24}x^4 + \frac{1}{120}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 63

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+Exp[x]*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} + 1\right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^3}{6} - \frac{x^2}{2} + x\right)$$

1.23 problem 39

Internal problem ID [5555]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 39.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$y'' + y'x + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{8}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{15}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{15} - \frac{x^3}{3} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{8} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right)$$

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2.1 problem 1

Internal problem ID [5556]

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Problem number: 1.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$x^3 y'' + 4x^2 y' + 3y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

 Solution by Maple

```
Order:=6;
dsolve(x^3*diff(y(x),x$2)+4*x^2*diff(y(x),x)+3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

No solution found

 Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.075 (sec). Leaf size: 282

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^3*y''[x]+4*x^2*y'[x]+3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow \frac{c_1 e^{-\frac{2i\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x}} \left(-\frac{14315125825ix^{9/2}}{8796093022208\sqrt{3}} + \frac{8083075ix^{7/2}}{4294967296\sqrt{3}} - \frac{15015i\sqrt{3}x^{5/2}}{8388608} + \frac{385i\sqrt{3}x^{3/2}}{8192} + \frac{930483178625x^5}{844424930131968} - \frac{509233725x^4}{549755813888} + \frac{425425}{2684354} \right)}}{x^{5/4}} + \frac{c_2 e^{\frac{2i\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{14315125825ix^{9/2}}{8796093022208\sqrt{3}} - \frac{8083075ix^{7/2}}{4294967296\sqrt{3}} + \frac{15015i\sqrt{3}x^{5/2}}{8388608} - \frac{385i\sqrt{3}x^{3/2}}{8192} + \frac{930483178625x^5}{844424930131968} - \frac{509233725x^4}{549755813888} + \frac{425425}{2684354} \right)}}{x^{5/4}}$$

2.2 problem 2

Internal problem ID [5557]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 2.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x(x+3)^2 y'' - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*(x+3)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x \left(1 + \frac{1}{18}x - \frac{11}{972}x^2 + \frac{277}{104976}x^3 - \frac{12539}{18895680}x^4 + \frac{893821}{5101833600}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(\frac{1}{9}x + \frac{1}{162}x^2 - \frac{11}{8748}x^3 + \frac{277}{944784}x^4 - \frac{12539}{170061120}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right. \\ \left. + \left(1 - \frac{5}{108}x^2 + \frac{167}{26244}x^3 - \frac{13583}{11337408}x^4 + \frac{1327279}{5101833600}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.06 (sec). Leaf size: 87

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*(x+3)^2*y''[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x(277x^3 - 1188x^2 + 5832x + 104976) \log(x)}{944784} + \frac{3037x^4 + 864x^3 - 174960x^2 + 6298560x + 11337408}{11337408} \right) + c_2 \left(-\frac{12539x^5}{18895680} + \frac{277x^4}{104976} - \frac{11x^3}{972} + \frac{x^2}{18} + x \right)$$

2.3 problem 3

Internal problem ID [5558]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 3.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 9)^2 y'' + (x + 3) y' + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 54

Order:=6;

```
dsolve((x^2-9)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+(x+3)*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{81}x^2 + \frac{1}{6561}x^3 - \frac{289}{708588}x^4 + \frac{304}{23914845}x^5\right) y(0) \\ + \left(x - \frac{1}{54}x^2 - \frac{13}{2187}x^3 - \frac{131}{236196}x^4 - \frac{596}{1594323}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 70

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-9)^2*y'[x]+(x+3)*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{304x^5}{23914845} - \frac{289x^4}{708588} + \frac{x^3}{6561} - \frac{x^2}{81} + 1 \right) \\ + c_2 \left(-\frac{596x^5}{1594323} - \frac{131x^4}{236196} - \frac{13x^3}{2187} - \frac{x^2}{54} + x \right)$$

2.4 problem 4

Internal problem ID [5559]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 4.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' - \frac{y'}{x} + \frac{y}{(x-1)^3} = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-1/x*diff(y(x),x)+1/(x-1)^3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} x^2 + \frac{1}{5} x^3 + \frac{49}{192} x^4 + \frac{423}{1400} x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(-x^2 - \frac{1}{8} x^4 - \frac{1}{5} x^5 + O(x^6) \right) + \left(-2 - 2x^3 - \frac{45}{32} x^4 - \frac{34}{25} x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.047 (sec). Leaf size: 71

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]-1/x*y'[x]+1/(x-1)^3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{1}{16} (x^2 + 8) x^2 \log(x) + \frac{1}{64} (-5x^4 + 64x^3 - 400x^2 + 64) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(\frac{49x^6}{192} + \frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4}{8} + x^2 \right)$$

2.5 problem 5

Internal problem ID [5560]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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Problem number: 5.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^3 + 4x)y'' - 2y'x + 6y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 60

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x^3+4*x)*diff(y(x),x$2)-2*x*diff(y(x),x)+6*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$\begin{aligned} y(x) = & c_1 x \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{24}x^2 + \frac{1}{48}x^3 - \frac{1}{384}x^4 - \frac{5}{2304}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ & + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(-\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{3}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{16}x^3 - \frac{1}{32}x^4 + \frac{1}{256}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right. \\ & \left. + \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{7}{4}x^2 + \frac{31}{96}x^3 + \frac{1}{24}x^4 - \frac{67}{3072}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.038 (sec). Leaf size: 85

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^3+4*x)*y'[x]-2*x*y'[x]+6*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{1}{96} (7x^4 + 37x^3 - 240x^2 + 192x + 96) - \frac{1}{32} x (x^3 + 2x^2 - 24x + 48) \log(x) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(-\frac{x^5}{384} + \frac{x^4}{48} + \frac{x^3}{24} - \frac{x^2}{2} + x \right)$$

2.6 problem 6

Internal problem ID [5561]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

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239

Problem number: 6.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2(x - 5)^2 y'' + 4y'x + (x^2 - 25)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 1179

```
Order:=6;
dsolve(x^2*(x-5)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+4*x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-25)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 y(x) &= x^{\frac{21}{50}} \left(c_1 x^{-\frac{\sqrt{2941}}{50}} \left(1 + \frac{-1166 - 4\sqrt{2941}}{-3125 + 125\sqrt{2941}} x - \frac{9}{15625} \frac{879\sqrt{2941} - 79709}{(-25 + \sqrt{2941})(-50 + \sqrt{2941})} x^2 \right. \right. \\
 &\quad + \frac{\frac{15291084\sqrt{2941}}{1953125} - \frac{906742764}{1953125}}{(-25 + \sqrt{2941})(-50 + \sqrt{2941})(-75 + \sqrt{2941})} x^3 \\
 &\quad - \frac{12}{244140625} \frac{-122814219551 + 2200649681\sqrt{2941}}{(-25 + \sqrt{2941})(-50 + \sqrt{2941})(-75 + \sqrt{2941})(-100 + \sqrt{2941})} x^4 \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{-\frac{10008934775328384}{152587890625} + \frac{181292058002304\sqrt{2941}}{152587890625}}{(-25 + \sqrt{2941})(-50 + \sqrt{2941})(-75 + \sqrt{2941})(-100 + \sqrt{2941})(-125 + \sqrt{2941})} x^5 \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + O(x^6) \right) + c_2 x^{\frac{\sqrt{2941}}{50}} \left(1 + \frac{1166 - 4\sqrt{2941}}{125\sqrt{2941} + 3125} x + \frac{\frac{7911\sqrt{2941}}{15625} + \frac{717381}{15625}}{(\sqrt{2941} + 25)(50 + \sqrt{2941})} x^2 \right. \\
 &\quad + \frac{\frac{15291084\sqrt{2941}}{1953125} + \frac{906742764}{1953125}}{(\sqrt{2941} + 25)(50 + \sqrt{2941})(\sqrt{2941} + 75)} x^3 \\
 &\quad + \frac{\frac{1473770634612}{244140625} + \frac{26407796172\sqrt{2941}}{244140625}}{(\sqrt{2941} + 25)(50 + \sqrt{2941})(\sqrt{2941} + 75)(100 + \sqrt{2941})} x^4 \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{\frac{10008934775328384}{152587890625} + \frac{181292058002304\sqrt{2941}}{152587890625}}{(\sqrt{2941} + 25)(50 + \sqrt{2941})(\sqrt{2941} + 75)(100 + \sqrt{2941})(125 + \sqrt{2941})} x^5 \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. + O(x^6) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.008 (sec). Leaf size: 5384

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*(x-5)^2*y'[x]+4*x*y'[x]+(x^2-25)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

Too large to display

2.7 problem 7

Internal problem ID [5562]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 7.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 + x - 6)y'' + (x + 3)y' + (x - 2)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 54

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve((x^2+x-6)*diff(y(x),x$2)+(x+3)*diff(y(x),x)+(x-2)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^2 - \frac{1}{108}x^3 - \frac{17}{2592}x^4 - \frac{7}{2160}x^5\right)y(0) \\ + \left(x + \frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{36}x^3 + \frac{23}{864}x^4 + \frac{13}{1440}x^5\right)D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 70

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2+x-6)*y'[x]+(x+3)*y'[x]+(x-2)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{7x^5}{2160} - \frac{17x^4}{2592} - \frac{x^3}{108} - \frac{x^2}{6} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{13x^5}{1440} + \frac{23x^4}{864} + \frac{x^3}{36} + \frac{x^2}{4} + x \right)$$

2.8 problem 8

Internal problem ID [5563]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 8.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x(x^2 + 1)^2 y'' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*(x^2+1)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$\begin{aligned} y(x) = & c_1 x \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{12}x^2 + \frac{23}{144}x^3 - \frac{167}{2880}x^4 - \frac{7993}{86400}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ & + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(-x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{12}x^3 - \frac{23}{144}x^4 + \frac{167}{2880}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right. \\ & \left. + \left(1 - \frac{3}{4}x^2 + \frac{19}{36}x^3 + \frac{85}{1728}x^4 - \frac{21907}{86400}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.025 (sec). Leaf size: 87

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*(x^2+1)^2*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{361x^4 + 1056x^3 - 2160x^2 + 1728x + 1728}{1728} - \frac{1}{144}x(23x^3 + 12x^2 - 72x + 144) \log(x) \right) + c_2 \left(-\frac{167x^5}{2880} + \frac{23x^4}{144} + \frac{x^3}{12} - \frac{x^2}{2} + x \right)$$

2.9 problem 9

Internal problem ID [5564]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 9.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^3(x^2 - 25)(x - 2)^2 y'' + 3x(x - 2)y' + 7y(5 + x) = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

 Solution by Maple

Order:=6;

`dsolve(x^3*(x^2-25)*(x-2)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*x*(x-2)*diff(y(x),x)+7*(x+5)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='`

No solution found

 Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.092 (sec). Leaf size: 99

`AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^3*(x^2-25)*(x-2)^2*y'[x]+3*x*(x-2)*y'[x]+7*(x+5)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,`

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(-\frac{1337698720169782190618881x^5}{352638738432} + \frac{42840301537653264505x^4}{3265173504} - \frac{344729362309955x^3}{7558272} + \frac{3590248795x^2}{23328} - \frac{50309x}{108} + 1 \right) x^{35/6} + \frac{c_1 e^{\frac{3}{50}/x} \left(-\frac{37907198008560463448473952765642999x^5}{53808401250000000000000000} + \frac{27497874350326089989823180601x^4}{7971615000000000000000} + \frac{10649898771731482781701x^3}{14762250000000000} + \dots \right)}{x^{1159/300}}$$

2.10 problem 10

Internal problem ID [5565]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 10.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x)^2 y'' + x(x - 3)^2 y' - (1 + x)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve((x^3-2*x^2+3*x)^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*(x-3)^2*diff(y(x),x)-(x+1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series')
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{45}x + \frac{149}{3240}x^2 + \frac{2701}{192456}x^3 + \frac{236933}{121247280}x^4 - \frac{67092967}{92754169200}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) + c_1 \left(1 + \frac{13}{9}x - \frac{5}{162}x^2 + \frac{1591}{30618}x^3 \right)}{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 90

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^3-2*x^2+3*x)^2*y'[x]+x*(x-3)^2*y'[x]-(x+1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt[3]{x} \left(-\frac{67092967x^5}{92754169200} + \frac{236933x^4}{121247280} + \frac{2701x^3}{192456} + \frac{149x^2}{3240} + \frac{x}{45} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{7435523x^5}{3224075400} + \frac{106583x^4}{5511240} + \frac{1591x^3}{30618} - \frac{5x^2}{162} + \frac{13x}{9} + 1 \right)}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$$

2.11 problem 11

Internal problem ID [5566]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 11.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$(x^2 - 1)y'' + 5y'(1 + x) + (x^2 - x)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 49

Order:=6;

```
dsolve((x^2-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+5*(x+1)*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-x)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{8}x^4 - \frac{3}{10}x^5\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{5}{2}x^2 + 5x^3 + \frac{26}{3}x^4 + \frac{1661}{120}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 61

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x^2-1)*y'[x]+5*(x+1)*y'[x]+(x^2-x)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{3x^5}{10} - \frac{x^4}{8} - \frac{x^3}{6} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{1661x^5}{120} + \frac{26x^4}{3} + 5x^3 + \frac{5x^2}{2} + x \right)$$

2.12 problem 12

Internal problem ID [5567]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 12.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$xy'' + (x + 3)y' + 7yx^2 = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 56

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+(x+3)*diff(y(x),x)+7*x^2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 \left(1 - \frac{7}{15}x^3 + \frac{7}{120}x^4 - \frac{1}{150}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) + \frac{c_2 (\ln(x) (2x^2 - \frac{14}{15}x^5 + O(x^6)) + (-2 + 4x - 3x^2 + 4x^3 - 4x^4 + \frac{547}{225}x^5 + O(x^6)))}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.025 (sec). Leaf size: 55

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+(x+3)*y'[x]+7*x^2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{7x^4}{120} - \frac{7x^3}{15} + 1 \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{2x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^2} - \log(x) \right)$$

2.13 problem 13

Internal problem ID [5568]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 13.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + \left(\frac{5}{3}x + x^2\right) y' - \frac{y}{3} = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 39

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*dif(y(x),x$2)+(5/3*x+x^2)*dif(y(x),x)-1/3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{7}x + \frac{1}{35}x^2 - \frac{1}{195}x^3 + \frac{1}{1248}x^4 - \frac{1}{9120}x^5 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1(1 - 3x + O(x^6))}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y'[x]+(5/3*x+x^2)*y'[x]-1/3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt[3]{x} \left(-\frac{x^5}{9120} + \frac{x^4}{1248} - \frac{x^3}{195} + \frac{x^2}{35} - \frac{x}{7} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2(1 - 3x)}{x}$$

2.14 problem 14

Internal problem ID [5569]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 14.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$xy'' + y' + 10y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 59

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*dif(y(x),x$2)+dif(y(x),x)+10*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 - 10x + 25x^2 - \frac{250}{9}x^3 + \frac{625}{36}x^4 - \frac{125}{18}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + \left(20x - 75x^2 + \frac{2750}{27}x^3 - \frac{15625}{216}x^4 + \frac{3425}{108}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 105

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+y'[x]+10*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{125x^5}{18} + \frac{625x^4}{36} - \frac{250x^3}{9} + 25x^2 - 10x + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{3425x^5}{108} - \frac{15625x^4}{216} + \frac{2750x^3}{27} \right. \\ \left. - 75x^2 + \left(-\frac{125x^5}{18} + \frac{625x^4}{36} - \frac{250x^3}{9} + 25x^2 - 10x + 1 \right) \log(x) + 20x \right)$$

2.15 problem 15

Internal problem ID [5570]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 15.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$2xy'' - y' + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(2*x*diff(y(x),x$2)-diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{2}{35}x^2 - \frac{4}{945}x^3 + \frac{2}{10395}x^4 - \frac{4}{675675}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(1 + 2x - 2x^2 + \frac{4}{9}x^3 - \frac{2}{45}x^4 + \frac{4}{1575}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 81

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x*y'[x]-y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{4x^5}{1575} - \frac{2x^4}{45} + \frac{4x^3}{9} - 2x^2 + 2x + 1 \right) \\ + c_1 \left(-\frac{4x^5}{675675} + \frac{2x^4}{10395} - \frac{4x^3}{945} + \frac{2x^2}{35} - \frac{2x}{5} + 1 \right) x^{3/2}$$

2.16 problem 16

Internal problem ID [5571]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 16.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$2xy'' + 5y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 32

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(2*x*diff(y(x),x$2)+5*diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{14}x^2 + \frac{1}{616}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) x^{\frac{3}{2}} + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{40}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x*y'[x]+5*y[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{616} - \frac{x^2}{14} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{x^4}{40} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right)}{x^{3/2}}$$

2.17 problem 17

Internal problem ID [5572]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 17.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$4xy'' + \frac{y'}{2} + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(4*x*diff(y(x),x$2)+1/2*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^{\frac{7}{8}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{15}x + \frac{2}{345}x^2 - \frac{4}{32085}x^3 + \frac{2}{1251315}x^4 - \frac{4}{294059025}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(1 - 2x + \frac{2}{9}x^2 - \frac{4}{459}x^3 + \frac{2}{11475}x^4 - \frac{4}{1893375}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 83

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[4*x*y'[x]+1/2*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(-\frac{4x^5}{1893375} + \frac{2x^4}{11475} - \frac{4x^3}{459} + \frac{2x^2}{9} - 2x + 1 \right) \\ + c_1 x^{7/8} \left(-\frac{4x^5}{294059025} + \frac{2x^4}{1251315} - \frac{4x^3}{32085} + \frac{2x^2}{345} - \frac{2x}{15} + 1 \right)$$

2.18 problem 18

Internal problem ID [5573]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 18.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$2x^2y'' - y'x + y(x^2 + 1) = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 33

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(2*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)-x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2+1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1\sqrt{x} \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{168}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + c_2x \left(1 - \frac{1}{10}x^2 + \frac{1}{360}x^4 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 48

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x^2*y''[x]-x*y'[x]+(x^2+1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1x \left(\frac{x^4}{360} - \frac{x^2}{10} + 1 \right) + c_2\sqrt{x} \left(\frac{x^4}{168} - \frac{x^2}{6} + 1 \right)$$

2.19 problem 19

Internal problem ID [5574]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 19.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$3xy'' + (-x + 2)y' - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(3*x*diff(y(x),x$2)+(2-x)*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{18}x^2 + \frac{1}{162}x^3 + \frac{1}{1944}x^4 + \frac{1}{29160}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{10}x^2 + \frac{1}{80}x^3 + \frac{1}{880}x^4 + \frac{1}{12320}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 85

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[3*x*y''[x]+(2-x)*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt[3]{x} \left(\frac{x^5}{29160} + \frac{x^4}{1944} + \frac{x^3}{162} + \frac{x^2}{18} + \frac{x}{3} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{12320} + \frac{x^4}{880} + \frac{x^3}{80} + \frac{x^2}{10} + \frac{x}{2} + 1 \right)$$

2.20 problem 20

Internal problem ID [5575]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 20.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' - \left(x - \frac{2}{9}\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)-(x-2/9)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{9}{20}x^2 + \frac{9}{160}x^3 + \frac{27}{7040}x^4 + \frac{81}{492800}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 x^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{9}{56}x^2 + \frac{9}{560}x^3 + \frac{27}{29120}x^4 + \frac{81}{2329600}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 90

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]-(x-2/9)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \sqrt[3]{x} \left(\frac{81x^5}{492800} + \frac{27x^4}{7040} + \frac{9x^3}{160} + \frac{9x^2}{20} + \frac{3x}{2} + 1 \right) \\ + c_1 x^{2/3} \left(\frac{81x^5}{2329600} + \frac{27x^4}{29120} + \frac{9x^3}{560} + \frac{9x^2}{56} + \frac{3x}{4} + 1 \right)$$

2.21 problem 21

Internal problem ID [5576]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 21.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Laguerre]

$$2xy'' - (2x + 3)y' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(2*x*dif(y(x),x$2)-(3+2*x)*dif(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^{\frac{5}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{4}{7}x + \frac{4}{21}x^2 + \frac{32}{693}x^3 + \frac{80}{9009}x^4 + \frac{64}{45045}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{6}x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{5}{72}x^4 - \frac{7}{360}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 85

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x*y'[x]-(3+2*x)*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(-\frac{7x^5}{360} - \frac{5x^4}{72} - \frac{x^3}{6} - \frac{x^2}{6} + \frac{x}{3} + 1 \right) \\ + c_1 \left(\frac{64x^5}{45045} + \frac{80x^4}{9009} + \frac{32x^3}{693} + \frac{4x^2}{21} + \frac{4x}{7} + 1 \right) x^{5/2}$$

2.22 problem 22

Internal problem ID [5577]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 22.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + \left(x^2 - \frac{4}{9}\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-4/9)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{3}{20} x^2 + \frac{9}{1280} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{3}{4} x^2 + \frac{9}{128} x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(x^2-4/9)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 x^{2/3} \left(\frac{9x^4}{1280} - \frac{3x^2}{20} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{9x^4}{128} - \frac{3x^2}{4} + 1 \right)}{x^{2/3}}$$

2.23 problem 23

Internal problem ID [5578]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 23.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$9x^2y'' + 9x^2y' + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 47

Order:=6;

```
dsolve(9*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+9*x^2*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1x^{\frac{1}{3}}\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{5}x^2 - \frac{7}{120}x^3 + \frac{7}{528}x^4 - \frac{13}{5280}x^5 + O(x^6)\right) \\ + c_2x^{\frac{2}{3}}\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{5}{28}x^2 - \frac{1}{21}x^3 + \frac{11}{1092}x^4 - \frac{11}{6240}x^5 + O(x^6)\right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 90

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[9*x^2*y''[x]+9*x^2*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2\sqrt[3]{x}\left(-\frac{13x^5}{5280} + \frac{7x^4}{528} - \frac{7x^3}{120} + \frac{x^2}{5} - \frac{x}{2} + 1\right) \\ + c_1x^{2/3}\left(-\frac{11x^5}{6240} + \frac{11x^4}{1092} - \frac{x^3}{21} + \frac{5x^2}{28} - \frac{x}{2} + 1\right)$$

2.24 problem 24

Internal problem ID [5579]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 24.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$2x^2y'' + 3y'x + (2x - 1)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(2*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*x*diff(y(x),x)+(2*x-1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{3}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{2}{35}x^2 - \frac{4}{945}x^3 + \frac{2}{10395}x^4 - \frac{4}{675675}x^5 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1 \left(1 + 2x - 2x^2 + \frac{4}{9}x^3 - \frac{2}{45}x^4 + \frac{4}{1575}x^5 + \dots\right)}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 84

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x^2*y'[x]+3*x*y'[x]+(2*x-1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt{x} \left(-\frac{4x^5}{675675} + \frac{2x^4}{10395} - \frac{4x^3}{945} + \frac{2x^2}{35} - \frac{2x}{5} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{4x^5}{1575} - \frac{2x^4}{45} + \frac{4x^3}{9} - 2x^2 + 2x + 1 \right)}{x}$$

2.25 problem 25

Internal problem ID [5580]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 25.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$xy'' + 2y' - yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 32

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+2*diff(y(x),x)-x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 \left(1 + \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{120}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{24}x^4 + O(x^6) \right)}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.009 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+2*y'[x]-x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^3}{24} + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{x} \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^4}{120} + \frac{x^2}{6} + 1 \right)$$

2.26 problem 26

Internal problem ID [5581]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 26.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + \left(-\frac{1}{4} + x^2\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-1/4)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{120}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{24}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(x^2-1/4)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^{7/2}}{24} - \frac{x^{3/2}}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^{9/2}}{120} - \frac{x^{5/2}}{6} + \sqrt{x} \right)$$

2.27 problem 27

Internal problem ID [5582]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 27.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [_Laguerre, [_2nd_order, _linear, ‘_with_symmetry_[0,F(x)]’]]

$$xy'' - y'x + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)-x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1x(1 + O(x^6)) + (-x + O(x^6)) \ln(x) c_2 \\ + \left(1 + x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{12}x^3 - \frac{1}{72}x^4 - \frac{1}{480}x^5 + O(x^6)\right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.025 (sec). Leaf size: 41

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]-x*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{1}{72} (-x^4 - 6x^3 - 36x^2 + 144x + 72) - x \log(x) \right) + c_2 x$$

2.28 problem 28

Internal problem ID [5583]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 28.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' + \frac{3y'}{x} - 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 46

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+3/x*diff(y(x),x)-2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{48}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) x^2 + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left((-2)x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + \left(-2 + \frac{3}{8}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)\right)}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 57

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]+3/x*y'[x]-2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^4}{48} + \frac{x^2}{4} + 1 \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{1}{4} (x^2 + 4) \log(x) - \frac{5x^4 + 8x^2 - 16}{16x^2} \right)$$

2.29 problem 29

Internal problem ID [5584]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 29.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$xy'' + (1 - x)y' - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 59

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*difff(y(x),x$2)+(1-x)*difff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 + x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{24}x^4 + \frac{1}{120}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + \left(-x - \frac{3}{4}x^2 - \frac{11}{36}x^3 - \frac{25}{288}x^4 - \frac{137}{7200}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.004 (sec). Leaf size: 107

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y'[x]+(1-x)*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^5}{120} + \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x + 1 \right) \\ + c_2 \left(-\frac{137x^5}{7200} - \frac{25x^4}{288} - \frac{11x^3}{36} - \frac{3x^2}{4} + \left(\frac{x^5}{120} + \frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x + 1 \right) \log(x) - x \right)$$

2.30 problem 30

Internal problem ID [5585]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 30.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$xy'' + y' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 59

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 - x + \frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{36}x^3 + \frac{1}{576}x^4 - \frac{1}{14400}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + \left(2x - \frac{3}{4}x^2 + \frac{11}{108}x^3 - \frac{25}{3456}x^4 + \frac{137}{432000}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 111

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^5}{14400} + \frac{x^4}{576} - \frac{x^3}{36} + \frac{x^2}{4} - x + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{137x^5}{432000} - \frac{25x^4}{3456} + \frac{11x^3}{108} - \frac{3x^2}{4} \right. \\ \left. + \left(-\frac{x^5}{14400} + \frac{x^4}{576} - \frac{x^3}{36} + \frac{x^2}{4} - x + 1 \right) \log(x) + 2x \right)$$

2.31 problem 31

Internal problem ID [5586]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 31.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$xy'' + (x - 6)y' - 3y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 40

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+(x-6)*diff(y(x),x)-3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^7 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{5}{36}x^2 - \frac{1}{36}x^3 + \frac{7}{1584}x^4 - \frac{7}{11880}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 (3628800 - 1814400x + 362880x^2 - 30240x^3 + O(x^6))$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.03 (sec). Leaf size: 63

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+(x-6)*y'[x]-3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^3}{120} + \frac{x^2}{10} - \frac{x}{2} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{7x^{11}}{1584} - \frac{x^{10}}{36} + \frac{5x^9}{36} - \frac{x^8}{2} + x^7 \right)$$

2.32 problem 32

Internal problem ID [5587]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 32.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$x(x-1)y'' + 3y' - 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*(x-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*diff(y(x),x)-2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^4 (1 + 2x + 3x^2 + 4x^3 + 5x^4 + 6x^5 + O(x^6)) \\ + c_2 (-144 - 96x - 48x^2 + 48x^4 + 96x^5 + O(x^6))$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.041 (sec). Leaf size: 55

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*(x-1)*y''[x]+3*y'[x]-2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^4}{3} + \frac{x^2}{3} + \frac{2x}{3} + 1 \right) + c_2 (5x^8 + 4x^7 + 3x^6 + 2x^5 + x^4)$$

2.33 problem 33

Internal problem ID [5588]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 33.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$x^4 y'' + \lambda y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

 Solution by Maple

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^4*diff(y(x),x$2)+lambda*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

No solution found

 Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.104 (sec). Leaf size: 50

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^4*y'[x]+[Lambda]*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 x e^{\frac{i\sqrt{\lambda}}{x}} - \frac{ic_2 x e^{-\frac{i\sqrt{\lambda}}{x}}}{2\sqrt{\lambda}}$$

2.34 problem 36 (a)

Internal problem ID [5589]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 36 (a).


ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$x^3 y'' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

 Solution by Maple

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^3*diff(y(x),x$2)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

No solution found

 Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.036 (sec). Leaf size: 222

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^3*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 e^{-\frac{2i}{\sqrt{x}} x^{3/4}} \left(-\frac{468131288625ix^{9/2}}{8796093022208} + \frac{66891825ix^{7/2}}{4294967296} - \frac{72765ix^{5/2}}{8388608} + \frac{105ix^{3/2}}{8192} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{33424574007825x^5}{281474976710656} - \frac{14783093325x^4}{549755813888} + \frac{2837835x^3}{268435456} - \frac{4725x^2}{524288} + \frac{15x}{512} - \frac{3i\sqrt{x}}{16} \right. \\ \left. + 1 \right) + c_2 e^{\frac{2i}{\sqrt{x}} x^{3/4}} \left(\frac{468131288625ix^{9/2}}{8796093022208} - \frac{66891825ix^{7/2}}{4294967296} + \frac{72765ix^{5/2}}{8388608} - \frac{105ix^{3/2}}{8192} + \frac{33424574007825x^5}{281474976710656} - \right.$$

2.35 problem 36 (b)

Internal problem ID [5590]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.2 page 239

Problem number: 36 (b).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$x^2y'' + (3x - 1)y' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

 Solution by Maple

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+(3*x-1)*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

No solution found

 Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.022 (sec). Leaf size: 43

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+(3*x-1)*y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1(120x^5 + 24x^4 + 6x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1) + \frac{c_2 e^{-1/x}}{x}$$

3 Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

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3.1 problem 1

Internal problem ID [5591]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 1.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{9}\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-1/9)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{3}{16} x^2 + \frac{9}{896} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{3}{8} x^2 + \frac{9}{320} x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(x^2-1/9)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt[3]{x} \left(\frac{9x^4}{896} - \frac{3x^2}{16} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{9x^4}{320} - \frac{3x^2}{8} + 1 \right)}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$$

3.2 problem 2

Internal problem ID [5592]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 2.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Bessel]

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + y(x^2 - 1) = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2-1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} x^2 + \frac{1}{192} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{8} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + \left(-2 + \frac{3}{32} x^4 + O(x^6)\right)\right)}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(x^2-1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{192} - \frac{x^3}{8} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{1}{16} x(x^2 - 8) \log(x) - \frac{5x^4 - 16x^2 - 64}{64x} \right)$$

3.3 problem 3

Internal problem ID [5593]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 3.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$4x^2y'' + 4y'x + (4x^2 - 25)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(4*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+4*x*diff(y(x),x)+(4*x^2-25)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1x^5\left(1 - \frac{1}{14}x^2 + \frac{1}{504}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2(2880 + 480x^2 + 120x^4 + O(x^6))}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.011 (sec). Leaf size: 58

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[4*x^2*y''[x]+4*x*y'[x]+(4*x^2-25)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1\left(\frac{x^{3/2}}{24} + \frac{1}{x^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{6\sqrt{x}}\right) + c_2\left(\frac{x^{13/2}}{504} - \frac{x^{9/2}}{14} + x^{5/2}\right)$$

3.4 problem 4

Internal problem ID [5594]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 4.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$16x^2y'' + 16y'x + (16x^2 - 1)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(16*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+16*x*diff(y(x),x)+(16*x^2-1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2\sqrt{x}\left(1 - \frac{1}{5}x^2 + \frac{1}{90}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{1}{42}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[16*x^2*y''[x]+16*x*y'[x]+(16*x^2-1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1\sqrt[4]{x}\left(\frac{x^4}{90} - \frac{x^2}{5} + 1\right) + \frac{c_2\left(\frac{x^4}{42} - \frac{x^2}{3} + 1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{x}}$$

3.5 problem 5

Internal problem ID [5595]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 5.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Lienard]

$$xy'' + y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 41

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{64}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \left(\frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{3}{128}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 60

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{64} - \frac{x^2}{4} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(-\frac{3x^4}{128} + \frac{x^2}{4} + \left(\frac{x^4}{64} - \frac{x^2}{4} + 1 \right) \log(x) \right)$$

3.6 problem 6

Internal problem ID [5596]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 6.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Bessel]

$$xy'' + y' + \left(x - \frac{4}{x}\right)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(x*diff(y(x),x),x)+(x-4/x)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{1}{12}x^2 + \frac{1}{384}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 (\ln(x) (9x^4 + O(x^6)) + (-144 - 36x^2 + O(x^6)))}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.009 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[D[x*D[y[x],x],x]+(x-4/x)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{(x^2 + 8)^2}{64x^2} - \frac{1}{16}x^2 \log(x) \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^6}{384} - \frac{x^4}{12} + x^2 \right)$$

3.7 problem 7

Internal problem ID [5597]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 7.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + (9x^2 - 4)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 47

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(9*x^2-4)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{3}{4}x^2 + \frac{27}{128}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 (\ln(x) (729x^4 + O(x^6)) + (-144 - 324x^2 + O(x^6)))}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.009 (sec). Leaf size: 54

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(9*x^2-4)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{(9x^2 + 8)^2}{64x^2} - \frac{81}{16}x^2 \log(x) \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{27x^6}{128} - \frac{3x^4}{4} + x^2 \right)$$

3.8 problem 8

Internal problem ID [5598]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 8.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + \left(36x^2 - \frac{1}{4}\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(36*x^2-1/4)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x \left(1 - 6x^2 + \frac{54}{5}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 \left(1 - 18x^2 + 54x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(36*x^2-1/4)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(54x^{7/2} - 18x^{3/2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right) + c_2 \left(\frac{54x^{9/2}}{5} - 6x^{5/2} + \sqrt{x}\right)$$

3.9 problem 9

Internal problem ID [5599]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 9.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + \left(25x^2 - \frac{4}{9}\right) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(25*x^2-4/9)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_2 x^{\frac{4}{3}} \left(1 - \frac{15}{4} x^2 + \frac{1125}{256} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_1 \left(1 - \frac{75}{4} x^2 + \frac{5625}{128} x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 52

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(25*x^2-4/9)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 x^{2/3} \left(\frac{1125x^4}{256} - \frac{15x^2}{4} + 1 \right) + \frac{c_2 \left(\frac{5625x^4}{128} - \frac{75x^2}{4} + 1 \right)}{x^{2/3}}$$

3.10 problem 10

Internal problem ID [5600]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 10.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + y' x + (2x^2 - 64) y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+(2*x^2-64)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^8 \left(1 - \frac{1}{18} x^2 + \frac{1}{720} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \frac{c_2 (-27360196043587190784000000 - 1954299717399085056000000 x^2 - 81429154891628544000000 x^4 - 1954299717399085056000000 x^6 - 27360196043587190784000000 x^8)}{x^8}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 46

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+x*y'[x]+(2*x^2-64)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^{12}}{720} - \frac{x^{10}}{18} + x^8 \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{1}{x^8} + \frac{1}{14x^6} + \frac{1}{336x^4} \right)$$

3.11 problem 13

Internal problem ID [5601]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 13.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$xy'' + 2y' + 4y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 64

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+2*diff(y(x),x)+4*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 \left(1 - 2x + \frac{4}{3}x^2 - \frac{4}{9}x^3 + \frac{4}{45}x^4 - \frac{8}{675}x^5 + O(x^6)\right) x + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left((-4)x + 8x^2 - \frac{16}{3}x^3 + \frac{16}{9}x^4 - \frac{16}{45}x^5 + O(x^6)\right)\right)}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.019 (sec). Leaf size: 85

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+2*y'[x]+4*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{4x^4}{45} - \frac{4x^3}{9} + \frac{4x^2}{3} - 2x + 1 \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{4}{9} (4x^3 - 12x^2 + 18x - 9) \log(x) - \frac{188x^4 - 480x^3 + 540x^2 - 108x - 27}{27x} \right)$$

3.12 problem 14

Internal problem ID [5602]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 14.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Lienard]

$$xy'' + 3y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 46

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{8}x^2 + \frac{1}{192}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{8}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + \left(-2 + \frac{3}{32}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)\right)}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 57

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+3*y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^4}{192} - \frac{x^2}{8} + 1 \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{1}{16} (x^2 - 8) \log(x) - \frac{5x^4 - 16x^2 - 64}{64x^2} \right)$$

3.13 problem 15

Internal problem ID [5603]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 15.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Lienard]

$$xy'' - y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)-diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} x^2 + \frac{1}{192} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + c_2 \left(\ln(x) \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{8} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \left(-2 + \frac{3}{32} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.009 (sec). Leaf size: 59

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]-y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{1}{16} (x^2 - 8) x^2 \log(x) + \frac{1}{64} (-5x^4 + 16x^2 + 64) \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^6}{192} - \frac{x^4}{8} + x^2 \right)$$

3.14 problem 16

Internal problem ID [5604]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 16.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Lienard]

$$xy'' - 5y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 32

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)-5*diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^6 \left(1 - \frac{1}{16} x^2 + \frac{1}{640} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + c_2 (-86400 - 10800x^2 - 1350x^4 + O(x^6))$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.008 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]-5*y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{64} + \frac{x^2}{8} + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^{10}}{640} - \frac{x^8}{16} + x^6 \right)$$

3.15 problem 17

Internal problem ID [5605]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 17.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + (x^2 - 2)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+(x^2-2)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{10} x^2 + \frac{1}{280} x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \frac{c_2 (12 + 6x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x^4 + O(x^6))}{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+(x^2-2)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(-\frac{x^3}{8} + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{x} \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^6}{280} - \frac{x^4}{10} + x^2 \right)$$

3.16 problem 18

Internal problem ID [5606]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 18.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$4x^2y'' + (16x^2 + 1)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 51

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(4*x^2*dif(y(x),x$2)+(16*x^2+1)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left((\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 - x^2 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \left(x^2 - \frac{3}{8}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) c_2 \right) \sqrt{x}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.003 (sec). Leaf size: 69

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[4*x^2*y''[x]+(16*x^2+1)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \sqrt{x} \left(\frac{x^4}{4} - x^2 + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\sqrt{x} \left(x^2 - \frac{3x^4}{8} \right) + \sqrt{x} \left(\frac{x^4}{4} - x^2 + 1 \right) \log(x) \right)$$

3.17 problem 19

Internal problem ID [5607]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 19.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$xy'' + 3y' + yx^3 = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 28

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*diff(y(x),x)+x^3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{24}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) + \frac{c_2(-2 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + O(x^6))}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.007 (sec). Leaf size: 30

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+3*y'[x]+x^3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(1 - \frac{x^4}{24} \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{x^2}{8} \right)$$

3.18 problem 20

Internal problem ID [5608]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 20.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$9x^2y'' + 9y'x + (x^6 - 36)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 27

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(9*x^2*dif(y(x),x$2)+9*x*dif(y(x),x)+(x^6-36)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1x^2(1 + O(x^6)) + \frac{c_2(-144 + O(x^6))}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.004 (sec). Leaf size: 16

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[9*x^2*y''[x]+9*x*y'[x]+(x^6-36)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2x^2 + \frac{c_1}{x^2}$$

3.19 problem 22(a)

Internal problem ID [5609]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 22(a).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$y'' - yx^2 = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 24

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-x^2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{x^4}{12}\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{20}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 28

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]-x^2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{20} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{12} + 1 \right)$$

3.20 problem 22(b)

Internal problem ID [5610]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 22(b).

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$xy'' + y' - 7yx^3 = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)-7*x^3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = (\ln(x) c_2 + c_1) \left(1 + \frac{7}{16}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{32}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) c_2$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 39

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]+y'[x]-7*x^3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{7x^4}{16} + 1\right) + c_2 \left(\left(\frac{7x^4}{16} + 1\right) \log(x) - \frac{7x^4}{32}\right)$$

3.21 problem 23

Internal problem ID [5611]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 23.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _missing_x]]`

$$y'' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{24}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{120}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^3}{6} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right)$$

3.22 problem 24

Internal problem ID [5612]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 24.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$x^2 y'' + 4y'x + y(x^2 + 2) = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+4*x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^2+2)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1 x \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{120}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{24}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^2}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.01 (sec). Leaf size: 40

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x^2*y''[x]+4*x*y'[x]+(x^2+2)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^3}{120} - \frac{x}{6} + \frac{1}{x} \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^2}{24} + \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

3.23 problem 25

Internal problem ID [5613]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 25.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$16x^2y'' + 32y'x + (x^4 - 12)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 31

```
Order:=6;
```

```
dsolve(16*x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+32*x*diff(y(x),x)+(x^4-12)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \frac{c_1x^2\left(1 - \frac{1}{384}x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + c_2\left(-2 + \frac{1}{64}x^4 + O(x^6)\right)}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.008 (sec). Leaf size: 40

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[16*x^2*y''[x]+32*x*y'[x]+(x^4-12)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1\left(\frac{1}{x^{3/2}} - \frac{x^{5/2}}{128}\right) + c_2\left(\sqrt{x} - \frac{x^{9/2}}{384}\right)$$

3.24 problem 26

Internal problem ID [5614]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Exercises. 6.3.1 page 250

Problem number: 26.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$4x^2y'' - 4y'x + (16x^4 + 3)y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.015 (sec). Leaf size: 31

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(4*x^2*dif(y(x),x$2)-4*x*dif(y(x),x)+(16*x^4+3)*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \sqrt{x} \left(x \left(1 - \frac{1}{5}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) c_1 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}x^4 + O(x^6) \right) c_2 \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.009 (sec). Leaf size: 40

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[4*x^2*y''[x]-4*x*y'[x]+(16*x^4+3)*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\sqrt{x} - \frac{x^{9/2}}{3} \right) + c_2 \left(x^{3/2} - \frac{x^{11/2}}{5} \right)$$

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4.1 problem 9

Internal problem ID [5615]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
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Problem number: 9.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler], [_2nd_order, _linear, '_with_symmetry_[0,F`

$$2xy'' + y' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.016 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(2*x*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1\sqrt{x} \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{30}x^2 - \frac{1}{630}x^3 + \frac{1}{22680}x^4 - \frac{1}{1247400}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(1 - x + \frac{1}{6}x^2 - \frac{1}{90}x^3 + \frac{1}{2520}x^4 - \frac{1}{113400}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 83

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[2*x*y'[x]+y'[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1\sqrt{x} \left(-\frac{x^5}{1247400} + \frac{x^4}{22680} - \frac{x^3}{630} + \frac{x^2}{30} - \frac{x}{3} + 1 \right) \\ + c_2 \left(-\frac{x^5}{113400} + \frac{x^4}{2520} - \frac{x^3}{90} + \frac{x^2}{6} - x + 1 \right)$$

4.2 problem 10

Internal problem ID [5616]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 10.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _exact, _linear, _homogeneous]]`

$$y'' - y'x - y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 34

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-x*diff(y(x),x)-y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{8}x^4\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{15}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 42

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y''[x]-x*y'[x]-y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{x^5}{15} + \frac{x^3}{3} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{8} + \frac{x^2}{2} + 1 \right)$$

4.3 problem 11

Internal problem ID [5617]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 11.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$(x - 1)y'' + 3y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 49

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve((x-1)*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{5}{8}x^4 + \frac{9}{20}x^5\right) y(0) + \left(x + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{9}{40}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.002 (sec). Leaf size: 63

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[(x-1)*y''[x]+3*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_2 \left(\frac{9x^5}{40} + \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^3}{2} + x \right) + c_1 \left(\frac{9x^5}{20} + \frac{5x^4}{8} + \frac{x^3}{2} + \frac{3x^2}{2} + 1 \right)$$

4.4 problem 12

Internal problem ID [5618]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
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Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 12.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' - x^2 y' + yx = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 19

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(diff(y(x),x$2)-x^2*diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(1 - \frac{x^3}{6}\right) y(0) + D(y)(0) x + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 20

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[y'[x]-x^2*y'[x]+x*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(1 - \frac{x^3}{6}\right) + c_2 x$$

4.5 problem 13

Internal problem ID [5619]

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Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 13.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type [Laguerre]

$$xy'' - (x + 2)y' + 2y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 44

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(x*diff(y(x),x$2)-(x+2)*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = c_1 x^3 \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{20}x^2 + \frac{1}{120}x^3 + \frac{1}{840}x^4 + \frac{1}{6720}x^5 + O(x^6) \right) \\ + c_2 \left(12 + 12x + 6x^2 + 2x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^4 + \frac{1}{10}x^5 + O(x^6) \right)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.024 (sec). Leaf size: 66

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[x*y''[x]-(x+2)*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(\frac{x^4}{24} + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} + x + 1 \right) + c_2 \left(\frac{x^7}{840} + \frac{x^6}{120} + \frac{x^5}{20} + \frac{x^4}{4} + x^3 \right)$$

4.6 problem 14

Internal problem ID [5620]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 14.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$\cos(x) y'' + y = 0$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 29

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve(cos(x)*diff(y(x),x$2)+y(x)=0,y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = \left(-\frac{x^2}{2} + 1\right) y(0) + \left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{60}x^5\right) D(y)(0) + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 35

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[Cos[x]*y''[x]+y[x]==0,y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow c_1 \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{2}\right) + c_2 \left(-\frac{x^5}{60} - \frac{x^3}{6} + x\right)$$

4.7 problem 15

Internal problem ID [5621]

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Problem number: 15.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_2nd_order, _with_linear_symmetries]]`

$$y'' + y'x + 2y = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = 3, y'(0) = -2]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 20

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+2*y(x)=0,y(0) = 3, D(y)(0) = -2],y(x),type='series',x=
```

$$y(x) = 3 - 2x - 3x^2 + x^3 + x^4 - \frac{1}{4}x^5 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 26

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{y''[x]+x*y'[x]+2*y[x]==0,{y[0]==3,y'[0]==-2}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow -\frac{x^5}{4} + x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - 2x + 3$$

4.8 problem 16

Internal problem ID [5622]

Book: A FIRST COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS with Modeling Applications.
Dennis G. Zill. 9th edition. Brooks/Cole. CA, USA.

Section: Chapter 6. SERIES SOLUTIONS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS. Chapter 6 review exercises. page 253

Problem number: 16.

ODE order: 2.

ODE degree: 1.

CAS Maple gives this as type `[[_Emden, _Fowler]]`

$$(x + 2)y'' + 3y = 0$$

With initial conditions

$$[y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1]$$

With the expansion point for the power series method at $x = 0$.

✓ Solution by Maple

Time used: 0.0 (sec). Leaf size: 14

```
Order:=6;  
dsolve([(x+2)*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*y(x)=0,y(0) = 0, D(y)(0) = 1],y(x),type='series',x=0);
```

$$y(x) = x - \frac{1}{4}x^3 + \frac{1}{16}x^4 + O(x^6)$$

✓ Solution by Mathematica

Time used: 0.001 (sec). Leaf size: 19

```
AsymptoticDSolveValue[{(x+2)*y''[x]+3*y[x]==0,{y[0]==0,y'[0]==1}},y[x],{x,0,5}]
```

$$y(x) \rightarrow \frac{x^4}{16} - \frac{x^3}{4} + x$$