# Computer algebra independent integration tests

## 5-Inverse-trig-functions/5.4-Inverse-cotangent/5.4.1-Inverse-cotangent-functions

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# Contents

# Chapter 1

# Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from `https://rulebasedintegration.org`

The number of integrals in this report is [ 234 ]. This is test number [ 154 ].

## 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2020 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.43 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)
5. Fricas 1.3.6 on Linux (via sagemath 9.0)
6. Sympy 1.5 under Python 3.7.3 using Anaconda distribution.
7. Giac/Xcas 1.5 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or `Hypergeometric2F1` functions. `RootSum` and `RootOf` are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

| System | solved | Failed |
|---|---|---|
| Rubi | % 100. ( 234 ) | % 0. ( 0 ) |
| Mathematica | % 97.86 ( 229 ) | % 2.14 ( 5 ) |
| Maple | % 97.44 ( 228 ) | % 2.56 ( 6 ) |
| Maxima | % 56.41 ( 132 ) | % 43.59 ( 102 ) |
| Fricas | % 71.79 ( 168 ) | % 28.21 ( 66 ) |
| Sympy | % 33.33 ( 78 ) | % 66.67 ( 156 ) |
| Giac | % 46.15 ( 108 ) | % 53.85 ( 126 ) |

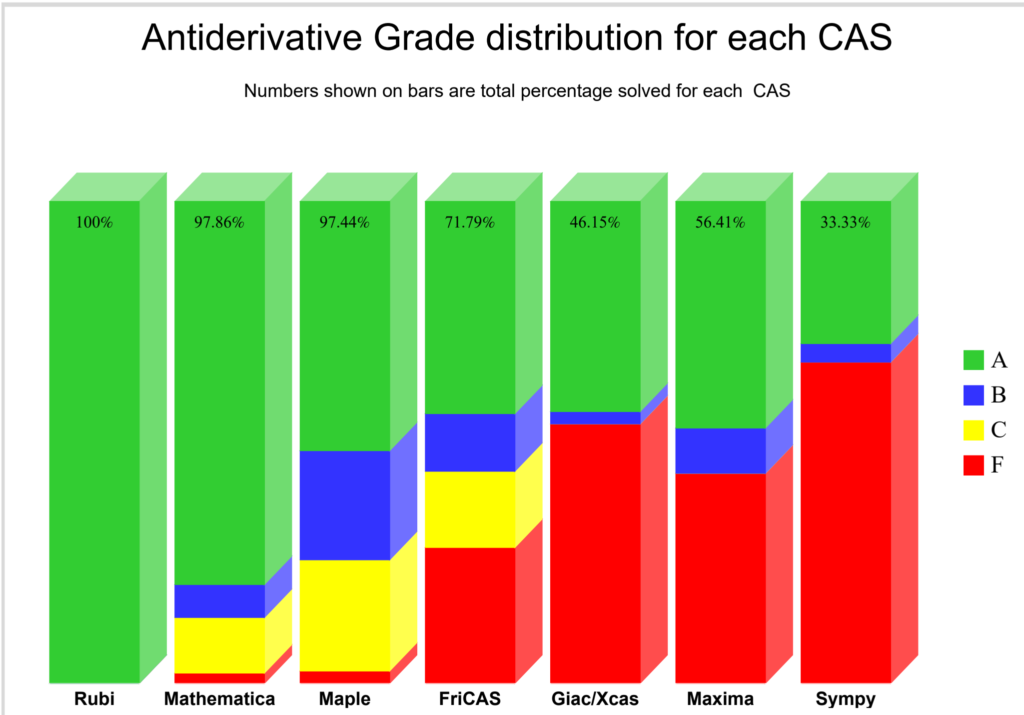
The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

| grade | description |
|---|---|
| A | Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size. |
| B | Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size. |
| C | Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons<br>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.<br>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.<br>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not. |
| F | Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised. |

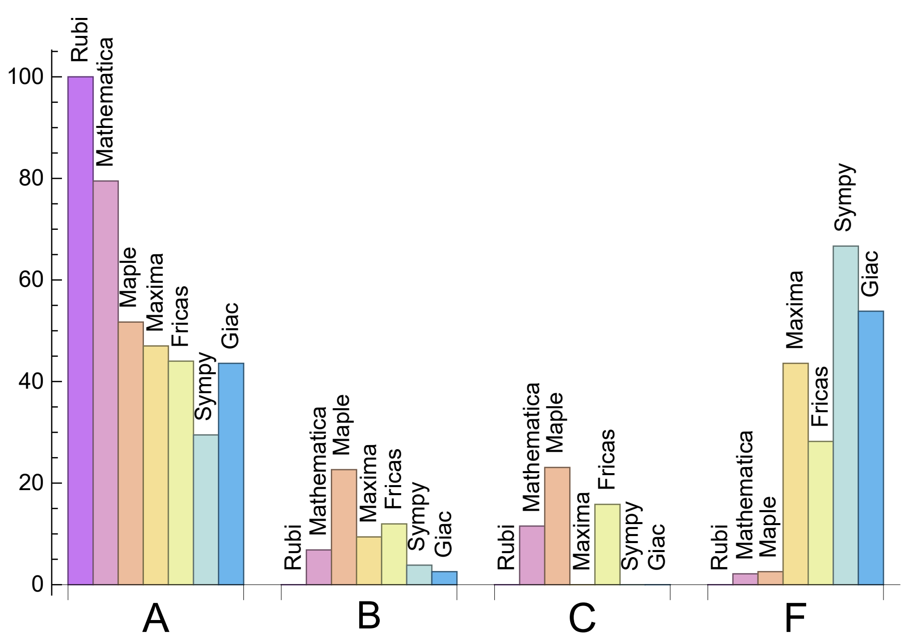
Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

| System | % A grade | % B grade | % C grade | % F grade |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rubi | 100. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| Mathematica | 79.49 | 6.84 | 11.54 | 2.14 |
| Maple | 51.71 | 22.65 | 23.08 | 2.56 |
| Maxima | 47.01 | 9.4 | 0. | 43.59 |
| Fricas | 44.02 | 11.97 | 15.81 | 28.21 |
| Sympy | 29.49 | 3.85 | 0. | 66.67 |
| Giac | 43.59 | 2.56 | 0. | 53.85 |

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.




The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.




## 1.3 Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

| System | Mean time (sec) | Mean size | Normalized mean | Median size | Normalized median |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rubi | 0.23 | 133.07 | 0.88 | 91. | 1. |
| Mathematica | 0.92 | 191.38 | 1.37 | 95. | 0.91 |
| Maple | 2.14 | 1094.64 | 5.04 | 147.5 | 1.4 |
| Maxima | 1.62 | 130.95 | 1.45 | 75. | 1.27 |
| Fricas | 2.2 | 640.4 | 4.23 | 177.5 | 2.98 |
| Sympy | 4.76 | 139.38 | 1.63 | 39. | 0.97 |
| Giac | 0.91 | 106.11 | 1.2 | 46. | 1.29 |

## 1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

$\{34, 35, 59, 60, 116, 117, 120, 121, 128, 147, 148, 151, 155, 156, 161, 165, 169, 174, 178, 182, 187, 191, 195, 199, 204, 208, 212, 216\}$

## 1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

**Rubi** {}

**Mathematica** $\{116, 117, 120, 121\}$

**Maple** {}

**Maxima** {}

**Fricas** {}

**Sympy** {}

**Giac** {}

## 1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

**Rubi** $\{107, 109, 110\}$

**Mathematica** $\{13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 38, 40, 42, 44, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 65, 66, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 133, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 160, 164, 168, 173, 177, 181, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234\}$

**Maple** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Maxima** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Fricas** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Sympy** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Giac** Verification phase not implemented yet.

## 1.7 Timing

The command `AboluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of _int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime'
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.9 Important notes about some of the results

### 1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using sagemath (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 30 such integrals out of total 705, or about 4 percent. This pecrentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be indentified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. If the output was an exception `ValueError` then this is most likely due to this reason.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/ for reference.

### 1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/XCAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

### 1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the buildin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special buildin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size is determined as follows.

For Fricas, Giac and Maxima (all called via sagemath) the following code is used

```
#see https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25202346/how-to-obtain-leaf-count-expression-size-in-

def tree(expr):
    if expr.operator() is None:
       return expr
    else:
       return [expr.operator()]+map(tree, expr.operands())

try:
    # 1.35 is a fudge factor since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
    #what it should be compared to Mathematica's
    leafCount = round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))
except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

For Sympy, called directly from Python, the following code is used

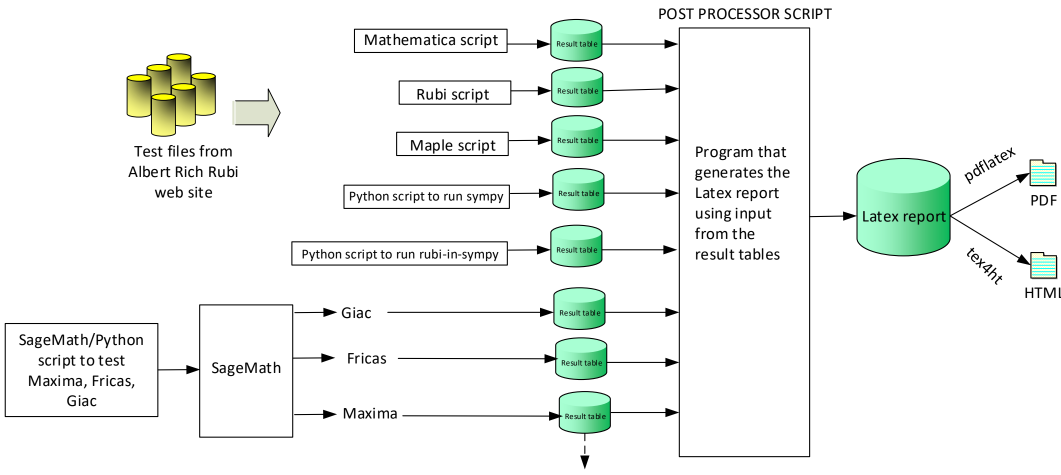
```
try:
  # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
  leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

  except Exception as ee:
         leafCount =1
```

When these cas systems have a buildin function to find the leaf size of expressions, it will be used instead, and these tests run again.

## 1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.




**One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. It contains 13 fields. This is description of each record (line)**

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 or 1 for failed or passed. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntx.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be “A”, “B”, “C”, or “F”
13. String. The optimal antiderivative in CAS own syntax.

**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**

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June 22, 2018

# Chapter 2

# detailed summary tables of results

## 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

### 2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

### 2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 107, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 234 }

B grade: { 38, 40, 42, 46, 103, 108, 110, 141, 160, 164, 168, 173, 177, 181, 183, 200 }

C grade: { 9, 11, 44, 61, 62, 63, 64, 79, 89, 90, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 123, 129, 130, 131, 134, 135, 217, 230, 231, 232, 233 }

F grade: { 139, 144, 145, 152, 153}

### 2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 22, 23, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 128, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 145, 147, 148, 149, 151, 155, 156, 157, 161, 165, 169, 174, 178, 182, 187, 191, 195, 199, 204, 208, 212, 216, 219, 220, 224, 227, 228 }

B grade: { 7, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 28, 38, 40, 42, 44, 57, 58, 88, 97, 107, 113, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 152, 153, 154, 160, 164, 168, 170, 173, 177, 181, 186, 190, 194, 198, 203, 207, 211, 215, 218, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226 }

C grade: { 18, 24, 26, 29, 30, 32, 67, 68, 69, 77, 98, 110, 111, 112, 139, 144, 150, 158, 159, 162, 163, 166, 167, 171, 172, 175, 176, 179, 180, 183, 184, 185, 188, 189, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 209, 210, 213, 214, 217, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234 }

F grade: { 36, 61, 62, 63, 64, 146 }

### 2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 22, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 109, 116, 117, 120, 121, 123, 125, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 170, 187, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 204, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 221, 224, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234

B grade: { 7, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 88, 98, 108, 122, 124, 126, 127, 160, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 173 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 47, 49, 52, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 97, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 128, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 154, 158, 159, 161, 165, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 225, 226 }

### 2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 22, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 82, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 161, 165, 169, 170, 174, 177, 178, 181, 182, 187, 191, 195, 199, 204, 208, 212, 216, 224, 227, 228, 234 }

B grade: { 61, 62, 63, 64, 80, 81, 83, 84, 135, 160, 164, 168, 173, 186, 190, 194, 198, 203, 207, 211, 215, 218, 221, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 }

C grade: { 158, 159, 162, 163, 166, 167, 171, 172, 175, 176, 179, 180, 183, 184, 185, 188, 189, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 209, 210, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 225, 226 }

F grade: { 7, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 65, 66, 77, 88, 98, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 124, 126, 127, 128, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 152, 153, 154 }

### 2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 22, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 70, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 92, 93, 94, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 116, 117, 120, 122, 123, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 149, 151, 155, 156, 170, 187, 204, 227, 228 }

B grade: { 71, 89, 90, 91, 95, 104, 105, 106, 157 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 7, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 77, 85, 86, 87, 88, 97, 98, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 124, 126, 127, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 152, 153, 154, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234 }

### 2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 34, 35, 41, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 128, 132, 134, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 161, 165, 169, 170, 174, 178, 182, 187, 191, 195, 199, 204, 208, 212, 216, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234 }

B grade: { 37, 39, 129, 130, 131, 135 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 7, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 65, 66, 72, 73, 77, 88, 97, 98, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 124, 126, 127, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 152, 153, 154, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226 }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table,the column **normalized size** is defined as $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

| Problem 1 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 51 | 51 | 51 | 42 | 63 | 100 | 48 | 74 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.82 | 1.24 | 1.96 | 0.94 | 1.45 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.039 | 1.468 | 1.846 | 1.593 | 1.143 |

| Problem 2 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 49 | 49 | 49 | 42 | 62 | 104 | 46 | 68 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.86 | 1.27 | 2.12 | 0.94 | 1.39 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.036 | 0.012 | 0.04 | 0.975 | 1.856 | 1.196 | 1.081 |

| Problem 3 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 41 | 41 | 41 | 34 | 51 | 78 | 39 | 61 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.83 | 1.24 | 1.9 | 0.95 | 1.49 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.021 | 0.002 | 0.042 | 1.454 | 1.858 | 0.884 | 1.113 |

| Problem 4 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 39 | 39 | 39 | 34 | 49 | 84 | 37 | 54 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.87 | 1.26 | 2.15 | 0.95 | 1.38 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.026 | 0.01 | 0.039 | 0.989 | 1.922 | 0.638 | 1.137 |

| Problem 5 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 31 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 38 | 58 | 31 | 43 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.84 | 1.23 | 1.87 | 1. | 1.39 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.039 | 1.49 | 1.905 | 0.413 | 1.115 |

| Problem 6 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 32 | 62 | 24 | 35 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.96 | 1.33 | 2.58 | 1. | 1.46 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.006 | 0.003 | 0.036 | 0.972 | 2.026 | 0.258 | 1.122 |

| Problem 7 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 37 | 37 | 37 | 63 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.7 | 2.41 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.049 | 1.626 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 8 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 41 | 82 | 24 | 46 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.03 | 1.37 | 2.73 | 0.8 | 1.53 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.043 | 0.967 | 1.913 | 0.345 | 1.093 |

| Problem 9 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 31 | 31 | 36 | 26 | 31 | 58 | 24 | 36 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.16 | 0.84 | 1. | 1.87 | 0.77 | 1.16 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.015 | 0.002 | 0.043 | 1.501 | 1.875 | 0.631 | 1.11 |

| Problem 10 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 46 | 46 | 44 | 41 | 57 | 105 | 39 | 73 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.96 | 0.89 | 1.24 | 2.28 | 0.85 | 1.59 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.027 | 0.011 | 0.044 | 0.981 | 1.995 | 0.87 | 1.125 |

| Problem 11 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 41 | 41 | 36 | 34 | 50 | 80 | 32 | 55 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 0.83 | 1.22 | 1.95 | 0.78 | 1.34 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.018 | 0.003 | 0.046 | 1.484 | 1.864 | 1.018 | 1.123 |

| Problem 12 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 104 | 104 | 79 | 102 | 128 | 189 | 104 | 190 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.76 | 0.98 | 1.23 | 1.82 | 1. | 1.83 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.221 | 0.023 | 0.049 | 1.523 | 1.989 | 2.48 | 1.119 |

| Problem 13 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 135 | 135 | 95 | 233 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.7 | 1.73 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.211 | 0.501 | 0.121 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 14 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 80 | 80 | 61 | 82 | 104 | 144 | 78 | 146 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.76 | 1.02 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.98 | 1.82 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.146 | 0.02 | 0.051 | 1.543 | 1.917 | 1.327 | 1.137 |

| Problem 15 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 111 | 111 | 76 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.68 | 1.92 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.14 | 0.263 | 0.112 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 16 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 53 | 53 | 42 | 61 | 77 | 105 | 54 | 101 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.79 | 1.15 | 1.45 | 1.98 | 1.02 | 1.91 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.072 | 0.013 | 0.048 | 1.537 | 1.749 | 0.646 | 1.122 |

| Problem 17 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 67 | 67 | 56 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.84 | 2.03 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.074 | 0.076 | 0.164 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 18 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 116 | 116 | 132 | 959 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.14 | 8.27 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.213 | 0.06 | 0.601 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 19 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 66 | 66 | 64 | 234 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.97 | 3.55 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.105 | 0.044 | 0.138 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 20 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 59 | 59 | 56 | 68 | 76 | 143 | 53 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.95 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 2.42 | 0.9 | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.088 | 0.017 | 0.052 | 1.473 | 2.027 | 0.695 | 0. |

| Problem 21 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 113 | 113 | 96 | 290 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 2.57 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.161 | 0.232 | 0.133 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 22 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 89 | 89 | 81 | 91 | 128 | 181 | 80 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.91 | 1.02 | 1.44 | 2.03 | 0.9 | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.155 | 0.02 | 0.058 | 1.526 | 1.88 | 1.197 | 0. |

| Problem 23 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 194 | 194 | 125 | 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.64 | 1.25 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.667 | 0.601 | 0.531 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 24 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 205 | 205 | 184 | 2731 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 13.32 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.517 | 0.586 | 3.753 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 25 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 148 | 148 | 96 | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.65 | 1.41 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.386 | 0.333 | 0.451 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 26 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 157 | 157 | 149 | 1815 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.95 | 11.56 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.302 | 0.324 | 1.355 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 27 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 103 | 103 | 76 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.74 | 1.57 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.171 | 0.086 | 0.316 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 28 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 96 | 96 | 90 | 199 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.94 | 2.07 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.15 | 0.104 | 0.163 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 29 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 178 | 178 | 180 | 1050 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.01 | 5.9 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.327 | 0.076 | 0.412 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 30 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 93 | 93 | 83 | 1576 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 16.95 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.188 | 0.072 | 0.574 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 31 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 105 | 105 | 90 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.86 | 1.04 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.199 | 0.16 | 0.322 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 32 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 167 | 167 | 151 | 5029 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 30.11 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.337 | 0.244 | 1.627 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 33 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 152 | 152 | 126 | 158 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.83 | 1.04 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.42 | 0.258 | 0.485 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 34 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.013 | 0.828 | 1.293 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 35 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.013 | 0.815 | 0.956 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 36 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | F | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 57 | 57 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.91 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.026 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 37 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 40 | 40 | 32 | 38 | 47 | 100 | 34 | 90 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.8 | 0.95 | 1.18 | 2.5 | 0.85 | 2.25 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.097 | 0.027 | 0.029 | 1.479 | 1.999 | 0.711 | 1.137 |

| Problem 38 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 67 | 67 | 241 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 3.6 | 1.91 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.093 | 0.059 | 0.114 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 39 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 23 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 68 | 19 | 58 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.13 | 1.39 | 2.96 | 0.83 | 2.52 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.048 | 0.013 | 0.03 | 1.541 | 1.867 | 0.389 | 1.124 |

| Problem 40 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 48 | 48 | 221 | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 4.6 | 2.38 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.054 | 0.047 | 0.104 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 41 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 24 | 7 | 11 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.88 | 1. | 3. | 0.88 | 1.38 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.003 | 0.02 | 0.978 | 1.922 | 0.695 | 1.108 |

| Problem 42 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 49 | 49 | 251 | 163 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 5.12 | 3.33 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.073 | 0.06 | 0.115 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 43 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 30 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 39 | 90 | 22 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3. | 0.73 | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.056 | 0.016 | 0.033 | 1.507 | 1.944 | 0.654 | 0. |

| Problem 44 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 72 | 72 | 280 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 3.89 | 2.5 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.115 | 0.063 | 0.115 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 45 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 47 | 47 | 47 | 43 | 74 | 130 | 42 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.91 | 1.57 | 2.77 | 0.89 | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.109 | 0.02 | 0.039 | 1.479 | 1.957 | 1.875 | 0. |

| Problem 46 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | A | A | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 206 | 206 | 626 | 265 | 269 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 3.04 | 1.29 | 1.31 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.58 | 1.585 | 0.247 | 1.588 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 47 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 188 | 188 | 343 | 284 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.82 | 1.51 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.184 | 0.083 | 0.174 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 48 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 183 | 183 | 319 | 304 | 266 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.74 | 1.66 | 1.45 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.465 | 0.078 | 0.184 | 1.596 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 49 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 223 | 223 | 379 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.7 | 1.55 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.247 | 0.091 | 0.149 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 50 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 212 | 212 | 348 | 271 | 261 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.64 | 1.28 | 1.23 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.503 | 0.085 | 0.207 | 1.549 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 51 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 5 | 11 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.2 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 1. | 2.2 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.02 | 0.023 | 0.019 | 0.947 | 1.769 | 0.345 | 1.095 |

| Problem 52 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 0 | 43 | 17 | 20 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.08 | 0. | 3.31 | 1.31 | 1.54 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.024 | 0.007 | 0.038 | 0. | 1.999 | 4.601 | 1.09 |

| Problem 53 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 244 | 244 | 212 | 279 | 305 | 540 | 367 | 320 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.87 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 2.21 | 1.5 | 1.31 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.176 | 0.162 | 0.044 | 1.003 | 1.91 | 6.184 | 1.12 |

| Problem 54 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 168 | 168 | 149 | 191 | 215 | 366 | 243 | 221 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 1.14 | 1.28 | 2.18 | 1.45 | 1.32 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.12 | 0.104 | 0.043 | 0.972 | 1.838 | 3.536 | 1.131 |

| Problem 55 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 109 | 109 | 97 | 119 | 139 | 240 | 151 | 142 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 1.09 | 1.28 | 2.2 | 1.39 | 1.3 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.127 | 0.066 | 0.042 | 1.013 | 1.923 | 1.935 | 1.116 |

| Problem 56 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 58 | 58 | 67 | 60 | 72 | 127 | 73 | 74 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.16 | 1.03 | 1.24 | 2.19 | 1.26 | 1.28 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.061 | 0.009 | 0.04 | 0.953 | 2.147 | 0.836 | 1.104 |

| Problem 57 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 403 | 403 | 523 | 826 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.3 | 2.05 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.919 | 0.293 | 0.264 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 58 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 801 | 801 | 802 | 2177 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 2.72 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 1.158 | 7.306 | 0.447 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 59 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.019 | 5.408 | 0.954 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 60 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.022 | 3.74 | 0.858 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 61 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | F | F(-2) | B | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 66 | 66 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 729 | 0 | 80 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.56 | 0. | 0. | 11.05 | 0. | 1.21 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.094 | 0.227 | 0.644 | 0. | 2.329 | 0. | 1.144 |

| Problem 62 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | F | F(-2) | B | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 134 | 134 | 262 | 0 | 0 | 1450 | 0 | 170 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.96 | 0. | 0. | 10.82 | 0. | 1.27 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.326 | 0.607 | 0.665 | 0. | 2.82 | 0. | 1.175 |

| Problem 63 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | F | F(-2) | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 208 | 208 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 2569 | 0 | 281 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.66 | 0. | 0. | 12.35 | 0. | 1.35 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.935 | 0.938 | 0.891 | 0. | 3.581 | 0. | 1.217 |

| Problem 64 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | F | F(-2) | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 293 | 293 | 450 | 0 | 0 | 4097 | 0 | 459 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.54 | 0. | 0. | 13.98 | 0. | 1.57 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 1.155 | 1.395 | 0.725 | 0. | 7.702 | 0. | 1.23 |

| Problem 65 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 195 | 195 | 136 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.072 | 1.114 | 0.7 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 66 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 155 | 155 | 89 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.045 | 0.103 | 0.57 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 67 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 35 | 35 | 21 | 68 | 42 | 69 | 0 | 45 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.6 | 1.94 | 1.2 | 1.97 | 0. | 1.29 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.02 | 0.023 | 0.381 | 1.469 | 2.118 | 0. | 1.144 |

| Problem 68 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 79 | 79 | 37 | 165 | 85 | 122 | 0 | 74 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.47 | 2.09 | 1.08 | 1.54 | 0. | 0.94 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.044 | 0.031 | 0.386 | 1.456 | 2.203 | 0. | 1.148 |

| Problem 69 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 118 | 118 | 47 | 289 | 126 | 174 | 0 | 112 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.4 | 2.45 | 1.07 | 1.47 | 0. | 0.95 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.067 | 0.038 | 0.455 | 1.539 | 2.192 | 0. | 1.145 |

| Problem 70 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 32 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 35 | 55 | 31 | 38 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.78 | 0.84 | 1.09 | 1.72 | 0.97 | 1.19 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.026 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 1.487 | 2.145 | 0.707 | 1.102 |

| Problem 71 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 44 | 44 | 36 | 37 | 53 | 96 | 88 | 49 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.82 | 0.84 | 1.2 | 2.18 | 2. | 1.11 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.029 | 0.021 | 0.025 | 1.472 | 2.102 | 1.204 | 1.112 |

| Problem 72 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 34 | 34 | 28 | 35 | 51 | 81 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.82 | 1.03 | 1.5 | 2.38 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.015 | 0.013 | 0.034 | 1.464 | 2.151 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 73 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 56 | 56 | 46 | 61 | 101 | 123 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.82 | 1.09 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.044 | 0.024 | 0.169 | 1.525 | 2.082 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 74 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 41 | 41 | 41 | 36 | 51 | 88 | 39 | 54 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.88 | 1.24 | 2.15 | 0.95 | 1.32 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.025 | 0.014 | 0.045 | 0.975 | 2.16 | 2.94 | 1.106 |

| Problem 75 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 37 | 37 | 37 | 32 | 46 | 63 | 36 | 49 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.86 | 1.24 | 1.7 | 0.97 | 1.32 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.019 | 0.006 | 0.04 | 1.443 | 2.108 | 1.485 | 1.126 |

| Problem 76 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 31 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 38 | 68 | 31 | 39 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.9 | 1.23 | 2.19 | 1. | 1.26 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.039 | 0.994 | 2.21 | 0.839 | 1.091 |

| Problem 77 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 37 | 37 | 37 | 57 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.54 | 2.92 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.034 | 0.006 | 0.117 | 1.614 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 78 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 34 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 43 | 93 | 29 | 46 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.91 | 1.26 | 2.74 | 0.85 | 1.35 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.017 | 0.006 | 0.048 | 0.966 | 2.291 | 1.054 | 1.143 |

| Problem 79 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 35 | 35 | 38 | 30 | 36 | 63 | 29 | 39 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.09 | 0.86 | 1.03 | 1.8 | 0.83 | 1.11 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.018 | 0.006 | 0.044 | 1.463 | 2.127 | 1.733 | 1.122 |

| Problem 80 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | B | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 152 | 152 | 136 | 129 | 362 | 757 | 1086 | 211 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 0.85 | 2.38 | 4.98 | 7.14 | 1.39 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.104 | 0.041 | 0.061 | 1.455 | 2.369 | 58.118 | 1.14 |

| Problem 81 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | B | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 150 | 150 | 133 | 127 | 342 | 713 | 1081 | 207 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 0.85 | 2.28 | 4.75 | 7.21 | 1.38 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.094 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 1.502 | 2.301 | 30.421 | 1.12 |

| Problem 82 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 132 | 132 | 102 | 118 | 339 | 647 | 440 | 194 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.77 | 0.89 | 2.57 | 4.9 | 3.33 | 1.47 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.076 | 0.034 | 0.041 | 1.511 | 2.25 | 14.902 | 1.097 |

| Problem 83 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | B | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 135 | 135 | 105 | 115 | 327 | 633 | 462 | 182 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.78 | 0.85 | 2.42 | 4.69 | 3.42 | 1.35 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.079 | 0.04 | 0.042 | 1.492 | 2.313 | 30.065 | 1.129 |

| Problem 84 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | B | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 150 | 150 | 146 | 121 | 356 | 706 | 1074 | 189 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.97 | 0.81 | 2.37 | 4.71 | 7.16 | 1.26 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.092 | 0.051 | 0.043 | 1.476 | 2.34 | 55.366 | 1.109 |

| Problem 85 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 51 | 51 | 40 | 32 | 42 | 88 | 0 | 42 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 1.73 | 0. | 0.82 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.015 | 0.023 | 1.456 | 2.229 | 0. | 1.105 |

| Problem 86 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 42 | 33 | 27 | 35 | 72 | 0 | 35 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.79 | 0.64 | 0.83 | 1.71 | 0. | 0.83 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.022 | 1.424 | 2.28 | 0. | 1.091 |

| Problem 87 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 22 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 47 | 0 | 22 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.77 | 1. | 2.14 | 0. | 1. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.023 | 1.454 | 2.212 | 0. | 1.108 |

| Problem 88 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 31 | 31 | 31 | 61 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.97 | 1.52 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.032 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 1.583 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 89 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 23 | 23 | 29 | 18 | 23 | 54 | 92 | 26 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.26 | 0.78 | 1. | 2.35 | 4. | 1.13 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.024 | 1.466 | 2.269 | 3.079 | 1.101 |

| Problem 90 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 42 | 34 | 27 | 35 | 80 | 160 | 35 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.81 | 0.64 | 0.83 | 1.9 | 3.81 | 0.83 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.01 | 0.029 | 1.463 | 2.188 | 8.744 | 1.108 |

| Problem 91 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 36 | 36 | 29 | 25 | 32 | 88 | 85 | 32 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.81 | 0.69 | 0.89 | 2.44 | 2.36 | 0.89 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.974 | 2.209 | 7.887 | 1.096 |

| Problem 92 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 29 | 29 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 73 | 24 | 26 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.86 | 0.69 | 0.9 | 2.52 | 0.83 | 0.9 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.973 | 2.189 | 1.332 | 1.107 |

| Problem 93 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 18 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 54 | 17 | 19 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.83 | 1.06 | 3. | 0.94 | 1.06 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.955 | 2.208 | 0.45 | 1.093 |

| Problem 94 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 22 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 77 | 20 | 22 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.86 | 1.09 | 3.5 | 0.91 | 1. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.008 | 0.012 | 0.027 | 0.979 | 2.136 | 1.766 | 1.128 |

| Problem 95 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 37 | 37 | 29 | 26 | 34 | 97 | 143 | 38 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.78 | 0.7 | 0.92 | 2.62 | 3.86 | 1.03 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.018 | 0.029 | 1.006 | 2.262 | 8.517 | 1.129 |

| Problem 96 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 46 | 14 | 18 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.18 | 1.18 | 2.71 | 0.82 | 1.06 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.049 | 0.992 | 2.075 | 0.191 | 1.099 |

| Problem 97 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | A | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 47 | 47 | 40 | 94 | 0 | 181 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 2. | 0. | 3.85 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.035 | 0.015 | 0.052 | 0. | 2.321 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 98 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 37 | 37 | 37 | 57 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.54 | 2.92 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.116 | 1.629 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 99 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 106 | 106 | 95 | 132 | 140 | 225 | 155 | 142 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 1.25 | 1.32 | 2.12 | 1.46 | 1.34 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.107 | 0.067 | 0.052 | 1.445 | 2.227 | 4.025 | 1.127 |

| Problem 100 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 80 | 80 | 114 | 94 | 115 | 184 | 117 | 113 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.42 | 1.18 | 1.44 | 2.3 | 1.46 | 1.41 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.078 | 0.042 | 0.041 | 1.475 | 2.208 | 1.309 | 1.12 |

| Problem 101 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 60 | 60 | 90 | 66 | 92 | 143 | 78 | 84 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.53 | 2.38 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.055 | 0.033 | 0.044 | 1.474 | 2.273 | 0.833 | 1.093 |

| Problem 102 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 33 | 33 | 44 | 36 | 39 | 119 | 46 | 68 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.33 | 1.09 | 1.18 | 3.61 | 1.39 | 2.06 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.039 | 0.956 | 2.146 | 0.488 | 1.118 |

| Problem 103 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | A | A | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 120 | 120 | 251 | 103 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.09 | 0.86 | 1.5 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.108 | 0.025 | 0.056 | 1.65 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 104 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 62 | 62 | 66 | 63 | 104 | 174 | 330 | 97 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.68 | 2.81 | 5.32 | 1.56 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.039 | 0.052 | 0.049 | 1.478 | 2.316 | 9.504 | 1.111 |

| Problem 105 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 95 | 95 | 92 | 104 | 151 | 248 | 675 | 158 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.97 | 1.09 | 1.59 | 2.61 | 7.11 | 1.66 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.082 | 0.093 | 0.048 | 1.474 | 2.305 | 15.208 | 1.114 |

| Problem 106 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 129 | 129 | 126 | 164 | 223 | 344 | 1125 | 242 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.98 | 1.27 | 1.73 | 2.67 | 8.72 | 1.88 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.112 | 0.132 | 0.053 | 1.489 | 2.403 | 33.039 | 1.134 |

| Problem 107 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | NO | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 642 | 655 | 563 | 2082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1.02 | 0.88 | 3.24 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.998 | 0.549 | 0.814 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 108 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | A | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 152 | 152 | 345 | 198 | 382 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.27 | 1.3 | 2.51 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.142 | 0.04 | 0.057 | 1.896 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 109 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | NO | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 338 | 422 | 602 | 317 | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1.25 | 1.78 | 0.94 | 1.12 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.498 | 9.245 | 0.066 | 1.879 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 110 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | C | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | NO | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 735 | 818 | 5117 | 52954 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1.11 | 6.96 | 72.05 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 1.518 | 33.893 | 1.987 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 111 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 693 | 693 | 618 | 343 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 0.49 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 2.065 | 0.736 | 0.231 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 112 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 830 | 830 | 809 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.97 | 0.45 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 2.322 | 0.686 | 0.214 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 113 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 367 | 367 | 629 | 4601 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.71 | 12.54 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.686 | 0.455 | 1.072 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 114 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 132 | 132 | 127 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.096 | 0.144 | 0.429 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 115 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 216 | 216 | 138 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.64 | 0.72 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.168 | 0.077 | 0.518 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 116 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 22 | 0 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 8.05 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.04 | 0.379 | 1.135 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 117 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 0 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 7.5 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.053 | 0.085 | 1.108 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 118 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 187 | 187 | 202 | 167 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.08 | 0.89 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.223 | 1.444 | 0.642 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 119 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 281 | 281 | 207 | 202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.349 | 0.901 | 1.1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 120 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 29 | 0 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 6.83 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.137 | 0.92 | 1.473 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 121 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 31 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 6.45 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.19 | 0.205 | 1.456 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 122 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | B | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 52 | 52 | 42 | 86 | 126 | 192 | 100 | 86 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.81 | 1.65 | 2.42 | 3.69 | 1.92 | 1.65 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.039 | 0.014 | 0.042 | 1.472 | 2.186 | 1.671 | 1.1 |

| Problem 123 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 39 | 39 | 141 | 57 | 70 | 82 | 56 | 54 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 3.62 | 1.46 | 1.79 | 2.1 | 1.44 | 1.38 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.021 | 0.055 | 0.043 | 1.452 | 2.108 | 1.071 | 1.111 |

| Problem 124 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 45 | 45 | 38 | 98 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.84 | 2.18 | 3.36 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.041 | 0.007 | 0.052 | 1.632 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 125 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 47 | 47 | 40 | 46 | 72 | 150 | 150 | 49 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 0.98 | 1.53 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 1.04 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.032 | 0.017 | 0.046 | 1.007 | 2.222 | 1.962 | 1.109 |

| Problem 126 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 35 | 35 | 35 | 68 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.94 | 2.46 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.037 | 0.004 | 0.036 | 1.597 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 127 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | B | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 45 | 45 | 38 | 98 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.84 | 2.18 | 3.67 | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.046 | 0.006 | 0.054 | 1.646 | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 128 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | F(-2) | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.018 | 8.545 | 0.55 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 129 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | B | A | A | A | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 233 | 233 | 157 | 526 | 460 | 694 | 627 | 1045 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.67 | 2.26 | 1.97 | 2.98 | 2.69 | 4.48 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.357 | 0.266 | 0.052 | 1.496 | 2.469 | 8.921 | 3.224 |

| Problem 130 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | B | A | A | A | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 154 | 154 | 118 | 312 | 292 | 459 | 357 | 641 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.77 | 2.03 | 1.9 | 2.98 | 2.32 | 4.16 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.186 | 0.145 | 0.048 | 1.497 | 2.388 | 4.351 | 1.494 |

| Problem 131 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | A | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 97 | 97 | 163 | 146 | 153 | 257 | 177 | 340 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.68 | 1.51 | 1.58 | 2.65 | 1.82 | 3.51 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.114 | 0.082 | 0.045 | 1.472 | 2.301 | 2.026 | 1.234 |

| Problem 132 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 38 | 38 | 49 | 42 | 46 | 140 | 51 | 77 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.29 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 3.68 | 1.34 | 2.03 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.02 | 0.012 | 0.041 | 0.986 | 2.147 | 0.49 | 1.095 |

| Problem 133 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 162 | 162 | 304 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.88 | 1.38 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.149 | 0.095 | 0.06 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 134 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 153 | 153 | 118 | 206 | 239 | 513 | 0 | 396 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.77 | 1.35 | 1.56 | 3.35 | 0. | 2.59 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.111 | 0.164 | 0.051 | 1.497 | 5.349 | 0. | 1.108 |

| Problem 135 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | A | A | B | F(-1) | B |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 228 | 228 | 180 | 437 | 554 | 1531 | 0 | 1550 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.79 | 1.92 | 2.43 | 6.71 | 0. | 6.8 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.278 | 0.502 | 0.059 | 1.521 | 20.437 | 0. | 6.614 |

| Problem 136 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 382 | 382 | 665 | 1832 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.74 | 4.8 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.582 | 4.98 | 0.153 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 137 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 220 | 220 | 286 | 766 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.3 | 3.48 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.384 | 0.561 | 0.135 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 138 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 102 | 102 | 118 | 236 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.16 | 2.31 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.116 | 0.161 | 0.143 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 139 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | F | C | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 261 | 261 | 0 | 2201 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0. | 8.43 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.177 | 6.452 | 1.504 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 140 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 567 | 567 | 454 | 1180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.8 | 2.08 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 1.386 | 8.941 | 0.114 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 141 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 565 | 565 | 2336 | 3693 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 4.13 | 6.54 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.963 | 10.451 | 0.552 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 142 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 337 | 337 | 630 | 1570 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.87 | 4.66 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.664 | 1.221 | 0.517 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 143 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 143 | 143 | 228 | 507 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.59 | 3.55 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.217 | 0.312 | 0.324 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 144 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | F | C | F | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 372 | 372 | 0 | 4521 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0. | 12.15 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.216 | 55.631 | 0.865 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 145 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | F | A | F | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 1233 | 1233 | 0 | 1579 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0. | 1.28 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 2.254 | 60.416 | 0.522 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 146 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | F | F(-2) | F | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 177 | 177 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.92 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.244 | 0.327 | 1.395 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 147 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.061 | 5.214 | 1.3 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 148 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.06 | 0.473 | 1.349 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 149 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 42 | 37 | 46 | 47 | 130 | 60 | 80 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 1.1 | 1.12 | 3.1 | 1.43 | 1.9 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.044 | 0.016 | 0.039 | 0.974 | 2.52 | 5.628 | 1.096 |

| Problem 150 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 45 | 45 | 40 | 149 | 51 | 140 | 0 | 88 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 3.31 | 1.13 | 3.11 | 0. | 1.96 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.044 | 0.035 | 0.215 | 0.963 | 2.718 | 0. | 1.107 |

| Problem 151 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.046 | 0.093 | 1.185 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 152 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | F | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 488 | 488 | 0 | 1717 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0. | 3.52 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.523 | 0.293 | 2.868 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 153 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | F | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 321 | 321 | 0 | 931 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0. | 2.9 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.32 | 0.536 | 1.422 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 154 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | F | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 98 | 98 | 93 | 364 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.95 | 3.71 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.069 | 0.036 | 0.773 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 155 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.046 | 0.093 | 1.186 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 156 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.042 | 0.825 | 1.228 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 157 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | B | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 42 | 48 | 41 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.44 | 2.62 | 3. | 2.56 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.042 | 0.976 | 2.353 | 0.167 | 1.123 |

| Problem 158 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 403 | 403 | 363 | 8034 | 0 | 5146 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 19.94 | 0. | 12.77 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.512 | 0.81 | 8.365 | 0. | 3.626 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 159 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 305 | 305 | 272 | 7678 | 0 | 4035 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 25.17 | 0. | 13.23 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.406 | 0.589 | 31.149 | 0. | 3.491 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 160 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | B | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 198 | 198 | 555 | 1142 | 585 | 2894 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.8 | 5.77 | 2.95 | 14.62 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.243 | 1.664 | 0.314 | 1.871 | 3.429 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 161 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.075 | 0.32 | 0.385 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 162 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 154 | 154 | 136 | 1526 | 417 | 902 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 9.91 | 2.71 | 5.86 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.253 | 0.203 | 23.174 | 1.132 | 2.68 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 163 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 123 | 123 | 110 | 1491 | 294 | 749 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 12.12 | 2.39 | 6.09 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.22 | 0.112 | 12.351 | 1.065 | 2.442 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 164 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | B | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 85 | 85 | 967 | 1489 | 614 | 541 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 11.38 | 17.52 | 7.22 | 6.36 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.132 | 2.709 | 0.11 | 1.623 | 2.554 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 165 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.104 | 0.32 | 0.415 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 166 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 155 | 155 | 141 | 1527 | 421 | 918 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.91 | 9.85 | 2.72 | 5.92 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.261 | 0.224 | 22.292 | 1.131 | 2.62 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 167 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | B | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 124 | 124 | 111 | 1492 | 298 | 763 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 12.03 | 2.4 | 6.15 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.239 | 0.092 | 10.865 | 1.101 | 2.58 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 168 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | B | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 86 | 86 | 847 | 1681 | 608 | 552 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 9.85 | 19.55 | 7.07 | 6.42 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.142 | 3.02 | 0.112 | 1.602 | 2.596 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 169 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.164 | 0.771 | 0.407 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 170 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 16 | 16 | 18 | 45 | 14 | 23 | 15 | 14 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.12 | 2.81 | 0.88 | 1.44 | 0.94 | 0.88 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.049 | 0.946 | 1.963 | 0.18 | 1.105 |

| Problem 171 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 399 | 399 | 359 | 7900 | 0 | 4058 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 19.8 | 0. | 10.17 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.508 | 0.766 | 8.084 | 0. | 3.996 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 172 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 303 | 303 | 270 | 7550 | 0 | 3298 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 24.92 | 0. | 10.88 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.417 | 0.584 | 28.744 | 0. | 3.973 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 173 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | B | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 198 | 198 | 1649 | 1160 | 710 | 2508 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 8.33 | 5.86 | 3.59 | 12.67 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.254 | 12.984 | 0.316 | 1.909 | 3.9 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 174 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.118 | 0.366 | 0.405 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 175 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 154 | 154 | 140 | 1526 | 0 | 482 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.91 | 9.91 | 0. | 3.13 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.266 | 0.197 | 22.095 | 0. | 2.501 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 176 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 123 | 123 | 110 | 1491 | 0 | 419 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 12.12 | 0. | 3.41 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.224 | 0.101 | 11.927 | 0. | 2.527 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 177 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 85 | 85 | 929 | 1498 | 0 | 327 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 10.93 | 17.62 | 0. | 3.85 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.136 | 5.243 | 0.116 | 0. | 2.509 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 178 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.114 | 0.365 | 0.418 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 179 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 155 | 155 | 136 | 1527 | 0 | 481 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 9.85 | 0. | 3.1 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.257 | 0.201 | 22.102 | 0. | 2.674 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 180 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 124 | 124 | 110 | 1492 | 0 | 416 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.89 | 12.03 | 0. | 3.35 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.219 | 0.123 | 12.221 | 0. | 2.748 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 181 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | B | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 86 | 86 | 872 | 1756 | 0 | 323 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 10.14 | 20.42 | 0. | 3.76 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.132 | 2.616 | 0.116 | 0. | 2.366 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 182 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | F(-2) | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.117 | 0.379 | 0.434 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 183 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | C | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 299 | 299 | 600 | 7275 | 0 | 4072 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.01 | 24.33 | 0. | 13.62 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.208 | 0.333 | 4.991 | 0. | 3.884 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 184 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 229 | 229 | 375 | 5425 | 0 | 2901 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.64 | 23.69 | 0. | 12.67 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.154 | 0.189 | 10.434 | 0. | 3.561 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 185 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 159 | 159 | 278 | 2688 | 0 | 1894 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.75 | 16.91 | 0. | 11.91 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.102 | 0.223 | 8.715 | 0. | 3.34 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 186 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 73 | 73 | 132 | 196 | 0 | 1098 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.81 | 2.68 | 0. | 15.04 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.041 | 0.049 | 0.17 | 0. | 2.736 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 187 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.04 | 0.75 | 0.936 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 188 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 355 | 355 | 305 | 6930 | 0 | 3641 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.86 | 19.52 | 0. | 10.26 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.455 | 5.115 | 10.428 | 0. | 3.269 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 189 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 267 | 267 | 229 | 6580 | 0 | 2985 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.86 | 24.64 | 0. | 11.18 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.376 | 3.93 | 21.403 | 0. | 3.011 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 190 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 174 | 174 | 288 | 350 | 0 | 2288 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.66 | 2.01 | 0. | 13.15 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.222 | 1.347 | 0.097 | 0. | 6.682 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 191 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.081 | 5.104 | 0.447 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 192 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 142 | 142 | 128 | 1549 | 174 | 869 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 10.91 | 1.23 | 6.12 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.228 | 0.177 | 17.627 | 5.767 | 2.245 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 193 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 113 | 113 | 102 | 1513 | 144 | 720 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 13.39 | 1.27 | 6.37 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.197 | 0.086 | 8.242 | 5.787 | 2.175 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 194 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 79 | 79 | 71 | 1381 | 108 | 520 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 17.48 | 1.37 | 6.58 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.12 | 0.793 | 0.118 | 5.849 | 2.24 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 195 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.093 | 3.183 | 0.414 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 196 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 145 | 145 | 128 | 1570 | 174 | 853 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 10.83 | 1.2 | 5.88 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.227 | 0.184 | 15.757 | 5.878 | 2.261 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 197 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 116 | 116 | 102 | 1534 | 143 | 706 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 13.22 | 1.23 | 6.09 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.194 | 0.098 | 5.872 | 5.817 | 2.142 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 198 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 82 | 82 | 71 | 1351 | 108 | 509 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.87 | 16.48 | 1.32 | 6.21 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.119 | 0.711 | 0.116 | 5.773 | 2.246 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 199 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.089 | 3.216 | 0.446 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 200 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | B | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 299 | 299 | 600 | 7275 | 0 | 4070 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 2.01 | 24.33 | 0. | 13.61 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.208 | 0.336 | 7.395 | 0. | 3.03 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 201 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 229 | 229 | 375 | 5425 | 0 | 2903 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.64 | 23.69 | 0. | 12.68 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.154 | 0.202 | 9.65 | 0. | 2.585 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 202 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 159 | 159 | 278 | 2688 | 0 | 1894 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.75 | 16.91 | 0. | 11.91 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.099 | 0.245 | 8.72 | 0. | 2.374 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 203 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 74 | 74 | 132 | 196 | 0 | 1098 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.78 | 2.65 | 0. | 14.84 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.043 | 0.041 | 0.143 | 0. | 2.011 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 204 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.037 | 0.773 | 0.937 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 205 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 351 | 351 | 299 | 6912 | 0 | 3614 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 19.69 | 0. | 10.3 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.463 | 5.398 | 12.255 | 0. | 2.85 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 206 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 265 | 265 | 225 | 6514 | 0 | 2963 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 24.58 | 0. | 11.18 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.376 | 4.036 | 20.174 | 0. | 2.561 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 207 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | B | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 174 | 174 | 287 | 350 | 0 | 2272 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.65 | 2.01 | 0. | 13.06 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.232 | 1.218 | 0.095 | 0. | 5.706 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 208 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.079 | 5.209 | 0.382 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 209 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 142 | 142 | 128 | 1548 | 174 | 856 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 10.9 | 1.23 | 6.03 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.231 | 0.172 | 14.447 | 5.841 | 2.069 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 210 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 113 | 113 | 102 | 1512 | 144 | 709 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 13.38 | 1.27 | 6.27 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.203 | 0.091 | 6.462 | 5.886 | 2.168 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 211 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 79 | 79 | 71 | 1381 | 108 | 512 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.9 | 17.48 | 1.37 | 6.48 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.124 | 0.623 | 0.121 | 5.901 | 2.219 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 212 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.083 | 3.162 | 0.441 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 213 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 145 | 145 | 128 | 1571 | 174 | 867 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 10.83 | 1.2 | 5.98 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.232 | 0.196 | 16.543 | 6.041 | 2.192 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 214 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 116 | 116 | 102 | 1535 | 143 | 717 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.88 | 13.23 | 1.23 | 6.18 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.205 | 0.116 | 8.506 | 5.902 | 2.27 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 215 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 82 | 82 | 71 | 1351 | 108 | 517 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.87 | 16.48 | 1.32 | 6.3 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.124 | 0.644 | 0.12 | 5.903 | 2.172 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 216 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | N/A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | N/A | N/A | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.108 | 3.089 | 0.424 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 217 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | C | F | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 187 | 187 | 132 | 1058 | 0 | 711 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.71 | 5.66 | 0. | 3.8 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.608 | 0.336 | 0.371 | 0. | 2.409 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 218 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 35 | 35 | 59 | 59 | 46 | 147 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.31 | 4.2 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.028 | 0.033 | 0.033 | 1.61 | 2.158 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 219 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 71 | 71 | 58 | 50 | 0 | 238 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.82 | 0.7 | 0. | 3.35 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.047 | 0.01 | 0.185 | 0. | 2.193 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 220 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 103 | 103 | 103 | 76 | 0 | 298 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.74 | 0. | 2.89 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.07 | 0.008 | 0.154 | 0. | 2.236 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 221 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | A | B | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 51 | 51 | 83 | 106 | 85 | 297 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.63 | 2.08 | 1.67 | 5.82 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.03 | 0.079 | 0.058 | 1.635 | 2.382 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 222 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 103 | 103 | 83 | 355 | 0 | 431 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.81 | 3.45 | 0. | 4.18 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.062 | 0.014 | 0.25 | 0. | 2.455 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 223 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F | C | F | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 151 | 151 | 151 | 413 | 0 | 540 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 2.74 | 0. | 3.58 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.098 | 0.008 | 0.253 | 0. | 2.696 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 224 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 196 | 196 | 167 | 186 | 302 | 554 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.54 | 2.83 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.154 | 0.182 | 0.057 | 1.712 | 2.691 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 225 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 250 | 250 | 250 | 678 | 0 | 778 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 2.71 | 0. | 3.11 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 2.654 | 0.284 | 0.414 | 0. | 2.818 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 226 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | B | F(-2) | C | F(-1) | F |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 313 | 313 | 313 | 764 | 0 | 967 | 0 | 0 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 2.44 | 0. | 3.09 | 0. | 0. |
| time (sec) | N/A | 2.448 | 0.229 | 0.408 | 0. | 2.806 | 0. | 0. |

| Problem 227 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 27 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 84 | 19 | 28 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 0.93 | 0.96 | 3.11 | 0.7 | 1.04 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.02 | 0.021 | 0.027 | 0.987 | 2.4 | 12.894 | 1.095 |

| Problem 228 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | A | A | A | A | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | Yes | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 17 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 43 | 12 | 24 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1. | 1.12 | 1.35 | 2.53 | 0.71 | 1.41 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.04 | 0.045 | 0.128 | 1.014 | 2.35 | 0.74 | 1.146 |

| Problem 229 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 47 | 47 | 61 | 1281 | 63 | 343 | 0 | 89 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.3 | 27.26 | 1.34 | 7.3 | 0. | 1.89 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.074 | 0.104 | 0.337 | 1.525 | 2.494 | 0. | 1.143 |

| Problem 230 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | C | A | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 103 | 103 | 146 | 1358 | 177 | 741 | 0 | 208 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.42 | 13.18 | 1.72 | 7.19 | 0. | 2.02 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.139 | 0.139 | 0.394 | 1.541 | 2.715 | 0. | 1.134 |

| Problem 231 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | C | A | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 180 | 180 | 89 | 1323 | 225 | 1153 | 0 | 344 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.49 | 7.35 | 1.25 | 6.41 | 0. | 1.91 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.178 | 0.109 | 0.403 | 1.54 | 2.788 | 0. | 1.485 |

| Problem 232 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | C | A | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 180 | 180 | 89 | 1323 | 225 | 1152 | 0 | 344 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 0.49 | 7.35 | 1.25 | 6.4 | 0. | 1.91 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.18 | 0.109 | 0.377 | 1.543 | 2.642 | 0. | 1.53 |

| Problem 233 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | C | C | A | B | F(-1) | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 103 | 103 | 145 | 859 | 228 | 591 | 0 | 208 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.41 | 8.34 | 2.21 | 5.74 | 0. | 2.02 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.151 | 0.147 | 0.356 | 1.577 | 2.754 | 0. | 1.14 |

| Problem 234 | Optimal | Rubi | Mathematica | Maple | Maxima | Fricas | Sympy | Giac |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| grade | A | A | A | C | A | A | F | A |
| verified | N/A | Yes | NO | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD | TBD |
| size | 48 | 48 | 59 | 903 | 65 | 192 | 0 | 88 |
| normalized size | 1 | 1. | 1.23 | 18.81 | 1.35 | 4. | 0. | 1.83 |
| time (sec) | N/A | 0.077 | 0.093 | 0.307 | 1.521 | 2.487 | 0. | 1.132 |

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [50] had the largest ratio of [ 1.267 ]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 2 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 3 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 4 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 5 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 6 | 0.5 |
| 6 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 4 | 0.5 |
| 7 | A | 3 | 2 | 1. | 8 | 0.25 |
| 8 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 8 | 0.625 |
| 9 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 10 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 11 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 12 | A | 15 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 13 | A | 14 | 9 | 1. | 10 | 0.9 |
| 14 | A | 10 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 15 | A | 9 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 16 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 8 | 0.625 |
| 17 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 6 | 0.833 |
| 18 | A | 6 | 5 | 1. | 10 | 0.5 |
| 19 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 20 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 21 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 22 | A | 13 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 23 | A | 33 | 11 | 1. | 10 | 1.1 |
| 24 | A | 22 | 11 | 1. | 10 | 1.1 |
| 25 | A | 18 | 10 | 1. | 10 | 1. |
| 26 | A | 11 | 9 | 1. | 10 | 0.9 |
| 27 | A | 8 | 8 | 1. | 8 | 1. |

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 28 | A | 5 | 6 | 1. | 6 | 1. |
| 29 | A | 8 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 30 | A | 5 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 31 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 32 | A | 14 | 11 | 1. | 10 | 1.1 |
| 33 | A | 16 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 34 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 35 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 36 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 8 | 0.25 |
| 37 | A | 9 | 7 | 1. | 13 | 0.538 |
| 38 | A | 8 | 8 | 1. | 13 | 0.615 |
| 39 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 13 | 0.308 |
| 40 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 11 | 0.364 |
| 41 | A | 1 | 1 | 1. | 10 | 0.1 |
| 42 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 13 | 0.231 |
| 43 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 13 | 0.538 |
| 44 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 13 | 0.538 |
| 45 | A | 12 | 8 | 1. | 13 | 0.615 |
| 46 | A | 28 | 15 | 1. | 15 | 1. |
| 47 | A | 10 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 48 | A | 25 | 13 | 1. | 12 | 1.083 |
| 49 | A | 15 | 7 | 1. | 15 | 0.467 |
| 50 | A | 31 | 19 | 1. | 15 | 1.267 |
| 51 | A | 1 | 1 | 1. | 12 | 0.083 |
| 52 | A | 1 | 1 | 1. | 12 | 0.083 |
| 53 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 14 | 0.286 |
| 54 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 14 | 0.286 |
| 55 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 14 | 0.357 |
| 56 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 57 | A | 27 | 13 | 1. | 14 | 0.929 |
| 58 | A | 24 | 12 | 1. | 14 | 0.857 |
| 59 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 60 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 61 | A | 5 | 6 | 1. | 16 | 0.375 |
| 62 | A | 7 | 9 | 1. | 16 | 0.562 |
| 63 | A | 8 | 9 | 1. | 16 | 0.562 |
| 64 | A | 8 | 9 | 1. | 16 | 0.562 |
| 65 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 14 | 0.214 |
| 66 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 14 | 0.143 |
| 67 | A | 1 | 1 | 1. | 14 | 0.071 |
| 68 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 14 | 0.143 |
| 69 | A | 3 | 2 | 1. | 14 | 0.143 |
| 70 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 11 | 0.273 |
| 71 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 11 | 0.273 |

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 72 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 10 | 0.2 |
| 73 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 74 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 75 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 76 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 8 | 0.25 |
| 77 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 78 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 10 | 0.5 |
| 79 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 80 | A | 11 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 81 | A | 11 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 82 | A | 10 | 7 | 1. | 6 | 1.167 |
| 83 | A | 10 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 84 | A | 11 | 8 | 1. | 10 | 0.8 |
| 85 | A | 6 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 86 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 8 | 0.5 |
| 87 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 6 | 0.667 |
| 88 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 89 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 90 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 91 | A | 3 | 2 | 1. | 12 | 0.167 |
| 92 | A | 3 | 2 | 1. | 12 | 0.167 |
| 93 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 12 | 0.167 |
| 94 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 95 | A | 3 | 2 | 1. | 12 | 0.167 |
| 96 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 4 | 0.75 |
| 97 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 98 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 99 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 100 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 101 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 8 | 0.75 |
| 102 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 6 | 0.5 |
| 103 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 10 | 0.5 |
| 104 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 105 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 106 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 10 | 0.7 |
| 107 | A | 37 | 7 | 1.02 | 16 | 0.438 |
| 108 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 14 | 0.357 |
| 109 | A | 37 | 10 | 1.25 | 16 | 0.625 |
| 110 | A | 57 | 11 | 1.11 | 16 | 0.688 |
| 111 | A | 55 | 16 | 1. | 18 | 0.889 |
| 112 | A | 65 | 19 | 1. | 18 | 1.056 |
| 113 | A | 12 | 8 | 1. | 19 | 0.421 |
| 114 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 28 | 0.071 |
| 115 | A | 3 | 3 | 1. | 33 | 0.091 |

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 116 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 117 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 118 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 35 | 0.114 |
| 119 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 40 | 0.125 |
| 120 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 121 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 122 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 14 | 0.286 |
| 123 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 124 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 14 | 0.214 |
| 125 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 14 | 0.429 |
| 126 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 127 | A | 5 | 4 | 1. | 19 | 0.21 |
| 128 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 129 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 18 | 0.333 |
| 130 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 18 | 0.333 |
| 131 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 16 | 0.375 |
| 132 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 10 | 0.3 |
| 133 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 18 | 0.278 |
| 134 | A | 8 | 8 | 1. | 18 | 0.444 |
| 135 | A | 9 | 8 | 1. | 18 | 0.444 |
| 136 | A | 16 | 13 | 1. | 20 | 0.65 |
| 137 | A | 13 | 10 | 1. | 18 | 0.556 |
| 138 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 12 | 0.5 |
| 139 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 20 | 0.1 |
| 140 | A | 25 | 25 | 1. | 20 | 1.25 |
| 141 | A | 21 | 14 | 1. | 20 | 0.7 |
| 142 | A | 15 | 11 | 1. | 18 | 0.611 |
| 143 | A | 6 | 7 | 1. | 12 | 0.583 |
| 144 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 20 | 0.1 |
| 145 | A | 35 | 22 | 1. | 20 | 1.1 |
| 146 | A | 6 | 4 | 1. | 18 | 0.222 |
| 147 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 148 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 149 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 12 | 0.333 |
| 150 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 14 | 0.286 |
| 151 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 152 | A | 9 | 7 | 1. | 40 | 0.175 |
| 153 | A | 7 | 6 | 1. | 40 | 0.15 |
| 154 | A | 4 | 4 | 1. | 38 | 0.105 |
| 155 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 156 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 157 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 7 | 0.286 |
| 158 | A | 11 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 159 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 160 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 11 | 0.364 |
| 161 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 162 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 21 | 0.333 |
| 163 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 19 | 0.316 |
| 164 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 17 | 0.294 |
| 165 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 166 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 22 | 0.318 |
| 167 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 20 | 0.3 |
| 168 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 18 | 0.278 |
| 169 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 170 | A | 2 | 2 | 1. | 7 | 0.286 |
| 171 | A | 11 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 172 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 173 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 11 | 0.364 |
| 174 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 175 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 21 | 0.333 |
| 176 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 19 | 0.316 |
| 177 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 17 | 0.294 |
| 178 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 179 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 22 | 0.318 |
| 180 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 20 | 0.3 |
| 181 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 18 | 0.278 |
| 182 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 183 | A | 12 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 184 | A | 10 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 185 | A | 8 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 186 | A | 6 | 4 | 1. | 7 | 0.571 |
| 187 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 188 | A | 11 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 189 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 190 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 11 | 0.364 |
| 191 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 192 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 19 | 0.368 |
| 193 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 17 | 0.353 |
| 194 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 15 | 0.333 |
| 195 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 196 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 22 | 0.318 |
| 197 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 20 | 0.3 |
| 198 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 18 | 0.278 |
| 199 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 200 | A | 12 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 201 | A | 10 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 202 | A | 8 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 203 | A | 6 | 4 | 1. | 7 | 0.571 |

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

| # | grade | number of steps used | number of unique rules | normalized antiderivative leaf size | integrand leaf size | $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 204 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 205 | A | 11 | 6 | 1. | 15 | 0.4 |
| 206 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 13 | 0.385 |
| 207 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 11 | 0.364 |
| 208 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 209 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 19 | 0.368 |
| 210 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 17 | 0.353 |
| 211 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 15 | 0.333 |
| 212 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 213 | A | 7 | 7 | 1. | 22 | 0.318 |
| 214 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 20 | 0.3 |
| 215 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 18 | 0.278 |
| 216 | A | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0. |
| 217 | A | 13 | 9 | 1. | 24 | 0.375 |
| 218 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 4 | 0.75 |
| 219 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 6 | 0.667 |
| 220 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 8 | 0.625 |
| 221 | A | 4 | 3 | 1. | 8 | 0.375 |
| 222 | A | 7 | 4 | 1. | 10 | 0.4 |
| 223 | A | 9 | 5 | 1. | 12 | 0.417 |
| 224 | A | 6 | 6 | 1. | 12 | 0.5 |
| 225 | A | 25 | 8 | 1. | 14 | 0.571 |
| 226 | A | 29 | 9 | 1. | 16 | 0.562 |
| 227 | A | 5 | 6 | 1. | 10 | 0.6 |
| 228 | A | 1 | 1 | 1. | 19 | 0.053 |
| 229 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 20 | 0.25 |
| 230 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 20 | 0.35 |
| 231 | A | 13 | 10 | 1. | 20 | 0.5 |
| 232 | A | 13 | 10 | 1. | 20 | 0.5 |
| 233 | A | 8 | 7 | 1. | 20 | 0.35 |
| 234 | A | 5 | 5 | 1. | 20 | 0.25 |

# Chapter 3

# Listing of integrals

## 3.1 $\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=51

$$-\frac{x^3}{18a^3}+\frac{x}{6a^5}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{6a^6}+\frac{x^5}{30a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] x/(6*a^5) - x^3/(18*a^3) + x^5/(30*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x])/6 - ArcTan[a*x]/(
6*a^6)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0251326, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 302, 203}

$$-\frac{x^3}{18a^3}+\frac{x}{6a^5}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{6a^6}+\frac{x^5}{30a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^5*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/(6*a^5) - x^3/(18*a^3) + x^5/(30*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x])/6 - ArcTan[a*x]/(
6*a^6)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 302

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialDivide[x
^m, a + b*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && Gt
Q[m, 2*n - 1]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

```
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{6}a\int \frac{x^6}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{6}a\int \left(\frac{1}{a^6} - \frac{x^2}{a^4} + \frac{x^4}{a^2} - \frac{1}{a^6\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\right)dx \\
&= \frac{x}{6a^5} - \frac{x^3}{18a^3} + \frac{x^5}{30a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax) - \frac{\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{6a^5} \\
&= \frac{x}{6a^5} - \frac{x^3}{18a^3} + \frac{x^5}{30a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax) - \frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{6a^6}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.002514, size = 51, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{x^3}{18a^3} + \frac{x}{6a^5} - \frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{6a^6} + \frac{x^5}{30a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^5*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/(6*a^5) - x^3/(18*a^3) + x^5/(30*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x])/6 - ArcTan[a*x]/(
6*a^6)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 42, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{x}{6\,a^5} - \frac{x^3}{18\,a^3} + \frac{x^5}{30\,a} + \frac{x^6 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{6} - \frac{\arctan(ax)}{6\,a^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^5*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x/a^5-1/18*x^3/a^3+1/30*x^5/a+1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x)-1/6*arctan(a*x)/a^6
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46764, size = 63, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{1}{6}\,x^6 \operatorname{arccot}(ax) + \frac{1}{90}\,a\left(\frac{3\,a^4x^5 - 5\,a^2x^3 + 15\,x}{a^6} - \frac{15\,\arctan(ax)}{a^7}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x) + 1/90*a*((3*a^4*x^5 - 5*a^2*x^3 + 15*x)/a^6 - 15*arcta
n(a*x)/a^7)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.84552, size = 100, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{3\,a^{5}x^{5}-5\,a^{3}x^{3}+15\,ax+15\left(a^{6}x^{6}+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)}{90\,a^{6}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/90*(3*a^5*x^5 - 5*a^3*x^3 + 15*a*x + 15*(a^6*x^6 + 1)*arccot(a*x))/a^6
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.59348, size = 48, normalized size = 0.94

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^{6}\operatorname{acot}\left(ax\right)}{6}+\frac{x^{5}}{30a}-\frac{x^{3}}{18a^{3}}+\frac{x}{6a^{5}}+\frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(ax\right)}{6a^{6}} & \text{for}\: a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi x^{6}}{12} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**5*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**6*acot(a*x)/6 + x**5/(30*a) - x**3/(18*a**3) + x/(6*a**5) + a
cot(a*x)/(6*a**6), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x**6/12, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14345, size = 74, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{1}{6}\,x^{6}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)-\frac{1}{90}\,a\left(\frac{15\,\arctan\left(ax\right)}{a^{7}}-\frac{3\,a^{8}x^{5}-5\,a^{6}x^{3}+15\,a^{4}x}{a^{10}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arctan(1/(a*x)) - 1/90*a*(15*arctan(a*x)/a^7 - (3*a^8*x^5 - 5*a^6*x
^3 + 15*a^4*x)/a^10)
```

## 3.2 $\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=49

$$-\frac{x^2}{10a^3}+\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{10a^5}+\frac{x^4}{20a}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] -x^2/(10*a^3) + x^4/(20*a) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(10*a^5
)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0363023, antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 266, 43}

$$-\frac{x^2}{10a^3}+\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{10a^5}+\frac{x^4}{20a}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^4*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -x^2/(10*a^3) + x^4/(20*a) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(10*a^5
)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{5}a\int \frac{x^5}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{10}a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{10}a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{1}{a^4}+\frac{x}{a^2}+\frac{1}{a^4(1+a^2x)}\right)dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= -\frac{x^2}{10a^3} + \frac{x^4}{20a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{\log(1+a^2x^2)}{10a^5}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0123587, size = 49, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{x^2}{10a^3} + \frac{\log(a^2x^2+1)}{10a^5} + \frac{x^4}{20a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^4*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -x^2/(10*a^3) + x^4/(20*a) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(10*a^5
)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.04, size = 42, normalized size = 0.9

$$
-\frac{x^2}{10\,a^3} + \frac{x^4}{20\,a} + \frac{x^5\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{5} + \frac{\ln(a^2x^2+1)}{10\,a^5}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^4*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/10*x^2/a^3+1/20*x^4/a+1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x)+1/10*ln(a^2*x^2+1)/a^5
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.97502, size = 62, normalized size = 1.27

$$
\frac{1}{5}x^5\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax) + \frac{1}{20}a\left(\frac{a^2x^4-2\,x^2}{a^4} + \frac{2\,\log(a^2x^2+1)}{a^6}\right)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x) + 1/20*a*((a^2*x^4 - 2*x^2)/a^4 + 2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^
6)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.85585, size = 104, normalized size = 2.12

$$
\frac{4\,a^5x^5\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax) + a^4x^4 - 2\,a^2x^2 + 2\,\log(a^2x^2+1)}{20\,a^5}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/20*(4*a^5*x^5*arccot(a*x) + a^4*x^4 - 2*a^2*x^2 + 2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^5
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.19608, size = 46, normalized size = 0.94

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^5 \operatorname{acot}(ax)}{5} + \frac{x^4}{20a} - \frac{x^2}{10a^3} + \frac{\log(a^2x^2+1)}{10a^5} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi x^5}{10} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**4*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**5*acot(a*x)/5 + x**4/(20*a) - x**2/(10*a**3) + log(a**2*x**2
+ 1)/(10*a**5), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x**5/10, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.08115, size = 68, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{1}{5} x^5 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right) + \frac{1}{20} a\left(\frac{a^2x^4 - 2x^2}{a^4} + \frac{2 \log\left(a^2x^2 + 1\right)}{a^6}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/20*a*((a^2*x^4 - 2*x^2)/a^4 + 2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1
)/a^6)
```

## 3.3 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=41

$$-\frac{x}{4a^3}+\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}+\frac{x^3}{12a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] -x/(4*a^3) + x^3/(12*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x])/4 + ArcTan[a*x]/(4*a^4)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0208234, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 302, 203}

$$-\frac{x}{4a^3}+\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}+\frac{x^3}{12a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -x/(4*a^3) + x^3/(12*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x])/4 + ArcTan[a*x]/(4*a^4)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 302

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialDivide[x
^m, a + b*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && Gt
Q[m, 2*n - 1]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{4}a\int\frac{x^4}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{4}a\int\left(-\frac{1}{a^4}+\frac{x^2}{a^2}+\frac{1}{a^4\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\right)dx\\
&= -\frac{x}{4a^3}+\frac{x^3}{12a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{\int\frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{4a^3}\\
&= -\frac{x}{4a^3}+\frac{x^3}{12a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0022742, size = 41, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{x}{4a^3}+\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}+\frac{x^3}{12a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -x/(4*a^3) + x^3/(12*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x])/4 + ArcTan[a*x]/(4*a^4)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.042, size = 34, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{x}{4\,a^3}+\frac{x^3}{12\,a}+\frac{x^4\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{4}+\frac{\arctan\,(ax)}{4\,a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*x/a^3+1/12*x^3/a+1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x)+1/4*arctan(a*x)/a^4
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.45369, size = 51, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{1}{4}\,x^4\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)+\frac{1}{12}\,a\left(\frac{a^2x^3-3\,x}{a^4}+\frac{3\,\arctan\,(ax)}{a^5}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x) + 1/12*a*((a^2*x^3 - 3*x)/a^4 + 3*arctan(a*x)/a^5)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.85826, size = 78, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{a^3x^3-3\,ax+3\,\left(a^4x^4-1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{12\,a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(a^3*x^3 - 3*a*x + 3*(a^4*x^4 - 1)*arccot(a*x))/a^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.883826, size = 39, normalized size = 0.95

$$\begin{cases}\frac{x^4\,\mathrm{acot}\,(ax)}{4}+\frac{x^3}{12a}-\frac{x}{4a^3}-\frac{\mathrm{acot}\,(ax)}{4a^4} & \text{for } a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi x^4}{8} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**4*acot(a*x)/4 + x**3/(12*a) - x/(4*a**3) - acot(a*x)/(4*a**4)
, Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x**4/8, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11311, size = 61, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{1}{4}\,x^4\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{1}{12}\,a\left(\frac{3\,\arctan\left(ax\right)}{a^5}+\frac{a^4x^3-3\,a^2x}{a^6}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/12*a*(3*arctan(a*x)/a^5 + (a^4*x^3 - 3*a^2*x)/a
^6)
```

## 3.4 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=39

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+\frac{x^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] x^2/(6*a) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(6*a^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0260955, antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 266, 43}

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+\frac{x^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(6*a) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(6*a^3)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}a\int\frac{x^3}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{6}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+a^2x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{6}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{1}{a^2}-\frac{1}{a^2\left(1+a^2x\right)}\right)dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{x^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)-\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{6a^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0104125, size = 39, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+\frac{x^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(6*a) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(6*a^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 34, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x^2}{6\,a}+\frac{x^3\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{3}-\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^2/a+1/3*x^3*arccot(a*x)-1/6*ln(a^2*x^2+1)/a^3
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.988707, size = 49, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)+\frac{1}{6}\,a\left(\frac{x^2}{a^2}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{a^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(a*x) + 1/6*a*(x^2/a^2 - log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^4)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.92215, size = 84, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{2\,a^3x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)+a^2x^2-\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*a^3*x^3*arccot(a*x) + a^2*x^2 - log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.637841, size = 37, normalized size = 0.95

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^3\,\mathrm{acot}\,(ax)}{3}+\frac{x^2}{6a}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3} & \text{for } a\neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi x^3}{6} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**3*acot(a*x)/3 + x**2/(6*a) - log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/(6*a**3), Ne(
a, 0)), (pi*x**3/6, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13748, size = 54, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{1}{6}\,a\left(\frac{x^2}{a^2}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{a^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/6*a*(x^2/a^2 - log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^4)
```

## 3.5 $\int x \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=31

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{x}{2a}$$

```
[Out] x/(2*a) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/2 - ArcTan[a*x]/(2*a^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0115336, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {4853, 321, 203}

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{x}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/(2*a) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/2 - ArcTan[a*x]/(2*a^2)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{x}{2a}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)-\frac{\int\frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a}\\
&= \frac{x}{2a}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{2a^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0017257, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{x}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/(2*a) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/2 - ArcTan[a*x]/(2*a^2)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 26, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{x}{2\,a}+\frac{x^2\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{2}-\frac{\arctan\,(ax)}{2\,a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x/a+1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x)-1/2*arctan(a*x)/a^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.48985, size = 38, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)+\frac{1}{2}\,a\left(\frac{x}{a^2}-\frac{\arctan\,(ax)}{a^3}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x) + 1/2*a*(x/a^2 - arctan(a*x)/a^3)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.90484, size = 58, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{ax+\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)}{2\,a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*x + (a^2*x^2 + 1)*arccot(a*x))/a^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.413212, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$\begin{cases}\frac{x^2\,\mathrm{acot}\,(ax)}{2}+\frac{x}{2a}+\frac{\mathrm{acot}\,(ax)}{2a^2} & \text{for } a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi x^2}{4} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**2*acot(a*x)/2 + x/(2*a) + acot(a*x)/(2*a**2), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*
x**2/4, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11481, size = 43, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\,a\left(\frac{x}{a^2}-\frac{\arctan\left(ax\right)}{a^3}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/2*a*(x/a^2 - arctan(a*x)/a^3)
```

## 3.6 $\int \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x] + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0059009, antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 4, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {4847, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x] + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a)
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= x\cot^{-1}(ax)+a\int \frac{x}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\ &= x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{2a}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0027033, size = 24, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x] + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.036, size = 23, normalized size = 1.

$$x\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\frac{\ln(a^2x^2+1)}{2a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(a*x)+1/2*ln(a^2*x^2+1)/a
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.972293, size = 32, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{2\,ax\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\log(a^2x^2+1)}{2\,a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*a*x*arccot(a*x) + log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.02604, size = 62, normalized size = 2.58

$$\frac{2\,ax\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\log(a^2x^2+1)}{2\,a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*a*x*arccot(a*x) + log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.257776, size = 24, normalized size = 1.

$$\begin{cases} x\operatorname{acot}(ax)+\frac{\log(a^2x^2+1)}{2a} & \text{for } a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi x}{2} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x*acot(a*x) + log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/(2*a), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x/2, True
))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12187, size = 35, normalized size = 1.46

$$x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{\log(a^2x^2+1)}{2\,a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a
```

## 3.7 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=37

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0252205, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.25, Rules used = {4849, 2391}

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x)]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx-\frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{ax}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{ax}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0026943, size = 37, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x)]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.049, size = 63, normalized size = 1.7

$$\ln(ax)\operatorname{arccot}(ax) - \frac{i}{2}\ln(ax)\ln(1+iax) + \frac{i}{2}\ln(ax)\ln(1-iax) - \frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}(1+iax) + \frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}(1-iax)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(a*x)*arccot(a*x)-1/2*I*ln(a*x)*ln(1+I*a*x)+1/2*I*ln(a*x)*ln(1-I*a*x)-1/2
*I*dilog(1+I*a*x)+1/2*I*dilog(1-I*a*x)
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.62585, size = 89, normalized size = 2.41

$$-i\arctan(ax)\arctan(0,a) + \frac{1}{4}\pi\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - \arctan(ax)\log(x|a|) + \operatorname{arccot}(ax)\log(x) + \arctan(ax)\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}i$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -I*arctan(a*x)*arctan2(0, a) + 1/4*pi*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - arctan(a*x)*log(x*
abs(a)) + arccot(a*x)*log(x) + arctan(a*x)*log(x) + 1/2*I*dilog(I*a*x + 1)
- 1/2*I*dilog(-I*a*x + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{x}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)/x, x)
```

---

<u>**Giac**</u> **[F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x, x)
```

## 3.8 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=30

$$\frac{1}{2}a\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a\log(x)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x]/x) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0178592, antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.625, Rules used = {4853, 266, 36, 29, 31}

$$\frac{1}{2}a\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a\log(x)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x]/x) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - a\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x\right)}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}a^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - a\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}a\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0022753, size = 30, normalized size = 1.

$$
\frac{1}{2}a\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - a\log(x) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x]/x) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{x} + \frac{a\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2} - a\ln(ax)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(a*x)/x+1/2*a*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-a*ln(a*x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.966614, size = 41, normalized size = 1.37

$$
\frac{1}{2}a\left(\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - \log\left(x^2\right)\right) - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{x}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a*(log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - log(x^2)) - arccot(a*x)/x
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.91349, size = 82, normalized size = 2.73

$$
\frac{ax\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - 2\,ax\log(x) - 2\,\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{2\,x}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*x*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - 2*a*x*log(x) - 2*arccot(a*x))/x
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.34515, size = 24, normalized size = 0.8

$$-a\log(x) + \frac{a\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] -a*log(x) + a*log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/2 - acot(a*x)/x
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09297, size = 46, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{1}{2}a\left(\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - \log\left(x^2\right)\right) - \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a*(log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - log(x^2)) - arctan(1/(a*x))/x
```

## 3.9 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=31

$$\frac{1}{2}a^2\tan^{-1}(ax) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2} + \frac{a}{2x}$$

```
[Out] a/(2*x) - ArcCot[a*x]/(2*x^2) + (a^2*ArcTan[a*x])/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0148004, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 325, 203}

$$\frac{1}{2}a^2\tan^{-1}(ax) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2} + \frac{a}{2x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] a/(2*x) - ArcCot[a*x]/(2*x^2) + (a^2*ArcTan[a*x])/2
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3} dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)} dx \\
&= \frac{a}{2x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{2}a^3\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a}{2x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{2}a^2\tan^{-1}(ax)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0023036, size = 36, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{a\,{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2},1;\frac{1}{2};-a^2x^2\right)}{2x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x]/(2*x^2) + (a*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -(a^2*x^2)])/(2*x
)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 26, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{a}{2x}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{2x^2}+\frac{a^2\arctan(ax)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a/x-1/2*arccot(a*x)/x^2+1/2*a^2*arctan(a*x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.50052, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(a\arctan(ax)+\frac{1}{x}\right)a-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{2x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*arctan(a*x) + 1/x)*a - 1/2*arccot(a*x)/x^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.87474, size = 58, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{ax-\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{2x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*x - (a^2*x^2 + 1)*arccot(a*x))/x^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.631373, size = 24, normalized size = 0.77

$$-\frac{a^2\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{2}+\frac{a}{2x}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{2x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] -a**2*acot(a*x)/2 + a/(2*x) - acot(a*x)/(2*x**2)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1101, size = 36, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(a\arctan\left(ax\right)+\frac{1}{x}\right)a-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{2\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*arctan(a*x) + 1/x)*a - 1/2*arctan(1/(a*x))/x^2
```

# 3.10 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^4} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=46

$$-\frac{1}{6}a^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+\frac{1}{3}a^3\log(x)+\frac{a}{6x^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}$$

```
[Out] a/(6*x^2) - ArcCot[a*x]/(3*x^3) + (a^3*Log[x])/3 - (a^3*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/6
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0271508, antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 266, 44}

$$-\frac{1}{6}a^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+\frac{1}{3}a^3\log(x)+\frac{a}{6x^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] a/(6*x^2) - ArcCot[a*x]/(3*x^3) + (a^3*Log[x])/3 - (a^3*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/6
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 44

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[
ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && ILtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[n] &&  !(IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m
+ n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^4} \, dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}-\frac{1}{3}a\int \frac{1}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^2\right)} \, dx\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}-\frac{1}{6}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x\right)} \, dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}-\frac{1}{6}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2}-\frac{a^2}{x}+\frac{a^4}{1+a^2x}\right) \, dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{a}{6x^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}+\frac{1}{3}a^3\log(x)-\frac{1}{6}a^3\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0113659, size = 44, normalized size = 0.96

$$-\frac{1}{6}a\left(a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-2a^2\log(x)-\frac{1}{x^2}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x]/(3*x^3) - (a*(-x^(-2) - 2*a^2*Log[x] + a^2*Log[1 + a^2*x^2]))/
6
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.044, size = 41, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3x^3}-\frac{a^3\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6}+\frac{a}{6x^2}+\frac{a^3\ln(ax)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/x^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*arccot(a*x)/x^3-1/6*a^3*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/6*a/x^2+1/3*a^3*ln(a*x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.980529, size = 57, normalized size = 1.24

$$-\frac{1}{6}\left(a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a^2\log\left(x^2\right)-\frac{1}{x^2}\right)a-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(a^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - a^2*log(x^2) - 1/x^2)*a - 1/3*arccot(a*x)/x^3
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.99549, size = 105, normalized size = 2.28

$$-\frac{a^3x^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-2a^3x^3\log(x)-ax+2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{6x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(a^3*x^3*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - 2*a^3*x^3*log(x) - a*x + 2*arccot(a*x))/x^
3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.869719, size = 39, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{a^3\log(x)}{3}-\frac{a^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6}+\frac{a}{6x^2}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{3x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/x**4,x)
```

```
[Out] a**3*log(x)/3 - a**3*log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/6 + a/(6*x**2) - acot(a*x)/(3*x**3)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12538, size = 73, normalized size = 1.59

$$-\frac{1}{6}\left(a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a^2\log\left(x^2\right)+\frac{a^2x^2-1}{x^2}\right)a-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{3\,x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(a^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - a^2*log(x^2) + (a^2*x^2 - 1)/x^2)*a - 1/3*arct
an(1/(a*x))/x^3
```

# 3.11 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^5} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=41

$$-\frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{1}{4}a^4 \tan^{-1}(ax) + \frac{a}{12x^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4}$$

```
[Out] a/(12*x^3) - a^3/(4*x) - ArcCot[a*x]/(4*x^4) - (a^4*ArcTan[a*x])/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.018415, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {4853, 325, 203}

$$-\frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{1}{4}a^4 \tan^{-1}(ax) + \frac{a}{12x^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] a/(12*x^3) - a^3/(4*x) - ArcCot[a*x]/(4*x^4) - (a^4*ArcTan[a*x])/4
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^5} \, dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{1}{x^4 \left(1+a^2x^2\right)} \, dx \\
&= \frac{a}{12x^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{4}a^3 \int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(1+a^2x^2\right)} \, dx \\
&= \frac{a}{12x^3} - \frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}a^5 \int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^2} \, dx \\
&= \frac{a}{12x^3} - \frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}a^4 \tan^{-1}(ax)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0027656, size = 36, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{a\,{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2},1;-\frac{1}{2};-a^2x^2\right)}{12x^3}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x]/(4*x^4) + (a*Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, -(a^2*x^2)])/(12
*x^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.046, size = 34, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{a}{12\,x^3}-\frac{a^3}{4\,x}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{4\,x^4}-\frac{a^4\arctan(ax)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/x^5,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/12*a/x^3-1/4*a^3/x-1/4*arccot(a*x)/x^4-1/4*a^4*arctan(a*x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.48393, size = 50, normalized size = 1.22

$$-\frac{1}{12}\left(3\,a^3\arctan(ax)+\frac{3\,a^2x^2-1}{x^3}\right)a-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{4\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(3*a^3*arctan(a*x) + (3*a^2*x^2 - 1)/x^3)*a - 1/4*arccot(a*x)/x^4
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.86439, size = 80, normalized size = 1.95

$$-\frac{3\,a^3x^3-ax-3\left(a^4x^4-1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{12\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(3*a^3*x^3 - a*x - 3*(a^4*x^4 - 1)*arccot(a*x))/x^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.01842, size = 32, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a^4\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{4}-\frac{a^3}{4x}+\frac{a}{12x^3}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{4x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/x**5,x)
```

```
[Out] a**4*acot(a*x)/4 - a**3/(4*x) + a/(12*x**3) - acot(a*x)/(4*x**4)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12323, size = 55, normalized size = 1.34

$$-\frac{1}{12}\left(3\,a^3\arctan\left(ax\right)+\frac{3\,a^2x^2-1}{x^3}\right)a-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{4\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(3*a^3*arctan(a*x) + (3*a^2*x^2 - 1)/x^3)*a - 1/4*arctan(1/(a*x))/x^4
```

## 3.12 $\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=104

$$\frac{x^4}{60a^2} - \frac{4x^2}{45a^4} + \frac{23\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{90a^6} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^5} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a}$$

```
[Out] (-4*x^2)/(45*a^4) + x^4/(60*a^2) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*a^5) - (x^3*ArcCot[a*
x])/(9*a^3) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*a) + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(6*a^6) + (x^6*ArcCo
t[a*x]^2)/6 + (23*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(90*a^6)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.221475, antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 266, 43, 4847, 260, 4885}

$$\frac{x^4}{60a^2} - \frac{4x^2}{45a^4} + \frac{23\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{90a^6} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^5} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*x^2)/(45*a^4) + x^4/(60*a^2) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*a^5) - (x^3*ArcCot[a*
x])/(9*a^3) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*a) + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(6*a^6) + (x^6*ArcCo
t[a*x]^2)/6 + (23*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(90*a^6)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{1}{3}a\int \frac{x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{\int x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{3a} - \frac{\int \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{1}{15}\int \frac{x^5}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx - \frac{\int x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{3a^3} + \frac{\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{3a^3} \\
&= -\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{1}{30}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) + \frac{\int \cot^{-1}(a}{3a^5} \\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{1}{30}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\right.\right. \\
&= -\frac{x^2}{30a^4} + \frac{x^4}{60a^2} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \\
&= -\frac{4x^2}{45a^4} + \frac{x^4}{60a^2} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 +
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0228788, size = 79, normalized size = 0.76

$$
\frac{3a^4x^4 - 16a^2x^2 + 46\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) + 4ax\left(3a^4x^4 - 5a^2x^2 + 15\right)\cot^{-1}(ax) + 30\left(a^6x^6+1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{180a^6}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (-16*a^2*x^2 + 3*a^4*x^4 + 4*a*x*(15 - 5*a^2*x^2 + 3*a^4*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x] +
 30*(1 + a^6*x^6)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + 46*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(180*a^6)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.049, size = 102, normalized size = 1.

$$
\frac{x^6(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{6} + \frac{x^5\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{15a} - \frac{x^3\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{9a^3} + \frac{x\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3a^5} - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\arctan(ax)}{3a^6} + \frac{x^4}{60a^2} - \frac{4x^2}{45a^4} + \frac{23}{}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^5*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x)^2+1/15*x^5*arccot(a*x)/a-1/9*x^3*arccot(a*x)/a^3+1/3*x*
arccot(a*x)/a^5-1/3/a^6*arccot(a*x)*arctan(a*x)+1/60*x^4/a^2-4/45*x^2/a^4+2
3/90*ln(a^2*x^2+1)/a^6-1/6/a^6*arctan(a*x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52281, size = 128, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{1}{6}\,x^{6}\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)^{2}+\frac{1}{45}\,a\left(\frac{3\,a^{4}x^{5}-5\,a^{2}x^{3}+15\,x}{a^{6}}-\frac{15\,\arctan\left(ax\right)}{a^{7}}\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)+\frac{3\,a^{4}x^{4}-16\,a^{2}x^{2}-30\,\arctan\left(ax\right)^{2}+4}{180\,a^{6}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x)^2 + 1/45*a*((3*a^4*x^5 - 5*a^2*x^3 + 15*x)/a^6 - 15*arc
tan(a*x)/a^7)*arccot(a*x) + 1/180*(3*a^4*x^4 - 16*a^2*x^2 - 30*arctan(a*x)^
2 + 46*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^6
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.98936, size = 189, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{3\,a^{4}x^{4}-16\,a^{2}x^{2}+30\left(a^{6}x^{6}+1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)^{2}+4\left(3\,a^{5}x^{5}-5\,a^{3}x^{3}+15\,ax\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)+46\,\log\left(a^{2}x^{2}+1\right)}{180\,a^{6}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/180*(3*a^4*x^4 - 16*a^2*x^2 + 30*(a^6*x^6 + 1)*arccot(a*x)^2 + 4*(3*a^5*x
^5 - 5*a^3*x^3 + 15*a*x)*arccot(a*x) + 46*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^6
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 2.48021, size = 104, normalized size = 1.

$$\begin{cases}\frac{x^{6}\,\mathrm{acot}^{2}\left(ax\right)}{6}+\frac{x^{5}\,\mathrm{acot}\left(ax\right)}{15a}+\frac{x^{4}}{60a^{2}}-\frac{x^{3}\,\mathrm{acot}\left(ax\right)}{9a^{3}}-\frac{4x^{2}}{45a^{4}}+\frac{x\,\mathrm{acot}\left(ax\right)}{3a^{5}}+\frac{23\log\left(a^{2}x^{2}+1\right)}{90a^{6}}+\frac{\mathrm{acot}^{2}\left(ax\right)}{6a^{6}} & \text{for}\ a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi^{2}x^{6}}{24} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**5*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**6*acot(a*x)**2/6 + x**5*acot(a*x)/(15*a) + x**4/(60*a**2) - x
**3*acot(a*x)/(9*a**3) - 4*x**2/(45*a**4) + x*acot(a*x)/(3*a**5) + 23*log(a
**2*x**2 + 1)/(90*a**6) + acot(a*x)**2/(6*a**6), Ne(a, 0)), (pi**2*x**6/24,
 True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11885, size = 190, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{1}{6}\,x^{6}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^{2}+\frac{12\,a^{5}ix^{5}\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)+6\,a^{4}x^{4}-20\,a^{3}ix^{3}\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)-32\,a^{2}x^{2}+60\,aix\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)-15\,\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)^{2}+92}{360\,a^{6}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arctan(1/(a*x))^2 + 1/360*(12*a^5*i*x^5*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) +
6*a^4*x^4 - 20*a^3*i*x^3*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) - 32*a^2*x^2 + 60*a*i*x*l
og((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) - 15*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i))^2 + 92*log(a^2*x^2 +
1))/a^6
```

## 3.13 $\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=135

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{5a^5}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}-\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{3\tan^{-1}(ax)}{10a^5}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}-\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\text{co}$$

```
[Out] (-3*x)/(10*a^4) + x^3/(30*a^2) - (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(5*a^3) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*
x])/(10*a) + ((I/5)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^5 + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/5 + (3*ArcTan[
a*x])/(10*a^5) - (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(5*a^5) + ((I/5)*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^5
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.210867, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.9, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 302, 203, 321, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{5a^5}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}-\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{3\tan^{-1}(ax)}{10a^5}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}-\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\text{co}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```


```
[Out] (-3*x)/(10*a^4) + x^3/(30*a^2) - (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(5*a^3) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*
x])/(10*a) + ((I/5)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^5 + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/5 + (3*ArcTan[
a*x])/(10*a^5) - (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(5*a^5) + ((I/5)*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^5
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 302

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialDivide[x
^m, a + b*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && Gt
Q[m, 2*n - 1]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{5}(2a)\int \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{2\int x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{5a}-\frac{2\int \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{5a}\\
&= \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{10}\int \frac{x^4}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx-\frac{2\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{5a^3}+\frac{2\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{5a^3}\\
&= -\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{10}\int\left(-\frac{1}{a^4}+\frac{x^2}{a^2}+\frac{1}{a^4\left(1+a^2\right.}\right.\\
&= -\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\,\mathrm{lo}}{5a^5}\\
&= -\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{3\tan^{-1}(ax)}{10a^5}-\\
&= -\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a}+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{5a^5}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{3\tan^{-1}(ax)}{10a^5}-
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.501046, size = 95, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{6i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+ax\left(a^2x^2-9\right)+6\left(a^5x^5+i\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+3\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(a^4x^4-2a^2x^2-4\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)\right.}{30a^5}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*x*(-9 + a^2*x^2) + 6*(I + a^5*x^5)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + 3*ArcCot[a*x]*(-3 - 2
*a^2*x^2 + a^4*x^4 - 4*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) + (6*I)*PolyLog[2, E
^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(30*a^5)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.121, size = 233, normalized size = 1.7

$$\frac{x^5(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{5}+\frac{x^4\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{10a}-\frac{x^2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{5a^3}+\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{5a^5}+\frac{x^3}{30a^2}-\frac{3x}{10a^4}+\frac{3\arctan(ax)}{10a^5}+\frac{i}{20}(\text{l}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x)^2+1/10*x^4*arccot(a*x)/a-1/5*x^2*arccot(a*x)/a^3+1/5/a^
5*arccot(a*x)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/30*x^3/a^2-3/10*x/a^4+3/10*arctan(a*x)/a^5+1/
20*I/a^5*ln(a*x-I)^2+1/10*I/a^5*ln(a*x-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))-1/10*I/a^5*ln(
a*x-I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/10*I/a^5*dilog(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))-1/20*I/a^5*ln(a*x+I)^
2-1/10*I/a^5*ln(a*x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(a*x-I))+1/10*I/a^5*ln(a*x+I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)
-1/10*I/a^5*dilog(1/2*I*(a*x-I))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{20}x^5\arctan(1,ax)^2-\frac{1}{80}x^5\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2+\int\frac{60a^2x^6\arctan(1,ax)^2+4a^2x^6\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+8ax^5\arctan(1,ax)+}{80\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/20*x^5*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 - 1/80*x^5*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 + integrate(1/80*(
60*a^2*x^6*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 4*a^2*x^6*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 8*a*x^5*arctan2
(1, a*x) + 60*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 5*(a^2*x^6 + x^4)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2)
/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^4\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^4 \operatorname{acot}^2(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**4*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**4*acot(a*x)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^4 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

## 3.14 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=80

$$\frac{x^2}{12a^2} - \frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3a^4} - \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}$$

```
[Out] x^2/(12*a^2) - (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*a^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(6*a) - ArcCot[a
*x]^2/(4*a^4) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/4 - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(3*a^4)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.145659, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 266, 43, 4847, 260, 4885}

$$\frac{x^2}{12a^2} - \frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3a^4} - \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(12*a^2) - (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*a^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(6*a) - ArcCot[a
*x]^2/(4*a^4) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/4 - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(3*a^4)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
```

```
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{\int x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{2a}-\frac{\int\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a}\\
&= \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{6}\int\frac{x^3}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx-\frac{\int\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{2a^3}+\frac{\int\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a^3}\\
&= -\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^3}+\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{12}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+a^2x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= -\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^3}+\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{4a^4}+\frac{1}{12}\operatorname{Subst}\Bigg(\int
\\
&= \frac{x^2}{12a^2}-\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^3}+\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6a}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{3a^4}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0203256, size = 61, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{a^2x^2-4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+2ax\left(a^2x^2-3\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)+3\left(a^4x^4-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{12a^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*x^2 + 2*a*x*(-3 + a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x] + 3*(-1 + a^4*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x]^
2 - 4*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(12*a^4)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.051, size = 82, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{x^4\left(\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\right)^2}{4}+\frac{x^3\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{6a}-\frac{x\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{2a^3}+\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\arctan(ax)}{2a^4}+\frac{x^2}{12a^2}-\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3a^4}+\frac{(\arctan(ax)}{4a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x)^2+1/6*x^3*arccot(a*x)/a-1/2*x*arccot(a*x)/a^3+1/2/a^4*a
rccot(a*x)*arctan(a*x)+1/12*x^2/a^2-1/3*ln(a^2*x^2+1)/a^4+1/4/a^4*arctan(a*
```

```
x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54347, size = 104, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{6}a\left(\frac{a^2x^3-3x}{a^4}+\frac{3\arctan(ax)}{a^5}\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\frac{a^2x^2+3\arctan(ax)^2-4\log(a^2x^2+1)}{12a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x)^2 + 1/6*a*((a^2*x^3 - 3*x)/a^4 + 3*arctan(a*x)/a^5)*arc
cot(a*x) + 1/12*(a^2*x^2 + 3*arctan(a*x)^2 - 4*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^4
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.91668, size = 144, normalized size = 1.8

$$\frac{a^2x^2+3(a^4x^4-1)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2+2(a^3x^3-3ax)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)-4\log(a^2x^2+1)}{12a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(a^2*x^2 + 3*(a^4*x^4 - 1)*arccot(a*x)^2 + 2*(a^3*x^3 - 3*a*x)*arccot(
a*x) - 4*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.3269, size = 78, normalized size = 0.98

$$\begin{cases}\frac{x^4\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{4}+\frac{x^3\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{6a}+\frac{x^2}{12a^2}-\frac{x\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{2a^3}-\frac{\log(a^2x^2+1)}{3a^4}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{4a^4} & \text{for } a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi^2x^4}{16} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**4*acot(a*x)**2/4 + x**3*acot(a*x)/(6*a) + x**2/(12*a**2) - x*
acot(a*x)/(2*a**3) - log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/(3*a**4) - acot(a*x)**2/(4*a**4), N
e(a, 0)), (pi**2*x**4/16, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13697, size = 146, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^2+\frac{4a^3ix^3\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)+4a^2x^2-12aix\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)+3\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)^2-16\log(a^2x^2+1)}{48a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arctan(1/(a*x))^2 + 1/48*(4*a^3*i*x^3*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) + 4*
a^2*x^2 - 12*a*i*x*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) + 3*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i))^2
- 16*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^4
```

# 3.15 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=111

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{3a^3}+\frac{x}{3a^2}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}$$

```
[Out] x/(3*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*a) - ((I/3)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^3 + (x^3*ArcC
ot[a*x]^2)/3 - ArcTan[a*x]/(3*a^3) + (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(3*
a^3) - ((I/3)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.140106, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 321, 203, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{3a^3}+\frac{x}{3a^2}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```


```
[Out] x/(3*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*a) - ((I/3)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^3 + (x^3*ArcC
ot[a*x]^2)/3 - ArcTan[a*x]/(3*a^3) + (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(3*
a^3) - ((I/3)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^3
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{3}(2a)\int\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{2\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{3a}-\frac{2\int\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{3a}\\
&= \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{1}{3}\int\frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx+\frac{2\int\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{i-ax}\,dx}{3a^2}\\
&= \frac{x}{3a^2}+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{3a^3}-\frac{\int\frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{3a^2}+\\
&= \frac{x}{3a^2}+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}+\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{3a^3}\\
&= \frac{x}{3a^2}+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3a}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3a^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{3a^3}+\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{3a^3}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.262658, size = 76, normalized size = 0.68

$$
\frac{-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+\left(a^3x^3-i\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(a^2x^2+2\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+1\right)+ax}{3a^3}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*x + (-I + a^3*x^3)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + ArcCot[a*x]*(1 + a^2*x^2 + 2*Log[1 -
E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) - I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(3*a^3)
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.112, size = 213, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{x^3 (\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{3}+\frac{x^2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3a}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3a^3}+\frac{x}{3a^2}-\frac{\arctan(ax)}{3a^3}-\frac{\frac{i}{12}(\ln(ax-i))^2}{a^3}-\frac{\frac{i}{6}\ln(ax-i)\ln}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(a*x)^2+1/3*x^2*arccot(a*x)/a-1/3/a^3*arccot(a*x)*ln(a^2*x^2+
1)+1/3*x/a^2-1/3*arctan(a*x)/a^3-1/12*I/a^3*ln(a*x-I)^2-1/6*I/a^3*ln(a*x-I)
*ln(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))+1/6*I/a^3*ln(a*x-I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-1/6*I/a^3*dilog(-1/2*
I*(a*x+I))+1/12*I/a^3*ln(a*x+I)^2+1/6*I/a^3*ln(a*x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(a*x-I))-1/6
*I/a^3*ln(a*x+I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/6*I/a^3*dilog(1/2*I*(a*x-I))
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{12}x^3\arctan(1,ax)^2-\frac{1}{48}x^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2+\int\frac{36a^2x^4\arctan(1,ax)^2+4a^2x^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+8ax^3\arctan(1,ax)+}{48\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*x^3*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 - 1/48*x^3*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 + integrate(1/48*(
36*a^2*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 4*a^2*x^4*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 8*a*x^3*arctan2
(1, a*x) + 36*x^2*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 3*(a^2*x^4 + x^2)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2)
/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(x^2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(a*x)**2, x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

## 3.16 $\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=53

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a}$$

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/a + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 + Log[1 +
 a^2*x^2]/(2*a^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0719063, antiderivative size = 53, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.625, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 4847, 260, 4885}

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/a + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 + Log[1 +
 a^2*x^2]/(2*a^2)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + a\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{\int \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{a} - \frac{\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{a}\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2} + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \int \frac{x}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2} + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{2a^2}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0131157, size = 42, normalized size = 0.79

$$
\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+2ax\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2a^2}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (1 + a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(2*a^2
)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.048, size = 61, normalized size = 1.2

$$
\frac{x^2\left(\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\right)^2}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\arctan(ax)}{a^2} + \frac{x\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{a} + \frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2} - \frac{\left(\arctan(ax)\right)^2}{2a^2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x)^2-1/a^2*arccot(a*x)*arctan(a*x)+x*arccot(a*x)/a+1/2*ln(
a^2*x^2+1)/a^2-1/2/a^2*arctan(a*x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.53683, size = 77, normalized size = 1.45

$$
\frac{1}{2}x^2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2 + a\left(\frac{x}{a^2} - \frac{\arctan(ax)}{a^3}\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax) - \frac{\arctan(ax)^2 - \log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x)^2 + a*(x/a^2 - arctan(a*x)/a^3)*arccot(a*x) - 1/2*(arct
an(a*x)^2 - log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.74942, size = 105, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{2\,ax\operatorname{arccot}(ax) + \left(a^2x^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2 + \log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2\,a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*a*x*arccot(a*x) + (a^2*x^2 + 1)*arccot(a*x)^2 + log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^
2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.645709, size = 54, normalized size = 1.02

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^2\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{2} + \frac{x\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{a} + \frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2} + \frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{2a^2} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi^2x^2}{8} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**2*acot(a*x)**2/2 + x*acot(a*x)/a + log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/(2*a**2
) + acot(a*x)**2/(2*a**2), Ne(a, 0)), (pi**2*x**2/8, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12203, size = 101, normalized size = 1.91

$$\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^2 + \frac{4\,aix\log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right) - \log\left(\frac{ax-i}{ax+i}\right)^2 + 4\,\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{8\,a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x))^2 + 1/8*(4*a*i*x*log((a*x - i)/(a*x + i)) - log((a*
x - i)/(a*x + i))^2 + 4*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^2
```

## 3.17 $\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=67

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}-\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a}$$

```
[Out] (I*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a + x*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/
a + (I*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.074329, antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.833, Rules used = {4847, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}-\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (I*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a + x*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/
a + (I*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx &= x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+(2a)\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{i-ax}\,dx\\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}-2\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+\frac{(2i)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(2x)}{1-2x}\,dx,x,\frac{1}{1+iax}\right)}{a}\\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0758582, size = 56, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(ax)\left((ax+i)\cot^{-1}(ax)-2\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)\right)}{a}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (ArcCot[a*x]*((I + a*x)*ArcCot[a*x] - 2*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) + I
*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/a
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.164, size = 136, normalized size = 2.

$$x\left(\text{arccot}\,(ax)\right)^2+\frac{i\left(\text{arccot}\,(ax)\right)^2}{a}+\frac{2\,i}{a}\text{polylog}\left(2,-(ax+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2x^2+1}}\right)+\frac{2\,i}{a}\text{polylog}\left(2,(ax+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2x^2+1}}\right)-2\,\frac{\text{arcco}}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(a*x)^2+I*arccot(a*x)^2/a+2*I/a*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2
))+2*I/a*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-2/a*arccot(a*x)*ln(1+(a*x+I)/
(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-2/a*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{4}\,x\arctan\left(1,ax\right)^2+12\,a^2\int \frac{x^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^2}{16\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}\,dx+a^2\int \frac{x^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2}{16\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}\,dx+4\,a^2\int \frac{x^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{16\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}\,dx-\frac{1}{16}\,x\log\Big($$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 12*a^2*integrate(1/16*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x))^2/(a^2*
x^2 + 1), x) + a^2*integrate(1/16*x^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
+ 4*a^2*integrate(1/16*x^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) - 1/16*x*log(
a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 + 1/4*arctan(a*x)^3/a + 3/4*arctan(a*x)^2*arctan(1/(a*x))/a
+ 3/4*arctan(a*x)*arctan(1/(a*x))^2/a + 8*a*integrate(1/16*x*arctan(1/(a*x)
)/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) + integrate(1/16*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}^2(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

## 3.18 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{1}{2}\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2ax}{ax+i}\right)-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\right.$$

```
[Out] 2*ArcCot[a*x]^2*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)] - I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (
2*I)/(I + a*x)] + I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)] - PolyLog
[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)]/2 + PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.212925, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {4851, 4989, 4885, 4993, 6610}

$$-\frac{1}{2}\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2ax}{ax+i}\right)-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x,x]
```

```
[Out] 2*ArcCot[a*x]^2*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)] - I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (
2*I)/(I + a*x)] + I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)] - PolyLog
[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)]/2 + PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)]/2
```

Rule 4851

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[2*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)], x] + Dist[2*b*c*p, Int[((a + b
*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 1]
```

Rule 4989

```
Int[(ArcCoth[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x
_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegrand[1 + 1/u, x]]*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegran
d[1 - 1/u, x]]*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x
))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x}\,dx = 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)+(4a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$

$$= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-(2a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx+(2a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}$$

$$= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)+i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)-(i$$

$$= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)+i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0604744, size = 132, normalized size = 1.14

$$-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)-i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{PolyL}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)/3)*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] +
ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, E^(
(-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - P
olyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]/2 + PolyLog[3, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]/2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.601, size = 959, normalized size = 8.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(a*x)*arccot(a*x)^2+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/
(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3*arccot(a*x)^2-1/2*I*Pi*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*(
(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3*arccot(a*x)^2+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x
^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+
I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*arccot(a*x)^2+2*I*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*
x^2+1)^(1/2))-1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2
+1)+1))^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*arccot(a*x)^2-1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/(
(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*
x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^2-1/2*I*Pi*arccot(a*x)^2
+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1
)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*arccot(a*x)^
2+2*I*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*
x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)-arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-1/2*I*P
```

```
i*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+
I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^2-2*polylog(3,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
-arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-I*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,-(a*
x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-2*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(1
/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^2+1/2*p
olylog(3,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^2/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**2/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x, x)
```

## 3.19 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=66

$$-ia\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x}-2a\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] (-I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/x - 2*a*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a
*x)] - I*a*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.105241, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {4853, 4925, 4869, 2447}

$$-ia\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x}-2a\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/x - 2*a*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a
*x)] - I*a*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x} - (2a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x} - (2ia)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x(i+ax)}\,dx\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x} - 2a\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right) - \left(2a^2\right)\int \frac{\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x} - 2a\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right) - ia\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0439344, size = 64, normalized size = 0.97

$$a\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{ax} + i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - 2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(1+e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] a*(I*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/(a*x) - 2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*A
rcCot[a*x])] + I*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.138, size = 234, normalized size = 3.6

$$-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{x} + a\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - 2a\ln(ax)\operatorname{arccot}(ax) + ia\ln(ax)\ln(1+iax) - ia\ln(ax)\ln(1-iax) + ia$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(a*x)^2/x+a*arccot(a*x)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-2*a*ln(a*x)*arccot(a*x)+I*a*ln
(a*x)*ln(1+I*a*x)-I*a*ln(a*x)*ln(1-I*a*x)+I*a*dilog(1+I*a*x)-I*a*dilog(1-I*
a*x)+1/4*I*a*ln(a*x-I)^2+1/2*I*a*ln(a*x-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))-1/2*I*a*ln(a*
x-I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/2*I*a*dilog(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))-1/4*I*a*ln(a*x+I)^2-1/2*I*
a*ln(a*x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(a*x-I))+1/2*I*a*ln(a*x+I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-1/2*I*a*dilog
(1/2*I*(a*x-I))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{x^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**2/x**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^2, x)
```

## 3.20 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^3}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=59

$$-\frac{1}{2}a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+a^2\log(x)-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2}+\frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}$$

```
[Out] (a*ArcCot[a*x])/x - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*x^2) + a^2*Log
[x] - (a^2*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.087978, antiderivative size = 59, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 266, 36, 29, 31, 4885}

$$-\frac{1}{2}a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+a^2\log(x)-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2}+\frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*ArcCot[a*x])/x - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*x^2) + a^2*Log
[x] - (a^2*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} - a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} - a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2}\,dx + a^3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + a^2\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{2}a^2\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x\right)}\,dx, x, x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{2}a^2\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) - \frac{1}{2}a^4\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x}\right.\\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + a^2\log(x) - \frac{1}{2}a^2\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0167775, size = 56, normalized size = 0.95

$$
-\frac{1}{2}a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) + \frac{\left(-a^2x^2-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + a^2\log(x) + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*ArcCot[a*x])/x + ((-1 - a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*x^2) + a^2*Log[x] - (
a^2*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.052, size = 68, normalized size = 1.2

$$
-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{2x^2} + a^2\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\arctan(ax) + \frac{a\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{x} - \frac{a^2\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2} + a^2\ln(ax) + \frac{a^2(\arctan(ax))^2}{2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(a*x)^2/x^2+a^2*arccot(a*x)*arctan(a*x)+a*arccot(a*x)/x-1/2*a^2*
ln(a^2*x^2+1)+a^2*ln(a*x)+1/2*a^2*arctan(a*x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47291, size = 76, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\arctan\left(ax\right)^2-\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+2\,\log\left(x\right)\right)a^2+\left(a\arctan\left(ax\right)+\frac{1}{x}\right)a\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^2}{2\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(arctan(a*x)^2 - log(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 2*log(x))*a^2 + (a*arctan(a*x) + 1/
x)*a*arccot(a*x) - 1/2*arccot(a*x)^2/x^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.02672, size = 143, normalized size = 2.42

$$-\frac{a^2x^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-2\,a^2x^2\log\left(x\right)-2\,ax\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)+\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^2}{2\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(a^2*x^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - 2*a^2*x^2*log(x) - 2*a*x*arccot(a*x) + (a^
2*x^2 + 1)*arccot(a*x)^2)/x^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.695179, size = 53, normalized size = 0.9

$$a^2\log\left(x\right)-\frac{a^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2}-\frac{a^2\operatorname{acot}^2\left(ax\right)}{2}+\frac{a\operatorname{acot}\left(ax\right)}{x}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}^2\left(ax\right)}{2x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*log(x) - a**2*log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/2 - a**2*acot(a*x)**2/2 + a*acot(a*x)
/x - acot(a*x)**2/(2*x**2)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^2}{x^3}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^3, x)
```

## 3.21 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^4}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=113

$$\frac{1}{3}ia^3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{a^2}{3x}-\frac{1}{3}a^3\tan^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{2}{3}a^3\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{a\cot^{-1}}{3x^2}$$

```
[Out] -a^2/(3*x) + (a*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*x^2) + (I/3)*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - ArcCot[a*x
]^2/(3*x^3) - (a^3*ArcTan[a*x])/3 + (2*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x
)])/3 + (I/3)*a^3*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.161392, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 325, 203, 4925, 4869, 2447}

$$\frac{1}{3}ia^3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{a^2}{3x}-\frac{1}{3}a^3\tan^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{2}{3}a^3\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{a\cot^{-1}}{3x^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -a^2/(3*x) + (a*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*x^2) + (I/3)*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - ArcCot[a*x
]^2/(3*x^3) - (a^3*ArcTan[a*x])/3 + (2*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x
)])/3 + (I/3)*a^3*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^4}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}(2a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}(2a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3}\,dx + \frac{1}{3}\left(2a^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\ &= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3x^3} + \frac{1}{3}a^2\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx + \frac{1}{3}\left(2ia^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x(i+ax)}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{a^2}{3x} + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3x^3} + \frac{2}{3}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right) - \frac{1}{3}a^4\int \frac{1}{1+a\ldots}\\ &= -\frac{a^2}{3x} + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}a^3\tan^{-1}(ax) + \frac{2}{3}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ia\ldots}\right.\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23248, size = 96, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{-ia^3x^3\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) - a^2x^2 + \left(-1-ia^3x^3\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + ax\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(a^2x^2+2a^2x^2\log\left(1+e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+1\right)}{3x^3}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (-(a^2*x^2) + (-1 - I*a^3*x^3)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + a*x*ArcCot[a*x]*(1 + a^2*x^2
 + 2*a^2*x^2*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) - I*a^3*x^3*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*
I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(3*x^3)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.133, size = 290, normalized size = 2.6

$$-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{3x^3} - \frac{a^3\operatorname{arccot}(ax)\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3} + \frac{a\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3x^2} + \frac{2a^3\ln(ax)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3} + \frac{i}{12}a^3(\ln(ax+i))^2 - \frac{i}{3}a^3\text{dilog}\ldots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*arccot(a*x)^2/x^3-1/3*a^3*arccot(a*x)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/3*a*arccot(a*x)/
x^2+2/3*a^3*ln(a*x)*arccot(a*x)+1/12*I*a^3*ln(a*x+I)^2-1/3*I*a^3*dilog(1+I*
a*x)+1/6*I*a^3*dilog(1/2*I*(a*x-I))+1/6*I*a^3*ln(a*x-I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/3*I
*a^3*dilog(1-I*a*x)-1/3*I*a^3*ln(a*x)*ln(1+I*a*x)+1/6*I*a^3*ln(a*x+I)*ln(1/
2*I*(a*x-I))-1/6*I*a^3*ln(a*x+I)*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-1/3*a^3*arctan(a*x)-1/3*a^2/
x-1/6*I*a^3*dilog(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))+1/3*I*a^3*ln(a*x)*ln(1-I*a*x)-1/6*I*a^3*l
n(a*x-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(a*x+I))-1/12*I*a^3*ln(a*x-I)^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(ax)}{x^4}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2/x**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**2/x**4, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2}{x^4}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^4, x)
```

## 3.22 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^5}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=89

$$-\frac{a^2}{12x^2}+\frac{1}{3}a^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-\frac{2}{3}a^4\log(x)+\frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x}+\frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4}$$

```
[Out] -a^2/(12*x^2) + (a*ArcCot[a*x])/(6*x^3) - (a^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*x) + (a^4*Ar
cCot[a*x]^2)/4 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/(4*x^4) - (2*a^4*Log[x])/3 + (a^4*Log[1 + a^
2*x^2])/3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15512, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 266, 44, 36, 29, 31, 4885}

$$-\frac{a^2}{12x^2}+\frac{1}{3}a^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-\frac{2}{3}a^4\log(x)+\frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x}+\frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^5,x]
```


```
[Out] -a^2/(12*x^2) + (a*ArcCot[a*x])/(6*x^3) - (a^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*x) + (a^4*Ar
cCot[a*x]^2)/4 - ArcCot[a*x]^2/(4*x^4) - (2*a^4*Log[x])/3 + (a^4*Log[1 + a^
2*x^2])/3
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 44

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[
ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && ILtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[n] &&  !(IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m
 + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^5}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^4\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^4}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}a^3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{6}a^2\int \frac{1}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}a^3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}a^5\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} - \frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{12}a^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x\right)}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} - \frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{12}a^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{a^2}{x} + \frac{a^4}{1+a^2x}\right) d \right. \\
&= -\frac{a^2}{12x^2} + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} - \frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{6}a^4\log(x) + \frac{1}{12}a^4\log\left(1+a^2\right. \\
&= -\frac{a^2}{12x^2} + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} - \frac{a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} - \frac{2}{3}a^4\log(x) + \frac{1}{3}a^4\log\left(1+a^2x\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0197266, size = 81, normalized size = 0.91

$$
-\frac{a^2}{12x^2} + \frac{1}{3}a^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right) - \frac{a\left(3a^2x^2-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{6x^3} + \frac{\left(a^4x^4-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^4} - \frac{2}{3}a^4\log(x)
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^2/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] -a^2/(12*x^2) - (a*(-1 + 3*a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x])/(6*x^3) + ((-1 + a^4*x^4)*
ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(4*x^4) - (2*a^4*Log[x])/3 + (a^4*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/3
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.058, size = 91, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{(\text{arccot}\,(ax))^2}{4\,x^4} - \frac{a^4\text{arccot}\,(ax)\arctan(ax)}{2} + \frac{a\text{arccot}\,(ax)}{6\,x^3} - \frac{a^3\text{arccot}\,(ax)}{2\,x} + \frac{a^4\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3} - \frac{a^2}{12\,x^2} - \frac{2\,a^4\ln(ax)}{3} -
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^2/x^5,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*arccot(a*x)^2/x^4-1/2*a^4*arccot(a*x)*arctan(a*x)+1/6*a*arccot(a*x)/x^
3-1/2*a^3*arccot(a*x)/x+1/3*a^4*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-1/12*a^2/x^2-2/3*a^4*ln(a*x)-
1/4*a^4*arctan(a*x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52573, size = 128, normalized size = 1.44

$$-\frac{1}{6}\left(3\,a^3\arctan\left(ax\right)+\frac{3\,a^2x^2-1}{x^3}\right)a\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)-\frac{\left(3\,a^2x^2\arctan\left(ax\right)^2-4\,a^2x^2\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+8\,a^2x^2\log\left(x\right)+1\right)a^2}{12\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*a^3*arctan(a*x) + (3*a^2*x^2 - 1)/x^3)*a*arccot(a*x) - 1/12*(3*a^2*
x^2*arctan(a*x)^2 - 4*a^2*x^2*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 8*a^2*x^2*log(x) + 1)*a^2/
x^2 - 1/4*arccot(a*x)^2/x^4
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.87986, size = 181, normalized size = 2.03

$$\frac{4\,a^4x^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-8\,a^4x^4\log\left(x\right)-a^2x^2+3\left(a^4x^4-1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)^2-2\left(3\,a^3x^3-ax\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)}{12\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*a^4*x^4*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) - 8*a^4*x^4*log(x) - a^2*x^2 + 3*(a^4*x^4
- 1)*arccot(a*x)^2 - 2*(3*a^3*x^3 - a*x)*arccot(a*x))/x^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.19707, size = 80, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{2a^4\log\left(x\right)}{3}+\frac{a^4\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{3}+\frac{a^4\operatorname{acot}^2\left(ax\right)}{4}-\frac{a^3\operatorname{acot}\left(ax\right)}{2x}-\frac{a^2}{12x^2}+\frac{a\operatorname{acot}\left(ax\right)}{6x^3}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}^2\left(ax\right)}{4x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**2/x**5,x)
```

```
[Out] -2*a**4*log(x)/3 + a**4*log(a**2*x**2 + 1)/3 + a**4*acot(a*x)**2/4 - a**3*a
cot(a*x)/(2*x) - a**2/(12*x**2) + a*acot(a*x)/(6*x**3) - acot(a*x)**2/(4*x*
*4)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax\right)^2}{x^5}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^2/x^5, x)
```

## 3.23 $\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=194

$$\frac{23i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{30a^6}+\frac{x^3}{60a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2}-\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^3}-\frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4}-\frac{19x}{60a^5}+\frac{19\tan^{-1}(ax)}{60a^6}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}}{2a}$$

```
[Out] (-19*x)/(60*a^5) + x^3/(60*a^3) - (4*x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*a^4) + (x^4*ArcCo
t[a*x])/(20*a^2) + (((23*I)/30)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^6 + (x*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a
^5) - (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(6*a^3) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(10*a) + ArcCot[a*x
]^3/(6*a^6) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/6 + (19*ArcTan[a*x])/(60*a^6) - (23*ArcCo
t[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(15*a^6) + (((23*I)/30)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*
a*x)])/a^6
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.666636, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 33, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.1, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 302, 203, 321, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315, 4847, 4885}

$$\frac{23i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{30a^6}+\frac{x^3}{60a^3}+\frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2}-\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^3}-\frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4}-\frac{19x}{60a^5}+\frac{19\tan^{-1}(ax)}{60a^6}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (-19*x)/(60*a^5) + x^3/(60*a^3) - (4*x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*a^4) + (x^4*ArcCo
t[a*x])/(20*a^2) + (((23*I)/30)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^6 + (x*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a
^5) - (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(6*a^3) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(10*a) + ArcCot[a*x
]^3/(6*a^6) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/6 + (19*ArcTan[a*x])/(60*a^6) - (23*ArcCo
t[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(15*a^6) + (((23*I)/30)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*
a*x)])/a^6
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 302

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialDivide[x
^m, a + b*x^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && Gt
Q[m, 2*n - 1]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx = \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{2a} - \frac{\int \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a}$$
$$= \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{1}{5}\int \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx - \frac{\int x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{2a^3} + \frac{\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a^3}$$
$$= -\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{2a^5} - \frac{\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a^5} + \frac{\int x^3 \mathrm{c}}{}$$
$$= \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{6a^6} + \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 -$$
$$= -\frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4} + \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2} + \frac{23i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{30a^6} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{6a^3} + \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax}{10a}$$
$$= -\frac{19x}{60a^5} + \frac{x^3}{60a^3} - \frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4} + \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2} + \frac{23i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{30a^6} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax}{6a^3}$$
$$= -\frac{19x}{60a^5} + \frac{x^3}{60a^3} - \frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4} + \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2} + \frac{23i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{30a^6} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax}{6a^3}$$
$$= -\frac{19x}{60a^5} + \frac{x^3}{60a^3} - \frac{4x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15a^4} + \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{20a^2} + \frac{23i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{30a^6} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^5} - \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax}{6a^3}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.600621, size = 125, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{46i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + ax\left(a^2x^2-19\right) + 10\left(a^6x^6+1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + 2\left(3a^5x^5-5a^3x^3+15ax+23i\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{60a^6}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*x*(-19 + a^2*x^2) + 2*(23*I + 15*a*x - 5*a^3*x^3 + 3*a^5*x^5)*ArcCot[a*x
]^2 + 10*(1 + a^6*x^6)*ArcCot[a*x]^3 + ArcCot[a*x]*(-19 - 16*a^2*x^2 + 3*a^
4*x^4 - 92*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) + (46*I)*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*Arc
Cot[a*x])])/(60*a^6)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.531, size = 243, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{x^6(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^3}{6} + \frac{(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^3}{6a^6} + \frac{x^5(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^2}{10a} - \frac{x^3(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^2}{6a^3} + \frac{x^4\mathrm{arccot}(ax)}{20a^2} - \frac{4x^2\mathrm{arccot}(ax)}{15a^4} + \frac{x(\mathrm{a}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x)^3+1/6*arccot(a*x)^3/a^6+1/10*x^5*arccot(a*x)^2/a-1/6*x^
3*arccot(a*x)^2/a^3+1/20*x^4*arccot(a*x)/a^2-4/15*x^2*arccot(a*x)/a^4+1/2*x
*arccot(a*x)^2/a^5+1/60*x^3/a^3-19/60*x/a^5+1/3*I/a^6-19/60/a^6*arccot(a*x)
+23/15*I/a^6*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-23/15/a^6*arccot(a*x)*ln
(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+23/15*I/a^6*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/
```

```
2))-23/15/a^6*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+23/30*I*arccot(a*
x)^2/a^6
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^5 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^5 \operatorname{acot}^3(ax)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**5*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**5*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^5 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.24 $\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=205

$$-\frac{3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{10a^5}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{5a^5}+\frac{x^2}{20a^3}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^5}+\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2}-\frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}}{10a^3}$$

```
[Out] x^2/(20*a^3) - (9*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(10*a^4) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(10*a^2) - (9
*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(20*a^5) - (3*x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(10*a^3) + (3*x^4*ArcCot[a
*x]^2)/(20*a) + ((I/5)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a^5 + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/5 - (3*ArcC
ot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(5*a^5) - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a^5) + (((3*I)/
5)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^5 - (3*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*a*x)])/(10*a^5)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.517435, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 22, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.1, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 266, 43, 4847, 260, 4885, 4921, 4855, 4995, 6610}

$$-\frac{3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{10a^5}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{5a^5}+\frac{x^2}{20a^3}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^5}+\frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2}-\frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}}{10a^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(20*a^3) - (9*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(10*a^4) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/(10*a^2) - (9
*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(20*a^5) - (3*x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(10*a^3) + (3*x^4*ArcCot[a
*x]^2)/(20*a) + ((I/5)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a^5 + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/5 - (3*ArcC
ot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(5*a^5) - Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a^5) + (((3*I)/
5)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^5 - (3*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*a*x)])/(10*a^5)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx = \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{1}{5}(3a)\int \frac{x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{3\int x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{5a} - \frac{3\int \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{5a}$$
$$= \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{3}{10}\int \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx - \frac{3\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{5a^3} + \frac{3\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax}{1+a^2x^2}}{5a^3}$$
$$= -\frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a^3} + \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{5a^5} + \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{i-ax}\,dx}{5a^4} + \frac{3\int x^2}{}$$
$$= \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2} - \frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a^3} + \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{5a^5} + \frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax}{5}$$
$$= -\frac{9x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^4} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2} - \frac{9\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a^5} - \frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a^3} + \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^5}$$
$$= -\frac{9x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^4} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2} - \frac{9\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a^5} - \frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a^3} + \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5a^5}$$
$$= \frac{x^2}{20a^3} - \frac{9x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^4} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{10a^2} - \frac{9\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a^5} - \frac{3x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{10a^3} + \frac{3x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{20a} + \frac{i\cot}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.585929, size = 184, normalized size = 0.9

$$-24i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) - 12\text{PolyLog}\left(3,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + 2a^2x^2 + 40\log\left(\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2x^2}+1}}\right) + 8a^5x^5\cot^{-1}(a$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (2 + I*Pi^3 + 2*a^2*x^2 - 36*a*x*ArcCot[a*x] + 4*a^3*x^3*ArcCot[a*x] - 18*A
rcCot[a*x]^2 - 12*a^2*x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + 6*a^4*x^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - (8*I)*A
rcCot[a*x]^3 + 8*a^5*x^5*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - 24*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)
*ArcCot[a*x])] + 40*Log[1/(a*Sqrt[1 + 1/(a^2*x^2)]*x)] - (24*I)*ArcCot[a*x]
*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - 12*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]
)/(40*a^5)
```

**Maple [C]** time = 3.753, size = 2731, normalized size = 13.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -9/10*x*arccot(a*x)/a^4+1/10*x^3*arccot(a*x)/a^2-3/10*x^2*arccot(a*x)^2/a^3
+3/20*x^4*arccot(a*x)^2/a+1/20/a^5-6/5/a^5*polylog(3,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1
/2))-6/5/a^5*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/a^5*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*
x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/a^5*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2)-1)-3/10*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^
2*Pi+6/5*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+6/5*I/a^5*a
```

```
rccot(a*x)*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/5*I*arccot(a*x)^3/a^5+1/
20*x^2/a^3-9/20*arccot(a*x)^2/a^5+1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x)^3+9/160/a^4*arccot(a*
x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^3*x+9/
160/a^4*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3*x+21/160*I/a
^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+
1)-I)^3-3/160*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3-
3/20*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^
2+1)-1)^2)^3+9/160/a^4*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I
*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2*x-9/80/a^4*arcc
ot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x
^2+1)-1))*x+9/160/a^4*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*
csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))^2*x+3/80/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*
x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*x^3-3/160/a^2*
arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2
*x^2+1)-1))^2*x^3-3/80/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2
+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*x^3-3/160/a
^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+
1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2*x^3+9/160*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*cs
gn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^3*x^2+9/160*I/a^
3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3*x^2+21/80*I/a^5*ar
ccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)
^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)+21/160*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a
*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^
2+1)-I)^2+3/80*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2
*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))-3/160*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*
x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))^2-3/20*I/a^5*arc
cot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*c
sgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-3/20*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(
a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^
2)-3/10*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))^2*csgn(I*(a*x+
I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+3/20*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2
+1))*csgn(I*(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))^2+9/80/a^4*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*
(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^
2*x^2+1)-I)*x+3/20*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))^3-3
/160/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3*x^3-9/80*I/
a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^
2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*x^2+9/160*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x
^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))^2*x^2+3/20*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^
2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*(a*x+
I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)+9/80*I/a^3*arccot(a*x
)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2*csgn(
I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*x^2+9/160*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)
^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-
I)^2*x^2+3/10*I/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^
2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2+3/5/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)+3/1
0/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-3/5/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x
^2+1)^(1/2))-3/5/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-3/5/a^5*
arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-3/5/a^5*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(2)-I/a
^5*arccot(a*x)-3/160/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2
*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^3*x^3
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{40}x^5\arctan(1,ax)^3-\frac{3}{160}x^5\arctan(1,ax)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2+\int\frac{140\,a^2x^6\arctan(1,ax)^3+12\,a^2x^6\arctan(1,ax)\log\left(a\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/40*x^5*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 - 3/160*x^5*arctan2(1, a*x)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 +
 integrate(1/160*(140*a^2*x^6*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 + 12*a^2*x^6*arctan2(1, a*x
)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 12*a*x^5*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 140*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x)^3
 + 3*(5*a^2*x^6*arctan2(1, a*x) - a*x^5 + 5*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x))*log(a^2*x^
2 + 1)^2)/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^4\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^4\operatorname{acot}^3\left(ax\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**4*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**4*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^4\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^3\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

# 3.25 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=148

$$-\frac{i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^4}+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2}+\frac{x}{4a^3}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}-\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4}+\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right.}{a}$$

```
[Out] x/(4*a^3) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(4*a^2) - (I*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^4 - (3*x*ArcCot
[a*x]^2)/(4*a^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(4*a) - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(4*a^4) + (x^4
*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/4 - ArcTan[a*x]/(4*a^4) + (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)]
)/a^4 - (I*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.385544, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1., Rules used = {4853, 4917, 321, 203, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315, 4847, 4885}

$$-\frac{i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^4}+\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2}+\frac{x}{4a^3}-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax)}{4a^4}-\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4}+\frac{2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right.}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] x/(4*a^3) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(4*a^2) - (I*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^4 - (3*x*ArcCot
[a*x]^2)/(4*a^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(4*a) - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(4*a^4) + (x^4
*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/4 - ArcTan[a*x]/(4*a^4) + (2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)]
)/a^4 - (I*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^4
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

```
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx = \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{1}{4}(3a)\int \frac{x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{3\int x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{4a} - \frac{3\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{4a}$$
$$= \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx - \frac{3\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{4a^3} + \frac{3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{4a^3}$$
$$= -\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx}{2a^2} - \frac{\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}}{2a^2}$$
$$= \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2} - \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4} - \frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int}{}$$
$$= \frac{x}{4a^3} + \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2} - \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4} - \frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$
$$= \frac{x}{4a^3} + \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2} - \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4} - \frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$
$$= \frac{x}{4a^3} + \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4a^2} - \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a^4} - \frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4a} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4a^4} + \frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.332578, size = 96, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{-4i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + \left(a^4x^4-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \left(a^3x^3-3ax-4i\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \cot^{-1}(ax)\left(a^2x^2+8\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot}\right.\right.}{4a^4}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*x + (-4*I - 3*a*x + a^3*x^3)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (-1 + a^4*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x]^
3 + ArcCot[a*x]*(1 + a^2*x^2 + 8*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) - (4*I)*Po
lyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(4*a^4)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.451, size = 209, normalized size = 1.4

$$\frac{x^4(\text{arccot}(ax))^3}{4} - \frac{(\text{arccot}(ax))^3}{4a^4} + \frac{x^3(\text{arccot}(ax))^2}{4a} - \frac{3x(\text{arccot}(ax))^2}{4a^3} + \frac{x^2\text{arccot}(ax)}{4a^2} - \frac{i(\text{arccot}(ax))^2}{a^4} + \frac{\text{arccot}}{4a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x)^3-1/4*arccot(a*x)^3/a^4+1/4*x^3*arccot(a*x)^2/a-3/4*x*a
rccot(a*x)^2/a^3+1/4*x^2*arccot(a*x)/a^2-I*arccot(a*x)^2/a^4+1/4/a^4*arccot
(a*x)+1/4*x/a^3-1/4*I/a^4+2/a^4*arccot(a*x)*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
-2*I/a^4*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+2/a^4*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a*x+
I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-2*I/a^4*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^3,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^3\operatorname{acot}^3\left(ax\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**3*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax\right)^3\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.26 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=157

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^3}+\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^3}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2}$$

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/a^2 + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*a^3) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a) - (
(I/3)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a^3 + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/3 + (ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1
+ I*a*x)])/a^3 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a^3) - (I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2
/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^3 + PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)]/(2*a^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.301527, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.9, Rules used = {4853, 4917, 4847, 260, 4885, 4921, 4855, 4995, 6610}

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^3}+\frac{\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^3}-\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^3}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```


```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/a^2 + ArcCot[a*x]^2/(2*a^3) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a) - (
(I/3)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a^3 + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/3 + (ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1
+ I*a*x)])/a^3 + Log[1 + a^2*x^2]/(2*a^3) - (I*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2
/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^3 + PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)]/(2*a^3)
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + a\int \frac{x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2} \, dx \\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int x \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx}{a} - \frac{\int \frac{x \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2} \, dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a} - \frac{i \cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{i-ax} \, dx}{a^2} + \int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2} \, dx \\
&= \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a} - \frac{i \cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{\int \cot^{-1}(ax) \, dx}{a^2} - \int \\
&= \frac{x \cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^3} + \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a} - \frac{i \cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \log\left(\frac{}{1}\right.}{a^3} \\
&= \frac{x \cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^3} + \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a} - \frac{i \cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3a^3} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \log\left(\frac{}{1}\right.}{a^3}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.323755, size = 149, normalized size = 0.95

$$
\frac{24i \cot^{-1}(ax) \text{PolyLog}\left(2, e^{-2i \cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + 12 \text{PolyLog}\left(3, e^{-2i \cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) - 24 \log\left(\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2x^2}+1}}\right) + 8a^3x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + 12a^2}{24a^3}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I)*Pi^3 + 24*a*x*ArcCot[a*x] + 12*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + 12*a^2*x^2*ArcCot[a*x]
^2 + (8*I)*ArcCot[a*x]^3 + 8*a^3*x^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3 + 24*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1
 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - 24*Log[1/(a*Sqrt[1 + 1/(a^2*x^2)]*x)] + (24*I)
*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] + 12*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*A
rcCot[a*x])])/(24*a^3)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 1.355, size = 1815, normalized size = 11.6

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/8/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^
2*x^2+1)-I)^3*x+1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x)^2/a-1/3*I*arccot(a*x)^3/a^3+1/4*I/a^3*a
rccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3
-1/8*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(
a^2*x^2+1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)^2-1/4*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*
csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))+1/8
*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)
^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))^2+1/2*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1
))^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/4*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a
*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)
^2)^2-1/4*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I*(a*x+
I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))^2+1/4*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^
2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)-1/4
/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^
2+1)-I)^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*x-1/8/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-
I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^
2*x^2+1)-I)^2*x+1/4/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2
)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*x-1/8/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a
*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))^2*x-1/4*I/a^3*a
rccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I
)^2*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-I)+x*arccot(a*x)/a^2-1/2*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)
^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2-2*I/a^3*a
rccot(a*x)*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-2*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)*polylog
(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/2*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi-1/4*I/a^3*arccot(
a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+
I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)-1/2/a^3*arccot(a
*x)^2*ln(a^2*x^2+1)+1/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-1/a^3
*arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)+1/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1-(a*x+I)
/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+I/a
^3*arccot(a*x)+1/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(2)+1/2*arccot(a*x)^2/a^3+1/3*x^3*arcc
ot(a*x)^3-1/8/a^2*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3*x-
1/8*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(-I*(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2+2*I*(a*x+I)^2/(a
^2*x^2+1)-I)^3+1/8*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^
2)^3-1/4*I/a^3*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))^3+2/a^3*polyl
og(3,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+2/a^3*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
-1/a^3*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2)-1)-1/a^3*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2)
)
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{24}x^3\arctan(1,ax)^3-\frac{1}{32}x^3\arctan(1,ax)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2+\int\frac{28\,a^2x^4\arctan(1,ax)^3+4\,a^2x^4\arctan(1,ax)\log\left(a\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*x^3*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 - 1/32*x^3*arctan2(1, a*x)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 +
integrate(1/32*(28*a^2*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 + 4*a^2*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x)*lo
g(a^2*x^2 + 1) + 4*a*x^3*arctan2(1, a*x)^2 + 28*x^2*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 + (3*
a^2*x^4*arctan2(1, a*x) - a*x^3 + 3*x^2*arctan2(1, a*x))*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2
)/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^2\,\text{arccot}\,(ax)^3\,,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\,\text{acot}^3\,(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\,\text{arccot}\,(ax)^3\;dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.27 $\int x \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=103

$$\frac{3i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a^2}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}-\frac{3\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}$$

```
[Out] (((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^2 + (3*x*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a) + ArcCot[a*x]^3/(
2*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/2 - (3*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^2 + (
((3*I)/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.170855, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1., Rules used = {4853, 4917, 4847, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315, 4885}

$$\frac{3i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a^2}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}-\frac{3\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```


```
[Out] (((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/a^2 + (3*x*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*a) + ArcCot[a*x]^3/(
2*a^2) + (x^2*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/2 - (3*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^2 + (
((3*I)/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a^2
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{1}{2}(3a)\int\frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{3\int\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\,dx}{2a}-\frac{3\int\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2a}\\
&= \frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+3\int\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{3\int\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{i-ax}\,dx}{a}\\
&= \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^2}-\frac{3\int -}{}\\
&= \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^2}+\frac{(3i)\,\mathrm{S}}{}\\
&= \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a^2}+\frac{3x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2a}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2a^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a^2}+\frac{3i\mathrm{Li}_2}{}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0857338, size = 76, normalized size = 0.74

$$
\frac{3i\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+3(ax+i)\cot^{-1}(ax)-6\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)\right)}{2a^2}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (ArcCot[a*x]*(3*(I + a*x)*ArcCot[a*x] + (1 + a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 - 6*Log
[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) + (3*I)*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(2*
a^2)
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.316, size = 162, normalized size = 1.6

$$\frac{x^2 (\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^3}{2} + \frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^3}{2a^2} + \frac{3x (\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{2a} + \frac{\frac{3i}{2} (\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{a^2} - 3\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{a^2}\ln\left(1 - \frac{ax+i}{\sqrt{a^2x^2+1}}\right) - 3\,\operatorname{arcc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x)^3+1/2*arccot(a*x)^3/a^2+3/2*x*arccot(a*x)^2/a+3/2*I*arc
cot(a*x)^2/a^2-3/a^2*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-3/a^2*arcc
ot(a*x)*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+3*I/a^2*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2
+1)^(1/2))+3*I/a^2*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(x \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{acot}^3(ax)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.28 $\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=96

$$-\frac{3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a}-\frac{3\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}$$

```
[Out] (I*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a + x*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - (3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)]
)/a + ((3*I)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a - (3*PolyLog[3, 1
 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(2*a)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.149912, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1., Rules used = {4847, 4921, 4855, 4885, 4995, 6610}

$$-\frac{3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{2a}+\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a}+x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a}-\frac{3\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (I*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a + x*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - (3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*a*x)]
)/a + ((3*I)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/a - (3*PolyLog[3, 1
 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)])/(2*a)
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
```

```
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}(ax)^3\,dx &= x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + (3a)\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a} + x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - 3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{i-ax}\,dx \\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a} + x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a} - 6\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a} + x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a} + \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a} + 3i\int \frac{\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1\right.}{1-} \\
&= \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a} + x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a} + \frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{a} - \frac{3\mathrm{Li}_3\left(1-\right.}{2a}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.104136, size = 90, normalized size = 0.94

$$
-\frac{3i\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)}{a} - \frac{3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)}{2a} + x\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{i\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{a} - \frac{3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log}{}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/a + x*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - (3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*
I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/a - ((3*I)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]
)/a - (3*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(2*a)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.163, size = 199, normalized size = 2.1

$$
x(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^3 + \frac{i(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^3}{a} - 3\frac{(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^2}{a}\ln\left(1-\frac{ax+i}{\sqrt{a^2x^2+1}}\right) - 3\frac{(\mathrm{arccot}(ax))^2}{a}\ln\left(1+\frac{ax+i}{\sqrt{a^2x^2+1}}\right) + 6i
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(a*x)^3+I*arccot(a*x)^3/a-3/a*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1
)^(1/2))-3/a*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(1+(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+6*I/a*arccot(a*x
)*polylog(2,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+6*I/a*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)
/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-6/a*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-6/a*polylog(3
,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{8}x\arctan(1,ax)^3 - \frac{3}{32}x\arctan(1,ax)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)^2 + \frac{21\arctan(ax)^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^2}{16a} + \frac{7\arctan(ax)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)^3}{8a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*x*arctan2(1, a*x)^3 - 3/32*x*arctan2(1, a*x)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2 + 21/16
*arctan(a*x)^2*arctan(1/(a*x))^2/a + 7/8*arctan(a*x)*arctan(1/(a*x))^3/a +
28*a^2*integrate(1/32*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x))^3/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) + 3*a^2*integ
rate(1/32*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x))*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) + 12*a^2
*integrate(1/32*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x))*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) + 12
*a*integrate(1/32*x*arctan(1/(a*x))^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) - 3*a*integrate(1/3
2*x*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x) + 7/32*(a*arctan(a*x)^4 + 4*a*arct
an(a*x)^3*arctan(1/(a*x)))/a^2 + 3*integrate(1/32*arctan(1/(a*x))*log(a^2*x
^2 + 1)^2/(a^2*x^2 + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \mathrm{acot}^3\,(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)^3\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.29 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=178

$$\frac{3}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)-\frac{3}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,1-\frac{2ax}{ax+i}\right)-\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Poly}$$

```
[Out] 2*ArcCot[a*x]^3*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)] - ((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)] + ((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*a*x)/
(I + a*x)] - (3*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)])/2 + (3*ArcCot[
a*x]*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)])/2 + ((3*I)/4)*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*I)/
(I + a*x)] - ((3*I)/4)*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.326695, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {4851, 4989, 4885, 4993, 4997, 6610}

$$\frac{3}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)-\frac{3}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,1-\frac{2ax}{ax+i}\right)-\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{ax+i}\right)+\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Poly}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x,x]
```


```
[Out] 2*ArcCot[a*x]^3*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*a*x)] - ((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)] + ((3*I)/2)*ArcCot[a*x]^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*a*x)/
(I + a*x)] - (3*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I + a*x)])/2 + (3*ArcCot[
a*x]*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)])/2 + ((3*I)/4)*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*I)/
(I + a*x)] - ((3*I)/4)*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*a*x)/(I + a*x)]
```


Rule 4851

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[2*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)], x] + Dist[2*b*c*p, Int[((a + b
*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 1]
```

Rule 4989

```
Int[(ArcCoth[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x
_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegrand[1 + 1/u, x]]*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegran
d[1 - 1/u, x]]*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x
))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
```

```
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4997

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*PolyLog[k_, u_])/((d_) + (e_.
)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[k + 1, u])/(
2*c*d), x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[k + 1
, u])/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, k}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &&
EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}\,dx &= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)+(6a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx+(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\\
&= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)+\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)-\\
&= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)+\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)-\\
&= 2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+iax}\right)-\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2i}{i+ax}\right)+\frac{3}{2}i\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2ax}{i+ax}\right)-
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0757724, size = 180, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{1}{64}i\left(-96\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{-2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)-96\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+96i\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,e^{-2i}\right.\right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (I/64)*(Pi^4 - 32*ArcCot[a*x]^4 + (64*I)*ArcCot[a*x]^3*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*Ar
cCot[a*x])] - (64*I)*ArcCot[a*x]^3*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - 96*ArcC
ot[a*x]^2*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - 96*ArcCot[a*x]^2*PolyLog[2,
-E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] + (96*I)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*
x])] - (96*I)*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[3, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] + 48*PolyLog[4
, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] + 48*PolyLog[4, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.412, size = 1050, normalized size = 5.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(a*x)*arccot(a*x)^3+arccot(a*x)^3*ln((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)-arccot(a*x)
^3*ln(1-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+3/4*I*polylog(4,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-
6*arccot(a*x)*polylog(3,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)
^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+
1))*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*arccot(a*x)^3-arccot(a*x)^3*ln(1+(a*x
+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-6*I*polylog(4,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-6*arccot(a
*x)*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+3*I*arccot(a*x)^2*polylog(2,(a*x+
I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/
(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))
*arccot(a*x)^3-1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2
/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^3-3/2*I*arccot(a*x
)^2*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-1/2*I*Pi*arccot(a*x)^3+3/2*arccot(a*x
)*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-
1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(
a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^3-6*I*polylog(4,(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-1/2
*I*Pi*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3*arccot(
a*x)^3+3*I*arccot(a*x)^2*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-1/2*I*Pi*csg
n(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^
2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))*arccot(a*x)^3+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*(
(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3*arccot(a*x)^3+1/2*I*Pi*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x
^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*arccot(a*x)^3
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^3(ax)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x, x)
```

## 3.30 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=93

$$-\frac{3}{2}a\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-3ia\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\log\left(2-\right.$$

```
[Out] (-I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/x - 3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I
*a*x)] - (3*I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)] - (3*a*PolyLog[
3, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)])/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.188242, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {4853, 4925, 4869, 4885, 4993, 6610}

$$-\frac{3}{2}a\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-3ia\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\log\left(2-\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/x - 3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I
*a*x)] - (3*I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)] - (3*a*PolyLog[
3, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)])/2
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-(3ia)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x(i+ax)}\,dx\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\left(6a^2\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,d\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-3ia\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-(\\ &= -ia\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-3ia\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{3}{2}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0720911, size = 83, normalized size = 0.89

$$3ia\cot^{-1}(ax)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)-\frac{3}{2}a\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+\frac{(-1+iax)\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x}-3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(1+e\right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1 + I*a*x)*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/x - 3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*ArcCot[
a*x])] + (3*I)*a*ArcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - (3*a*Poly
Log[3, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.574, size = 1576, normalized size = 17.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -3/2*a*polylog(3,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))+3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(1/((
a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3-3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*
Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^3+3/4*I*a*ar
ccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))^3-3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csg
n(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3-3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x
)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^3-3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(
```

```
1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2-3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x
)^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)
)^2-3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a
^2*x^2+1)+1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))+3
/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(1/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^
2+1)+1))^2*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))+3/2*
I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1
)+1))^2*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))+3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I/(
(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^
2*x^2+1)+1))+3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))^2*c
sgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))-3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)/(a^2*x
^2+1)^(1/2))*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))^2-3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(
I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1
)-1)^2)^2-3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn
(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2+3/2*I*a*arccot(a*x)
^2*Pi*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)^2*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1
))+I*a*arccot(a*x)^3+3/2*a*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(a^2*x^2+1)-3*a*ln(a*x)*arccot(a
*x)^2-3*a*arccot(a*x)^2*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))-3*a*arccot(a*x)^2*ln(
2)+3*I*a*arccot(a*x)*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))+3/4*I*a*arccot(a*x)^
2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)*csgn
(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)^2)-arccot(a*x)^3/x-3/2*I
*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1)*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)
+1))*csgn(I/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-1))*csgn(I*((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1))+3/
2*I*a*arccot(a*x)^2*Pi*csgn(I*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-
1)^2)^2
```

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2, x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^3(ax)}{x^2}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3/x**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^2, x)
```

## 3.31 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^3} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=105

$$\frac{3}{2}ia^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{3}{2}ia^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+3a^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+$$

```
[Out] ((3*I)/2)*a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*x) - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^
3)/2 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(2*x^2) + 3*a^2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + (
(3*I)/2)*a^2*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.199437, antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 4925, 4869, 2447, 4885}

$$\frac{3}{2}ia^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3+\frac{3}{2}ia^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+3a^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((3*I)/2)*a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*x) - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x]^
3)/2 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(2*x^2) + 3*a^2*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + (
(3*I)/2)*a^2*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}-\frac{1}{2}(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}-\frac{1}{2}(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2}\,dx+\frac{1}{2}\left(3a^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x}-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+\left(3a^2\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{3}{2}ia^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x}-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+\left(3ia^2\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x(i+ax)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{3}{2}ia^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x}-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+3a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+ \\
&= \frac{3}{2}ia^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^2+\frac{3a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x}-\frac{1}{2}a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{2x^2}+3a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.160054, size = 90, normalized size = 0.86

$$
-\frac{3}{2}ia^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(\left(a^2x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-6a^2x^2\log\left(1+e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right)+3iax(ax+i)\cot^{-1}(ax)\right.}{2x^2}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x]*((3*I)*a*x*(I + a*x)*ArcCot[a*x] + (1 + a^2*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x]^
2 - 6*a^2*x^2*Log[1 + E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]))/(2*x^2) - ((3*I)/2)*a^2*Poly
Log[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.322, size = 109, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{(\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax))^3}{2\,x^2}-\frac{a^2\,(\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax))^3}{2}-\frac{3\,i}{2}a^2\,(\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax))^2+\frac{3\,a\,(\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax))^2}{2\,x}+3\,a^2\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)\ln\left(\frac{(ax+i)^2}{a^2x^2+1}+1\right)-\frac{3\,i}{2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(a*x)^3/x^2-1/2*a^2*arccot(a*x)^3-3/2*I*a^2*arccot(a*x)^2+3/2*a*
arccot(a*x)^2/x+3*a^2*arccot(a*x)*ln((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1)-3/2*I*a^2*pol
ylog(2,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^3(ax)}{x^3}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3/x**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^3}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^3, x)
```

## 3.32 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^4}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=167

$$\frac{1}{2}a^3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+\frac{1}{2}a^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a^3\log(x)+\frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}($$

```
[Out] -((a^2*ArcCot[a*x])/x) + (a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 + (a*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*x^2)
+ (I/3)*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(3*x^3) - a^3*Log[x] + (a^3*Log[1
 + a^2*x^2])/2 + a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + I*a^3*ArcCot[a*
x]*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + (a^3*PolyLog[3, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)])/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.336865, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.1, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 266, 36, 29, 31, 4885, 4925, 4869, 4993, 6610}

$$\frac{1}{2}a^3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)+\frac{1}{2}a^3\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)-a^3\log(x)+\frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}($$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^4,x]
```


```
[Out] -((a^2*ArcCot[a*x])/x) + (a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/2 + (a*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(2*x^2)
+ (I/3)*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - ArcCot[a*x]^3/(3*x^3) - a^3*Log[x] + (a^3*Log[1
 + a^2*x^2])/2 + a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + I*a^3*ArcCot[a*
x]*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)] + (a^3*PolyLog[3, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)])/2
```


Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^4}\,dx = -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} - a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} - a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^3}\,dx + a^3\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} + a^2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx + \left(ia^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x(i+ax)}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} + a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-iax}\right) + a^2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^2}\,dx$$

$$= -\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} + a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log$$

$$= -\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} + a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log$$

$$= -\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} + a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2\log$$

$$= -\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{3}ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{3x^3} - a^3\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}a^3\,\mathrm{lo}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.243506, size = 151, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{6}\left(-6ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + 3a^3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) - 6a^3\log\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2x^2}+1}}\right) - 2ia^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-6*a^2*ArcCot[a*x])/x + 3*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (3*a*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/x^2 - (
2*I)*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - (2*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/x^3 + 6*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2*Log[1
+ E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] - 6*a^3*Log[1/Sqrt[1 + 1/(a^2*x^2)]] - (6*I)*a^3*A
rcCot[a*x]*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])] + 3*a^3*PolyLog[3, -E^((2*I)*
ArcCot[a*x])])/6
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 1.627, size = 5029, normalized size = 30.1

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4,x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^3(ax)}{x^4}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3/x**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3/x**4, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^4}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^4, x)
```

## 3.33 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^5}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=152

$$-ia^4\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^2}+\frac{a^3}{4x}+\frac{1}{4}a^4\tan^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-ia^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x}$$

```
[Out] a^3/(4*x) - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(4*x^2) - I*a^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (a*ArcCot[a*x
]^2)/(4*x^3) - (3*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(4*x) + (a^4*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/4 - ArcCot
[a*x]^3/(4*x^4) + (a^4*ArcTan[a*x])/4 - 2*a^4*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*
a*x)] - I*a^4*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.419914, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {4853, 4919, 325, 203, 4925, 4869, 2447, 4885}

$$-ia^4\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-iax}\right)-\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^2}+\frac{a^3}{4x}+\frac{1}{4}a^4\tan^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3-ia^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2-\frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] a^3/(4*x) - (a^2*ArcCot[a*x])/(4*x^2) - I*a^4*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (a*ArcCot[a*x
]^2)/(4*x^3) - (3*a^3*ArcCot[a*x]^2)/(4*x) + (a^4*ArcCot[a*x]^3)/4 - ArcCot
[a*x]^3/(4*x^4) + (a^4*ArcTan[a*x])/4 - 2*a^4*ArcCot[a*x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*
a*x)] - I*a^4*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*a*x)]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

```
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{x^5}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^4\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}(3a)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^4}\,dx + \frac{1}{4}\left(3a^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^3} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{2}a^2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx + \frac{1}{4}\left(3a^3\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{x^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{4}\left(3a^5\right)\int \frac{\text{co}}{1} \\
&= \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^3} - \frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{2}a^2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x^3}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}a^4\int \frac{\text{c}}{x} \\
&= -\frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^2} - ia^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^3} - \frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)^3}{4x^4} - \\
&= \frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^2} - ia^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^3} - \frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a}{4x^4} \\
&= \frac{a^3}{4x} - \frac{a^2\cot^{-1}(ax)}{4x^2} - ia^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 + \frac{a\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x^3} - \frac{3a^3\cot^{-1}(ax)^2}{4x} + \frac{1}{4}a^4\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a}{4x^4}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.258419, size = 126, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{4ia^4x^4\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(ax)}\right) + a^3x^3 + \left(a^4x^4-1\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^3 + \left(4ia^4x^4-3a^3x^3+ax\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)^2 - a^2x^2\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(\right.}{4x^4}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]^3/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^3*x^3 + (a*x - 3*a^3*x^3 + (4*I)*a^4*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x]^2 + (-1 + a^4*x^4)
*ArcCot[a*x]^3 - a^2*x^2*ArcCot[a*x]*(1 + a^2*x^2 + 8*a^2*x^2*Log[1 + E^((2
*I)*ArcCot[a*x])]) + (4*I)*a^4*x^4*PolyLog[2, -E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a*x])])/(4*x
^4)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.485, size = 158, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^3}{4x^4}+\frac{a^4(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^3}{4}+ia^4(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2-\frac{a^4\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{4}-\frac{3a^3(\operatorname{arccot}(ax))^2}{4x}+\frac{i}{4}a^4+\frac{a^3}{4x}-\frac{a^2\operatorname{arccot}(}{4x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*arccot(a*x)^3/x^4+1/4*a^4*arccot(a*x)^3+I*a^4*arccot(a*x)^2-1/4*a^4*ar
ccot(a*x)-3/4*a^3*arccot(a*x)^2/x+1/4*I*a^4+1/4*a^3/x-1/4*a^2*arccot(a*x)/x
^2+1/4*a*arccot(a*x)^2/x^3-2*a^4*arccot(a*x)*ln((a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)+1)+I*
a^4*polylog(2,-(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^5}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^3(ax)}{x^5}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)**3/x**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)**3/x**5, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3}{x^5}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)^3/x^5, x)
```

## 3.34 $\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=12

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3, x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^3, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0129573, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^3, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx = \int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.827706, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^3 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^3, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.293, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \left(\text{arccot}\left(ax\right)\right)^3 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^m \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \operatorname{acot}^3(ax)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**m*acot(a*x)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**m*acot(a*x)**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^3\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^3, x)
```

## 3.35 $\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=12

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2, x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^2, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0126703, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^2, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx = \int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.814933, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)^2 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[x^m*ArcCot[a*x]^2, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.956, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \left(\text{arccot}\left(ax\right)\right)^2 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(x^m \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \operatorname{acot}^2(ax)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**m*acot(a*x)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**m*acot(a*x)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \operatorname{arccot}(ax)^2\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x)^2, x)
```

## 3.36 $\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=57

$$\frac{ax^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{m+2}{2};\frac{m+4}{2};-a^2x^2\right)}{m^2+3m+2}+\frac{x^{m+1}\cot^{-1}(ax)}{m+1}$$

```
[Out] (x^(1 + m)*ArcCot[a*x])/(1 + m) + (a*x^(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (2 + m)
/2, (4 + m)/2, -(a^2*x^2)])/(2 + 3*m + m^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.020079, antiderivative size = 57, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.25, Rules used = {4853, 364}

$$\frac{ax^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{m+2}{2};\frac{m+4}{2};-a^2x^2\right)}{m^2+3m+2}+\frac{x^{m+1}\cot^{-1}(ax)}{m+1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^m*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^(1 + m)*ArcCot[a*x])/(1 + m) + (a*x^(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, (2 + m)
/2, (4 + m)/2, -(a^2*x^2)])/(2 + 3*m + m^2)
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 364

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a^
p*(c*x)^(m + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[-p, (m + 1)/n, (m + 1)/n + 1, -((b*x^n)/a
)])/(c*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, n, p}, x] &&  !IGtQ[p, 0] && (ILt
Q[p, 0] || GtQ[a, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x^m \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= \frac{x^{1+m}\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+m}+\frac{a\int \frac{x^{1+m}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{1+m}\\ &= \frac{x^{1+m}\cot^{-1}(ax)}{1+m}+\frac{ax^{2+m}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{2+m}{2};\frac{4+m}{2};-a^2x^2\right)}{2+3m+m^2}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0198512, size = 52, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{x^{m+1}\left(ax\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{m}{2}+1;\frac{m}{2}+2;-a^2x^2\right)+(m+2)\cot^{-1}(ax)\right)}{(m+1)(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^m*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^(1 + m)*((2 + m)*ArcCot[a*x] + a*x*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 1 + m/2, 2 + m/2
, -(a^2*x^2)]))/((1 + m)*(2 + m))
```

---

**Maple [F]** time = 1.026, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^{m} \operatorname{arccot}(ax)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^m*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(x^m*arccot(a*x),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(x^{m} \operatorname{arccot}(ax), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^m*arccot(a*x), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^{m} \operatorname{acot}(ax)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**m*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**m*acot(a*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^m \operatorname{arccot}(ax) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^m*arccot(a*x), x)
```

# 3.37 $\int \frac{x^4 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=40

$$\frac{x^2}{6} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(x) - x\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

```
[Out] x^2/6 - x*ArcCot[x] + (x^3*ArcCot[x])/3 - ArcCot[x]^2/2 - (2*Log[1 + x^2])/
3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0965447, antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.538, Rules used = {4917, 4853, 266, 43, 4847, 260, 4885}

$$\frac{x^2}{6} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(x) - x\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x^4*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/6 - x*ArcCot[x] + (x^3*ArcCot[x])/3 - ArcCot[x]^2/2 - (2*Log[1 + x^2])/
3
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
```

```
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x^4 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx &= \int x^2 \cot^{-1}(x)\,dx - \int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(x) + \frac{1}{3}\int \frac{x^3}{1+x^2}\,dx - \int \cot^{-1}(x)\,dx + \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= -x\cot^{-1}(x) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{1}{6}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) - \int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= -x\cot^{-1}(x) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\log\left(1+x^2\right) + \frac{1}{6}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \left(1+\frac{1}{-1-x}\right)dx, x, x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{x^2}{6} - x\cot^{-1}(x) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(1+x^2\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0274571, size = 32, normalized size = 0.8

$$\frac{1}{6}\left(x^2 - 4\log\left(x^2+1\right) + 2\left(x^2-3\right)x\cot^{-1}(x) - 3\cot^{-1}(x)^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(x^4*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2 + 2*x*(-3 + x^2)*ArcCot[x] - 3*ArcCot[x]^2 - 4*Log[1 + x^2])/6
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.029, size = 38, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{3} - x\operatorname{arccot}(x) + \operatorname{arccot}(x)\arctan(x) + \frac{x^2}{6} - \frac{2\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{3} + \frac{(\arctan(x))^2}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^4*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(x)-x*arccot(x)+arccot(x)*arctan(x)+1/6*x^2-2/3*ln(x^2+1)+1/2
*arctan(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47917, size = 47, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}\left(x^3 - 3x + 3\arctan(x)\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x) + \frac{1}{2}\arctan(x)^2 - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^2 + 1/3*(x^3 - 3*x + 3*arctan(x))*arccot(x) + 1/2*arctan(x)^2 - 2/3*l
og(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.99925, size = 100, normalized size = 2.5

$$\frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}\left(x^3 - 3x\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{arccot}(x)^2 - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2 + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^2 + 1/3*(x^3 - 3*x)*arccot(x) - 1/2*arccot(x)^2 - 2/3*log(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.710818, size = 34, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{x^3\operatorname{acot}(x)}{3} + \frac{x^2}{6} - x\operatorname{acot}(x) - \frac{2\log\left(x^2 + 1\right)}{3} - \frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(x)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**4*acot(x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] x**3*acot(x)/3 + x**2/6 - x*acot(x) - 2*log(x**2 + 1)/3 - acot(x)**2/2
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 1.13736, size = 90, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(-\frac{i-x}{i+x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(-\frac{i-x}{i+x}\right) + \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{8}\log\left(-\frac{i-x}{i+x}\right)^2 - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2 + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*i*x^3*log(-(i - x)/(i + x)) - 1/2*i*x*log(-(i - x)/(i + x)) + 1/6*x^2 +
 1/8*log(-(i - x)/(i + x))^2 - 2/3*log(x^2 + 1)
```

## 3.38 $\int \frac{x^3 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=67

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{x}{2}-\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] x/2 + (x^2*ArcCot[x])/2 - (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 - ArcTan[x]/2 + ArcCot[x]*Log[2
/(1 + I*x)] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0926004, antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.615, Rules used = {4917, 4853, 321, 203, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{x}{2}-\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x^3*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x/2 + (x^2*ArcCot[x])/2 - (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 - ArcTan[x]/2 + ArcCot[x]*Log[2
/(1 + I*x)] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*x)]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
```

```
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x^3\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx &= \int x\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx - \int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}\,dx + \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{i-x}\,dx \\
&= \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx + \int \frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x) + \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) - i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(2x)}{1-2x}\,dx,
\right. \\
&= \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x) - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x) + \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.0590699, size = 241, normalized size = 3.6

$$-\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(-x+i)\right) + \frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(x+i)\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(x) + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{8}i\log^2(-x+i) - \frac{1}{8}i\log^2(x+i) -$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(x^3*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x/2 + (x^2*ArcCot[x])/2 - ArcTan[x]/2 + (I/8)*Log[I - x]^2 - (I/4)*Log[I -
x]*Log[-((I - x)/x)] - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(-I/2)*(I + x)] + (I/4)*Log[(-I
/2)*(I - x)]*Log[I + x] - (I/4)*Log[-((I - x)/x)]*Log[I + x] - (I/8)*Log[I
+ x]^2 + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(I + x)/x] + (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + x)/x]
- (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I - x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I + x)]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.114, size = 128, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{x^2\mathrm{arccot}(x)}{2} - \frac{\mathrm{arccot}(x)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2} + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\arctan(x)}{2} - \frac{i}{8}(\ln(x-i))^2 - \frac{i}{4}\ln(x-i)\ln\left(-\frac{i}{2}(x+i)\right) + \frac{i}{4}\ln(x-i)\ln$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(x)-1/2*arccot(x)*ln(x^2+1)+1/2*x-1/2*arctan(x)-1/8*I*ln(x-I)
^2-1/4*I*ln(x-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/4*I*ln(x-I)*ln(x^2+1)-1/4*I*dilog(-1/2*
I*(x+I))+1/8*I*ln(x+I)^2+1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(x-I))-1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(x^2
+1)+1/4*I*dilog(1/2*I*(x-I))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^2+1} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^2+1}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \operatorname{acot}(x)}{x^2+1} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**3*acot(x)/(x**2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^2+1} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^3*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

## 3.39 $\int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=23

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+x\cot^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x] + ArcCot[x]^2/2 + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0481948, antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.308, Rules used = {4917, 4847, 260, 4885}

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+x\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x^2*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x] + ArcCot[x]^2/2 + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} \, dx &= \int \cot^{-1}(x) \, dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} \, dx \\
&= x\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\int \frac{x}{1+x^2} \, dx \\
&= x\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(1+x^2\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0133661, size = 23, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+x\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(x^2*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x] + ArcCot[x]^2/2 + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.03, size = 26, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\text{arccot}\,(x)\arctan\,(x)+x\text{arccot}\,(x)+\frac{\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}-\frac{(\arctan\,(x))^2}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(x)*arctan(x)+x*arccot(x)+1/2*ln(x^2+1)-1/2*arctan(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54104, size = 32, normalized size = 1.39

$$(x-\arctan\,(x))\,\text{arccot}\,(x)-\frac{1}{2}\arctan\,(x)^2+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] (x - arctan(x))*arccot(x) - 1/2*arctan(x)^2 + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.86692, size = 68, normalized size = 2.96

$$x\,\text{arccot}\,(x)+\frac{1}{2}\,\text{arccot}\,(x)^2+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(x) + 1/2*arccot(x)^2 + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.38859, size = 19, normalized size = 0.83

$$x\,\text{acot}\,(x)+\frac{\log\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}+\frac{\text{acot}^2\,(x)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] x*acot(x) + log(x**2 + 1)/2 + acot(x)**2/2
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 1.1239, size = 58, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{1}{2} \, ix \log\left(-\frac{i - x}{i + x}\right) - \frac{1}{8} \, \log\left(-\frac{i - x}{i + x}\right)^{2} + \frac{1}{2} \, \log\left(x^{2} + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*i*x*log(-(i - x)/(i + x)) - 1/8*log(-(i - x)/(i + x))^2 + 1/2*log(x^2 +
 1)
```

## 3.40 $\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=48

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 - ArcCot[x]*Log[2/(1 + I*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0540192, antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.364, Rules used = {4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 - ArcCot[x]*Log[2/(1 + I*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*x)]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{i-x}\,dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) - \int \frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) + i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(2x)}{1-2x}\,dx, x, \frac{1}{1+ix}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(\frac{2}{1+ix}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1+ix}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.0472643, size = 221, normalized size = 4.6

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(-x+i)\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(x+i)\right)-\frac{1}{8}i\log^2(-x+i)+\frac{1}{8}i\log^2(x+i)+\frac{1}{4}i\log\left(-\frac{-x+i}{x}\right)\log(-$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/8)*Log[I - x]^2 + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - x)/x)] + (I/4)*Log[I - x]
*Log[(-I/2)*(I + x)] - (I/4)*Log[(-I/2)*(I - x)]*Log[I + x] + (I/4)*Log[-((
I - x)/x)]*Log[I + x] + (I/8)*Log[I + x]^2 - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(I + x)/x
] - (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + x)/x] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I - x)] - (I
/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I + x)]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.104, size = 114, normalized size = 2.4

$$\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(x)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}-\frac{i}{4}\ln(x-i)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)+\frac{i}{8}(\ln(x-i))^2+\frac{i}{4}\ln(x-i)\ln\left(-\frac{i}{2}(x+i)\right)+\frac{i}{4}\mathrm{dilog}\left(-\frac{i}{2}(x+i)\right)+$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*arccot(x)*ln(x^2+1)-1/4*I*ln(x-I)*ln(x^2+1)+1/8*I*ln(x-I)^2+1/4*I*ln(x-
I)*ln(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/4*I*dilog(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(x^2+1)-1/8*I
*ln(x+I)^2-1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(x-I))-1/4*I*dilog(1/2*I*(x-I))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(x)}{x^2+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^2+1}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{acot}(x)}{x^2+1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(x)/(x**2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^2+1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

## 3.41 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=8

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

```
[Out] -ArcCot[x]^2/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0115701, antiderivative size = 8, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.1, Rules used = {4885}

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[x]^2/2
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2} \cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0031552, size = 8, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[x]^2/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.02, size = 7, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{(\mathrm{arccot}(x))^2}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.977856, size = 8, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,\operatorname{arccot}(x)^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(x)^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.92167, size = 24, normalized size = 3.

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,\operatorname{arccot}(x)^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(x)^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.695324, size = 7, normalized size = 0.88

$$-\frac{\operatorname{acot}^2(x)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -acot(x)**2/2
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10768, size = 11, normalized size = 1.38

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arctan(1/x)^2
```

## 3.42 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x(1+x^2)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=49

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 + ArcCot[x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -1 +
2/(1 - I*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0729478, antiderivative size = 49, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.231, Rules used = {4925, 4869, 2447}

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(x*(1 + x^2)),x]
```


```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 + ArcCot[x]*Log[2 - 2/(1 - I*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -1 +
2/(1 - I*x)]
```


Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + i\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x(i+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right) + \int \frac{\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.0596438, size = 251, normalized size = 5.12

$$
-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(-x+i)\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{x}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(x+i)\right)+\frac{1}{8}i\log^2(-x+i
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(x*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (I/8)*Log[I - x]^2 - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - x)/x)] - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*
Log[(-I/2)*(I + x)] + (I/4)*Log[(-I/2)*(I - x)]*Log[I + x] - (I/4)*Log[-((I
 - x)/x)]*Log[I + x] - (I/8)*Log[I + x]^2 + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(I + x)/x]
 + (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + x)/x] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I - x)] - (I/
2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/x] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/x] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I
+ x)]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.115, size = 163, normalized size = 3.3

$$
-\frac{\text{arccot}(x)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}+\text{arccot}(x)\ln(x)-\frac{i}{2}\ln(x)\ln(1+ix)+\frac{i}{2}\ln(x)\ln(1-ix)-\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}(1+ix)+\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}(1-ix)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/x/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(x)*ln(x^2+1)+arccot(x)*ln(x)-1/2*I*ln(x)*ln(1+I*x)+1/2*I*ln(x)*
ln(1-I*x)-1/2*I*dilog(1+I*x)+1/2*I*dilog(1-I*x)-1/8*I*ln(x-I)^2-1/4*I*ln(x-
I)*ln(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/4*I*ln(x-I)*ln(x^2+1)-1/4*I*dilog(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/8*I
*ln(x+I)^2+1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(x-I))-1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(x^2+1)+1/4*I*dilo
g(1/2*I*(x-I))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$
\int \frac{\text{arccot}(x)}{\left(x^2+1\right)x}\,dx
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\text{arccot}(x)}{x^3+x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(x)/(x^3 + x), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\text{acot}(x)}{x(x^2+1)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/x/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/(x*(x**2 + 1)), x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\text{arccot}(x)}{(x^2+1)x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x), x)
```

## 3.43 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2(1+x^2)} \, dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=30

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)-\log(x)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]/x) + ArcCot[x]^2/2 - Log[x] + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0557802, antiderivative size = 30, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.538, Rules used = {4919, 4853, 266, 36, 29, 31, 4885}

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)-\log(x)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(x^2*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]/x) + ArcCot[x]^2/2 - Log[x] + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx &= \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2}\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \int \frac{1}{x\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)}\,dx, x, x^2\right)\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x}\,dx, x, x^2\right)\\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \log(x) + \frac{1}{2}\log\left(1+x^2\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0158508, size = 30, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right) - \log(x) + \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(x^2*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]/x) + ArcCot[x]^2/2 - Log[x] + Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.033, size = 33, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\operatorname{arccot}(x)\arctan(x) - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x} + \frac{\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2} - \ln(x) - \frac{(\arctan(x))^2}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(x)*arctan(x)-arccot(x)/x+1/2*ln(x^2+1)-ln(x)-1/2*arctan(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.50688, size = 39, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\left(\frac{1}{x} + \arctan(x)\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x) - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(x)^2 + \frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right) - \log(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -(1/x + arctan(x))*arccot(x) - 1/2*arctan(x)^2 + 1/2*log(x^2 + 1) - log(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.94416, size = 90, normalized size = 3.

$$\frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(x)^{2} + x \log\left(x^{2}+1\right) - 2\,x \log(x) - 2\,\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2\,x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2*(x*arccot(x)^2 + x*log(x^2 + 1) - 2*x*log(x) - 2*arccot(x))/x
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.654051, size = 22, normalized size = 0.73

$$-\log(x) + \frac{\log\left(x^{2}+1\right)}{2} + \frac{\operatorname{acot}^{2}(x)}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/x**2/(x**2+1),x)

[Out] -log(x) + log(x**2 + 1)/2 + acot(x)**2/2 - acot(x)/x
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{\left(x^{2}+1\right)x^{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x^2), x)
```

## 3.44 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^3(1+x^2)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=72

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x^2}+\frac{1}{2x}+\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] 1/(2*x) - ArcCot[x]/(2*x^2) - (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 + ArcTan[x]/2 - ArcCot[x]*L
og[2 - 2/(1 - I*x)] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.114667, antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.538, Rules used = {4919, 4853, 325, 203, 4925, 4869, 2447}

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x^2}+\frac{1}{2x}+\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2-\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(x^3*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] 1/(2*x) - ArcCot[x]/(2*x^2) - (I/2)*ArcCot[x]^2 + ArcTan[x]/2 - ArcCot[x]*L
og[2 - 2/(1 - I*x)] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -1 + 2/(1 - I*x)]
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4925

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*d*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[
I/d, Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(x*(I + c*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4869

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))), x_
Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/d, x] + Di
st[(b*c*p)/d, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2 - 2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1
 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d
^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^3\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx &= \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^3}\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - i\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x(i+x)}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx - \int \frac{\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}i\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(x) - \cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(2-\frac{2}{1-ix}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-1+\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.06297, size = 280, normalized size = 3.89

$$
\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(-x+i)\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{1}{2}i(x+i)\right)+\frac{{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2},1;\frac{1}{2};-
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(x^3*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[x]/(2*x^2) + Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -x^2]/(2*x) - (I/8)*Lo
g[I - x]^2 + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - x)/x)] + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(-I/
2)*(I + x)] - (I/4)*Log[(-I/2)*(I - x)]*Log[I + x] + (I/4)*Log[-((I - x)/x)
]*Log[I + x] + (I/8)*Log[I + x]^2 - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[(I + x)/x] - (I/4)
*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + x)/x] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I - x)] + (I/2)*PolyL
og[2, (-I)/x] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/x] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I/2)*(I + x)]
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.115, size = 180, normalized size = 2.5

$$
\frac{\mathrm{arccot}(x)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}-\frac{\mathrm{arccot}(x)}{2x^2}-\mathrm{arccot}(x)\ln(x)-\frac{i}{8}(\ln(x+i))^2+\frac{i}{4}\ln(x+i)\ln\left(x^2+1\right)-\frac{i}{2}\mathrm{dilog}(1-ix)+\frac{i}{2}\mathrm{dil
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/x^3/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*arccot(x)*ln(x^2+1)-1/2*arccot(x)/x^2-arccot(x)*ln(x)-1/8*I*ln(x+I)^2+1
/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(x^2+1)-1/2*I*dilog(1-I*x)+1/2*I*dilog(1+I*x)+1/4*I*ln(x-I)*
ln(-1/2*I*(x+I))-1/4*I*ln(x-I)*ln(x^2+1)+1/4*I*dilog(-1/2*I*(x+I))+1/8*I*ln
(x-I)^2+1/2*arctan(x)+1/2/x-1/4*I*ln(x+I)*ln(1/2*I*(x-I))+1/2*I*ln(x)*ln(1+
I*x)-1/4*I*dilog(1/2*I*(x-I))-1/2*I*ln(x)*ln(1-I*x)
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{(x^2+1)x^3}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^3/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x^3), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x^5+x^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^3/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(x)/(x^5 + x^3), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{x^3(x^2+1)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/x**3/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/(x**3*(x**2 + 1)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{(x^2+1)x^3}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^3/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x^3), x)
```

## 3.45 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^4(1+x^2)} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=47

$$\frac{1}{6x^2} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{4\log(x)}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

```
[Out] 1/(6*x^2) - ArcCot[x]/(3*x^3) + ArcCot[x]/x - ArcCot[x]^2/2 + (4*Log[x])/3
- (2*Log[1 + x^2])/3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.109391, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.615, Rules used = {4919, 4853, 266, 44, 36, 29, 31, 4885}

$$\frac{1}{6x^2} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{4\log(x)}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(x^4*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] 1/(6*x^2) - ArcCot[x]/(3*x^3) + ArcCot[x]/x - ArcCot[x]^2/2 + (4*Log[x])/3
- (2*Log[1 + x^2])/3
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 44

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[
ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && ILtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[n] &&  !(IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m
+ n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
```

```
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^4\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx &= \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^4}\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}\int \frac{1}{x^3\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2}\,dx + \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{6}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x)}\,dx, x, x^2\right) + \int \frac{1}{x\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 - \frac{1}{6}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{1+x}\right)dx, x, x^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1 \cdots}\right. \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{\log(x)}{3} - \frac{1}{6}\log\left(1+x^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, x^2\right) - \frac{1}{2} \cdots \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{4\log(x)}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(1+x^2\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0203647, size = 47, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{6x^2} - \frac{2}{3}\log\left(x^2+1\right) - \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{4\log(x)}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)^2 + \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(x^4*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] 1/(6*x^2) - ArcCot[x]/(3*x^3) + ArcCot[x]/x - ArcCot[x]^2/2 + (4*Log[x])/3
- (2*Log[1 + x^2])/3
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 43, normalized size = 0.9

$$\operatorname{arccot}(x)\arctan(x) - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{3x^3} + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{x} - \frac{2\ln\left(x^2+1\right)}{3} + \frac{1}{6x^2} + \frac{4\ln(x)}{3} + \frac{(\arctan(x))^2}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/x^4/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] arccot(x)*arctan(x)-1/3*arccot(x)/x^3+arccot(x)/x-2/3*ln(x^2+1)+1/6/x^2+4/3
*ln(x)+1/2*arctan(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47906, size = 74, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{3\,x^2-1}{x^3}+3\,\arctan\left(x\right)\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(x\right)+\frac{3\,x^2\arctan\left(x\right)^2-4\,x^2\log\left(x^2+1\right)+8\,x^2\log\left(x\right)+1}{6\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^4/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*((3*x^2 - 1)/x^3 + 3*arctan(x))*arccot(x) + 1/6*(3*x^2*arctan(x)^2 - 4*
x^2*log(x^2 + 1) + 8*x^2*log(x) + 1)/x^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.95685, size = 130, normalized size = 2.77

$$-\frac{3\,x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(x\right)^2+4\,x^3\log\left(x^2+1\right)-8\,x^3\log\left(x\right)-2\left(3\,x^2-1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(x\right)-x}{6\,x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^4/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*x^3*arccot(x)^2 + 4*x^3*log(x^2 + 1) - 8*x^3*log(x) - 2*(3*x^2 - 1)
*arccot(x) - x)/x^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.87486, size = 42, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{4\log\left(x\right)}{3}-\frac{2\log\left(x^2+1\right)}{3}-\frac{\mathrm{acot}^2\left(x\right)}{2}+\frac{\mathrm{acot}\left(x\right)}{x}+\frac{1}{6x^2}-\frac{\mathrm{acot}\left(x\right)}{3x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/x**4/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 4*log(x)/3 - 2*log(x**2 + 1)/3 - acot(x)**2/2 + acot(x)/x + 1/(6*x**2) - ac
ot(x)/(3*x**3)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\left(x\right)}{\left(x^2+1\right)x^4}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/x^4/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/((x^2 + 1)*x^4), x)
```

## 3.46 $\int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=206

$$\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{\log\left(c^2x^2+1\right)}{2c}+x\cot^{-1}(cx)-\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c*x] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 +
I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))] - (I
/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] + Log[1 + c^2*x^2
]/(2*c) + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))]/4 - PolyLog
[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))]/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.579502, antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 28, number of rules used = 15, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1., Rules used = {4917, 4847, 260, 4909, 203, 2470, 6688, 12, 4876, 4848, 2391, 4856, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{\log\left(c^2x^2+1\right)}{2c}+x\cot^{-1}(cx)-\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x^2*ArcCot[c*x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c*x] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 +
I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))] - (I
/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] + Log[1 + c^2*x^2
]/(2*c) + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))]/4 - PolyLog
[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))]/4
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4909

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[I/2, Int[L
og[1 - I/(c*x)]/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[Log[1 + I/(c*x)]/(d + e
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 2470

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)]*(b_.))/((f_) + (g_.)
*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> With[{u = IntHide[1/(f + g*x^2), x]}, Simp[u*(a + b*
Log[c*(d + e*x^n)^p]), x] - Dist[b*e*n*p, Int[(u*x^(n - 1))/(d + e*x^n), x]
, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 4876

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_
.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcTan[c*x])^p, (f*
x)^m*(d + e*x)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &
& IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || NeQ[a, 0] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 4848

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I*c*x]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 +
I*c*x]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 4856

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcTan[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log
[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] - Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*x
))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcTan[c
*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx = \int \cot^{-1}(cx)\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx + c\int \frac{x}{1+c^2x^2}\,dx$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2c}$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{c\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(-i+cx)}\,dx}{2c}$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}{2c} - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(-i+c\cdots}$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}{2c} - \frac{1}{2}\int \left(\frac{i\tan^{-1}\cdots}{x}\cdots\right.$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}{2c} + \frac{1}{2}(ic)\int \frac{\tan^{-}\cdots}{-i+\cdots}$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2i(i-cx)}{(1-c)(1-i\cdots}\right.$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(cx) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2i(i-cx)}{(1-c)(1-i\cdots}\right.$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.58503, size = 626, normalized size = 3.04

$$\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{-c^2}\left(i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\left(c^2+2i\sqrt{-c^2}+1\right)\left(\sqrt{-c^2}+cx\right)}{\left(c^2-1\right)\left(\sqrt{-c^2}-cx\right)}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\left(c^2-2i\sqrt{-c^2}+1\right)\left(\sqrt{-c^2}+cx\right)}{\left(c^2-1\right)\left(\sqrt{-c^2}-cx\right)}\right)\right)+2\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{c^2+1}{c^2-1}\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-c^2}}{cx}\right)-4\,\cdots\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(x^2*ArcCot[c*x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (c*x*ArcCot[c*x] - Log[1/(c*Sqrt[1 + 1/(c^2*x^2)]*x)] + (Sqrt[-c^2]*(2*ArcC
os[(1 + c^2)/(-1 + c^2)]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-c^2]/(c*x)] - 4*ArcCot[c*x]*ArcTanh[
(c*x)/Sqrt[-c^2]] - (ArcCos[(1 + c^2)/(-1 + c^2)] - (2*I)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-c^2
]/(c*x)])*Log[(-2*(c^2 + I*Sqrt[-c^2])*(-I + c*x))/((-1 + c^2)*(Sqrt[-c^2]
- c*x))] - (ArcCos[(1 + c^2)/(-1 + c^2)] + (2*I)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-c^2]/(c*x)])
*Log[((2*I)*(I*c^2 + Sqrt[-c^2])*(I + c*x))/((-1 + c^2)*(Sqrt[-c^2] - c*x))
] + (ArcCos[(1 + c^2)/(-1 + c^2)] - (2*I)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-c^2]/(c*x)] + (2*I)
*ArcTanh[(c*x)/Sqrt[-c^2]])*Log[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-c^2])/(Sqrt[-1 + c^2]*E^(I*A
rcCot[c*x])*Sqrt[-1 - c^2 + (-1 + c^2)*Cos[2*ArcCot[c*x]]])] + (ArcCos[(1 +
 c^2)/(-1 + c^2)] + (2*I)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-c^2]/(c*x)] - (2*I)*ArcTanh[(c*x)/S
```

```
qrt[-c^2]])*Log[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-c^2]*E^(I*ArcCot[c*x]))/(Sqrt[-1 + c^2]*Sqrt
[-1 - c^2 + (-1 + c^2)*Cos[2*ArcCot[c*x]]])] + I*(-PolyLog[2, ((1 + c^2 - (
2*I)*Sqrt[-c^2])*(Sqrt[-c^2] + c*x))/((-1 + c^2)*(Sqrt[-c^2] - c*x))] + Pol
yLog[2, ((1 + c^2 + (2*I)*Sqrt[-c^2])*(Sqrt[-c^2] + c*x))/((-1 + c^2)*(Sqrt
[-c^2] - c*x))])))/4)/c
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.247, size = 265, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\arctan(x)\operatorname{arccot}(cx) + x\operatorname{arccot}(cx) + \frac{\ln\left(c^2x^2+1\right)}{2c} + \frac{\frac{i}{2}c\arctan(x)}{-1+c}\ln\left(1-\frac{(1+c)(1+ix)^2}{\left(x^2+1\right)(-1+c)}\right) - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\arctan(x)}{-1+c}\ln\Bigg($$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -arctan(x)*arccot(c*x)+x*arccot(c*x)+1/2*ln(c^2*x^2+1)/c+1/2*I*c/(-1+c)*ln(
1-(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))*arctan(x)-1/2*I/(-1+c)*ln(1-(1+c)*(1+I*x)
^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))*arctan(x)+1/2*c/(-1+c)*arctan(x)^2+1/4*c/(-1+c)*polylog(
2,(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))-1/2/(-1+c)*arctan(x)^2-1/4/(-1+c)*polylog
(2,(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))-1/2*I*arctan(x)*ln(1-(-1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x
^2+1)/(1+c))-1/2*arctan(x)^2-1/4*polylog(2,(-1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(1+c))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.58836, size = 269, normalized size = 1.31

$$(x-\arctan(x))\operatorname{arccot}(cx) - \frac{4c\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c+1}, \frac{1}{c+1}\right) - 4c\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c-1}, -\frac{1}{c-1}\right) + c\log\left(x^2+1\right)\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] (x - arctan(x))*arccot(c*x) - 1/8*(4*c*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c + 1), 1/(c
 + 1)) - 4*c*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c - 1), -1/(c - 1)) + c*log(x^2 + 1)*log
((c^2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 + 2*c + 1)) - c*log(x^2 + 1)*log((c^2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 - 2
*c + 1)) + 2*c*dilog((I*c*x + c)/(c + 1)) + 2*c*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c + 1))
 - 2*c*dilog((I*c*x + c)/(c - 1)) - 2*c*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c - 1)) - 4*log
(c^2*x^2 + 1))/c
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{x^2\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \operatorname{acot}(cx)}{x^2 + 1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c*x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(c*x)/(x**2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2 + 1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

# 3.47 $\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=188

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2ic(-x+i)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2ic(x+i)}{(c+1)(1-icx)}\right)+\log\left(\frac{2}{1-\right.$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[c*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)]) + (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1
 - c)*(1 - I*c*x))])/2 + (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((-2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*c*x))])/2 - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 - ((2
*I)*c*(I - x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*c*x))] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*c*(I +
x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*c*x))]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18417, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {4929, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2ic(-x+i)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2ic(x+i)}{(c+1)(1-icx)}\right)+\log\left(\frac{2}{1-\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x*ArcCot[c*x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[c*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)]) + (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1
 - c)*(1 - I*c*x))])/2 + (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((-2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*c*x))])/2 - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 - ((2
*I)*c*(I - x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*c*x))] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*c*(I +
x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*c*x))]
```

Rule 4929

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*(x_)^(m_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], x^m/(d + e*x^2), x], x]
 /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IntegerQ[m] &&  !(EqQ[m, 1] && NeQ[a, 0])
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx = \int \left(-\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{2(i-x)}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{2(i+x)}\right)dx$$
$$= -\left(\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{i-x}\,dx\right)+\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{i+x}\,dx$$
$$= -\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-$$
$$= -\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-$$
$$= -\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0831109, size = 343, normalized size = 1.82

$$-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(-x+i)}{1-c}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(-x+i)}{c+1}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(x+i)}{1-c}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(x+i)}{c+1}\right)-\frac{1}{4}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(x*ArcCot[c*x])/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I - c*x))/(1 - c)] - (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[((-I
)*(I - c*x))/(1 + c)] + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))] + (I/4)*Lo
g[I + x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))] + (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1
 - c)] + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1 + c)] - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*
Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)] - (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)] - (I/4)*PolyLo
g[2, (I*c*(I - x))/(1 - c)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I - x))/(1 + c)] +
(I/4)*PolyLog[2, (I*c*(I + x))/(1 - c)] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I + x))
/(1 + c)]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.174, size = 284, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{\ln\left(c^2x^2+c^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{2}+\frac{i}{4}\ln(cx-i)\ln\left(\frac{i(cx-i)-c-1}{-c-1}\right)+\frac{i}{4}\ln(cx-i)\ln\left(\frac{i(cx-i)+c-1}{-1+c}\right)-\frac{i}{4}\ln(cx-i)\ln\left(c^2x^2\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*ln(c^2*x^2+c^2)*arccot(c*x)+1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln((I*(c*x-I)-c-1)/(-c-1))+
1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln((I*(c*x-I)+c-1)/(-1+c))-1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln(c^2*x^2+c^2)+
1/4*I*dilog((I*(c*x-I)-c-1)/(-c-1))+1/4*I*dilog((I*(c*x-I)+c-1)/(-1+c))-1/4
*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln((-I*(c*x+I)-c-1)/(-c-1))-1/4*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln((-I*(c*x+I)+c-1
```

```
)/(-1+c))+1/4*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln(c^2*x^2+c^2)-1/4*I*dilog((-I*(c*x+I)-c-1)/(-c-
1))-1/4*I*dilog((-I*(c*x+I)+c-1)/(-1+c))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{acot}(cx)}{x^2+1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c*x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(c*x)/(x**2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

## 3.48 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=183

$$-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1\right.$$

```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 + I/(c*x)] - (I/2)
*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Lo
g[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] - PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x)
)/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))]/4 + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*x))]/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.464618, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 25, number of rules used = 13, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.083, Rules used = {4909, 203, 2470, 260, 6688, 12, 4876, 4848, 2391, 4856, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c*x]/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 + I/(c*x)] - (I/2)
*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Lo
g[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] - PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x)
)/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x))]/4 + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*x))]/4
```

Rule 4909

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[I/2, Int[L
og[1 - I/(c*x)]/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[Log[1 + I/(c*x)]/(d + e
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 2470

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)]*(b_.))/((f_) + (g_.)
*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> With[{u = IntHide[1/(f + g*x^2), x]}, Simp[u*(a + b*
Log[c*(d + e*x^n)^p]), x] - Dist[b*e*n*p, Int[(u*x^(n - 1))/(d + e*x^n), x]
, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 4876

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_
.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcTan[c*x])^p, (f*
x)^m*(d + e*x)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &
& IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || NeQ[a, 0] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 4848

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I*c*x]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 +
I*c*x]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 4856

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcTan[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log
[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] - Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*x
))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcTan[c
*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2c} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2c}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{\int \frac{c\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(-i+cx)}\,dx}{2c} + \frac{\int \frac{c\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(i+cx)}\,dx}{2c}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(-i+cx)}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(i+cx)}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\int \left(\frac{i\tan^{-1}(x)}{x} - \frac{ic\tan^{-1}(x)}{-i+cx}\right)dx + \frac{1}{2}\int \left(-\frac{i}{}\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}(ic)\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{-i+cx}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}(ic)\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{i+cx}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2i(i-cx)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2i(i-cx)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0782909, size = 319, normalized size = 1.74

$$-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(-x+i)}{1-c}\right) + \frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(-x+i)}{c+1}\right) - \frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(x+i)}{1-c}\right) + \frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(x+i)}{c+1}\right) - \frac{1}{4}\text{lo}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c*x]/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I - c*x))/(1 - c)])/4 + (Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)*(I -
c*x))/(1 + c)])/4 + (Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))])/4 - (Log[I + x]*Lo
g[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))])/4 - (Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1 - c)])/4 + (
Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1 + c)])/4 - (Log[I - x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*
x)])/4 + (Log[I + x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)])/4 - PolyLog[2, (I*c*(I - x))/(1
- c)]/4 + PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I - x))/(1 + c)]/4 - PolyLog[2, (I*c*(I + x))
/(1 - c)]/4 + PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I + x))/(1 + c)]/4
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.184, size = 304, normalized size = 1.7

$$\arctan(x)\,\text{arccot}(cx) + \arctan(cx)\arctan(x) + \frac{i}{2}\arctan(cx)\ln\left(1-\frac{(1+c)(1+icx)^2}{(c^2x^2+1)(1-c)}\right) + \frac{(\arctan(cx))^2}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\text{polylog}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] arctan(x)*arccot(c*x)+arctan(c*x)*arctan(x)+1/2*I*arctan(c*x)*ln(1-(1+c)*(1
+I*c*x)^2/(c^2*x^2+1)/(1-c))+1/2*arctan(c*x)^2+1/4*polylog(2,(1+c)*(1+I*c*x
)^2/(c^2*x^2+1)/(1-c))-1/2*I*c/(1+c)*arctan(c*x)*ln(1-(-1+c)*(1+I*c*x)^2/(c
^2*x^2+1)/(-c-1))-1/2*I/(1+c)*ln(1-(-1+c)*(1+I*c*x)^2/(c^2*x^2+1)/(-c-1))*a
rctan(c*x)-1/2*c/(1+c)*arctan(c*x)^2-1/4*c/(1+c)*polylog(2,(-1+c)*(1+I*c*x)
```

```
^2/(c^2*x^2+1)/(-c-1))-1/2/(1+c)*arctan(c*x)^2-1/4/(1+c)*polylog(2,(-1+c)*(
1+I*c*x)^2/(c^2*x^2+1)/(-c-1))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.59556, size = 266, normalized size = 1.45

$$-\frac{1}{8}c\left(\frac{8\arctan(cx)\arctan(x)}{c}-\frac{4\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c+1},\frac{1}{c+1}\right)-4\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c-1},-\frac{1}{c-1}\right)+\log\left(x^2+1\right)\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*c*(8*arctan(c*x)*arctan(x)/c - (4*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c + 1), 1/(c
+ 1)) - 4*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c - 1), -1/(c - 1)) + log(x^2 + 1)*log((c^
2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 + 2*c + 1)) - log(x^2 + 1)*log((c^2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 - 2*c + 1
)) + 2*dilog((I*c*x + c)/(c + 1)) + 2*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c + 1)) - 2*dilog
((I*c*x + c)/(c - 1)) - 2*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c - 1)))/c) + arccot(c*x)*arc
tan(x) + arctan(c*x)*arctan(x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(cx)}{x^2+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c*x)/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(c*x)/(x**2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^2+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(c*x)/(x^2 + 1), x)
```

# 3.49 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x(1+x^2)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=223

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2ic(-x+i)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{Po}$$

```
[Out] ArcCot[c*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)] - (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1 - c
)*(1 - I*c*x))])/2 - (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((-2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*c*
x))])/2 - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*
PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 - ((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1
- c)*(1 - I*c*x))] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*c*x))]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24714, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.467, Rules used = {4929, 4849, 2391, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2ic(-x+i)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{Po}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c*x]/(x*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ArcCot[c*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)] - (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1 - c
)*(1 - I*c*x))])/2 - (ArcCot[c*x]*Log[((-2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*c*
x))])/2 - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*
PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 - ((2*I)*c*(I - x))/((1
- c)*(1 - I*c*x))] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*c*(I + x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I
*c*x))]
```

Rule 4929

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*(x_)^(m_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], x^m/(d + e*x^2), x], x]
 /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IntegerQ[m] &&  !(EqQ[m, 1] && NeQ[a, 0])
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
```

```
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx &= \int \left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x}-\frac{x\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\right) dx\\
&= \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x}\,dx-\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{x}\,dx-\frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{x}\,dx-\int \left(-\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{2(i-x)}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{2(i+x)}\right) dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{i-x}\,dx-\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{i+x}\,dx\\
&= \cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-\\
&= \cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-\\
&= \cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-icx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(\frac{2ic(i-x)}{(1-c)(1-icx)}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(cx)\log\left(-\frac{2ic(i+x)}{(1+c)(1-icx)}\right)-
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0912358, size = 379, normalized size = 1.7

$$
\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(-x+i)}{1-c}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(-x+i)}{c+1}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{cx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{cx}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\mathrm{PolyLog}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c*x]/(x*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I - c*x))/(1 - c)] + (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)
*(I - c*x))/(1 + c)] - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))] - (I/4)*Log
[I + x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))] - (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1
- c)] - (I/4)*Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1 + c)] + (I/4)*Log[I - x]*L
og[(I + c*x)/(c*x)] + (I/4)*Log[I + x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog
[2, (I*c*(I - x))/(1 - c)] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I - x))/(1 + c)] - (
```

```
I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x)] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(c*x)] - (I/4)*PolyLog[2,
(I*c*(I + x))/(1 - c)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*c*(I + x))/(1 + c)]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.149, size = 345, normalized size = 1.6

$$-\frac{\ln\left(c^2x^2+c^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{2}+\operatorname{arccot}(cx)\ln(cx)+\frac{i}{4}\ln(cx+i)\ln\left(\frac{-i(cx+i)-c-1}{-c-1}\right)+\frac{i}{4}\operatorname{dilog}\left(\frac{-i(cx+i)+c-1}{-1+c}\right)+$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c*x)/x/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*ln(c^2*x^2+c^2)*arccot(c*x)+arccot(c*x)*ln(c*x)+1/4*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln((-I
*(c*x+I)-c-1)/(-c-1))+1/4*I*dilog((-I*(c*x+I)+c-1)/(-1+c))+1/2*I*dilog(1-I*
c*x)-1/2*I*dilog(1+I*c*x)+1/2*I*ln(c*x)*ln(1-I*c*x)-1/4*I*dilog((I*(c*x-I)-
c-1)/(-c-1))-1/4*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln(c^2*x^2+c^2)-1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln((I*(c*x-I)+
c-1)/(-1+c))-1/4*I*dilog((I*(c*x-I)+c-1)/(-1+c))+1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln(c^2*x^2
+c^2)-1/2*I*ln(c*x)*ln(1+I*c*x)-1/4*I*ln(c*x-I)*ln((I*(c*x-I)-c-1)/(-c-1))+
1/4*I*ln(c*x+I)*ln((-I*(c*x+I)+c-1)/(-1+c))+1/4*I*dilog((-I*(c*x+I)-c-1)/(-
c-1))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{(x^2+1)x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(c*x)/((x^2 + 1)*x), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^3+x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(c*x)/(x^3 + x), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(cx)}{x(x^2+1)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c*x)/x/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(c*x)/(x*(x**2 + 1)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{(x^2+1)x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(c*x)/((x^2 + 1)*x), x)
```

## 3.50 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x^2(1+x^2)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=212

$$\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}c\log\left(c^2x^2+1\right)-c\log(x)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x}-\frac{1}{2}i\,\text{t}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[c*x]/x) - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1
 + I/(c*x)] - c*Log[x] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1
 - I*x))] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] + (
c*Log[1 + c^2*x^2])/2 + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x)
)]/4 - PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))]/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.503106, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 31, number of rules used = 19, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.267, Rules used = {4919, 4853, 266, 36, 29, 31, 4909, 203, 2470, 260, 6688, 12, 4876, 4848, 2391, 4856, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(-cx+i)}{(1-c)(1-ix)}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i(cx+i)}{(c+1)(1-ix)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}c\log\left(c^2x^2+1\right)-c\log(x)-\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x}-\frac{1}{2}i\,\text{t}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c*x]/(x^2*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[c*x]/x) - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1 - I/(c*x)] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[1
 + I/(c*x)] - c*Log[x] + (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1
 - I*x))] - (I/2)*ArcTan[x]*Log[((-2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))] + (
c*Log[1 + c^2*x^2])/2 + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I - c*x))/((1 - c)*(1 - I*x)
)]/4 - PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*(I + c*x))/((1 + c)*(1 - I*x))]/4
```

Rule 4919

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Int[(f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p, x],
x] - Dist[e/(d*f^2), Int[((f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2),
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
```

```
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4909

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[I/2, Int[L
og[1 - I/(c*x)]/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[Log[1 + I/(c*x)]/(d + e
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 2470

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)]*(b_.))/((f_) + (g_.)
*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> With[{u = IntHide[1/(f + g*x^2), x]}, Simp[u*(a + b*
Log[c*(d + e*x^n)^p]), x] - Dist[b*e*n*p, Int[(u*x^(n - 1))/(d + e*x^n), x]
, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 4876

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_
.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcTan[c*x])^p, (f*
x)^m*(d + e*x)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &
& IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || NeQ[a, 0] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 4848

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I*c*x]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 +
I*c*x]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 4856

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcTan[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log
[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] - Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*x
))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcTan[c
*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x^2}\,dx - \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{1+x^2}\,dx$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx + \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx - c\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+c^2x^2\right)}\,dx$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2c} -$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - \frac{\int \frac{c\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(-i+cx)}\,dx}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{c\tan^{-1}(x)}{x(i+cx)}\,dx}{2c} -$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - c\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}c\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right) - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - c\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}c\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right) - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - c\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}c\log\left(1+c^2x^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - c\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2}{(1}\right.$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(cx)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{cx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{cx}\right) - c\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}i\tan^{-1}(x)\log\left(-\frac{2}{(1}\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0847863, size = 348, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(-x+i)}{1-c}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(-x+i)}{c+1}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ic(x+i)}{1-c}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ic(x+i)}{c+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}c$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c*x]/(x^2*(1 + x^2)),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[c*x]/x) - c*Log[x] + (Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I - c*x))/(1 - c)])/4
- (Log[I + x]*Log[((-I)*(I - c*x))/(1 + c)])/4 - (Log[I - x]*Log[-((I - c*x
)/(c*x))])/4 + (Log[I + x]*Log[-((I - c*x)/(c*x))])/4 + (Log[I + x]*Log[((-
I)*(I + c*x))/(1 - c)])/4 - (Log[I - x]*Log[((-I)*(I + c*x))/(1 + c)])/4 +
(Log[I - x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)])/4 - (Log[I + x]*Log[(I + c*x)/(c*x)])/4 +
 (c*Log[1 + c^2*x^2])/2 + PolyLog[2, (I*c*(I - x))/(1 - c)]/4 - PolyLog[2,
((-I)*c*(I - x))/(1 + c)]/4 + PolyLog[2, (I*c*(I + x))/(1 - c)]/4 - PolyLog
[2, ((-I)*c*(I + x))/(1 + c)]/4
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.207, size = 271, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\arctan(x)\operatorname{arccot}(cx)-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x}+\frac{c\ln\left(c^2x^2+1\right)}{2}-c\ln(x)+\frac{\frac{i}{2}c\arctan(x)}{-1+c}\ln\left(1-\frac{(1+c)(1+ix)^2}{\left(x^2+1\right)(-1+c)}\right)-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\operatorname{arct}}{-1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c*x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -arctan(x)*arccot(c*x)-arccot(c*x)/x+1/2*c*ln(c^2*x^2+1)-c*ln(x)+1/2*I*c/(-
1+c)*ln(1-(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))*arctan(x)-1/2*I/(-1+c)*ln(1-(1+c)
*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))*arctan(x)+1/2*c/(-1+c)*arctan(x)^2+1/4*c/(-1+c)*
polylog(2,(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))-1/2/(-1+c)*arctan(x)^2-1/4/(-1+c)
*polylog(2,(1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(-1+c))-1/2*I*arctan(x)*ln(1-(-1+c)*(1+I
*x)^2/(x^2+1)/(1+c))-1/2*arctan(x)^2-1/4*polylog(2,(-1+c)*(1+I*x)^2/(x^2+1)
/(1+c))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54924, size = 261, normalized size = 1.23

$$-\left(\frac{1}{x}+\arctan(x)\right)\operatorname{arccot}(cx)-\frac{1}{2}\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c+1},\frac{1}{c+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\arctan(x)\arctan\left(\frac{cx}{c-1},-\frac{1}{c-1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}c\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -(1/x + arctan(x))*arccot(c*x) - 1/2*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c + 1), 1/(c +
1)) + 1/2*arctan(x)*arctan2(c*x/(c - 1), -1/(c - 1)) + 1/2*c*log(c^2*x^2 +
1) - c*log(x) - 1/8*log(x^2 + 1)*log((c^2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 + 2*c + 1)) + 1/8*l
og(x^2 + 1)*log((c^2*x^2 + 1)/(c^2 - 2*c + 1)) - 1/4*dilog((I*c*x + c)/(c +
 1)) - 1/4*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c + 1)) + 1/4*dilog((I*c*x + c)/(c - 1)) + 1
/4*dilog(-(I*c*x - c)/(c - 1))
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{x^4+x^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(c*x)/(x^4 + x^2), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(cx)}{x^2(x^2+1)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c*x)/x**2/(x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(c*x)/(x**2*(x**2 + 1)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(cx)}{(x^2+1)x^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c*x)/x^2/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(c*x)/((x^2 + 1)*x^2), x)
```

## 3.51 $\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\cot^{-1}(x)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=5

$$-\log\left(\cot^{-1}(x)\right)$$

```
[Out] -Log[ArcCot[x]]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0199193, antiderivative size = 5, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.083, Rules used = {4883}

$$-\log\left(\cot^{-1}(x)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[1/((1 + x^2)*ArcCot[x]),x]
```

```
[Out] -Log[ArcCot[x]]
```

Rule 4883

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], x]]/(b*c*d), x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1+x^2\right)\cot^{-1}(x)}\,dx = -\log\left(\cot^{-1}(x)\right)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0226783, size = 5, normalized size = 1.

$$-\log\left(\cot^{-1}(x)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[1/((1 + x^2)*ArcCot[x]),x]
```

```
[Out] -Log[ArcCot[x]]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.019, size = 6, normalized size = 1.2

$$-\ln\left(\operatorname{arccot}(x)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(x^2+1)/arccot(x),x)
```

```
[Out] -ln(arccot(x))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.946703, size = 7, normalized size = 1.4

$$-\log(\operatorname{arccot}(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(x^2+1)/arccot(x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -log(arccot(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.76909, size = 23, normalized size = 4.6

$$-\log(\operatorname{arccot}(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(x^2+1)/arccot(x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -log(arccot(x))
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.344778, size = 5, normalized size = 1.

$$-\log(\operatorname{acot}(x))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(x**2+1)/acot(x),x)
```

```
[Out] -log(acot(x))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09545, size = 11, normalized size = 2.2

$$-\log\left(\left|\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(x^2+1)/arccot(x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -log(abs(arctan(1/x)))
```

## 3.52 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^n}{1+x^2} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=13

$$-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]^(1 + n)/(1 + n))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0235998, antiderivative size = 13, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.083, Rules used = {4885}

$$-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]^n/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]^(1 + n)/(1 + n))
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^n}{1+x^2} dx = -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^{1+n}}{1+n}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0070566, size = 13, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]^n/(1 + x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[x]^(1 + n)/(1 + n))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.038, size = 14, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(x))^{1+n}}{1+n}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)^n/(x^2+1),x)

[Out] -arccot(x)^(1+n)/(1+n)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^n/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.99926, size = 43, normalized size = 3.31

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)^{n} \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{n+1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^n/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -arccot(x)^n*arccot(x)/(n + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 4.60103, size = 17, normalized size = 1.31

$$-\begin{cases} \frac{\operatorname{acot}^{n+1}(x)}{n+1} & \text{for}\ n \neq -1 \\ \log(\operatorname{acot}(x)) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)**n/(x**2+1),x)

[Out] -Piecewise((acot(x)**(n + 1)/(n + 1), Ne(n, -1)), (log(acot(x)), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09028, size = 20, normalized size = 1.54

$$-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^n/(x^2+1),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -arctan(1/x)^(n + 1)/(n + 1)
```

## 3.53 $\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=244

$$\frac{d^2x^4\left(378a^4c^2-180a^2cd+35d^2\right)}{1260a^5}+\frac{dx^2\left(-378a^4c^2d+420a^6c^3+180a^2cd^2-35d^3\right)}{630a^7}+\frac{\left(378a^4c^2d^2-420a^6c^3d+315a^8\right.}{}$$

```
[Out] (d*(420*a^6*c^3 - 378*a^4*c^2*d + 180*a^2*c*d^2 - 35*d^3)*x^2)/(630*a^7) +
(d^2*(378*a^4*c^2 - 180*a^2*c*d + 35*d^2)*x^4)/(1260*a^5) + ((36*a^2*c - 7*
d)*d^3*x^6)/(378*a^3) + (d^4*x^8)/(72*a) + c^4*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (4*c^3*d*x^3
*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + (6*c^2*d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + (4*c*d^3*x^7*ArcCot[a*x])
/7 + (d^4*x^9*ArcCot[a*x])/9 + ((315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d + 378*a^4*c^2*
d^2 - 180*a^2*c*d^3 + 35*d^4)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(630*a^9)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.176358, antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {194, 4913, 1810, 260}

$$\frac{d^2x^4\left(378a^4c^2-180a^2cd+35d^2\right)}{1260a^5}+\frac{dx^2\left(-378a^4c^2d+420a^6c^3+180a^2cd^2-35d^3\right)}{630a^7}+\frac{\left(378a^4c^2d^2-420a^6c^3d+315a^8\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(c + d*x^2)^4*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (d*(420*a^6*c^3 - 378*a^4*c^2*d + 180*a^2*c*d^2 - 35*d^3)*x^2)/(630*a^7) +
(d^2*(378*a^4*c^2 - 180*a^2*c*d + 35*d^2)*x^4)/(1260*a^5) + ((36*a^2*c - 7*
d)*d^3*x^6)/(378*a^3) + (d^4*x^8)/(72*a) + c^4*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (4*c^3*d*x^3
*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + (6*c^2*d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + (4*c*d^3*x^7*ArcCot[a*x])
/7 + (d^4*x^9*ArcCot[a*x])/9 + ((315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d + 378*a^4*c^2*
d^2 - 180*a^2*c*d^3 + 35*d^4)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(630*a^9)
```

Rule 194

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*
x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 1810

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*
(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^4 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx = c^4 x \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{4}{3}c^3 dx^3 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{6}{5}c^2d^2x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{4}{7}cd^3x^7 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{9}d^4x^9 \cot^{-1}(a$$

$$= c^4 x \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{4}{3}c^3 dx^3 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{6}{5}c^2d^2x^5 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{4}{7}cd^3x^7 \cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{9}d^4x^9 \cot^{-1}(a$$

$$= \frac{d\left(420a^6c^3 - 378a^4c^2d + 180a^2cd^2 - 35d^3\right)x^2}{630a^7} + \frac{d^2\left(378a^4c^2 - 180a^2cd + 35d^2\right)x^4}{1260a^5} + \frac{(36a^2}{}$$

$$= \frac{d\left(420a^6c^3 - 378a^4c^2d + 180a^2cd^2 - 35d^3\right)x^2}{630a^7} + \frac{d^2\left(378a^4c^2 - 180a^2cd + 35d^2\right)x^4}{1260a^5} + \frac{(36a^2}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.161579, size = 212, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{a^2dx^2\left(3a^6\left(756c^2dx^2 + 1680c^3 + 240cd^2x^4 + 35d^3x^6\right) - 4a^4d\left(1134c^2 + 270cdx^2 + 35d^2x^4\right) + 30a^2d^2\left(72c + 7dx^2\right) - 420}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(c + d*x^2)^4*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*d*x^2*(-420*d^3 + 30*a^2*d^2*(72*c + 7*d*x^2) - 4*a^4*d*(1134*c^2 + 27
0*c*d*x^2 + 35*d^2*x^4) + 3*a^6*(1680*c^3 + 756*c^2*d*x^2 + 240*c*d^2*x^4 +
 35*d^3*x^6)) + 24*a^9*x*(315*c^4 + 420*c^3*d*x^2 + 378*c^2*d^2*x^4 + 180*c
*d^3*x^6 + 35*d^4*x^8)*ArcCot[a*x] + 12*(315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d + 378*
a^4*c^2*d^2 - 180*a^2*c*d^3 + 35*d^4)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(7560*a^9)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.044, size = 279, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{d^4x^9 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{9} + \frac{4\,cd^3x^7 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{7} + \frac{6\,c^2d^2x^5 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{5} + \frac{4\,c^3dx^3 \operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3} + c^4 x \operatorname{arccot}(ax) + \frac{2\,dc^3x^2}{3\,a} + \frac{3\,c^2d^2}{10\,a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((d*x^2+c)^4*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/9*d^4*x^9*arccot(a*x)+4/7*c*d^3*x^7*arccot(a*x)+6/5*c^2*d^2*x^5*arccot(a*
x)+4/3*c^3*d*x^3*arccot(a*x)+c^4*x*arccot(a*x)+2/3/a*c^3*d*x^2+3/10/a*c^2*d
^2*x^4+2/21/a*c*d^3*x^6-3/5/a^3*c^2*d^2*x^2+1/72*d^4*x^8/a-1/7/a^3*x^4*c*d^
3-1/54/a^3*d^4*x^6+2/7/a^5*x^2*c*d^3+1/36/a^5*d^4*x^4-1/18/a^7*x^2*d^4+1/2/
a*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c^4-2/3/a^3*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c^3*d+3/5/a^5*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c^2*d
^2-2/7/a^7*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c*d^3+1/18/a^9*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*d^4
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.0026, size = 305, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{1}{7560}\,a\left(\frac{105\,a^6d^4x^8 + 20\left(36\,a^6cd^3 - 7\,a^4d^4\right)x^6 + 6\left(378\,a^6c^2d^2 - 180\,a^4cd^3 + 35\,a^2d^4\right)x^4 + 12\left(420\,a^6c^3d - 378\,a^4c^2d^2 + 1\right.}{a^8}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/7560*a*((105*a^6*d^4*x^8 + 20*(36*a^6*c*d^3 - 7*a^4*d^4)*x^6 + 6*(378*a^6
*c^2*d^2 - 180*a^4*c*d^3 + 35*a^2*d^4)*x^4 + 12*(420*a^6*c^3*d - 378*a^4*c^
2*d^2 + 180*a^2*c*d^3 - 35*d^4)*x^2)/a^8 + 12*(315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d
+ 378*a^4*c^2*d^2 - 180*a^2*c*d^3 + 35*d^4)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^10) + 1/315*
(35*d^4*x^9 + 180*c*d^3*x^7 + 378*c^2*d^2*x^5 + 420*c^3*d*x^3 + 315*c^4*x)*
arccot(a*x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.91021, size = 540, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{105\,a^8d^4x^8 + 20\left(36\,a^8cd^3 - 7\,a^6d^4\right)x^6 + 6\left(378\,a^8c^2d^2 - 180\,a^6cd^3 + 35\,a^4d^4\right)x^4 + 12\left(420\,a^8c^3d - 378\,a^6c^2d^2 + 180\,a^4}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/7560*(105*a^8*d^4*x^8 + 20*(36*a^8*c*d^3 - 7*a^6*d^4)*x^6 + 6*(378*a^8*c^
2*d^2 - 180*a^6*c*d^3 + 35*a^4*d^4)*x^4 + 12*(420*a^8*c^3*d - 378*a^6*c^2*d
^2 + 180*a^4*c*d^3 - 35*a^2*d^4)*x^2 + 24*(35*a^9*d^4*x^9 + 180*a^9*c*d^3*x
^7 + 378*a^9*c^2*d^2*x^5 + 420*a^9*c^3*d*x^3 + 315*a^9*c^4*x)*arccot(a*x) +
 12*(315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d + 378*a^4*c^2*d^2 - 180*a^2*c*d^3 + 35*d^4
)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^9
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 6.18352, size = 367, normalized size = 1.5

$$\begin{cases} c^4x\operatorname{acot}(ax) + \frac{4c^3dx^3\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{3} + \frac{6c^2d^2x^5\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{5} + \frac{4cd^3x^7\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{7} + \frac{d^4x^9\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{9} + \frac{c^4\log\left(x^2+\frac{1}{a^2}\right)}{2a} + \frac{2c^3dx^2}{3a} + \frac{3c^2d^2x^4}{10a} + \frac{2cd^3x^6}{21a} \\ \frac{\pi\left(c^4x+\frac{4c^3dx^3}{3}+\frac{6c^2d^2x^5}{5}+\frac{4cd^3x^7}{7}+\frac{d^4x^9}{9}\right)}{2} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x**2+c)**4*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((c**4*x*acot(a*x) + 4*c**3*d*x**3*acot(a*x)/3 + 6*c**2*d**2*x**5*
acot(a*x)/5 + 4*c*d**3*x**7*acot(a*x)/7 + d**4*x**9*acot(a*x)/9 + c**4*log(
x**2 + a**(-2))/(2*a) + 2*c**3*d*x**2/(3*a) + 3*c**2*d**2*x**4/(10*a) + 2*c
*d**3*x**6/(21*a) + d**4*x**8/(72*a) - 2*c**3*d*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(3*a**3
) - 3*c**2*d**2*x**2/(5*a**3) - c*d**3*x**4/(7*a**3) - d**4*x**6/(54*a**3)
+ 3*c**2*d**2*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(5*a**5) + 2*c*d**3*x**2/(7*a**5) + d**4*
x**4/(36*a**5) - 2*c*d**3*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(7*a**7) - d**4*x**2/(18*a**7
) + d**4*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(18*a**9), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*(c**4*x + 4*c**3*d*x
**3/3 + 6*c**2*d**2*x**5/5 + 4*c*d**3*x**7/7 + d**4*x**9/9)/2, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11988, size = 320, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{1}{315}\left(35\,d^4x^9 + 180\,cd^3x^7 + 378\,c^2d^2x^5 + 420\,c^3dx^3 + 315\,c^4x\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right) + \frac{105\,a^7d^4x^8 + 720\,a^7cd^3x^6 + 2268\,a^7c^2d}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^4*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/315*(35*d^4*x^9 + 180*c*d^3*x^7 + 378*c^2*d^2*x^5 + 420*c^3*d*x^3 + 315*c
^4*x)*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/7560*(105*a^7*d^4*x^8 + 720*a^7*c*d^3*x^6 + 2268*
a^7*c^2*d^2*x^4 - 140*a^5*d^4*x^6 + 5040*a^7*c^3*d*x^2 - 1080*a^5*c*d^3*x^4
 - 4536*a^5*c^2*d^2*x^2 + 210*a^3*d^4*x^4 + 2160*a^3*c*d^3*x^2 - 420*a*d^4*
x^2)/a^8 + 1/630*(315*a^8*c^4 - 420*a^6*c^3*d + 378*a^4*c^2*d^2 - 180*a^2*c
*d^3 + 35*d^4)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^9
```

# 3.54 $\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=168

$$\frac{dx^2\left(35a^4c^2-21a^2cd+5d^2\right)}{70a^5}+\frac{\left(-35a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+21a^2cd^2-5d^3\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{70a^7}+\frac{d^2x^4\left(21a^2c-5d\right)}{140a^3}+c^2dx^3\cot$$

```
[Out] (d*(35*a^4*c^2 - 21*a^2*c*d + 5*d^2)*x^2)/(70*a^5) + ((21*a^2*c - 5*d)*d^2*
x^4)/(140*a^3) + (d^3*x^6)/(42*a) + c^3*x*ArcCot[a*x] + c^2*d*x^3*ArcCot[a*
x] + (3*c*d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + (d^3*x^7*ArcCot[a*x])/7 + ((35*a^6*c^3 -
 35*a^4*c^2*d + 21*a^2*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(70*a^7)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.120067, antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {194, 4913, 1810, 260}

$$\frac{dx^2\left(35a^4c^2-21a^2cd+5d^2\right)}{70a^5}+\frac{\left(-35a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+21a^2cd^2-5d^3\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{70a^7}+\frac{d^2x^4\left(21a^2c-5d\right)}{140a^3}+c^2dx^3\cot$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(c + d*x^2)^3*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (d*(35*a^4*c^2 - 21*a^2*c*d + 5*d^2)*x^2)/(70*a^5) + ((21*a^2*c - 5*d)*d^2*
x^4)/(140*a^3) + (d^3*x^6)/(42*a) + c^3*x*ArcCot[a*x] + c^2*d*x^3*ArcCot[a*
x] + (3*c*d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + (d^3*x^7*ArcCot[a*x])/7 + ((35*a^6*c^3 -
 35*a^4*c^2*d + 21*a^2*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(70*a^7)
```

Rule 194

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*
x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 1810

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[Pq*
(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && IGtQ[p, -2]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^3 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx = c^3x\cot^{-1}(ax) + c^2dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{3}{5}cd^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{7}d^3x^7\cot^{-1}(ax) + a\int \frac{c^3x+c^2dx^3 -}{1+}$$

$$= c^3x\cot^{-1}(ax) + c^2dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{3}{5}cd^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax) + \frac{1}{7}d^3x^7\cot^{-1}(ax) + a\int \left(\frac{d\left(35a^4c^2 -\right.}{3}\right.$$

$$= \frac{d\left(35a^4c^2-21a^2cd+5d^2\right)x^2}{70a^5} + \frac{\left(21a^2c-5d\right)d^2x^4}{140a^3} + \frac{d^3x^6}{42a} + c^3x\cot^{-1}(ax) + c^2dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax$$

$$= \frac{d\left(35a^4c^2-21a^2cd+5d^2\right)x^2}{70a^5} + \frac{\left(21a^2c-5d\right)d^2x^4}{140a^3} + \frac{d^3x^6}{42a} + c^3x\cot^{-1}(ax) + c^2dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.103544, size = 149, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{a^2dx^2\left(a^4\left(210c^2+63cdx^2+10d^2x^4\right)-3a^2d\left(42c+5dx^2\right)+30d^2\right)+6\left(-35a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+21a^2cd^2-5d^3\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+\right.}{420a^7}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(c + d*x^2)^3*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*d*x^2*(30*d^2 - 3*a^2*d*(42*c + 5*d*x^2) + a^4*(210*c^2 + 63*c*d*x^2 +
 10*d^2*x^4)) + 12*a^7*x*(35*c^3 + 35*c^2*d*x^2 + 21*c*d^2*x^4 + 5*d^3*x^6)
*ArcCot[a*x] + 6*(35*a^6*c^3 - 35*a^4*c^2*d + 21*a^2*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*Log[1 +
 a^2*x^2])/(420*a^7)
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 191, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{d^3x^7\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{7} + \frac{3\,cd^2x^5\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{5} + c^2dx^3\operatorname{arccot}(ax) + c^3x\operatorname{arccot}(ax) + \frac{c^2dx^2}{2\,a} + \frac{3\,cx^4d^2}{20\,a} + \frac{d^3x^6}{42\,a} - \frac{3\,cd^2x^2}{10\,a^3} - \frac{d^3x^4}{28\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((d*x^2+c)^3*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/7*d^3*x^7*arccot(a*x)+3/5*c*d^2*x^5*arccot(a*x)+c^2*d*x^3*arccot(a*x)+c^3
*x*arccot(a*x)+1/2*c^2*d*x^2/a+3/20/a*x^4*c*d^2+1/42*d^3*x^6/a-3/10/a^3*c*d
^2*x^2-1/28/a^3*d^3*x^4+1/14/a^5*d^3*x^2+1/2/a*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c^3-1/2/a^3*ln
(a^2*x^2+1)*c^2*d+3/10/a^5*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c*d^2-1/14/a^7*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*d^3
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.971695, size = 215, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{1}{420}\,a\left(\frac{10\,a^4d^3x^6+3\left(21\,a^4cd^2-5\,a^2d^3\right)x^4+6\left(35\,a^4c^2d-21\,a^2cd^2+5\,d^3\right)x^2}{a^6} + \frac{6\left(35\,a^6c^3-35\,a^4c^2d+21\,a^2cd^2-5\,d^3\right)\mathrm{l}}{a^8}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/420*a*((10*a^4*d^3*x^6 + 3*(21*a^4*c*d^2 - 5*a^2*d^3)*x^4 + 6*(35*a^4*c^2
*d - 21*a^2*c*d^2 + 5*d^3)*x^2)/a^6 + 6*(35*a^6*c^3 - 35*a^4*c^2*d + 21*a^2
*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^8) + 1/35*(5*d^3*x^7 + 21*c*d^2*x^5 + 35
```

```
*c^2*d*x^3 + 35*c^3*x)*arccot(a*x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.83765, size = 366, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{10\,a^6d^3x^6+3\left(21\,a^6cd^2-5\,a^4d^3\right)x^4+6\left(35\,a^6c^2d-21\,a^4cd^2+5\,a^2d^3\right)x^2+12\left(5\,a^7d^3x^7+21\,a^7cd^2x^5+35\,a^7c^2dx^3+3\right.}{420\,a^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/420*(10*a^6*d^3*x^6 + 3*(21*a^6*c*d^2 - 5*a^4*d^3)*x^4 + 6*(35*a^6*c^2*d
- 21*a^4*c*d^2 + 5*a^2*d^3)*x^2 + 12*(5*a^7*d^3*x^7 + 21*a^7*c*d^2*x^5 + 35
*a^7*c^2*d*x^3 + 35*a^7*c^3*x)*arccot(a*x) + 6*(35*a^6*c^3 - 35*a^4*c^2*d +
 21*a^2*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^7
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 3.53637, size = 243, normalized size = 1.45

$$\begin{cases} c^3x\operatorname{acot}(ax)+c^2dx^3\operatorname{acot}(ax)+\frac{3cd^2x^5\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{5}+\frac{d^3x^7\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{7}+\frac{c^3\log\left(x^2+\frac{1}{a^2}\right)}{2a}+\frac{c^2dx^2}{2a}+\frac{3cd^2x^4}{20a}+\frac{d^3x^6}{42a}-\frac{c^2d\log\left(x^2+\frac{1}{a^2}\right)}{2a^3}- \\ \frac{\pi\left(c^3x+c^2dx^3+\frac{3cd^2x^5}{5}+\frac{d^3x^7}{7}\right)}{2} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x**2+c)**3*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((c**3*x*acot(a*x) + c**2*d*x**3*acot(a*x) + 3*c*d**2*x**5*acot(a*
x)/5 + d**3*x**7*acot(a*x)/7 + c**3*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(2*a) + c**2*d*x**2
/(2*a) + 3*c*d**2*x**4/(20*a) + d**3*x**6/(42*a) - c**2*d*log(x**2 + a**(-2
))/(2*a**3) - 3*c*d**2*x**2/(10*a**3) - d**3*x**4/(28*a**3) + 3*c*d**2*log(
x**2 + a**(-2))/(10*a**5) + d**3*x**2/(14*a**5) - d**3*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/
(14*a**7), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*(c**3*x + c**2*d*x**3 + 3*c*d**2*x**5/5 + d**3*x*
*7/7)/2, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13143, size = 221, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{1}{35}\left(5\,d^3x^7+21\,cd^2x^5+35\,c^2dx^3+35\,c^3x\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{10\,a^5d^3x^6+63\,a^5cd^2x^4+210\,a^5c^2dx^2-15\,a^3d^3x^4-126\,a^3}{420\,a^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^3*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/35*(5*d^3*x^7 + 21*c*d^2*x^5 + 35*c^2*d*x^3 + 35*c^3*x)*arctan(1/(a*x)) +
 1/420*(10*a^5*d^3*x^6 + 63*a^5*c*d^2*x^4 + 210*a^5*c^2*d*x^2 - 15*a^3*d^3*
x^4 - 126*a^3*c*d^2*x^2 + 30*a*d^3*x^2)/a^6 + 1/70*(35*a^6*c^3 - 35*a^4*c^2
*d + 21*a^2*c*d^2 - 5*d^3)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^7
```

# 3.55 $\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=109

$$\frac{\left(15a^4c^2-10a^2cd+3d^2\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{30a^5}+\frac{dx^2\left(10a^2c-3d\right)}{30a^3}+c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{d^2x^4}{20a}+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax$$

```
[Out] ((10*a^2*c - 3*d)*d*x^2)/(30*a^3) + (d^2*x^4)/(20*a) + c^2*x*ArcCot[a*x] +
(2*c*d*x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + (d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + ((15*a^4*c^2 - 10*a^2
*c*d + 3*d^2)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(30*a^5)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.126527, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.357, Rules used = {194, 4913, 1594, 1247, 698}

$$\frac{\left(15a^4c^2-10a^2cd+3d^2\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{30a^5}+\frac{dx^2\left(10a^2c-3d\right)}{30a^3}+c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{d^2x^4}{20a}+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(c + d*x^2)^2*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```


```
[Out] ((10*a^2*c - 3*d)*d*x^2)/(30*a^3) + (d^2*x^4)/(20*a) + c^2*x*ArcCot[a*x] +
(2*c*d*x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + (d^2*x^5*ArcCot[a*x])/5 + ((15*a^4*c^2 - 10*a^2
*c*d + 3*d^2)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(30*a^5)
```


Rule 194

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*
x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 1594

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(x_)^(p_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(q_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^(r_.))^(n_.), x
_Symbol] :> Int[u*x^(n*p)*(a + b*x^(q - p) + c*x^(r - p))^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, p, q, r}, x] && IntegerQ[n] && PosQ[q - p] && PosQ[r - p]
```

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(
p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x],
 x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 698

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_
Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a
*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && IntegerQ[p] && (GtQ[p, 0] || (EqQ[a, 0]
```

```
&& IntegerQ[m]))
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \left(c+dx^2\right)^2 \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)+a\int \frac{c^2x+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3+\frac{d^2x^5}{5}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)+a\int \frac{x\left(c^2+\frac{2}{3}cdx^2+\frac{d^2x^4}{5}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx \\
&= c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{2}a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{c^2+\frac{2cdx}{3}+\frac{d^2x^2}{5}}{1+a^2x}\,dx,\right. \\
&= c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{2}a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{\left(10a^2c-3d\right)d}{15a^4}+\right.\right. \\
&= \frac{\left(10a^2c-3d\right)dx^2}{30a^3}+\frac{d^2x^4}{20a}+c^2x\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{2}{3}cdx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{5}d^2x^5\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{(15a^4
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0659073, size = 97, normalized size = 0.89

$$
\frac{\left(30a^4c^2-20a^2cd+6d^2\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)+4a^5x\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(15c^2+10cdx^2+3d^2x^4\right)+a^2dx^2\left(a^2\left(20c+3dx^2\right)-6d\right)}{60a^5}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(c + d*x^2)^2*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*d*x^2*(-6*d + a^2*(20*c + 3*d*x^2)) + 4*a^5*x*(15*c^2 + 10*c*d*x^2 + 3
*d^2*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x] + (30*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 6*d^2)*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])
/(60*a^5)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.042, size = 119, normalized size = 1.1

$$
\frac{d^2x^5\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{5}+\frac{2\,cdx^3\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{3}+c^2x\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\frac{dcx^2}{3\,a}+\frac{d^2x^4}{20\,a}-\frac{d^2x^2}{10\,a^3}+\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)c^2}{2\,a}-\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)cd}{3\,a^3}-
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((d*x^2+c)^2*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/5*d^2*x^5*arccot(a*x)+2/3*c*d*x^3*arccot(a*x)+c^2*x*arccot(a*x)+1/3/a*d*c
*x^2+1/20*d^2*x^4/a-1/10/a^3*x^2*d^2+1/2/a*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c^2-1/3/a^3*ln(a^2
*x^2+1)*c*d+1/10/a^5*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*d^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.01283, size = 139, normalized size = 1.28

$$
\frac{1}{60}a\left(\frac{3\,a^2d^2x^4+2\left(10\,a^2cd-3\,d^2\right)x^2}{a^4}+\frac{2\left(15\,a^4c^2-10\,a^2cd+3\,d^2\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{a^6}\right)+\frac{1}{15}\left(3\,d^2x^5+10\,cdx^3+15\,c^2x\right)a
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*a*((3*a^2*d^2*x^4 + 2*(10*a^2*c*d - 3*d^2)*x^2)/a^4 + 2*(15*a^4*c^2 -
10*a^2*c*d + 3*d^2)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^6) + 1/15*(3*d^2*x^5 + 10*c*d*x^3 +
15*c^2*x)*arccot(a*x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.92299, size = 240, normalized size = 2.2

$$\frac{3\,a^{4}d^{2}x^{4}+2\left(10\,a^{4}cd-3\,a^{2}d^{2}\right)x^{2}+4\left(3\,a^{5}d^{2}x^{5}+10\,a^{5}cdx^{3}+15\,a^{5}c^{2}x\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+2\left(15\,a^{4}c^{2}-10\,a^{2}cd+3\,d^{2}\right)\log(a^{2}}{60\,a^{5}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(3*a^4*d^2*x^4 + 2*(10*a^4*c*d - 3*a^2*d^2)*x^2 + 4*(3*a^5*d^2*x^5 + 1
0*a^5*c*d*x^3 + 15*a^5*c^2*x)*arccot(a*x) + 2*(15*a^4*c^2 - 10*a^2*c*d + 3*
d^2)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^5
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.93479, size = 151, normalized size = 1.39

$$\begin{cases} c^{2}x\operatorname{acot}(ax)+\frac{2cdx^{3}\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{3}+\frac{d^{2}x^{5}\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{5}+\frac{c^{2}\log\left(x^{2}+\frac{1}{a^{2}}\right)}{2a}+\frac{cdx^{2}}{3a}+\frac{d^{2}x^{4}}{20a}-\frac{cd\log\left(x^{2}+\frac{1}{a^{2}}\right)}{3a^{3}}-\frac{d^{2}x^{2}}{10a^{3}}+\frac{d^{2}\log\left(x^{2}+\frac{1}{a^{2}}\right)}{10a^{5}} & \text{for } a\neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi\left(c^{2}x+\frac{2cdx^{3}}{3}+\frac{d^{2}x^{5}}{5}\right)}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x**2+c)**2*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((c**2*x*acot(a*x) + 2*c*d*x**3*acot(a*x)/3 + d**2*x**5*acot(a*x)/
5 + c**2*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(2*a) + c*d*x**2/(3*a) + d**2*x**4/(20*a) - c*
d*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(3*a**3) - d**2*x**2/(10*a**3) + d**2*log(x**2 + a**(
-2))/(10*a**5), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*(c**2*x + 2*c*d*x**3/3 + d**2*x**5/5)/2, Tru
e))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11553, size = 142, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{1}{15}\left(3\,d^{2}x^{5}+10\,cdx^{3}+15\,c^{2}x\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)+\frac{3\,a^{3}d^{2}x^{4}+20\,a^{3}cdx^{2}-6\,ad^{2}x^{2}}{60\,a^{4}}+\frac{\left(15\,a^{4}c^{2}-10\,a^{2}cd+3\,d^{2}\right)\log\left(a^{2}x^{2}+1\right)}{30\,a^{5}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^2*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*(3*d^2*x^5 + 10*c*d*x^3 + 15*c^2*x)*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/60*(3*a^3*d^2*
x^4 + 20*a^3*c*d*x^2 - 6*a*d^2*x^2)/a^4 + 1/30*(15*a^4*c^2 - 10*a^2*c*d + 3
*d^2)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^5
```

# 3.56 $\int \left(c+dx^2\right) \cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=58

$$\frac{\left(3a^2c-d\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{dx^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

```
[Out] (d*x^2)/(6*a) + c*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (d*x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + ((3*a^2*c - d)*Lo
g[1 + a^2*x^2])/(6*a^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.061042, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {4913, 1593, 444, 43}

$$\frac{\left(3a^2c-d\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{dx^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(c + d*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (d*x^2)/(6*a) + c*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (d*x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + ((3*a^2*c - d)*Lo
g[1 + a^2*x^2])/(6*a^3)
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 1593

```
Int[(u_.)*((a_.)*(x_)^(p_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(q_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[u*x
^(n*p)*(a + b*x^(q - p))^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[n] &&
PosQ[q - p]
```

Rule 444

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n +
 1, 0]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \left(c+dx^2\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx &= cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+a\int \frac{cx+\frac{dx^3}{3}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+a\int \frac{x\left(c+\frac{dx^2}{3}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx\\
&= cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{2}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{c+\frac{dx}{3}}{1+a^2x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{2}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{d}{3a^2}+\frac{3a^2c-d}{3a^2\left(1+a^2x\right)}\right)dx,x,x^2\right)\\
&= \frac{dx^2}{6a}+cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{\left(3a^2c-d\right)\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{6a^3}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0089964, size = 67, normalized size = 1.16

$$
\frac{c\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{2a}-\frac{d\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{6a^3}+cx\cot^{-1}(ax)+\frac{dx^2}{6a}+\frac{1}{3}dx^3\cot^{-1}(ax)
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(c + d*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (d*x^2)/(6*a) + c*x*ArcCot[a*x] + (d*x^3*ArcCot[a*x])/3 + (c*Log[1 + a^2*x^
2])/(2*a) - (d*Log[1 + a^2*x^2])/(6*a^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.04, size = 60, normalized size = 1.

$$
\frac{dx^3\text{arccot}\,(ax)}{3}+cx\text{arccot}\,(ax)+\frac{dx^2}{6\,a}+\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)c}{2\,a}-\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^2+1\right)d}{6\,a^3}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((d*x^2+c)*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*d*x^3*arccot(a*x)+c*x*arccot(a*x)+1/6*d*x^2/a+1/2/a*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*c-1/6
/a^3*ln(a^2*x^2+1)*d
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.953438, size = 72, normalized size = 1.24

$$
\frac{1}{6}a\left(\frac{dx^2}{a^2}+\frac{\left(3\,a^2c-d\right)\log\left(a^2x^2+1\right)}{a^4}\right)+\frac{1}{3}\left(dx^3+3\,cx\right)\text{arccot}\,(ax)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*a*(d*x^2/a^2 + (3*a^2*c - d)*log(a^2*x^2 + 1)/a^4) + 1/3*(d*x^3 + 3*c*x
)*arccot(a*x)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.14745, size = 127, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{a^2dx^2 + 2\left(a^3dx^3 + 3\,a^3cx\right)\operatorname{arccot}(ax) + \left(3\,a^2c - d\right)\log\left(a^2x^2 + 1\right)}{6\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(a^2*d*x^2 + 2*(a^3*d*x^3 + 3*a^3*c*x)*arccot(a*x) + (3*a^2*c - d)*log(
a^2*x^2 + 1))/a^3
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.836268, size = 73, normalized size = 1.26

$$\begin{cases} cx\operatorname{acot}(ax) + \frac{dx^3\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{3} + \frac{c\log\left(x^2+\frac{1}{a^2}\right)}{2a} + \frac{dx^2}{6a} - \frac{d\log\left(x^2+\frac{1}{a^2}\right)}{6a^3} & \text{for}\ a \neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi\left(cx+\frac{dx^3}{3}\right)}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x**2+c)*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((c*x*acot(a*x) + d*x**3*acot(a*x)/3 + c*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(2*a)
 + d*x**2/(6*a) - d*log(x**2 + a**(-2))/(6*a**3), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*(c*x + d*x
**3/3)/2, True))
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10448, size = 74, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{dx^2}{6\,a} + \frac{1}{3}\left(dx^3 + 3\,cx\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right) + \frac{\left(3\,a^2c - d\right)\log\left(a^2x^2 + 1\right)}{6\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*d*x^2/a + 1/3*(d*x^3 + 3*c*x)*arctan(1/(a*x)) + 1/6*(3*a^2*c - d)*log(a
^2*x^2 + 1)/a^3
```

## 3.57 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c+dx^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=403

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(-ax+i)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(ax+i)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{i\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{i\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

```
[Out] ((I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[1 - I/(a*x)])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((
I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[1 + I/(a*x)])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/
2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[((2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I - a*x))/((a*Sq
rt[c] - Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/2)*ArcT
an[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[((-2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x))/((a*Sqrt[c]
+ Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - PolyLog[2, 1 - ((
2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I - a*x))/((a*Sqrt[c] - Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]
*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x)
)/((a*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.919218, antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 27, number of rules used = 13, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.929, Rules used = {4909, 205, 2470, 12, 260, 6688, 4876, 4848, 2391, 4856, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(-ax+i)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(ax+i)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{i\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{i\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[1 - I/(a*x)])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((
I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[1 + I/(a*x)])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/
2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[((2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I - a*x))/((a*Sq
rt[c] - Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/2)*ArcT
an[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*Log[((-2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x))/((a*Sqrt[c]
+ Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - PolyLog[2, 1 - ((
2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I - a*x))/((a*Sqrt[c] - Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]
*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + PolyLog[2, 1 + ((2*I)*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x)
)/((a*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d])
```

Rule 4909

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[I/2, Int[L
og[1 - I/(c*x)]/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[Log[1 + I/(c*x)]/(d + e
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rule 2470

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)]*(b_.))/((f_) + (g_.)
*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> With[{u = IntHide[1/(f + g*x^2), x]}, Simp[u*(a + b*
```

```
Log[c*(d + e*x^n)^p]), x] - Dist[b*e*n*p, Int[(u*x^(n - 1))/(d + e*x^n), x]
, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 4876

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_
.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcTan[c*x])^p, (f*
x)^m*(d + e*x)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &
& IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || NeQ[a, 0] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 4848

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I*c*x]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 +
I*c*x]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 4856

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcTan[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log
[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] - Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*x
))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcTan[c
*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c+dx^2}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{c+dx^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{c+dx^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2a} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)x^2}\,dx}{2a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{a\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{x(-i+ax)}\,dx}{2a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{a\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{x(i+ax)}\,dx}{2a\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{x(-i+ax)}\,dx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{x(i+ax)}\,dx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \left(\frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{x} - \frac{ia\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{-i+ax}\right)dx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{\int \left(-\frac{i\mathrm{ta}}{}\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{(ia)\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{-i+ax}\,dx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{(ia)\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{i+ax}\,dx}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(i-ax)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{i\tan}{}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\log\left(\frac{2i\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}(i-ax)}{\left(a\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}\right)\left(\sqrt{c}-i\sqrt{d}x\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{i\tan}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.293219, size = 523, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{i\left(-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{a\left(\sqrt{-c}-\sqrt{d}x\right)}{a\sqrt{-c}-i\sqrt{d}}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{a\left(\sqrt{-c}-\sqrt{d}x\right)}{a\sqrt{-c}+i\sqrt{d}}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{a\left(\sqrt{-c}+\sqrt{d}x\right)}{a\sqrt{-c}-i\sqrt{d}}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{a\left(\sqrt{-c}+\sqrt{d}x\right)}{a\sqrt{-c}+i\sqrt{d}}\right)+\log\left(1-\right.\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/4)*(Log[1 - I/(a*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[1 + I/(a*x)]*Log[S
qrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[(Sqrt[d]*(-I + a*x))/(a*Sqrt[-c] - I*Sqrt[d])]*L
```

```
og[Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] + Log[(Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x))/(a*Sqrt[-c] + I*Sqrt[d])
]*Log[Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[1 - I/(a*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] +
Log[1 + I/(a*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] + Log[(Sqrt[d]*(I - a*x))/(a*Sqr
t[-c] + I*Sqrt[d])]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(I + a*x))/(
a*Sqrt[-c] - I*Sqrt[d]))]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] - PolyLog[2, (a*(Sqrt[-
c] - Sqrt[d]*x))/(a*Sqrt[-c] - I*Sqrt[d])] + PolyLog[2, (a*(Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt
[d]*x))/(a*Sqrt[-c] + I*Sqrt[d])] - PolyLog[2, (a*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(
a*Sqrt[-c] - I*Sqrt[d])] + PolyLog[2, (a*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(a*Sqrt[-c
] + I*Sqrt[d])]))/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.264, size = 826, normalized size = 2.1

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/d*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+
1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))+1/2*a^3*arccot(a*x)^2/d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+
d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*c-a*arccot(a*x)^2/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1
/2)+1/2*I*a^3*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)
+d))*arccot(a*x)/d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*c-I*a*ln(1-(a^2*
c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(a*x)/(a^4*c^
2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+1/4*a^3*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2
*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))/d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1
/2)*c-1/2*a*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1
/2)+d))/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+1/2/a*arccot(a*x)^2/c/(a^4*
c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*d+1/4/a*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a
^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))/c/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^
(1/2)*d+1/2*I/a*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/
2)+d))*arccot(a*x)/c/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*d-1/2/a*(a^2*c
*d)^(1/2)/c/d*arccot(a*x)^2-1/4/a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/d*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(
a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{dx^2+c}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{c+dx^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)/(c + d*x**2), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{dx^2+c}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

# 3.58 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=801

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(dx^2+c\right)}-\frac{ia\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{ia\log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(\sqrt{-a^2}x+1\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+$$

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*c*(c + d*x^2)) + (ArcCot[a*x]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]
])/(2*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/8)*a*Log[(Sqrt[d]*(1 - Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[
-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])]*Log[1 - (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/
2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(1 + Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqr
t[c] - Sqrt[d]))]*Log[1 - (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[
d]) + ((I/8)*a*Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(1 - Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - S
qrt[d]))]*Log[1 + (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) - ((
I/8)*a*Log[(Sqrt[d]*(1 + Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])]*L
og[1 + (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + (a*Log[1 + a^
2*x^2])/(4*c*(a^2*c - d)) - (a*Log[c + d*x^2])/(4*c*(a^2*c - d)) - ((I/8)*a
*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - I*Sq
rt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sq
rt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2
)*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/8)*a*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt
[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*PolyL
og[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d])
])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15834, antiderivative size = 801, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 24, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.857, Rules used = {199, 205, 4913, 6725, 444, 36, 31, 4908, 2409, 2394, 2393, 2391}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(dx^2+c\right)}-\frac{ia\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{ia\log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(\sqrt{-a^2}x+1\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(2*c*(c + d*x^2)) + (ArcCot[a*x]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]
])/(2*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/8)*a*Log[(Sqrt[d]*(1 - Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[
-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])]*Log[1 - (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/
2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(1 + Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqr
t[c] - Sqrt[d]))]*Log[1 - (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[
d]) + ((I/8)*a*Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(1 - Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - S
qrt[d]))]*Log[1 + (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) - ((
I/8)*a*Log[(Sqrt[d]*(1 + Sqrt[-a^2]*x))/(I*Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d])]*L
og[1 + (I*Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + (a*Log[1 + a^
2*x^2])/(4*c*(a^2*c - d)) - (a*Log[c + d*x^2])/(4*c*(a^2*c - d)) - ((I/8)*a
*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - I*Sq
rt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sq
rt[c] - I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2
)*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/8)*a*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt
[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] - I*Sqrt[d])])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/8)*a*PolyL
og[2, (Sqrt[-a^2]*(Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d]*x))/(Sqrt[-a^2]*Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d])
```

```
])/(Sqrt[-a^2]*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[d])
```

Rule 199

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (Integer
Q[2*p] || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[4*p]) || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[3*p]) || Denomin
ator[p + 1/n] < Denominator[p])
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rule 444

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n +
 1, 0]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4908

```
Int[ArcTan[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[I/2, Int[L
og[1 - I*c*x]/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[Log[1 + I*c*x]/(d + e*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x]
```

Rule 2409

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.
)*(x_)^(r_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)
^n])^p, (f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, r}, x] && I
GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || (IntegerQ[r] && NeQ[r, 1]))
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^2}\,dx = \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + a\int \frac{\frac{x}{2c(c+dx^2)} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + a\int\left(\frac{x}{2c\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\right)dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{a\int \frac{x}{(1+a^2x^2)(c+dx^2)}\,dx}{2c} + \frac{a\int \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+a^2x)(c+dx)}\,dx, x, x^2\right)}{4c} + \frac{(ia)\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx}{4c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{(i$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{a^3\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x}\,dx, x, x^2\right)}{4c\left(a^2c-d\right)} + \frac{(ia)\int\left(\frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)} + \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2\left(1+\sqrt{-a^2}x\right.}\right.}{4c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{a\log\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}{4c\left(a^2c-d\right)} - \frac{a\log\left(c+dx^2\right)}{4c\left(a^2c-d\right)} + \frac{(ia)\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{1-\sqrt{-a^2}x}\,dx}{8c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{(}{}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{ia\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{ia\log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1+\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}}\right)\mathrm{lo}}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{ia\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{ia\log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1+\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}}\right)\mathrm{lo}}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{2c\left(c+dx^2\right)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{ia\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1-\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d}}\right)\log\left(1-\frac{i\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d}} + \frac{ia\log\left(-\frac{\sqrt{d}\left(1+\sqrt{-a^2}x\right)}{i\sqrt{-a^2}\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{d}}\right)\mathrm{lo}}{8\sqrt{-a^2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.30628, size = 802, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{a\left(\frac{2\log\left(1-\frac{(a^2c-d)\cos\left(2\cot^{-1}(ax)\right)}{ca^2+d}\right)}{a^2c-d} + \frac{2\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{ca^2+d}{a^2c-d}\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{ac}{\sqrt{-a^2cdx}}\right)+4\cot^{-1}(ax)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{adx}{\sqrt{-a^2cd}}\right)+\left(\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{ca^2+d}{a^2c-d}\right)-2i\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{ac}{\sqrt{-a^2cdx}}\right)\right)\log\left(\frac{2id\left(ica^2+\right.}{(a^2c-d)(}\right.}{}\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^2,x]

[Out] -(a*((2*Log[1 - ((a^2*c - d)*Cos[2*ArcCot[a*x]])/(a^2*c + d)])/(a^2*c - d)
+ (2*ArcCos[(a^2*c + d)/(a^2*c - d)]*ArcTanh[(a*c)/(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*x)] +

```
4*ArcCot[a*x]*ArcTanh[(a*d*x)/Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]] + (ArcCos[(a^2*c + d)/(a^2*
c - d)] - (2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*c)/(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*x)])*Log[((2*I)*d*(I*a^2*c
+ Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)])*(I + a*x))/((a^2*c - d)*(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] - a*d*x))] +
(ArcCos[(a^2*c + d)/(a^2*c - d)] + (2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*c)/(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*x)
])*Log[(2*d*(a^2*c + I*Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)])*(-I + a*x))/((a^2*c - d)*(-Sqrt[-(
a^2*c*d)] + a*d*x))] - (ArcCos[(a^2*c + d)/(a^2*c - d)] + (2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*
c)/(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*x)] + (2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*d*x)/Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]])*Log[(Sq
rt[2]*Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)])/(Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*E^(I*ArcCot[a*x])*Sqrt[-(a^2*c) -
d + (a^2*c - d)*Cos[2*ArcCot[a*x]]])] - (ArcCos[(a^2*c + d)/(a^2*c - d)] -
(2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*c)/(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*x)] - (2*I)*ArcTanh[(a*d*x)/Sqrt[-(a^
2*c*d)]])*Log[(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)]*E^(I*ArcCot[a*x]))/(Sqrt[a^2*c - d]
*Sqrt[-(a^2*c) - d + (a^2*c - d)*Cos[2*ArcCot[a*x]]])] + I*(PolyLog[2, ((a^
2*c + d - (2*I)*Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)])*(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] + a*d*x))/((a^2*c - d)*
(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] - a*d*x))] - PolyLog[2, ((a^2*c + d + (2*I)*Sqrt[-(a^2*c*
d)])*(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] + a*d*x))/((a^2*c - d)*(Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] - a*d*x))])
)/Sqrt[-(a^2*c*d)] - (4*ArcCot[a*x]*Sin[2*ArcCot[a*x]])/(a^2*c + d + (-(a^2
*c) + d)*Cos[2*ArcCot[a*x]])))/(8*c)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.447, size = 2177, normalized size = 2.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a^2*(d*c)^(1/2)/d/c*arctanh(1/4*(2*(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-2*a^
2*c-2*d)/a/(d*c)^(1/2))/(a^2*c-d)+1/4*a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*c-d)/d*arcco
t(a*x)^2+1/8*a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*c-d)/d*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/
(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))+1/4*(d*c)^(1/2)/c^2*arctanh(1/4*(2
*(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-2*a^2*c-2*d)/a/(d*c)^(1/2))/(a^2*c-d)+1/4*
I/a*d^2*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*a
rccot(a*x)/(a^2*c-d)/c^2/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-3/4*I*a*ln
(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(a*x)
*d/c/(a^2*c-d)/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-1/4*I*a^5*ln(1-(a^2*
c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(a*x)/(a^2*c-
d)/d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*c+3/4*a^3/(a^2*c-d)/(a^4*c^2-2
*a^2*c*d+d^2)*arccot(a*x)^2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-a/(a^2*c-d)^2/c*d*ln((a*x+I)/(a
^2*x^2+1)^(1/2))+1/4*a/(a^2*c-d)^2/c*d*ln((a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2*a^2*c-2*a
^2*c*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2*d+a^2*c-2*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2
*x^2+1)*d-d)-1/4*a^4*(d*c)^(1/2)/d*arctanh(1/4*(2*(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*
x^2+1)-2*a^2*c-2*d)/a/(d*c)^(1/2))/(a^2*c-d)^2+3/8*a^3/(a^2*c-d)/(a^4*c^2-2
*a^2*c*d+d^2)*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^
(1/2)+d))*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-1/2*I*a^3*arccot(a*x)/(a^2*c-d)/(a^2*d*x^2+a^2*c)
+1/4*(d*c)^(1/2)/c^2*d*arctanh(1/4*(2*(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-2*a^2
*c-2*d)/a/(d*c)^(1/2))/(a^2*c-d)^2+1/2*a^4*arccot(a*x)/(a^2*c-d)/(a^2*d*x^2
+a^2*c)*x-1/4/a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*c-d)/c^2*arccot(a*x)^2-1/2*I*a^3*arcco
t(a*x)/(a^2*c-d)/c/(a^2*d*x^2+a^2*c)*x^2*d+1/4*I*a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*c
-d)/d*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(
1/2)+d))-1/8/a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*c-d)/c^2*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/
(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))-1/4*a^3/(a^2*c-d)^2*ln((a*x+I)^4/(
a^2*x^2+1)^2*a^2*c-2*a^2*c*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)-(a*x+I)^4/(a^2*x^2+1)^2*d+
a^2*c-2*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)*d-d)+a^3/(a^2*c-d)^2*ln((a*x+I)/(a^2*x^2+1)^(
1/2))-3/8*a/(a^2*c-d)/c*d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+
I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-1/8*a^5/(a^2*
c-d)/d/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a
^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*c-3/4*a/(a^2*c-d)/c*d/(a^4*c^2-2
```

```
*a^2*c*d+d^2)*arccot(a*x)^2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-1/4*a^5/(a^2*c-d)/d/(a^4*c^2-2*
a^2*c*d+d^2)*arccot(a*x)^2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)*c+1/8/a/(a^2*c-d)/c^2*d^2/(a^4*c
^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2)*polylog(2,(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c
*d)^(1/2)+d))*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+3/4*I*a^3*ln(1-(a^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1
)/(a^2*c+2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(a*x)/(a^2*c-d)/(a^4*c^2-2*a^2*c*d+d^2
)*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)-1/4*I/a*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*c-d)/c^2*arccot(a*x)*ln(1-(a
^2*c-d)*(a*x+I)^2/(a^2*x^2+1)/(a^2*c-2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))-1/2*a^2*arccot(a
*x)/(a^2*c-d)/c/(a^2*d*x^2+a^2*c)*x*d+1/4/a/(a^2*c-d)/c^2*d^2/(a^4*c^2-2*a^
2*c*d+d^2)*arccot(a*x)^2*(a^2*c*d)^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{d^2x^4 + 2\,cdx^2 + c^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)/(d^2*x^4 + 2*c*d*x^2 + c^2), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{(dx^2 + c)^2}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2 + c)^2, x)
```

## 3.59 $\int \sqrt{c+dx^2}\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=18

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\cot^{-1}(ax)\sqrt{c+dx^2},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[Sqrt[c + d*x^2]*ArcCot[a*x], x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0186725, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx^2}\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x^2]*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][Sqrt[c + d*x^2]*ArcCot[a*x], x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx^2}\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx = \int \sqrt{c+dx^2}\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.40839, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c+dx^2}\cot^{-1}(ax)\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[c + d*x^2]*ArcCot[a*x],x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[Sqrt[c + d*x^2]*ArcCot[a*x], x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.954, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{dx^2+c}\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(ax)\;dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((d*x^2+c)^(1/2)*arccot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int((d*x^2+c)^(1/2)*arccot(a*x),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^(1/2)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\sqrt{dx^2 + c}\,\text{arccot}\left(ax\right), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^(1/2)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*arccot(a*x), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c + dx^2}\,\text{acot}\left(ax\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x**2+c)**(1/2)*acot(a*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(c + d*x**2)*acot(a*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{dx^2 + c}\,\text{arccot}\left(ax\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((d*x^2+c)^(1/2)*arccot(a*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*arccot(a*x), x)
```

## 3.60 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=18

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[ArcCot[a*x]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2], x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0221814, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[a*x]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2], x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.74009, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2], x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.858, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \text{arccot}(ax) \frac{1}{\sqrt{dx^2+c}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(1/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{\sqrt{dx^2+c}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x)/sqrt(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)/sqrt(c + d*x**2), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax)}{\sqrt{dx^2+c}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x)/sqrt(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

# 3.61 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=66

$$\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}-\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{c\sqrt{a^2c-d}}$$

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(c*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sqrt[a^2*
c - d]]/(c*Sqrt[a^2*c - d])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0940461, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {191, 4913, 12, 444, 63, 208}

$$\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}-\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{c\sqrt{a^2c-d}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(c*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sqrt[a^2*
c - d]]/(c*Sqrt[a^2*c - d])
```

Rule 191

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)
)/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 444

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[m - n +
 1, 0]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
```

```
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx &= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+a\int \frac{x}{c\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{a\int \frac{x}{\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\,dx}{c}\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\left(1+a^2x\right)\sqrt{c+dx}}\,dx,x,x^2\right)}{2c}\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a^2c}{d}+\frac{a^2x^2}{d}}\,dx,x,\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{cd}\\
&= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{c\sqrt{c+dx^2}}-\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{c\sqrt{a^2c-d}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.227145, size = 169, normalized size = 2.56

$$\frac{\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{-\log\left(\frac{4ac\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac-idx\right)}{(ax+i)\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)-\log\left(\frac{4ac\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac+idx\right)}{(ax-i)\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}}{2c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*x*ArcCot[a*x])/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] + (-Log[(4*a*c*(a*c - I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c
 - d]*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/(Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*(I + a*x))] - Log[(4*a*c*(a*c + I*
d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/(Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*(-I + a*x))])/Sqrt
[a^2*c - d])/(2*c)
```

---

**Maple [F]** time = 0.644, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(ax)\left(dx^2+c\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(3/2),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.32864, size = 729, normalized size = 11.05

$$\left[\frac{4\left(a^{2}c-d\right)\sqrt{dx^{2}+cx}\operatorname{arccot}(ax)+\sqrt{a^{2}c-d}\left(dx^{2}+c\right)\log\left(\frac{a^{4}d^{2}x^{4}+8a^{4}c^{2}-8a^{2}cd+2\left(4a^{4}cd-3a^{2}d^{2}\right)x^{2}-4\left(a^{3}dx^{2}+2a^{3}c-ad\right)\sqrt{a^{2}c-d}\sqrt{d\cdots}}{a^{4}x^{4}+2a^{2}x^{2}+1}\right.}{4\left(a^{2}c^{3}-c^{2}d+\left(a^{2}c^{2}d-cd^{2}\right)x^{2}\right)}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/4*(4*(a^2*c - d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*x*arccot(a*x) + sqrt(a^2*c - d)*(d*x^2
+ c)*log((a^4*d^2*x^4 + 8*a^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*c*d + 2*(4*a^4*c*d - 3*a^2*d^2)*x
^2 - 4*(a^3*d*x^2 + 2*a^3*c - a*d)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c) + d^2)/(
a^4*x^4 + 2*a^2*x^2 + 1)))/(a^2*c^3 - c^2*d + (a^2*c^2*d - c*d^2)*x^2), 1/2
*(2*(a^2*c - d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*x*arccot(a*x) - sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*(d*x^2 + c
)*arctan(-1/2*(a^2*d*x^2 + 2*a^2*c - d)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)/(a
^3*c^2 - a*c*d + (a^3*c*d - a*d^2)*x^2)))/(a^2*c^3 - c^2*d + (a^2*c^2*d - c
*d^2)*x^2)]
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^{2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)/(c + d*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14364, size = 80, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{\sqrt{dx^{2}+c}c}+\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{dx^{2}+c}a}{\sqrt{-a^{2}c+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a^{2}c+d}c}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(1/(a*x))/(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*c) + arctan(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*a/sqrt(-a^2*
c + d))/(sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*c)
```

# 3.62 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=134

$$-\frac{(3a^2c-2d)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{3c^2(a^2c-d)^{3/2}}+\frac{a}{3c(a^2c-d)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] a/(3*c*(a^2*c - d)*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*c*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2
)) + (2*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*ArcTanh[(
a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sqrt[a^2*c - d]])/(3*c^2*(a^2*c - d)^(3/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.325742, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.562, Rules used = {192, 191, 4913, 6688, 12, 571, 78, 63, 208}

$$-\frac{(3a^2c-2d)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{3c^2(a^2c-d)^{3/2}}+\frac{a}{3c(a^2c-d)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] a/(3*c*(a^2*c - d)*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*c*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2
)) + (2*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(3*c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*ArcTanh[(
a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sqrt[a^2*c - d]])/(3*c^2*(a^2*c - d)^(3/2))
```

Rule 192

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && ILtQ[Simplify[1/n + p + 1], 0]
 && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 191

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)
)/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 571

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(r_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*x
)^p*(c + d*x)^q*(e + f*x)^r, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m,
 n, p, q, r}, x] && EqQ[m - n + 1, 0]
```

Rule 78

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*e - a*f)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(e + f*x)^(p + 1))/(
f*(p + 1)*(c*f - d*e)), x] - Dist[(a*d*f*(n + p + 2) - b*(d*e*(n + 1) + c*f
*(p + 1)))/(f*(p + 1)*(c*f - d*e)), Int[(c + d*x)^n*(e + f*x)^(p + 1), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, n}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ( !LtQ[n, -1] || Int
egerQ[p] ||  !(IntegerQ[n] ||  !(EqQ[e, 0] ||  !(EqQ[c, 0] || LtQ[p, n]))))
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx = \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{\frac{x}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{x\left(3c+2dx^2\right)}{3c^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\int \frac{x\left(3c+2dx^2\right)}{\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx}{3c^2}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{3c+2dx}{\left(1+a^2x\right)(c+dx)^{3/2}}\,dx, x, x^2\right)}{6c^2}$$

$$= \frac{a}{3c\left(a^2c-d\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{\left(a\left(3a^2c-2d\right)\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\left(1+a^2x\right)\sqrt{c+dx}}\right.}{6c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)}$$

$$= \frac{a}{3c\left(a^2c-d\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{\left(a\left(3a^2c-2d\right)\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{a^2c}{d}+\frac{a^2x^2}{d}}\,dx\right.}{3c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)d}$$

$$= \frac{a}{3c\left(a^2c-d\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{3c^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\left(3a^2c-2d\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{3c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.606831, size = 262, normalized size = 1.96

$$-\frac{\frac{\left(3a^2c-2d\right)\log\left(\frac{12ac^2\sqrt{a^2c-d}\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac-idx\right)}{(ax+i)\left(3a^2c-2d\right)}\right)}{\left(a^2c-d\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{\left(3a^2c-2d\right)\log\left(\frac{12ac^2\sqrt{a^2c-d}\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac+idx\right)}{(ax-i)\left(3a^2c-2d\right)}\right)}{\left(a^2c-d\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{2ac}{\left(a^2c-d\right)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{2x\cot^{-1}(ax)\left(3c+2dx^2\right)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}}{6c^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((-2*a*c)/((a^2*c - d)*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - (2*x*(3*c + 2*d*x^2)*ArcCot[a*x]
)/(c + d*x^2)^(3/2) + ((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*Log[(12*a*c^2*Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*(a*c -
 I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*(I + a*x))])/(a
^2*c - d)^(3/2) + ((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*Log[(12*a*c^2*Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*(a*c + I*d
*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*(-I + a*x))])/(a^2*
c - d)^(3/2))/(6*c^2)
```

---

**Maple [F]** time = 0.665, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(ax)\left(dx^2+c\right)^{-\frac{5}{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(5/2),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.81989, size = 1450, normalized size = 10.82

$$\left[\frac{\left(3a^2c^3 + \left(3a^2cd^2 - 2d^3\right)x^4 - 2c^2d + 2\left(3a^2c^2d - 2cd^2\right)x^2\right)\sqrt{a^2c-d}\,\log\left(\frac{a^4d^2x^4+8a^4c^2-8a^2cd+2\left(4a^4cd-3a^2d^2\right)x^2-4\left(a^3dx^2+2a^3c-\right.}{a^4x^4+2a^2x^2+1}\right.}{12\left(a^4c^6-2a^2c^5d+c^4d^2+\left(a^4c^4d^2-\right.\right.}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/12*((3*a^2*c^3 + (3*a^2*c*d^2 - 2*d^3)*x^4 - 2*c^2*d + 2*(3*a^2*c^2*d -
2*c*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*log((a^4*d^2*x^4 + 8*a^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*c*d + 2*
(4*a^4*c*d - 3*a^2*d^2)*x^2 - 4*(a^3*d*x^2 + 2*a^3*c - a*d)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)
*sqrt(d*x^2 + c) + d^2)/(a^4*x^4 + 2*a^2*x^2 + 1)) + 4*(a^3*c^3 - a*c^2*d +
 (a^3*c^2*d - a*c*d^2)*x^2 + (2*(a^4*c^2*d - 2*a^2*c*d^2 + d^3)*x^3 + 3*(a^
4*c^3 - 2*a^2*c^2*d + c*d^2)*x)*arccot(a*x))*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))/(a^4*c^6 - 2*
a^2*c^5*d + c^4*d^2 + (a^4*c^4*d^2 - 2*a^2*c^3*d^3 + c^2*d^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^4*
c^5*d - 2*a^2*c^4*d^2 + c^3*d^3)*x^2), -1/6*((3*a^2*c^3 + (3*a^2*c*d^2 - 2*
d^3)*x^4 - 2*c^2*d + 2*(3*a^2*c^2*d - 2*c*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*arctan
(-1/2*(a^2*d*x^2 + 2*a^2*c - d)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)/(a^3*c^2 -
 a*c*d + (a^3*c*d - a*d^2)*x^2)) - 2*(a^3*c^3 - a*c^2*d + (a^3*c^2*d - a*c*
d^2)*x^2 + (2*(a^4*c^2*d - 2*a^2*c*d^2 + d^3)*x^3 + 3*(a^4*c^3 - 2*a^2*c^2*
d + c*d^2)*x)*arccot(a*x))*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))/(a^4*c^6 - 2*a^2*c^5*d + c^4*d^
2 + (a^4*c^4*d^2 - 2*a^2*c^3*d^3 + c^2*d^4)*x^4 + 2*(a^4*c^5*d - 2*a^2*c^4*
d^2 + c^3*d^3)*x^2)]
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x)/(c + d*x**2)**(5/2), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.17533, size = 170, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{1}{3}\,a\left(\frac{\left(3\,a^{2}c-2\,d\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{dx^{2}+c}a}{\sqrt{-a^{2}c+d}}\right)}{\left(a^{2}c^{3}-c^{2}d\right)\sqrt{-a^{2}c+d}a}+\frac{1}{\left(a^{2}c^{2}-cd\right)\sqrt{dx^{2}+c}}\right)+\frac{x\left(\frac{2\,dx^{2}}{c^{2}}+\frac{3}{c}\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax}\right)}{3\left(dx^{2}+c\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*a*((3*a^2*c - 2*d)*arctan(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*a/sqrt(-a^2*c + d))/((a^2*c^3
 - c^2*d)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*a) + 1/((a^2*c^2 - c*d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))) + 1/3*
x*(2*d*x^2/c^2 + 3/c)*arctan(1/(a*x))/(d*x^2 + c)^(3/2)
```

# 3.63 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=208

$$-\frac{\left(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{15c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{a\left(7a^2c-4d\right)}{15c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{a}{15c\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+$$

```
[Out] a/(15*c*(a^2*c - d)*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (a*(7*a^2*c - 4*d))/(15*c^2*(a^2*c
 - d)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(5*c*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (4*x*A
rcCot[a*x])/(15*c^2*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*c^3*Sqrt[c +
 d*x^2]) - ((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/S
qrt[a^2*c - d]])/(15*c^3*(a^2*c - d)^(5/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.934717, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.562, Rules used = {192, 191, 4913, 6688, 12, 6715, 897, 1261, 208}

$$-\frac{\left(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{15c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{a\left(7a^2c-4d\right)}{15c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+\frac{a}{15c\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}}+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] a/(15*c*(a^2*c - d)*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (a*(7*a^2*c - 4*d))/(15*c^2*(a^2*c
 - d)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(5*c*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (4*x*A
rcCot[a*x])/(15*c^2*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(15*c^3*Sqrt[c +
 d*x^2]) - ((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/S
qrt[a^2*c - d]])/(15*c^3*(a^2*c - d)^(5/2))
```

Rule 192

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && ILtQ[Simplify[1/n + p + 1], 0]
 && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 191

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)
)/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6715

```
Int[(u_)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(m + 1), Subst[Int[SubstFor[x^(m +
 1), u, x], x], x, x^(m + 1)], x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && FunctionO
fQ[x^(m + 1), u, x]
```

Rule 897

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)
 + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Denominator[m]}, Dist[q/e, S
ubst[Int[x^(q*(m + 1) - 1)*((e*f - d*g)/e + (g*x^q)/e)^n*((c*d^2 - b*d*e +
a*e^2)/e^2 - ((2*c*d - b*e)*x^q)/e^2 + (c*x^(2*q))/e^2)^p, x], x, (d + e*x)
^(1/q)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ
[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && IntegersQ[n, p] && Fra
ctionQ[m]
```

Rule 1261

```
Int[((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (
c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*
(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, q}, x] && NeQ[
b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && IGtQ[p, 0] && IGtQ[q, -2]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{(c+dx^2)^{7/2}}\,dx = \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{\frac{x}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}}}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{x(15c^2+20cdx^2+8d^2x^4)}{15c^3(1+a^2x^2)(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\int \frac{x(15c^2+20cdx^2+8d^2x^4)}{(1+a^2x^2)(c+dx^2)^{5/2}}\,dx}{15c^3}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{15c^2+20cdx+8d^2x^2}{(1+a^2x)(c+dx)^{5/2}}\,dx, x, x^2\right)}{30c^3}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{3c^2+4cx^2+8x^4}{x^4\left(\frac{-a^2c+d}{d}+\frac{a^2x^2}{d}\right)}\,dx, x, \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{15c^3d}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{3c^2d}{(-a^2c+d)x^4} - \frac{c(7a^2c-4d)d}{(-a^2c+d)^2x^2} + \frac{d(15a^4c}{(-a^2c+d)}\right.\right.}{15c^3d}$$

$$= \frac{a}{15c(a^2c-d)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(7a^2c-4d)}{15c^2(a^2c-d)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\,\mathrm{co}}{15c^3\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{a}{15c(a^2c-d)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(7a^2c-4d)}{15c^2(a^2c-d)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x\,\mathrm{co}}{15c^3\sqrt{}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.938296, size = 345, normalized size = 1.66

$$-\frac{\frac{(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)\log\left(\frac{60ac^3(a^2c-d)^{3/2}\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac-idx\right)}{(ax+i)(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)}\right)}{(a^2c-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)\log\left(\frac{60ac^3(a^2c-d)^{3/2}\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2}+ac+idx\right)}{(ax-i)(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)}\right)}{(a^2c-d)^{5/2}} - \frac{2ac(a^2c(8c+7dx^2)-}{(d-a^2c)^2(c+d}}{30c^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((-2*a*c*(-(d*(5*c + 4*d*x^2)) + a^2*c*(8*c + 7*d*x^2)))/((-(a^2*c) + d)^2
*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) - (2*x*(15*c^2 + 20*c*d*x^2 + 8*d^2*x^4)*ArcCot[a*x])/(
c + d*x^2)^(5/2) + ((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*Log[(60*a*c^3*(a^2*c
- d)^(3/2)*(a*c - I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/((15*a^4*c^2 -
20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*(I + a*x))])/(a^2*c - d)^(5/2) + ((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*
c*d + 8*d^2)*Log[(60*a*c^3*(a^2*c - d)^(3/2)*(a*c + I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]
*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*(-I + a*x))])/(a^2*c
- d)^(5/2))/(30*c^3)
```

---

**Maple [F]** time = 0.891, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \mathrm{arccot}(ax)\left(dx^2+c\right)^{-\frac{7}{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(7/2),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 3.58127, size = 2569, normalized size = 12.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/60*((15*a^4*c^5 - 20*a^2*c^4*d + (15*a^4*c^2*d^3 - 20*a^2*c*d^4 + 8*d^5)
*x^6 + 8*c^3*d^2 + 3*(15*a^4*c^3*d^2 - 20*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 8*c*d^4)*x^4 + 3*(1
5*a^4*c^4*d - 20*a^2*c^3*d^2 + 8*c^2*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*log((a^4*d^2
*x^4 + 8*a^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*c*d + 2*(4*a^4*c*d - 3*a^2*d^2)*x^2 - 4*(a^3*d*x^2
 + 2*a^3*c - a*d)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c) + d^2)/(a^4*x^4 + 2*a^2*x
^2 + 1)) + 4*(8*a^5*c^5 - 13*a^3*c^4*d + 5*a*c^3*d^2 + (7*a^5*c^3*d^2 - 11*
a^3*c^2*d^3 + 4*a*c*d^4)*x^4 + 3*(5*a^5*c^4*d - 8*a^3*c^3*d^2 + 3*a*c^2*d^3
)*x^2 + (8*(a^6*c^3*d^2 - 3*a^4*c^2*d^3 + 3*a^2*c*d^4 - d^5)*x^5 + 20*(a^6*
c^4*d - 3*a^4*c^3*d^2 + 3*a^2*c^2*d^3 - c*d^4)*x^3 + 15*(a^6*c^5 - 3*a^4*c^
4*d + 3*a^2*c^3*d^2 - c^2*d^3)*x)*arccot(a*x))*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))/(a^6*c^9 -
3*a^4*c^8*d + 3*a^2*c^7*d^2 - c^6*d^3 + (a^6*c^6*d^3 - 3*a^4*c^5*d^4 + 3*a^
2*c^4*d^5 - c^3*d^6)*x^6 + 3*(a^6*c^7*d^2 - 3*a^4*c^6*d^3 + 3*a^2*c^5*d^4 -
 c^4*d^5)*x^4 + 3*(a^6*c^8*d - 3*a^4*c^7*d^2 + 3*a^2*c^6*d^3 - c^5*d^4)*x^2
), -1/30*((15*a^4*c^5 - 20*a^2*c^4*d + (15*a^4*c^2*d^3 - 20*a^2*c*d^4 + 8*d
^5)*x^6 + 8*c^3*d^2 + 3*(15*a^4*c^3*d^2 - 20*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 8*c*d^4)*x^4 + 3
*(15*a^4*c^4*d - 20*a^2*c^3*d^2 + 8*c^2*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*arctan(-
1/2*(a^2*d*x^2 + 2*a^2*c - d)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)/(a^3*c^2 - a
*c*d + (a^3*c*d - a*d^2)*x^2)) - 2*(8*a^5*c^5 - 13*a^3*c^4*d + 5*a*c^3*d^2
+ (7*a^5*c^3*d^2 - 11*a^3*c^2*d^3 + 4*a*c*d^4)*x^4 + 3*(5*a^5*c^4*d - 8*a^3
*c^3*d^2 + 3*a*c^2*d^3)*x^2 + (8*(a^6*c^3*d^2 - 3*a^4*c^2*d^3 + 3*a^2*c*d^4
 - d^5)*x^5 + 20*(a^6*c^4*d - 3*a^4*c^3*d^2 + 3*a^2*c^2*d^3 - c*d^4)*x^3 +
15*(a^6*c^5 - 3*a^4*c^4*d + 3*a^2*c^3*d^2 - c^2*d^3)*x)*arccot(a*x))*sqrt(d
*x^2 + c))/(a^6*c^9 - 3*a^4*c^8*d + 3*a^2*c^7*d^2 - c^6*d^3 + (a^6*c^6*d^3
- 3*a^4*c^5*d^4 + 3*a^2*c^4*d^5 - c^3*d^6)*x^6 + 3*(a^6*c^7*d^2 - 3*a^4*c^6
*d^3 + 3*a^2*c^5*d^4 - c^4*d^5)*x^4 + 3*(a^6*c^8*d - 3*a^4*c^7*d^2 + 3*a^2*
c^6*d^3 - c^5*d^4)*x^2)]
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.21745, size = 281, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{1}{15}a\left(\frac{\left(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{dx^2+c}a}{\sqrt{-a^2c+d}}\right)}{\left(a^4c^5-2a^2c^4d+c^3d^2\right)\sqrt{-a^2c+d}a}+\frac{7\left(dx^2+c\right)a^2c+a^2c^2-4\left(dx^2+c\right)d-cd}{\left(a^4c^4-2a^2c^3d+c^2d^2\right)\left(dx^2+c\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)+\frac{\left(4x^2\left(\frac{2d^2x^2}{c^3}+\frac{5d}{c^2}\right)+\frac{15}{c}\right.}{15\left(dx^2+c\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*a*((15*a^4*c^2 - 20*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(d*x^2 + c)*a/sqrt(-a^
2*c + d))/((a^4*c^5 - 2*a^2*c^4*d + c^3*d^2)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*a) + (7*(d*x^
2 + c)*a^2*c + a^2*c^2 - 4*(d*x^2 + c)*d - c*d)/((a^4*c^4 - 2*a^2*c^3*d + c
^2*d^2)*(d*x^2 + c)^(3/2))) + 1/15*(4*x^2*(2*d^2*x^2/c^3 + 5*d/c^2) + 15/c)
*x*arctan(1/(a*x))/(d*x^2 + c)^(5/2)
```

# 3.64 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{(c+dx^2)^{9/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=293

$$\frac{a\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)}{35c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}}-\frac{\left(-70a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+56a^2cd^2-16d^3\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{35c^4\left(a^2c-d\right)^{7/2}}+\frac{a\left(11a^2c-6d\right)}{105c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] a/(35*c*(a^2*c - d)*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (a*(11*a^2*c - 6*d))/(105*c^2*(a^2
*c - d)^2*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (a*(19*a^4*c^2 - 22*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2))/(35*c^
3*(a^2*c - d)^3*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(7*c*(c + d*x^2)^(7/2))
+ (6*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^2*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^3*
(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (16*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^4*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ((35*a^6
*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2 - 16*d^3)*ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sq
rt[a^2*c - d]])/(35*c^4*(a^2*c - d)^(7/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.1551, antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.562, Rules used = {192, 191, 4913, 6688, 12, 6715, 1619, 63, 208}

$$\frac{a\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)}{35c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}}-\frac{\left(-70a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+56a^2cd^2-16d^3\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right)}{35c^4\left(a^2c-d\right)^{7/2}}+\frac{a\left(11a^2c-6d\right)}{105c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(9/2),x]
```

```
[Out] a/(35*c*(a^2*c - d)*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (a*(11*a^2*c - 6*d))/(105*c^2*(a^2
*c - d)^2*(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (a*(19*a^4*c^2 - 22*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2))/(35*c^
3*(a^2*c - d)^3*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[a*x])/(7*c*(c + d*x^2)^(7/2))
+ (6*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^2*(c + d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^3*
(c + d*x^2)^(3/2)) + (16*x*ArcCot[a*x])/(35*c^4*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]) - ((35*a^6
*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2 - 16*d^3)*ArcTanh[(a*Sqrt[c + d*x^2])/Sq
rt[a^2*c - d]])/(35*c^4*(a^2*c - d)^(7/2))
```

Rule 192

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && ILtQ[Simplify[1/n + p + 1], 0]
 && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 191

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1)
)/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && EqQ[1/n + p + 1, 0]
```

Rule 4913

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symb
ol] :> With[{u = IntHide[(d + e*x^2)^q, x]}, Dist[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], u, x]
+ Dist[b*c, Int[u/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && (I
```

```
ntegerQ[q] || ILtQ[q + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6715

```
Int[(u_)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(m + 1), Subst[Int[SubstFor[x^(m +
 1), u, x], x], x, x^(m + 1)], x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && FunctionO
fQ[x^(m + 1), u, x]
```

Rule 1619

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> I
nt[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[c + d*x], (Px*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2))/(a + b*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && ILtQ[n + 1/2, 0] && GtQ
[Expon[Px, x], 2]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{\left(c+dx^2\right)^{9/2}}\,dx = \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{16x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{\frac{x}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{}{35c^2(}}{}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{16x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + a\int \frac{x\left(35c^3+70c^2dx\right.}{35c^4\left(1+a\right.}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{16x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\int \frac{x\left(35c^3+70c^2dx^2+56cd^2\right.}{\left(1+a^2x^2\right)\left(c+dx\right.}}{35c^4}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{16x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{35c^3+70c^2dx}{\left(1+a^2\right.}\right.}{7}$$

$$= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{7c\left(c+dx^2\right)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{16x\cot^{-1}(ax)}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{a\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{5c^3}{\left(a^2c-d\right)(c}\right.\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{a}{35c\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{a\left(11a^2c-6d\right)}{105c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)}{35c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot}{7c\left(c+\right.}$$

$$= \frac{a}{35c\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{a\left(11a^2c-6d\right)}{105c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)}{35c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot}{7c\left(c+\right.}$$

$$= \frac{a}{35c\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{a\left(11a^2c-6d\right)}{105c^2\left(a^2c-d\right)^2\left(c+dx^2\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)}{35c^3\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x\cot}{7c\left(c+\right.}$$

**<u>Mathematica</u> [C]** time = 1.39481, size = 450, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{\frac{2ac\left(3\left(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)^2+3c^2\left(d-a^2c\right)^2+c\left(11a^2c-6d\right)\left(a^2c-d\right)\left(c+dx^2\right)\right)}{\left(a^2c-d\right)^3\left(c+dx^2\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{3\left(-70a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+56a^2cd^2-16d^3\right)\log\left(\frac{140ac^4\left(a^2c-d\right)^{5/2}\left(\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx}\right.}{(ax+i)\left(-70a^4c^2d+35a^6c^3+56a^2c\right.}\right.}{\left(a^2c-d\right)^{7/2}}}{210c^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x]/(c + d*x^2)^(9/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*a*c*(3*c^2*(-(a^2*c) + d)^2 + c*(11*a^2*c - 6*d)*(a^2*c - d)*(c + d*x^2
) + 3*(19*a^4*c^2 - 22*a^2*c*d + 8*d^2)*(c + d*x^2)^2))/((a^2*c - d)^3*(c +
 d*x^2)^(5/2)) + (6*x*(35*c^3 + 70*c^2*d*x^2 + 56*c*d^2*x^4 + 16*d^3*x^6)*A
rcCot[a*x])/(c + d*x^2)^(7/2) - (3*(35*a^6*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^
2 - 16*d^3)*Log[(140*a*c^4*(a^2*c - d)^(5/2)*(a*c - I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]
*Sqrt[c + d*x^2]))/((35*a^6*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2 - 16*d^3)*(I
+ a*x))])/(a^2*c - d)^(7/2) - (3*(35*a^6*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2
- 16*d^3)*Log[(140*a*c^4*(a^2*c - d)^(5/2)*(a*c + I*d*x + Sqrt[a^2*c - d]*S
qrt[c + d*x^2]))/((35*a^6*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2 - 16*d^3)*(-I +
 a*x))])/(a^2*c - d)^(7/2))/(210*c^4)
```

**Maple [F]** time = 0.725, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(ax)\left(dx^2+c\right)^{-\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(9/2),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 7.70193, size = 4097, normalized size = 13.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/420*(3*(35*a^6*c^7 - 70*a^4*c^6*d + 56*a^2*c^5*d^2 + (35*a^6*c^3*d^4 - 7
0*a^4*c^2*d^5 + 56*a^2*c*d^6 - 16*d^7)*x^8 - 16*c^4*d^3 + 4*(35*a^6*c^4*d^3
 - 70*a^4*c^3*d^4 + 56*a^2*c^2*d^5 - 16*c*d^6)*x^6 + 6*(35*a^6*c^5*d^2 - 70
*a^4*c^4*d^3 + 56*a^2*c^3*d^4 - 16*c^2*d^5)*x^4 + 4*(35*a^6*c^6*d - 70*a^4*
c^5*d^2 + 56*a^2*c^4*d^3 - 16*c^3*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*log((a^4*d^2*x^
4 + 8*a^4*c^2 - 8*a^2*c*d + 2*(4*a^4*c*d - 3*a^2*d^2)*x^2 - 4*(a^3*d*x^2 +
2*a^3*c - a*d)*sqrt(a^2*c - d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c) + d^2)/(a^4*x^4 + 2*a^2*x^2
+ 1)) + 4*(71*a^7*c^7 - 160*a^5*c^6*d + 122*a^3*c^5*d^2 - 33*a*c^4*d^3 + 3*
(19*a^7*c^4*d^3 - 41*a^5*c^3*d^4 + 30*a^3*c^2*d^5 - 8*a*c*d^6)*x^6 + (182*a
^7*c^5*d^2 - 397*a^5*c^4*d^3 + 293*a^3*c^3*d^4 - 78*a*c^2*d^5)*x^4 + (196*a
^7*c^6*d - 434*a^5*c^5*d^2 + 325*a^3*c^4*d^3 - 87*a*c^3*d^4)*x^2 + 3*(16*(a
^8*c^4*d^3 - 4*a^6*c^3*d^4 + 6*a^4*c^2*d^5 - 4*a^2*c*d^6 + d^7)*x^7 + 56*(a
^8*c^5*d^2 - 4*a^6*c^4*d^3 + 6*a^4*c^3*d^4 - 4*a^2*c^2*d^5 + c*d^6)*x^5 + 7
0*(a^8*c^6*d - 4*a^6*c^5*d^2 + 6*a^4*c^4*d^3 - 4*a^2*c^3*d^4 + c^2*d^5)*x^3
 + 35*(a^8*c^7 - 4*a^6*c^6*d + 6*a^4*c^5*d^2 - 4*a^2*c^4*d^3 + c^3*d^4)*x)*
arccot(a*x))*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))/(a^8*c^12 - 4*a^6*c^11*d + 6*a^4*c^10*d^2 - 4
*a^2*c^9*d^3 + c^8*d^4 + (a^8*c^8*d^4 - 4*a^6*c^7*d^5 + 6*a^4*c^6*d^6 - 4*a
^2*c^5*d^7 + c^4*d^8)*x^8 + 4*(a^8*c^9*d^3 - 4*a^6*c^8*d^4 + 6*a^4*c^7*d^5
- 4*a^2*c^6*d^6 + c^5*d^7)*x^6 + 6*(a^8*c^10*d^2 - 4*a^6*c^9*d^3 + 6*a^4*c^
8*d^4 - 4*a^2*c^7*d^5 + c^6*d^6)*x^4 + 4*(a^8*c^11*d - 4*a^6*c^10*d^2 + 6*a
^4*c^9*d^3 - 4*a^2*c^8*d^4 + c^7*d^5)*x^2), -1/210*(3*(35*a^6*c^7 - 70*a^4*
c^6*d + 56*a^2*c^5*d^2 + (35*a^6*c^3*d^4 - 70*a^4*c^2*d^5 + 56*a^2*c*d^6 -
16*d^7)*x^8 - 16*c^4*d^3 + 4*(35*a^6*c^4*d^3 - 70*a^4*c^3*d^4 + 56*a^2*c^2*
d^5 - 16*c*d^6)*x^6 + 6*(35*a^6*c^5*d^2 - 70*a^4*c^4*d^3 + 56*a^2*c^3*d^4 -
 16*c^2*d^5)*x^4 + 4*(35*a^6*c^6*d - 70*a^4*c^5*d^2 + 56*a^2*c^4*d^3 - 16*c
```

```
^3*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*arctan(-1/2*(a^2*d*x^2 + 2*a^2*c - d)*sqrt(-a
^2*c + d)*sqrt(d*x^2 + c)/(a^3*c^2 - a*c*d + (a^3*c*d - a*d^2)*x^2)) - 2*(7
1*a^7*c^7 - 160*a^5*c^6*d + 122*a^3*c^5*d^2 - 33*a*c^4*d^3 + 3*(19*a^7*c^4*
d^3 - 41*a^5*c^3*d^4 + 30*a^3*c^2*d^5 - 8*a*c*d^6)*x^6 + (182*a^7*c^5*d^2 -
 397*a^5*c^4*d^3 + 293*a^3*c^3*d^4 - 78*a*c^2*d^5)*x^4 + (196*a^7*c^6*d - 4
34*a^5*c^5*d^2 + 325*a^3*c^4*d^3 - 87*a*c^3*d^4)*x^2 + 3*(16*(a^8*c^4*d^3 -
 4*a^6*c^3*d^4 + 6*a^4*c^2*d^5 - 4*a^2*c*d^6 + d^7)*x^7 + 56*(a^8*c^5*d^2 -
 4*a^6*c^4*d^3 + 6*a^4*c^3*d^4 - 4*a^2*c^2*d^5 + c*d^6)*x^5 + 70*(a^8*c^6*d
 - 4*a^6*c^5*d^2 + 6*a^4*c^4*d^3 - 4*a^2*c^3*d^4 + c^2*d^5)*x^3 + 35*(a^8*c
^7 - 4*a^6*c^6*d + 6*a^4*c^5*d^2 - 4*a^2*c^4*d^3 + c^3*d^4)*x)*arccot(a*x))
*sqrt(d*x^2 + c))/(a^8*c^12 - 4*a^6*c^11*d + 6*a^4*c^10*d^2 - 4*a^2*c^9*d^3
 + c^8*d^4 + (a^8*c^8*d^4 - 4*a^6*c^7*d^5 + 6*a^4*c^6*d^6 - 4*a^2*c^5*d^7 +
 c^4*d^8)*x^8 + 4*(a^8*c^9*d^3 - 4*a^6*c^8*d^4 + 6*a^4*c^7*d^5 - 4*a^2*c^6*
d^6 + c^5*d^7)*x^6 + 6*(a^8*c^10*d^2 - 4*a^6*c^9*d^3 + 6*a^4*c^8*d^4 - 4*a^
2*c^7*d^5 + c^6*d^6)*x^4 + 4*(a^8*c^11*d - 4*a^6*c^10*d^2 + 6*a^4*c^9*d^3 -
 4*a^2*c^8*d^4 + c^7*d^5)*x^2)]
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x)/(d*x**2+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.23049, size = 459, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{1}{105}a\left(\frac{3\left(35a^6c^3-70a^4c^2d+56a^2cd^2-16d^3\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{dx^2+c}a}{\sqrt{-a^2c+d}}\right)}{\left(a^6c^7-3a^4c^6d+3a^2c^5d^2-c^4d^3\right)\sqrt{-a^2c+d}a}+\frac{57\left(dx^2+c\right)^2a^4c^2+11\left(dx^2+c\right)a^4c^3+3a^4c^4-6\cdots}{\left(\cdots\right.}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x)/(d*x^2+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/105*a*(3*(35*a^6*c^3 - 70*a^4*c^2*d + 56*a^2*c*d^2 - 16*d^3)*arctan(sqrt(
d*x^2 + c)*a/sqrt(-a^2*c + d))/((a^6*c^7 - 3*a^4*c^6*d + 3*a^2*c^5*d^2 - c^
4*d^3)*sqrt(-a^2*c + d)*a) + (57*(d*x^2 + c)^2*a^4*c^2 + 11*(d*x^2 + c)*a^4
*c^3 + 3*a^4*c^4 - 66*(d*x^2 + c)^2*a^2*c*d - 17*(d*x^2 + c)*a^2*c^2*d - 6*
a^2*c^3*d + 24*(d*x^2 + c)^2*d^2 + 6*(d*x^2 + c)*c*d^2 + 3*c^2*d^2)/((a^6*c
^6 - 3*a^4*c^5*d + 3*a^2*c^4*d^2 - c^3*d^3)*(d*x^2 + c)^(5/2))) + 1/35*(2*(
4*x^2*(2*d^3*x^2/c^4 + 7*d^2/c^3) + 35*d/c^2)*x^2 + 35/c)*x*arctan(1/(a*x))
/(d*x^2 + c)^(7/2)
```

## 3.65 $\int \sqrt{a+ax^2}\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=195

$$-\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{ax^2+a}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{ax^2+a}\cot^{-1}(x)-\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\tan$$

```
[Out] Sqrt[a + a*x^2]/2 + (x*Sqrt[a + a*x^2]*ArcCot[x])/2 - (I*a*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*Ar
cCot[x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2] - ((I/2)*a*Sqr
t[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2]
+ ((I/2)*a*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[
a + a*x^2]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0718277, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.214, Rules used = {4879, 4891, 4887}

$$-\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{ax^2+a}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{ax^2+a}\cot^{-1}(x)-\frac{ia\sqrt{x^2+1}\tan$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a*x^2]*ArcCot[x],x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[a + a*x^2]/2 + (x*Sqrt[a + a*x^2]*ArcCot[x])/2 - (I*a*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*Ar
cCot[x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2] - ((I/2)*a*Sqr
t[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2]
+ ((I/2)*a*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[
a + a*x^2]
```

Rule 4879

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbo
l] :> Simp[(b*(d + e*x^2)^q)/(2*c*q*(2*q + 1)), x] + (Dist[(2*d*q)/(2*q + 1
), Int[(d + e*x^2)^(q - 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]), x], x] + Simp[(x*(d + e*x^2
)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(2*q + 1), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ
[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[q, 0]
```

Rule 4891

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_S
ymbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2]/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 IGtQ[p, 0] &&  !GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a+ax^2}\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+ax^2}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+ax^2}\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+ax^2}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+ax^2}\cot^{-1}(x)+\frac{\left(a\sqrt{1+x^2}\right)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx}{2\sqrt{a+ax^2}}$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+ax^2}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+ax^2}\cot^{-1}(x)-\frac{ia\sqrt{1+x^2}\cot^{-1}(x)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}-\frac{ia\sqrt{1+x^2}\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\right.}{2\sqrt{a+ax^2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.11405, size = 136, normalized size = 0.7

$$-\frac{\left(a\left(x^2+1\right)\right)^{3/2}\left(4i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)-4i\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)-2\cot\left(\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(x)\right)+4\cot^{-1}(x)\log\left(1-e^{i\cot}\right.\right.}{8a\left(\frac{1}{x^2}+\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*x^2]*ArcCot[x],x]
```

```
[Out] -((a*(1 + x^2))^(3/2)*(-2*Cot[ArcCot[x]/2] - ArcCot[x]*Csc[ArcCot[x]/2]^2 +
 4*ArcCot[x]*Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot[x])] - 4*ArcCot[x]*Log[1 + E^(I*ArcCot[x])
] + (4*I)*PolyLog[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[x])] - (4*I)*PolyLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[x])]
+ ArcCot[x]*Sec[ArcCot[x]/2]^2 - 2*Tan[ArcCot[x]/2]))/(8*a*(1 + x^(-2))^(3/
2)*x^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.7, size = 117, normalized size = 0.6

$$\frac{x\mathrm{arccot}(x)+1}{2}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}-\frac{i}{2}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}\left(i\mathrm{arccot}(x)\ln\left(1+(x+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}\right)-i\mathrm{arccot}(x)\ln\left(1-(x+i)\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a*x^2+a)^(1/2)*arccot(x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)*(x*arccot(x)+1)-1/2*I*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)*(I*ar
ccot(x)*ln(1+(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2))-I*arccot(x)*ln(1-(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2))+pol
ylog(2,-(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2))-polylog(2,(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2)))/(x^2+1)^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*x^2+a)^(1/2)*arccot(x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\sqrt{ax^2+a}\,\text{arccot}\,(x)\,,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*x^2+a)^(1/2)*arccot(x),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*arccot(x), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\sqrt{a\left(x^2+1\right)}\,\text{acot}\,(x)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*x**2+a)**(1/2)*acot(x),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(x**2 + 1))*acot(x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\sqrt{ax^2+a}\,\text{arccot}\,(x)\,\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*x^2+a)^(1/2)*arccot(x),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*arccot(x), x)
```

## 3.66 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=155

$$-\frac{i\sqrt{x^2+1}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{i\sqrt{x^2+1}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{x^2+1}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}$$

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*ArcCot[x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a
 + a*x^2] - (I*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]]
)/Sqrt[a + a*x^2] + (I*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 -
I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0447531, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.143, Rules used = {4891, 4887}

$$-\frac{i\sqrt{x^2+1}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{i\sqrt{x^2+1}\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{x^2+1}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/Sqrt[a + a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*ArcCot[x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*x]])/Sqrt[a
 + a*x^2] - (I*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*x]]
)/Sqrt[a + a*x^2] + (I*Sqrt[1 + x^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*x])/Sqrt[1 -
I*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*x^2]
```

Rule 4891

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_S
ymbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2]/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 IGtQ[p, 0] &&  !GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}\,dx &= \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}\\ &= -\frac{2i\sqrt{1+x^2}\cot^{-1}(x)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}-\frac{i\sqrt{1+x^2}\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}+\frac{i\sqrt{1+x^2}\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i\sqrt{1+ix}}{\sqrt{1-ix}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ax^2}}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.102603, size = 89, normalized size = 0.57

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a\left(x^2+1\right)}\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(x)\left(\log\left(1-e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)-\log\left(1+e^{i\cot^{-1}(x)}\right)\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}+1}x}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/Sqrt[a + a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[a*(1 + x^2)]*(ArcCot[x]*(Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot[x])] - Log[1 + E^(I*Ar
cCot[x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[x])] - I*PolyLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[x])]
))/(a*Sqrt[1 + x^(-2)]*x))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.57, size = 99, normalized size = 0.6

$$\frac{i}{a}\left(i\text{arccot}(x)\ln\left(1-(x+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}\right)-i\text{arccot}(x)\ln\left(1+(x+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}\right)+\text{polylog}\left(2,(x+i)\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}\right)-\text{polylog}\left(2,\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] I*(I*arccot(x)*ln(1-(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2))-I*arccot(x)*ln(1+(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/
2))+polylog(2,(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2))-polylog(2,-(x+I)/(x^2+1)^(1/2)))*(a*(x+I
)*(x-I))^(1/2)/(x^2+1)^(1/2)/a
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\text{arccot}(x)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(x)/sqrt(a*x^2 + a), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{\sqrt{a\left(x^2+1\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(a*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/sqrt(a*(x**2 + 1)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/sqrt(a*x^2 + a), x)
```

## 3.67 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{(a+ax^2)^{3/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=35

$$\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{a\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{1}{a\sqrt{ax^2+a}}$$

```
[Out] -(1/(a*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(a*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0203738, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.071, Rules used = {4895}

$$\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{a\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{1}{a\sqrt{ax^2+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -(1/(a*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(a*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

Rule 4895

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[b/(c*d*Sqrt[d + e*x^2]), x] + Simp[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(d*S
qrt[d + e*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx=-\frac{1}{a\sqrt{a+ax^2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{a\sqrt{a+ax^2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0227613, size = 21, normalized size = 0.6

$$\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)-1}{a\sqrt{a\left(x^2+1\right)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-1 + x*ArcCot[x])/(a*Sqrt[a*(1 + x^2)])
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.381, size = 68, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(x)+i)(x+i)}{\left(2x^2+2\right)a^2}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}+\frac{(x-i)(\operatorname{arccot}(x)-i)}{\left(2x^2+2\right)a^2}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(arccot(x)+I)*(x+I)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)/(x^2+1)/a^2+1/2*(a*(x+I)*(x-I
))^(1/2)*(x-I)*(arccot(x)-I)/(x^2+1)/a^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46939, size = 42, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{x \operatorname{arccot}(x)}{\sqrt{ax^2 + a}a} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{ax^2 + a}a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(x)/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a) - 1/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.11805, size = 69, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{ax^2 + a}(x \operatorname{arccot}(x) - 1)}{a^2x^2 + a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*(x*arccot(x) - 1)/(a^2*x^2 + a^2)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{\left(a\left(x^2+1\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(a*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/(a*(x**2 + 1))**(3/2), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14389, size = 45, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{x \arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{ax^2 + a}a} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{ax^2 + a}a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(1/x)/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a) - 1/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a)
```

# 3.68 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=79

$$-\frac{2}{3a^2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a^2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{1}{9a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] -1/(9*a*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) - 2/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + a*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(3*a
*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*x*ArcCot[x])/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0440098, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.143, Rules used = {4897, 4895}

$$-\frac{2}{3a^2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a^2\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{1}{9a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/(9*a*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) - 2/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + a*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(3*a
*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) + (2*x*ArcCot[x])/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

Rule 4897

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol
] :> -Simp[(b*(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1))/(4*c*d*(q + 1)^2), x] + (Dist[(2*q + 3)/
(2*d*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]), x], x] - Simp[(
x*(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(2*d*(q + 1)), x]) /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && LtQ[q, -1] && NeQ[q, -3/2]
```

Rule 4895

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[b/(c*d*Sqrt[d + e*x^2]), x] + Simp[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(d*S
qrt[d + e*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx &= -\frac{1}{9a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{2\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx}{3a}\\
&= -\frac{1}{9a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{2}{3a^2\sqrt{a+ax^2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{2x\cot^{-1}(x)}{3a^2\sqrt{a+ax^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0305638, size = 37, normalized size = 0.47

$$\frac{-6x^2+\left(6x^3+9x\right)\cot^{-1}(x)-7}{9a\left(a\left(x^2+1\right)\right)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-7 - 6*x^2 + (9*x + 6*x^3)*ArcCot[x])/(9*a*(a*(1 + x^2))^(3/2))
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.386, size = 165, normalized size = 2.1

$$-\frac{(i+3\operatorname{arccot}(x))\left(3ix^2+x^3-i-3x\right)}{72\left(x^2+1\right)^2a^3}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}+\frac{(3\operatorname{arccot}(x)+3i)(x+i)}{8a^3\left(x^2+1\right)}\sqrt{a(x+i)(x-i)}+\frac{(3x-3i)(\mathrm{ar}}{8a^3\left(x\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/72*(I+3*arccot(x))*(3*I*x^2+x^3-I-3*x)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)/(x^2+1)^2/a
^3+3/8*(arccot(x)+I)*(x+I)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)/a^3/(x^2+1)+3/8*(a*(x+I)*(
x-I))^(1/2)*(x-I)*(arccot(x)-I)/a^3/(x^2+1)-1/72*(-I+3*arccot(x))*(a*(x+I)*
(x-I))^(1/2)*(-3*x-3*I*x^2+x^3+I)/(x^4+2*x^2+1)/a^3
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.45611, size = 85, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{2x}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}a^2}+\frac{x}{\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}a}\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)-\frac{2}{3\sqrt{ax^2+a}a^2}-\frac{1}{9\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(2*x/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a^2) + x/((a*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a))*arccot(x) - 2/3/(
sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a^2) - 1/9/((a*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.20266, size = 122, normalized size = 1.54

$$-\frac{\sqrt{ax^2+a}\left(6x^2-3\left(2x^3+3x\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)+7\right)}{9\left(a^3x^4+2a^3x^2+a^3\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/9*sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*(6*x^2 - 3*(2*x^3 + 3*x)*arccot(x) + 7)/(a^3*x^4 + 2*a
^3*x^2 + a^3)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{\left(a\left(x^2+1\right)\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(a*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/(a*(x**2 + 1))**(5/2), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14799, size = 74, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{x\left(\frac{2x^2}{a}+\frac{3}{a}\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{3\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}-\frac{6ax^2+7a}{9\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x*(2*x^2/a + 3/a)*arctan(1/x)/(a*x^2 + a)^(3/2) - 1/9*(6*a*x^2 + 7*a)/(
(a*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2)
```

## 3.69 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{(a+ax^2)^{7/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=118

$$-\frac{8}{15a^3\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{4}{45a^2\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{8x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^3\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{4x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^2\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{1}{25a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{5a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{5/2}}$$

```
[Out] -1/(25*a*(a + a*x^2)^(5/2)) - 4/(45*a^2*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) - 8/(15*a^3*Sqrt
[a + a*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(5*a*(a + a*x^2)^(5/2)) + (4*x*ArcCot[x])/(15*
a^2*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[x])/(15*a^3*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0670812, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.143, Rules used = {4897, 4895}

$$-\frac{8}{15a^3\sqrt{ax^2+a}}-\frac{4}{45a^2\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{8x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^3\sqrt{ax^2+a}}+\frac{4x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^2\left(ax^2+a\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{1}{25a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{5a\left(ax^2+a\right)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/(25*a*(a + a*x^2)^(5/2)) - 4/(45*a^2*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) - 8/(15*a^3*Sqrt
[a + a*x^2]) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(5*a*(a + a*x^2)^(5/2)) + (4*x*ArcCot[x])/(15*
a^2*(a + a*x^2)^(3/2)) + (8*x*ArcCot[x])/(15*a^3*Sqrt[a + a*x^2])
```

Rule 4897

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol
] :> -Simp[(b*(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1))/(4*c*d*(q + 1)^2), x] + (Dist[(2*q + 3)/
(2*d*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]), x], x] - Simp[(
x*(d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(2*d*(q + 1)), x]) /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && LtQ[q, -1] && NeQ[q, -3/2]
```

Rule 4895

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[b/(c*d*Sqrt[d + e*x^2]), x] + Simp[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(d*S
qrt[d + e*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{7/2}}\,dx &= -\frac{1}{25a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{5a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{4\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx}{5a}\\
&= -\frac{1}{25a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}-\frac{4}{45a^2\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{5a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{4x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^2\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{8\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx}{15a^2}\\
&= -\frac{1}{25a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}-\frac{4}{45a^2\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{8}{15a^3\sqrt{a+ax^2}}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{5a\left(a+ax^2\right)^{5/2}}+\frac{4x\cot^{-1}(x)}{15a^2\left(a+ax^2\right)^{3/2}}+
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0378354, size = 47, normalized size = 0.4

$$\frac{-120x^4-260x^2+15\left(8x^4+20x^2+15\right)x\cot^{-1}(x)-149}{225a\left(a\left(x^2+1\right)\right)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(a + a*x^2)^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-149 - 260*x^2 - 120*x^4 + 15*x*(15 + 20*x^2 + 8*x^4)*ArcCot[x])/(225*a*(a
*(1 + x^2))^(5/2))
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.455, size = 289, normalized size = 2.5

$$\frac{(i+5\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(x))\left(5\,ix^4+x^5-10\,ix^2-10\,x^3+i+5\,x\right)}{800\,\left(x^2+1\right)^3a^4}\sqrt{a\,(x+i)\,(x-i)}-\frac{(5\,i+15\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(x))\left(3\,ix^2+x^3-i-3\,x\right)}{288\,a^4\left(x^2+1\right)^2}\sqrt{a\,(x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/800*(I+5*arccot(x))*(5*I*x^4+x^5-10*I*x^2-10*x^3+I+5*x)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(
1/2)/(x^2+1)^3/a^4-5/288*(I+3*arccot(x))*(3*I*x^2+x^3-I-3*x)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I)
)^(1/2)/a^4/(x^2+1)^2+5/16*(arccot(x)+I)*(x+I)*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)/(x^2+1
)/a^4+5/16*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)*(x-I)*(arccot(x)-I)/(x^2+1)/a^4-5/288*(-I+
3*arccot(x))*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)*(-3*x-3*I*x^2+x^3+I)/(x^4+2*x^2+1)/a^4+1
/800*(-I+5*arccot(x))*(a*(x+I)*(x-I))^(1/2)*(-10*x^3-5*I*x^4+x^5+5*x+10*I*x
^2-I)/(x^6+3*x^4+3*x^2+1)/a^4
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.53891, size = 126, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{1}{15}\left(\frac{8\,x}{\sqrt{ax^2+a}a^3}+\frac{4\,x}{\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2}+\frac{3\,x}{\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}a}\right)\mathrm{arccot}\,(x)-\frac{8}{15\sqrt{ax^2+a}a^3}-\frac{4}{45\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2}-\frac{1}{25\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*(8*x/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a^3) + 4*x/((a*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2) + 3*x/((a*x^2
 + a)^(5/2)*a))*arccot(x) - 8/15/(sqrt(a*x^2 + a)*a^3) - 4/45/((a*x^2 + a)^
(3/2)*a^2) - 1/25/((a*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.19193, size = 174, normalized size = 1.47

$$-\frac{\left(120\,x^4+260\,x^2-15\left(8\,x^5+20\,x^3+15\,x\right)\mathrm{arccot}\,(x)+149\right)\sqrt{ax^2+a}}{225\left(a^4x^6+3\,a^4x^4+3\,a^4x^2+a^4\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/225*(120*x^4 + 260*x^2 - 15*(8*x^5 + 20*x^3 + 15*x)*arccot(x) + 149)*sqr
t(a*x^2 + a)/(a^4*x^6 + 3*a^4*x^4 + 3*a^4*x^2 + a^4)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(a*x**2+a)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14537, size = 112, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\left(4\,x^2\left(\frac{2\,x^2}{a}+\frac{5}{a}\right)+\frac{15}{a}\right)x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{15\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{120\left(ax^2+a\right)^2+20\left(ax^2+a\right)a+9\,a^2}{225\left(ax^2+a\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(a*x^2+a)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*(4*x^2*(2*x^2/a + 5/a) + 15/a)*x*arctan(1/x)/(a*x^2 + a)^(5/2) - 1/225
*(120*(a*x^2 + a)^2 + 20*(a*x^2 + a)*a + 9*a^2)/((a*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^3)
```

# 3.70 $\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=32

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\tan^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] -x/(4*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcTan[x]/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0261825, antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.273, Rules used = {4931, 199, 203}

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\tan^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -x/(4*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcTan[x]/4
```

Rule 4931

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(2*e*(q +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*p)/(2*c*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^
(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p,
0] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 199

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (Integer
Q[2*p] || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[4*p]) || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[3*p]) || Denomin
ator[p + 1/n] < Denominator[p])
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{x}{4\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{x}{4\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\tan^{-1}(x)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0183403, size = 25, normalized size = 0.78

$$-\frac{x^2\tan^{-1}(x)+x+\tan^{-1}(x)+2\cot^{-1}(x)}{4x^2+4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -((x + 2*ArcCot[x] + ArcTan[x] + x^2*ArcTan[x])/(4 + 4*x^2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.026, size = 27, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{x}{4\,x^2+4}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2\,x^2+2}-\frac{\arctan(x)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*x/(x^2+1)-1/2*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)-1/4*arctan(x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.48701, size = 35, normalized size = 1.09

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\arctan(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*x/(x^2 + 1) - 1/2*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1) - 1/4*arctan(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.14481, size = 55, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{\left(x^2-1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)-x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*((x^2 - 1)*arccot(x) - x)/(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.70656, size = 31, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{x^2\operatorname{acot}(x)}{4x^2+4}-\frac{x}{4x^2+4}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{4x^2+4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(x)/(x**2+1)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] x**2*acot(x)/(4*x**2 + 4) - x/(4*x**2 + 4) - acot(x)/(4*x**2 + 4)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10231, size = 38, normalized size = 1.19

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\arctan\left(x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*x/(x^2 + 1) - 1/2*arctan(1/x)/(x^2 + 1) - 1/4*arctan(x)
```

# 3.71 $\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{(1+x^2)^3}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=44

$$-\frac{3x}{32\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{x}{16\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{3}{32}\tan^{-1}(x)$$

```
[Out] -x/(16*(1 + x^2)^2) - (3*x)/(32*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(4*(1 + x^2)^2) - (3
*ArcTan[x])/32
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0288825, antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.273, Rules used = {4931, 199, 203}

$$-\frac{3x}{32\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{x}{16\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{3}{32}\tan^{-1}(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2)^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -x/(16*(1 + x^2)^2) - (3*x)/(32*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(4*(1 + x^2)^2) - (3
*ArcTan[x])/32
```

Rule 4931

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(2*e*(q +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*p)/(2*c*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^
(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p,
0] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 199

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (Integer
Q[2*p] || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[4*p]) || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[3*p]) || Denomin
ator[p + 1/n] < Denominator[p])
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{x}{16\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{3}{16}\int \frac{1}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{x}{16\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{3x}{32\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{3}{32}\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{x}{16\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{3x}{32\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{4\left(1+x^2\right)^2}-\frac{3}{32}\tan^{-1}(x)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.021473, size = 36, normalized size = 0.82

$$-\frac{x\left(3x^2+5\right)+3\left(x^2+1\right)^2\tan^{-1}(x)+8\cot^{-1}(x)}{32\left(x^2+1\right)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(x*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2)^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -(x*(5 + 3*x^2) + 8*ArcCot[x] + 3*(1 + x^2)^2*ArcTan[x])/(32*(1 + x^2)^2)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.025, size = 37, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{x}{16\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{3x}{32x^2+32}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{4\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{3\arctan(x)}{32}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/16*x/(x^2+1)^2-3/32*x/(x^2+1)-1/4*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2-3/32*arctan(x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47224, size = 53, normalized size = 1.2

$$-\frac{3x^3+5x}{32\left(x^4+2x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{4\left(x^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{3}{32}\arctan(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/32*(3*x^3 + 5*x)/(x^4 + 2*x^2 + 1) - 1/4*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1)^2 - 3/32*ar
ctan(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.10158, size = 96, normalized size = 2.18

$$-\frac{3\,x^{3}-\left(3\,x^{4}+6\,x^{2}-5\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)+5\,x}{32\,\left(x^{4}+2\,x^{2}+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/32*(3*x^3 - (3*x^4 + 6*x^2 - 5)*arccot(x) + 5*x)/(x^4 + 2*x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 1.20351, size = 88, normalized size = 2.

$$\frac{3x^{4}\operatorname{acot}\left(x\right)}{32x^{4}+64x^{2}+32}-\frac{3x^{3}}{32x^{4}+64x^{2}+32}+\frac{6x^{2}\operatorname{acot}\left(x\right)}{32x^{4}+64x^{2}+32}-\frac{5x}{32x^{4}+64x^{2}+32}-\frac{5\operatorname{acot}\left(x\right)}{32x^{4}+64x^{2}+32}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(x)/(x**2+1)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] 3*x**4*acot(x)/(32*x**4 + 64*x**2 + 32) - 3*x**3/(32*x**4 + 64*x**2 + 32) +
 6*x**2*acot(x)/(32*x**4 + 64*x**2 + 32) - 5*x/(32*x**4 + 64*x**2 + 32) - 5
*acot(x)/(32*x**4 + 64*x**2 + 32)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11184, size = 49, normalized size = 1.11

$$-\frac{3\,x^{3}+5\,x}{32\,\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{2}}-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{4\,\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{2}}-\frac{3}{32}\,\arctan\left(x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/32*(3*x^3 + 5*x)/(x^2 + 1)^2 - 1/4*arctan(1/x)/(x^2 + 1)^2 - 3/32*arctan
(x)
```

# 3.72 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=34

$$-\frac{1}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

```
[Out] -1/(4*(1 + x^2)) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]^2/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0145949, antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.2, Rules used = {4893, 261}

$$-\frac{1}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\cot^{-1}(x)^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -1/(4*(1 + x^2)) + (x*ArcCot[x])/(2*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]^2/4
```

Rule 4893

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^2, x_Sym
bol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(2*d*(d + e*x^2)), x] + (Dist[(b*c*p
)/2, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(d + e*x^2)^2, x], x] - Simp[(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(2*b*c*d^2*(p + 1)), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x
] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 261

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a + b*x^n)
^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1] &&
 NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2} dx &= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\cot^{-1}(x)^2+\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{x}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2} dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{4\left(1+x^2\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{4}\cot^{-1}(x)^2
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0127626, size = 28, normalized size = 0.82

$$-\frac{\left(x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(x)^2-2x\cot^{-1}(x)+1}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(1 - 2*x*ArcCot[x] + (1 + x^2)*ArcCot[x]^2)/(4*(1 + x^2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.034, size = 35, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{x\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2x^2+2}+\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)\arctan(x)}{2}-\frac{1}{4x^2+4}+\frac{(\arctan(x))^2}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x*arccot(x)/(x^2+1)+1/2*arccot(x)*arctan(x)-1/4/(x^2+1)+1/4*arctan(x)^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46364, size = 51, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x}{x^2+1}+\arctan(x)\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)+\frac{\left(x^2+1\right)\arctan(x)^2-1}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(x/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x))*arccot(x) + 1/4*((x^2 + 1)*arctan(x)^2 - 1)/(
x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.1514, size = 81, normalized size = 2.38

$$-\frac{\left(x^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)^2-2x\operatorname{arccot}(x)+1}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*((x^2 + 1)*arccot(x)^2 - 2*x*arccot(x) + 1)/(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x)}{\left(x^2+1\right)^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)/(x**2+1)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)/(x**2 + 1)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{(x^2+1)^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1)^2, x)
```

## 3.73 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=56

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}+\frac{x \cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4} \tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{6} \cot^{-1}(x)^3$$

```
[Out] -x/(4*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(2*(1 + x^2)) + (x*ArcCot[x]^2)/(2*(1 + x^2))
- ArcCot[x]^3/6 - ArcTan[x]/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0438201, antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {4893, 4931, 199, 203}

$$-\frac{x}{4\left(x^2+1\right)}+\frac{x \cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}-\frac{1}{4} \tan^{-1}(x)-\frac{1}{6} \cot^{-1}(x)^3$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x]^2/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -x/(4*(1 + x^2)) - ArcCot[x]/(2*(1 + x^2)) + (x*ArcCot[x]^2)/(2*(1 + x^2))
- ArcCot[x]^3/6 - ArcTan[x]/4
```

Rule 4893

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^2, x_Sym
bol] :> Simp[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(2*d*(d + e*x^2)), x] + (Dist[(b*c*p
)/2, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(d + e*x^2)^2, x], x] - Simp[(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(2*b*c*d^2*(p + 1)), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x
] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4931

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x^2)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(2*e*(q +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*p)/(2*c*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^
(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, q}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p,
0] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 199

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(x*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1
))/(a*n*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(p + 1) + 1)/(a*n*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x^n)^
(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (Integer
Q[2*p] || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[4*p]) || (n == 2 && IntegerQ[3*p]) || Denomin
ator[p + 1/n] < Denominator[p])
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx &= \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{6}\cot^{-1}(x)^3+\int \frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx\\
&=-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{6}\cot^{-1}(x)^3-\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}\,dx\\
&=-\frac{x}{4\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{6}\cot^{-1}(x)^3-\frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx\\
&=-\frac{x}{4\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}+\frac{x\cot^{-1}(x)^2}{2\left(1+x^2\right)}-\frac{1}{6}\cot^{-1}(x)^3-\frac{1}{4}\tan^{-1}(x)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0235425, size = 46, normalized size = 0.82

$$
-\frac{3\left(\left(x^2+1\right)\tan^{-1}(x)+x\right)+2\left(x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(x)^3-6x\cot^{-1}(x)^2+6\cot^{-1}(x)}{12\left(x^2+1\right)}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x]^2/(1 + x^2)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(6*ArcCot[x] - 6*x*ArcCot[x]^2 + 2*(1 + x^2)*ArcCot[x]^3 + 3*(x + (1 + x^2
)*ArcTan[x]))/(12*(1 + x^2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.169, size = 61, normalized size = 1.1

$$
-\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(x))^2\left(x^2\operatorname{arccot}(x)+\operatorname{arccot}(x)-x\right)}{2x^2+2}+\frac{x^2\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2x^2+2}-\frac{x}{4x^2+4}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{4}+\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(x))^3}{3}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x)^2/(x^2+1)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(x)^2*(x^2*arccot(x)+arccot(x)-x)/(x^2+1)+1/2*x^2*arccot(x)/(x^2
+1)-1/4*x/(x^2+1)-1/4*arccot(x)+1/3*arccot(x)^3
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52471, size = 101, normalized size = 1.8

$$
\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x}{x^2+1}+\arctan(x)\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)^2+\frac{\left(\left(x^2+1\right)\arctan(x)^2-1\right)\operatorname{arccot}(x)}{2\left(x^2+1\right)}+\frac{2\left(x^2+1\right)\arctan(x)^3-3\left(x^2+1\right)\arctan}{12\left(x^2+1\right)}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(x/(x^2 + 1) + arctan(x))*arccot(x)^2 + 1/2*((x^2 + 1)*arctan(x)^2 - 1)
*arccot(x)/(x^2 + 1) + 1/12*(2*(x^2 + 1)*arctan(x)^3 - 3*(x^2 + 1)*arctan(x
) - 3*x)/(x^2 + 1)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.08247, size = 123, normalized size = 2.2

$$-\frac{2\left(x^{2}+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)^{3}-6\,x\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)^{2}-3\left(x^{2}-1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)+3\,x}{12\left(x^{2}+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(2*(x^2 + 1)*arccot(x)^3 - 6*x*arccot(x)^2 - 3*(x^2 - 1)*arccot(x) +
3*x)/(x^2 + 1)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}^{2}\left(x\right)}{\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x)**2/(x**2+1)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x)**2/(x**2 + 1)**2, x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)^{2}}{\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x)^2/(x^2+1)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(x)^2/(x^2 + 1)^2, x)
```

# 3.74 $\int x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=41

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12a^3}+\frac{x^4}{12a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

```
[Out] x^4/(12*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x^2])/6 - Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(12*a^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0253619, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5034, 266, 43}

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12a^3}+\frac{x^4}{12a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^5*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x^4/(12*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x^2])/6 - Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(12*a^3)
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^5\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)dx &= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{3}a\int\frac{x^7}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{12}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+a^2x}\,dx,x,x^4\right)\\
&= \frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{12}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{1}{a^2}-\frac{1}{a^2\left(1+a^2x\right)}\right)dx,x,x^4\right)\\
&= \frac{x^4}{12a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^4\right)}{12a^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0144449, size = 41, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12a^3}+\frac{x^4}{12a}+\frac{1}{6}x^6\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^5*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x^4/(12*a) + (x^6*ArcCot[a*x^2])/6 - Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(12*a^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.045, size = 36, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x^4}{12\,a}+\frac{x^6\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{6}-\frac{\ln\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^5*arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/12*x^4/a+1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x^2)-1/12*ln(a^2*x^4+1)/a^3
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.974629, size = 51, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{1}{6}\,x^6\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{12}\left(\frac{x^4}{a^2}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{a^4}\right)a$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arccot(a*x^2) + 1/12*(x^4/a^2 - log(a^2*x^4 + 1)/a^4)*a
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.1604, size = 88, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{2\,a^3x^6\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)+a^2x^4-\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12\,a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(2*a^3*x^6*arccot(a*x^2) + a^2*x^4 - log(a^2*x^4 + 1))/a^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 2.93952, size = 39, normalized size = 0.95

$$\begin{cases}\frac{x^6\,\mathrm{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{6}+\frac{x^4}{12a}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{12a^3} & \text{for}\ a\neq 0\\ \frac{\pi x^6}{12} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**5*acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**6*acot(a*x**2)/6 + x**4/(12*a) - log(a**2*x**4 + 1)/(12*a**3)
, Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x**6/12, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10586, size = 54, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{1}{6}x^6\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)+\frac{1}{12}\left(\frac{x^4}{a^2}-\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{a^4}\right)a$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^5*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^6*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 1/12*(x^4/a^2 - log(a^2*x^4 + 1)/a^4)*a
```

# 3.75 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}(ax^2)\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=37

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax^2)}{4a^2}+\frac{x^2}{4a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax^2)$$

```
[Out] x^2/(4*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x^2])/4 - ArcTan[a*x^2]/(4*a^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0193072, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5034, 275, 321, 203}

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(ax^2)}{4a^2}+\frac{x^2}{4a}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(ax^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(4*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x^2])/4 - ArcTan[a*x^2]/(4*a^2)
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 275

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{k = GCD[m
+ 1, n]}, Dist[1/k, Subst[Int[x^((m + 1)/k - 1)*(a + b*x^(n/k))^p, x], x, x
^k], x] /; k != 1] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) dx &= \frac{1}{4}x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{x^5}{1+a^2x^4}\, dx \\
&= \frac{1}{4}x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{1}{4}a \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^2}\, dx, x, x^2\right) \\
&= \frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4}x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\, dx, x, x^2\right)}{4a} \\
&= \frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4}x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4a^2}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0056528, size = 37, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4a^2} + \frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{1}{4}x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x^2/(4*a) + (x^4*ArcCot[a*x^2])/4 - ArcTan[a*x^2]/(4*a^2)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.04, size = 32, normalized size = 0.9

$$
\frac{x^2}{4\,a} + \frac{x^4 \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4} - \frac{\arctan\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,a^2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^2/a+1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x^2)-1/4*arctan(a*x^2)/a^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.44328, size = 46, normalized size = 1.24

$$
\frac{1}{4}\,x^4 \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{1}{4}\,a\left(\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{\arctan\left(ax^2\right)}{a^3}\right)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(a*x^2) + 1/4*a*(x^2/a^2 - arctan(a*x^2)/a^3)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.10793, size = 63, normalized size = 1.7

$$
\frac{ax^2 + \left(a^2x^4 + 1\right) \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,a^2}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(a*x^2 + (a^2*x^4 + 1)*arccot(a*x^2))/a^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.48478, size = 36, normalized size = 0.97

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^4 \operatorname{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4} + \frac{x^2}{4a} + \frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4a^2} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi x^4}{8} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**4*acot(a*x**2)/4 + x**2/(4*a) + acot(a*x**2)/(4*a**2), Ne(a,
0)), (pi*x**4/8, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12607, size = 49, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right) + \frac{1}{4}a\left(\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{\arctan\left(ax^2\right)}{a^3}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 1/4*a*(x^2/a^2 - arctan(a*x^2)/a^3)
```

# 3.76 $\int x \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=31

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{4a}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[a*x^2])/2 + Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(4*a)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0091751, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.25, Rules used = {5034, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{4a}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[a*x^2])/2 + Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(4*a)
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+a\int\frac{x^3}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\ &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{\log\left(1+a^2x^4\right)}{4a}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.006245, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{4a}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[a*x^2])/2 + Log[1 + a^2*x^4]/(4*a)
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 28, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(a x^2\right)}{2}+\frac{\ln\left(a^2 x^4+1\right)}{4 a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(a*x^2)+1/4*ln(a^2*x^4+1)/a
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.993607, size = 38, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2 a x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(a x^2\right)+\log\left(a^2 x^4+1\right)}{4 a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*a*x^2*arccot(a*x^2) + log(a^2*x^4 + 1))/a
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.21044, size = 68, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{2 a x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(a x^2\right)+\log\left(a^2 x^4+1\right)}{4 a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*a*x^2*arccot(a*x^2) + log(a^2*x^4 + 1))/a
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.839381, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^2 \operatorname{acot}\left(a x^2\right)}{2}+\frac{\log\left(a^2 x^4+1\right)}{4a} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{\pi x^2}{4} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((x**2*acot(a*x**2)/2 + log(a**2*x**4 + 1)/(4*a), Ne(a, 0)), (pi*x
**2/4, True))
```

**<u>Giac</u> [A]** time = 1.09056, size = 39, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)+\frac{\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{4\,a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 1/4*log(a^2*x^4 + 1)/a
```

# 3.77 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^2)}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=37

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^2)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^2)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0338291, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5032, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^2)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^2)]
```

Rule 5032

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1
/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/x, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n
}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}\,dx&=\frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)\\&=\frac{1}{4}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,x^2\right)\\&=-\frac{1}{4}i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)+\frac{1}{4}i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0056303, size = 37, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^2}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^2)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^2)]
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.117, size = 57, normalized size = 1.5

$$\ln(x)\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{2a}\sum_{\_R1=\mathrm{RootOf}\left(a^2\_Z^4+1\right)}\frac{1}{\_R1^2}\left(\ln(x)\ln\left(\frac{\_R1-x}{\_R1}\right)+\operatorname{dilog}\left(\frac{\_R1-x}{\_R1}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(x)*arccot(a*x^2)+1/2/a*sum(1/_R1^2*(ln(x)*ln((_R1-x)/_R1)+dilog((_R1-x)/
_R1)),_R1=RootOf(_Z^4*a^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.61403, size = 108, normalized size = 2.92

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\arctan\left(ax^2\right)\arctan(0,a)+\frac{1}{8}\pi\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)-\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(ax^2\right)\log\left(x^2|a|\right)+\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)\log(x)+\arctan\left(ax^2\right)\mathrm{l}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I*arctan(a*x^2)*arctan2(0, a) + 1/8*pi*log(a^2*x^4 + 1) - 1/2*arctan(a
*x^2)*log(x^2*abs(a)) + arccot(a*x^2)*log(x) + arctan(a*x^2)*log(x) + 1/4*I
*dilog(I*a*x^2 + 1) - 1/4*I*dilog(-I*a*x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x^2)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x**2)/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x, x)
```

## 3.78 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^2)}{x^3} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=34

$$\frac{1}{4}a\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2}-a\log(x)$$

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x^2]/(2*x^2) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^4])/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0173108, antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {5034, 266, 36, 29, 31}

$$\frac{1}{4}a\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2}-a\log(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^3,x]

[Out] -ArcCot[a*x^2]/(2*x^2) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^4])/4
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2} - a\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x^4\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{4}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+a^2x\right)}\,dx, x, x^4\right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{4}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, x^4\right) + \frac{1}{4}a^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x}\,dx, x, x^4\right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2} - a\log(x) + \frac{1}{4}a\log\left(1+a^2x^4\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0058354, size = 34, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{4}a\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right) - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{2x^2} - a\log(x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x^2]/(2*x^2) - a*Log[x] + (a*Log[1 + a^2*x^4])/4
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.048, size = 31, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{2\,x^2} - a\ln(x) + \frac{a\ln\left(a^2x^4+1\right)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2)/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(a*x^2)/x^2-a*ln(x)+1/4*a*ln(a^2*x^4+1)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.965668, size = 43, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{1}{4}\,a\left(\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right) - \log\left(x^4\right)\right) - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{2\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a*(log(a^2*x^4 + 1) - log(x^4)) - 1/2*arccot(a*x^2)/x^2
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.29115, size = 93, normalized size = 2.74

$$\frac{ax^2\log\left(a^2x^4+1\right) - 4\,ax^2\log(x) - 2\,\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(a*x^2*log(a^2*x^4 + 1) - 4*a*x^2*log(x) - 2*arccot(a*x^2))/x^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.05433, size = 29, normalized size = 0.85

$$-a\log\left(x\right)+\frac{a\log\left(a^{2}x^{4}+1\right)}{4}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(ax^{2}\right)}{2x^{2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2)/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] -a*log(x) + a*log(a**2*x**4 + 1)/4 - acot(a*x**2)/(2*x**2)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14325, size = 46, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{1}{4}a\left(\log\left(a^{2}x^{4}+1\right)-\log\left(x^{4}\right)\right)-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^{2}}\right)}{2x^{2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a*(log(a^2*x^4 + 1) - log(x^4)) - 1/2*arctan(1/(a*x^2))/x^2
```

## 3.79 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^2)}{x^5} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=35

$$\frac{1}{4}a^2\tan^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{a}{4x^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4}$$

```
[Out] a/(4*x^2) - ArcCot[a*x^2]/(4*x^4) + (a^2*ArcTan[a*x^2])/4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0179996, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5034, 275, 325, 203}

$$\frac{1}{4}a^2\tan^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{a}{4x^2}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] a/(4*x^2) - ArcCot[a*x^2]/(4*x^4) + (a^2*ArcTan[a*x^2])/4
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 275

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{k = GCD[m
+ 1, n]}, Dist[1/k, Subst[Int[x^((m + 1)/k - 1)*(a + b*x^(n/k))^p, x], x, x
^k], x] /; k != 1] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x^5}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{1}{x^3\left(1+a^2x^4\right)}\,dx \\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4} - \frac{1}{4}a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^2\right)}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\ &= \frac{a}{4x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{4}a^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^2}\,dx, x, x^2\right) \\ &= \frac{a}{4x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4} + \frac{1}{4}a^2\tan^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0064748, size = 38, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{a\,{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2},1;\frac{1}{2};-a^2x^4\right)}{4x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^5,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[a*x^2]/(4*x^4) + (a*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -(a^2*x^4)])/(4
*x^2)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.044, size = 30, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{a}{4\,x^2} - \frac{\text{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,x^4} + \frac{a^2\arctan\left(ax^2\right)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2)/x^5,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a/x^2-1/4*arccot(a*x^2)/x^4+1/4*a^2*arctan(a*x^2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46295, size = 36, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{1}{4}\left(a\arctan\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)a - \frac{\text{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(a*arctan(a*x^2) + 1/x^2)*a - 1/4*arccot(a*x^2)/x^4
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.12745, size = 63, normalized size = 1.8

$$\frac{ax^2 - \left(a^2x^4 + 1\right)\text{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(a*x^2 - (a^2*x^4 + 1)*arccot(a*x^2))/x^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.73273, size = 29, normalized size = 0.83

$$-\frac{a^2\operatorname{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4}+\frac{a}{4x^2}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(ax^2\right)}{4x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2)/x**5,x)
```

```
[Out] -a**2*acot(a*x**2)/4 + a/(4*x**2) - acot(a*x**2)/(4*x**4)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12162, size = 39, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{1}{4}\left(a\arctan\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{x^2}\right)a-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)}{4\,x^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(a*arctan(a*x^2) + 1/x^2)*a - 1/4*arctan(1/(a*x^2))/x^4
```

## 3.80 $\int x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=152

$$-\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{2x^3}{15a}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}\left(ax\right.$$

```
[Out] (2*x^3)/(15*a) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x^2])/5 + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(5*S
qrt[2]*a^(5/2)) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(5*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2)) - Log[1
 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(10*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2)) + Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a
]*x + a*x^2]/(10*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.104254, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {5034, 321, 297, 1162, 617, 204, 1165, 628}

$$-\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}+\frac{2x^3}{15a}+\frac{1}{5}x^5\cot^{-1}\left(ax\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^4*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*x^3)/(15*a) + (x^5*ArcCot[a*x^2])/5 + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(5*S
qrt[2]*a^(5/2)) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(5*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2)) - Log[1
 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(10*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2)) + Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a
]*x + a*x^2]/(10*Sqrt[2]*a^(5/2))
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 297

```
Int[(x_)^2/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b,
2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4
), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &
& AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
```

```
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^4 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) dx &= \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{1}{5}(2a)\int \frac{x^6}{1+a^2x^4}\, dx \\
&= \frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{2\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^4}\, dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\int \frac{1-ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\, dx}{5a^2} - \frac{\int \frac{1+ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\, dx}{5a^2} \\
&= \frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\, dx}{10a^3} - \frac{\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\, dx}{10a^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}+2x}{-\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\, dx}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}-2x}{-\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\, dx}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} + \frac{\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} - \frac{\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-1-x^2}\right.}{5\sqrt{\ }} \\
&= \frac{2x^3}{15a} + \frac{1}{5}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{5\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}} - \frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{10\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0414145, size = 136, normalized size = 0.89

$$
\frac{8a^{3/2}x^3 + 12a^{5/2}x^5 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - 3\sqrt{2}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right) + 3\sqrt{2}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right) + 6\sqrt{2}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right.}{60a^{5/2}}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^4*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (8*a^(3/2)*x^3 + 12*a^(5/2)*x^5*ArcCot[a*x^2] + 6*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2
]*Sqrt[a]*x] - 6*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] - 3*Sqrt[2]*Log[1 -
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2] + 3*Sqrt[2]*Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/
(60*a^(5/2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.061, size = 129, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x^5 \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{5}+\frac{2\,x^3}{15\,a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{20\,a^3}\ln\left(\left(x^2-\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)\left(x^2+\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)^{-1}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{10\,a^3}\arctan\left(x\sqrt{2}\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-}}}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^4*arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x^2)+2/15*x^3/a-1/20/a^3/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*ln((x^2-(1/
a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2))/(x^2+(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1
/2)))-1/10/a^3/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x+1)-1/10
/a^3/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x-1)
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.45523, size = 362, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{1}{5}x^5\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{60}a\left(\frac{8\,x^3}{a^2}+\frac{3\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a^2}x-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2\sqrt{a^2}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\,l}{}\right.}{a^2}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arccot(a*x^2) + 1/60*a*(8*x^3/a^2 + 3*(sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 +
sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3/4) - sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 - sqrt(2
)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3/4) - sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqr
t(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^
2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a^2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2))) - sqrt(2)*log((2*s
qrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x
 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a^2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a
^2))))/a^2)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.36893, size = 757, normalized size = 4.98

$$\frac{12\,ax^5\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)+8\,x^3+12\,\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^{10}}^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}a^3\frac{1}{a^{10}}^{\frac{1}{4}}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2}a^7\frac{1}{a^{10}}^{\frac{3}{4}}x+a^4\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^{10}}}+x^2}a^3\frac{1}{a^{10}}^{\frac{1}{4}}-1\right)+12\,\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^{10}}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(12*a*x^5*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 8*x^3 + 12*sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-10))^(1/4)*arc
tan(-sqrt(2)*a^3*(a^(-10))^(1/4)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(sqrt(2)*a^7*(a^(-10))^(3/
4)*x + a^4*sqrt(a^(-10)) + x^2)*a^3*(a^(-10))^(1/4) - 1) + 12*sqrt(2)*a*(a^
(-10))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*a^3*(a^(-10))^(1/4)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(2)*
a^7*(a^(-10))^(3/4)*x + a^4*sqrt(a^(-10)) + x^2)*a^3*(a^(-10))^(1/4) + 1) +
 3*sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-10))^(1/4)*log(sqrt(2)*a^7*(a^(-10))^(3/4)*x + a^4*sqrt(a
^(-10)) + x^2) - 3*sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-10))^(1/4)*log(-sqrt(2)*a^7*(a^(-10))^(3/
4)*x + a^4*sqrt(a^(-10)) + x^2))/a
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 58.1177, size = 1086, normalized size = 7.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**4*acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-x**5*acot((-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/5, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(
-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (-x**5*acot((-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-
2))/5, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (-x**5*acot((sqrt(2
)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/5, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2)))
, (-x**5*acot((sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/5, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(2)/2
 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (pi*x**5/10, Eq(a, 0)), (-6*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**9*(
a**(-2))**(15/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4)
 - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(15/4)) - 4*(-1)**(3/4)*a**9*x**7*(a**(-2
))**(15/4)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a
**8*(a**(-2))**(15/4)) - 6*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*x**5*(a**(-2))**(15/4)*acot(a*x
**2)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a
**(-2))**(15/4)) - 4*(-1)**(3/4)*a**7*x**3*(a**(-2))**(15/4)/(-30*(-1)**(3/
4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(15/4)) +
6*I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-30*(
-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(1
5/4)) - 3*I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-30*(-1
)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(15/
4)) - 6*I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(
-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2)
)**(15/4)) + 6*I*a**3*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4)
)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(
-2))**(15/4)) - 3*I*a**3*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-30*
(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(
15/4)) - 6*I*a**3*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-3
0*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))*
*(15/4)) - 6*x**4*acot(a*x**2)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4
) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(15/4)) - 6*acot(a*x**2)/(-30*(-1)**(3/4
)*a**12*x**4*(a**(-2))**(15/4) - 30*(-1)**(3/4)*a**10*(a**(-2))**(15/4)), T
rue))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1401, size = 211, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{1}{5}\,x^5\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)+\frac{1}{60}\,a\left(\frac{8\,x^3}{a^2}-\frac{6\,\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{2}\left(2\,x+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^4}-\frac{6\,\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{2}\left(2\,x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^4}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^4*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/5*x^5*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 1/60*a*(8*x^3/a^2 - 6*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*arct
an(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x + sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a)))/a^4 - 6*sqrt(2)*s
qrt(abs(a))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x - sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a)))/a
^4 + 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 + sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/a^
4 - 3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 - sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/a^4
)
```

# 3.81 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=150

$$\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+$$

```
[Out] (2*x)/(3*a) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x^2])/3 + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(3*Sqrt
[2]*a^(3/2)) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(3*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)) + Log[1 -
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(6*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)) - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x
+ a*x^2]/(6*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0942241, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {5034, 321, 211, 1165, 628, 1162, 617, 204}

$$\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*x)/(3*a) + (x^3*ArcCot[a*x^2])/3 + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(3*Sqrt
[2]*a^(3/2)) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(3*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)) + Log[1 -
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(6*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)) - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x
+ a*x^2]/(6*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2))
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 211

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b, 2]
], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4),
 x], x] + Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b
}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &&
AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
```

```
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{1}{3}(2a)\int\frac{x^4}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\
&= \frac{2x}{3a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{2\int\frac{1}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx}{3a}\\
&= \frac{2x}{3a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{\int\frac{1-ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx}{3a}-\frac{\int\frac{1+ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx}{3a}\\
&= \frac{2x}{3a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{\int\frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx}{6a^2}-\frac{\int\frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx}{6a^2}+\frac{\int\frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}+2x}{-\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{\int\frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}-2x}{-\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}\\
&= \frac{2x}{3a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{1}{-1-x^2}\,dx,x\right.}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/}}\\
&= \frac{2x}{3a}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}+\frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{6\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}-
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0273759, size = 133, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{4a^{3/2}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)+\sqrt{2}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)-\sqrt{2}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)+8\sqrt{a}x+2\sqrt{2}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)-2\sqrt{2}}{12a^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] (8*Sqrt[a]*x + 4*a^(3/2)*x^3*ArcCot[a*x^2] + 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*S
qrt[a]*x] - 2*Sqrt[2]*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] + Sqrt[2]*Log[1 - Sqrt[
2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2] - Sqrt[2]*Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/(12*a^(
3/2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 127, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{3} + \frac{2\,x}{3\,a} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{12\,a}\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}\ln\left(\left(x^2+\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)\left(x^2-\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)^{-1}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6\,a}\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}\arctan\left(x\sqrt{2}\cdots\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(a*x^2)+2/3*x/a-1/12/a*(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*ln((x^2+(1/a^2)^
(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2))/(x^2-(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2)))
-1/6/a*(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x+1)-1/6/a*(1/a^2
)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x-1)
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.50193, size = 342, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3 \operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{1}{12}\,a\left(\frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a^2}x-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2\sqrt{a^2}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\cdots\right)}{\cdots}}{a^2}\cdots\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(a*x^2) - 1/12*a*((sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^
(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(1/4) - sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*
x + 1)/(a^2)^(1/4) + sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2))
+ sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*
(a^2)^(1/4)))/sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(
-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)
) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)))/a^2 - 8*x/a^2)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.30081, size = 713, normalized size = 4.75

$$\frac{4\,ax^3\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right) + 4\,\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^6}^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}a^5\frac{1}{a^6}^{\frac{3}{4}}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^6}^{\frac{1}{4}}x+a^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^6}}+x^2}a^5\frac{1}{a^6}^{\frac{3}{4}}-1\right) + 4\,\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^6}^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\cdots\right.}{\cdots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*a*x^3*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2
)*a^5*(a^(-6))^(3/4)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*x + a^2*sqrt
(a^(-6)) + x^2)*a^5*(a^(-6))^(3/4) - 1) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*arctan
(-sqrt(2)*a^5*(a^(-6))^(3/4)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*x +
 a^2*sqrt(a^(-6)) + x^2)*a^5*(a^(-6))^(3/4) + 1) - sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)
*log(sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*x + a^2*sqrt(a^(-6)) + x^2) + sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-
6))^(1/4)*log(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-6))^(1/4)*x + a^2*sqrt(a^(-6)) + x^2) + 8*x)/
a
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 30.4211, size = 1081, normalized size = 7.21

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-x**3*acot((-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/3, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(
-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (-x**3*acot((-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-
2))/3, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (-x**3*acot((sqrt(2
)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/3, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2)))
, (-x**3*acot((sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/3, Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(2)/2
 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (pi*x**3/6, Eq(a, 0)), (-2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**7*(a*
*(-2))**(13/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6
*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4)) - 4*(-1)**(1/4)*a**7*x**5*(a**(-2))**(
13/4)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**
(-2))**(13/4)) - 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*x**3*(a**(-2))**(13/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(-6
*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(1
3/4)) - 2*I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4)
)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2)
)**(13/4)) + I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-6*(
-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/
4)) - 2*I*a**5*x**4*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(
-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**
(13/4)) - 4*(-1)**(1/4)*a**5*x*(a**(-2))**(13/4)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*
(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4)) - 2*I*a**3*(a**(-
2))**(5/2)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*
(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4)) + I*a**3*(a**(-2)
)**(5/2)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(
13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4)) - 2*I*a**3*(a**(-2))**(5/2)*a
tan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(1
3/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4)) + 2*x**4*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)
**(1/4)*a**8*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**6*(a**(-2))**(13/4))
 + 2*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**10*x**4*(a**(-2))**(13/4) - 6*(-1)**(1
/4)*a**8*(a**(-2))**(13/4)), True))
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11955, size = 207, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)+\frac{1}{12}\,a\left(\frac{8\,x}{a^2}-\frac{2\,\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{2}\left(2\,x+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{|a|}}-\frac{2\,\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{2}\left(2\,x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{|a|}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(x^2\right.}{a^2}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) + 1/12*a*(8*x/a^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*
(2*x + sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a)))/(a^2*sqrt(abs(a))) - 2*sqrt(2)*a
rctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x - sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a)))/(a^2*sqrt(abs(
a))) - sqrt(2)*log(x^2 + sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/(a^2*sqrt(abs(a
))) + sqrt(2)*log(x^2 - sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/(a^2*sqrt(abs(a)
)))
```

# 3.82 $\int \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=132

$$\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}-\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}+x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x^2] - ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) + ArcTan[
1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) + Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^
2]/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt
[a])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0760943, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.167, Rules used = {5028, 297, 1162, 617, 204, 1165, 628}

$$\frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}-\frac{\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}+x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x^2] - ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) + ArcTan[
1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) + Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^
2]/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]) - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt
[a])
```

Rule 5028

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcCot[c*x^n], x] + Dist[c
*n, Int[x^n/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, n}, x]
```

Rule 297

```
Int[(x_)^2/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b,
2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4
), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &
& AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)dx &= x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + (2a)\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx \\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \int \frac{1-ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx + \int \frac{1+ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx \\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx}{2a} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx}{2a} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}+2x}{-\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}-2x}{-\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} \\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-1-x^2}\,dx, x, 1-\sqrt{2}\ldots\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} \\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\log\left(1+\ldots\right)}{2\ldots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0337439, size = 102, normalized size = 0.77

$$x\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right) - \log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right) - 2\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right) + 2\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a*x^2] + (-2*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] + 2*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*
Sqrt[a]*x] + Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2] - Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x
 + a*x^2])/(2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.041, size = 118, normalized size = 0.9

$$x\mathrm{arccot}\left(ax^2\right) + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4a}\ln\left(\left(x^2-\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)\left(x^2+\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)^{-1}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2a}\arctan\left(x\sqrt{2}\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}+1\right)\ldots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(a*x^2)+1/4/a/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*ln((x^2-(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)
+(1/a^2)^(1/2))/(x^2+(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2)))+1/2/a/(1/a^2)^
(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x+1)+1/2/a/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)
*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x-1)
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.51113, size = 339, normalized size = 2.57

$$-\frac{1}{4}a\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a^2}x-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2\sqrt{a^2}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\right.}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*a*(sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3/4)
- sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3/4) - sqrt
(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2
*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a^2)*
sqrt(-sqrt(a^2))) - sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) -
 sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(
a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a^2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)))) + x*arccot(a*x^2)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.24999, size = 647, normalized size = 4.9

$$x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{ax^2}\right)-\sqrt{2}\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{1}{4}}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{3}{4}}x+x^2+\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2}}}a\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{1}{4}}-1\right)-\sqrt{2}\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}a\frac{1}{a^2}^{\frac{1}{4}}x+\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(1/(a*x^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^(-2))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(1/
4)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(3/4)*x + x^2 + sqrt(a^(-2)))*a*(a^(
-2))^(1/4) - 1) - sqrt(2)*(a^(-2))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(1/4)*x
 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(3/4)*x + x^2 + sqrt(a^(-2)))*a*(a^(-2)
)^(1/4) + 1) - 1/4*sqrt(2)*(a^(-2))^(1/4)*log(sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(3/4)*x +
x^2 + sqrt(a^(-2))) + 1/4*sqrt(2)*(a^(-2))^(1/4)*log(-sqrt(2)*a*(a^(-2))^(3
/4)*x + x^2 + sqrt(a^(-2)))
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 14.9019, size = 440, normalized size = 3.33

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\pi x}{2} \\ \infty ix \\ -\infty ix \\ -\frac{2(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^7x^4\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{11}{4}}\log\left(x-\sqrt[4]{-1}\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2}}\right)}{2a^2x^4+2}+\frac{(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^7x^4\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{11}{4}}\log\left(x^2+i\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2}}\right)}{2a^2x^4+2}+\frac{2(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^7x^4\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{11}{4}}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}x}{\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2}}}\right)}{2a^2x^4+2}-\frac{2(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^5\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{11}{4}}\log\left(x-\sqrt[4]{-1}\right.}{2a^2x^4+2} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((pi*x/2, Eq(a, 0)), (oo*I*x, Eq(a, -I/x**2)), (-oo*I*x, Eq(a, I/x
**2)), (-2*(-1)**(3/4)*a**7*x**4*(a**(-2))**(11/4)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**
(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + (-1)**(3/4)*a**7*x**4*(a**(-2))**(11/4)*l
og(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + 2*(-1)**(3/4)*a**7*x**4*(a**
(-2))**(11/4)*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) - 2*(-
1)**(3/4)*a**5*(a**(-2))**(11/4)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a
**2*x**4 + 2) + (-1)**(3/4)*a**5*(a**(-2))**(11/4)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2
)))/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + 2*(-1)**(3/4)*a**5*(a**(-2))**(11/4)*atan((-1)**(3/
4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**4*x**4*(a**(-2)
)**(5/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**4*(a**(-2))**(9/
4)*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2) + 2*a**2*x**5*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a**2*x**4 +
 2) + 2*x*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a**2*x**4 + 2), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09722, size = 194, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{1}{4}a\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^2}+\frac{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{a^2}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\log\left(x^2+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{|a|}}+\frac{1}{|a|}\right)}{a^2}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a*(2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x + sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)
))*sqrt(abs(a)))/a^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x - sqr
t(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a)))/a^2 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 + sqrt(
2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/a^2 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 - sqrt(2)*
x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a))/a^2) + x*arctan(1/(a*x^2))
```

# 3.83 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^2)}{x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=135

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+\right.}{\sqrt{2}}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x^2]/x) + (Sqrt[a]*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/Sqrt[2] - (Sqr
t[a]*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/Sqrt[2] + (Sqrt[a]*Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt
[a]*x + a*x^2])/(2*Sqrt[2]) - (Sqrt[a]*Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/
(2*Sqrt[2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0786399, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {5034, 211, 1165, 628, 1162, 617, 204}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+\right.}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x^2]/x) + (Sqrt[a]*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/Sqrt[2] - (Sqr
t[a]*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/Sqrt[2] + (Sqrt[a]*Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt
[a]*x + a*x^2])/(2*Sqrt[2]) - (Sqrt[a]*Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/
(2*Sqrt[2])
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 211

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b, 2]
], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4),
 x], x] + Dist[1/(2*r), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b
}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &&
AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}-(2a)\int \frac{1}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}-a\int \frac{1-ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx-a\int \frac{1+ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}-\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx-\frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx+\frac{\sqrt{a}\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}+2x}{-\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{2\sqrt{2}}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{-\frac{1}{a}+}}{2\sqrt{}}\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-1-x^2}\,d\right.}{\sqrt{2}}\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\sqrt{a}\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{\sqrt{a}\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0397873, size = 105, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}\left(\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)-\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)+2\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)-2\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a*x^2]/x) + (Sqrt[a]*(2*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] - 2*ArcTan[1
 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] + Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2] - Log[1 + Sqrt[2
]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2]))/(2*Sqrt[2])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.042, size = 115, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{x}-\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2}\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}\arctan\left(\sqrt{2}x\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}-1\right)-\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{4}\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}\ln\left(\left(x^2+\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)\left(x^2-\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2)/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(a*x^2)/x-1/2*a*(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x
-1)-1/4*a*(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*ln((x^2+(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/
2))/(x^2-(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2)))-1/2*a*(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2
)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x+1)
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.49246, size = 327, normalized size = 2.42

$$-\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a^2}x-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2\sqrt{a^2}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}}+\sqrt{2}\log\left(\right.\cdots\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*(sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(1/4) -
sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(1/4) + sqrt(2
)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*s
qrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/sqrt(-sqrt(a^
2)) + sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)
^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/s
qrt(-sqrt(a^2)))*a - arccot(a*x^2)/x
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.31341, size = 633, normalized size = 4.69

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}ax+a^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}ax+\sqrt{a^2}}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}{a^2}\right)+4\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}ax-a^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}ax+\sqrt{a}\cdots}}{a^2}\right.\cdots}{4x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(4*sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x*arctan(-(sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(3/4)*a*x + a^2 - sqrt(
2)*sqrt(a^2*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*a*x + sqrt(a^2))*(a^2)^(3/4))/a^2) +
4*sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x*arctan(-(sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(3/4)*a*x - a^2 - sqrt(2)*sq
rt(a^2*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*a*x + sqrt(a^2))*(a^2)^(3/4))/a^2) - sqrt(
2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x*log(a^2*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*a*x + sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(
2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x*log(a^2*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*a*x + sqrt(a^2)) - 4*arc
tan(1/(a*x^2)))/x
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 30.0655, size = 462, normalized size = 3.42

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{\infty i}{x} \\ \frac{\infty i}{x} \\ -\frac{\pi}{2x} \\ \frac{2(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^5x^5\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{7}{4}}\operatorname{acot}(ax^2)}{2ax^5+\frac{2x}{a}} + \frac{2\sqrt[4]{-1}a^4x^5\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{5}{4}}\log\left(x-\sqrt[4]{-1}\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2}}\right)}{2ax^5+\frac{2x}{a}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{-1}a^4x^5\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{5}{4}}\log\left(x^2+i\sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2}}\right)}{2ax^5+\frac{2x}{a}} + \frac{2\sqrt[4]{-1}a^4x^5\left(\frac{1}{a^2}\right)^{\frac{5}{4}}\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}x}{\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2}}}\right)}{2ax^5+\frac{2x}{a}} + \frac{2(-1)^{\frac{3}{4}}}{} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2)/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-oo*I/x, Eq(a, -I/x**2)), (oo*I/x, Eq(a, I/x**2)), (-pi/(2*x), E
q(a, 0)), (2*(-1)**(3/4)*a**5*x**5*(a**(-2))**(7/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a*x**5
+ 2*x/a) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**4*x**5*(a**(-2))**(5/4)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a*
*(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) - (-1)**(1/4)*a**4*x**5*(a**(-2))**(5/4)*
log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**4*x**5*(a
**(-2))**(5/4)*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) + 2*
(-1)**(3/4)*a**3*x*(a**(-2))**(7/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) + 2*(-1
)**(1/4)*a**2*x*(a**(-2))**(5/4)*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a
*x**5 + 2*x/a) - (-1)**(1/4)*a**2*x*(a**(-2))**(5/4)*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(
-2)))/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**2*x*(a**(-2))**(5/4)*atan((-1)*
*(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(2*a*x**5 + 2*x/a) - 2*a*x**4*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a*
x**5 + 2*x/a) - 2*acot(a*x**2)/(2*a**2*x**5 + 2*x), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12927, size = 182, normalized size = 1.35

$$-\frac{1}{4}a\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{\sqrt{|a|}} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)}{\sqrt{|a|}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(x^2+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{|a|}}+\frac{1}{|a|}\right)}{\sqrt{|a|}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\log}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*a*(2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x + sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(
a)))/sqrt(abs(a)) + 2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x - sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a)
))*sqrt(abs(a)))/sqrt(abs(a)) + sqrt(2)*log(x^2 + sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) +
1/abs(a))/sqrt(abs(a)) - sqrt(2)*log(x^2 - sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a
))/sqrt(abs(a))) - arctan(1/(a*x^2))/x
```

## 3.84 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^2)}{x^4} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=150

$$\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}-\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}-\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\cot^{-1}}{3x}$$

```
[Out] (2*a)/(3*x) - ArcCot[a*x^2]/(3*x^3) - (a^(3/2)*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x
])/(3*Sqrt[2]) + (a^(3/2)*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/(3*Sqrt[2]) + (a^(
3/2)*Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/(6*Sqrt[2]) - (a^(3/2)*Log[1 + Sqr
t[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/(6*Sqrt[2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0916708, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.8, Rules used = {5034, 325, 297, 1162, 617, 204, 1165, 628}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}-\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}-\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+1\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}-\frac{\cot^{-1}}{3x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a)/(3*x) - ArcCot[a*x^2]/(3*x^3) - (a^(3/2)*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x
])/(3*Sqrt[2]) + (a^(3/2)*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x])/(3*Sqrt[2]) + (a^(
3/2)*Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/(6*Sqrt[2]) - (a^(3/2)*Log[1 + Sqr
t[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2])/(6*Sqrt[2])
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 325

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((c*
x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(a*c*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(b*(m + n*(p + 1)
+ 1))/(a*c^n*(m + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m + n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p,
 x]
```

Rule 297

```
Int[(x_)^2/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b,
2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4
), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &
& AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
```

```
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{x^4}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}-\frac{1}{3}(2a)\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+a^2x^4\right)}\,dx\\
&= \frac{2a}{3x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}+\frac{1}{3}\left(2a^3\right)\int \frac{x^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\
&= \frac{2a}{3x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}-\frac{1}{3}a^2\int \frac{1-ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx+\frac{1}{3}a^2\int \frac{1+ax^2}{1+a^2x^4}\,dx\\
&= \frac{2a}{3x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}+\frac{1}{6}a\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx+\frac{1}{6}a\int \frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}+x^2}\,dx+\frac{a^{3/2}\int \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{a}}+2x}{-\frac{1}{a}-\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{a}}-x^2}\,dx}{6\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{2a}{3x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}+\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}-\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+ax^2\right)}{6\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/2}\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}\\
&= \frac{2a}{3x}-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}-\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/2}\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x\right)}{3\sqrt{2}}+\frac{a^{3/2}\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}x+\right.}{6\sqrt{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0514186, size = 146, normalized size = 0.97

$$
\frac{ax^2\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}\log\left(ax^2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}+1\right)-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}\log\left(ax^2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}+1\right)-2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}\right)+2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ax}\tan^{-1}\right.}{12x^3}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^2]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*ArcCot[a*x^2] + a*x^2*(8 - 2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x*ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[
a]*x] + 2*Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x*ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x] + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]
*x*Log[1 - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x + a*x^2] - Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a]*x*Log[1 + Sqrt[2]*S
qrt[a]*x + a*x^2]))/(12*x^3)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 121, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^2\right)}{3x^3}+\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{12}\ln\left(\left(x^2-\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)\left(x^2+\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a^{-2}}\right)^{-1}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}+\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{6}\arctan\left(x\sqrt{2}\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}+1\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^{-2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^2)/x^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*arccot(a*x^2)/x^3+1/12*a/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*ln((x^2-(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x
*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2))/(x^2+(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x*2^(1/2)+(1/a^2)^(1/2)))+1/6*a/
(1/a^2)^(1/4)*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x+1)+1/6*a/(1/a^2)^(1/4)
*2^(1/2)*arctan(2^(1/2)/(1/a^2)^(1/4)*x-1)+2/3*a/x
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.47613, size = 356, normalized size = 2.37

$$-\frac{1}{12}\left(a^2\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\sqrt{a^2}x^2-\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x+1\right)}{\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a^2}x-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2\sqrt{a^2}x+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}+\sqrt{2}\left(a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2}}}-\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(a^2*(sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3
/4) - sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(a^2)*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)*x + 1)/(a^2)^(3/4) -
sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)
)/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) + sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a
^2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2))) - sqrt(2)*log((2*sqrt(a^2)*x - sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2
)) - sqrt(2)*(a^2)^(1/4))/(2*sqrt(a^2)*x + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)) - sqrt(
2)*(a^2)^(1/4)))/(sqrt(a^2)*sqrt(-sqrt(a^2)))) - 8/x)*a - 1/3*arccot(a*x^2)
/x^3
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.34024, size = 706, normalized size = 4.71

$$-\frac{4\sqrt{2}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x^3\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}a^5x+a^6-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^{10}x^2+\sqrt{2}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}a^5x+\sqrt{a^6}a^6}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}}{a^6}\right)+4\sqrt{2}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}x^3\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}\left(a^6\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}a^5x-a^6-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^{10}x^2-\sqrt{2}}}{a^6}\right)}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(4*sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*x^3*arctan(-(sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*a^5*x + a^6 -
 sqrt(2)*sqrt(a^10*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(3/4)*a^5*x + sqrt(a^6)*a^6)*(a^6)^(
1/4))/a^6) + 4*sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*x^3*arctan(-(sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*a^5*x -
 a^6 - sqrt(2)*sqrt(a^10*x^2 - sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(3/4)*a^5*x + sqrt(a^6)*a^6)*(
a^6)^(1/4))/a^6) + sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*x^3*log(a^10*x^2 + sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(3/
4)*a^5*x + sqrt(a^6)*a^6) - sqrt(2)*(a^6)^(1/4)*x^3*log(a^10*x^2 - sqrt(2)*
(a^6)^(3/4)*a^5*x + sqrt(a^6)*a^6) - 8*a*x^2 + 4*arctan(1/(a*x^2)))/x^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 55.3665, size = 1074, normalized size = 7.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**2)/x**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((acot((-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/(3*x**3), Eq(a, -1/(x**2*
(-sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (acot((-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/(
3*x**3), Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(-sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (acot((sqrt(2)/2
- sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/(3*x**3), Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(2)/2 - sqrt(2)*I/2)**2
))), (acot((sqrt(2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**(-2))/(3*x**3), Eq(a, -1/(x**2*(sqrt(
2)/2 + sqrt(2)*I/2)**2))), (-pi/(6*x**3), Eq(a, 0)), (-4*(-1)**(1/4)*a**15*
x**6*(a**(-2))**(37/4)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1
)**(1/4)*a**12*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*x**4*(a**(-2))
**(37/4)*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)
**(1/4)*a**12*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) - 4*(-1)**(1/4)*a**13*x**2*(a**(-2))*
*(37/4)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**12*
x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) + 2*(-1)**(1/4)*a**12*(a**(-2))**(37/4)*acot(a*x**2
)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**12*x**3*(
a**(-2))**(37/4)) - 2*I*a**8*x**7*(a**(-2))**(11/2)*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)**
(1/4)*a**14*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**12*x**3*(a**(-2))**(3
7/4)) - 2*I*a**6*x**3*(a**(-2))**(11/2)*acot(a*x**2)/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**14*
x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**12*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) - 2*x*
*7*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**7*(a**(-2
))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**15*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) + x**7*log(x**2 +
I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/
4)*a**15*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) + 2*x**7*atan((-1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/
4))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**15*x**3
*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) - 2*x**3*log(x - (-1)**(1/4)*(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-6*(-1)
**(1/4)*a**19*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**3*(a**(-2))**
(37/4)) + x**3*log(x**2 + I*sqrt(a**(-2)))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**19*x**7*(a**(
-2))**(37/4) - 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)) + 2*x**3*atan((-
1)**(3/4)*x/(a**(-2))**(1/4))/(-6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**19*x**7*(a**(-2))**(37/4)
- 6*(-1)**(1/4)*a**17*x**3*(a**(-2))**(37/4)), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10934, size = 189, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{1}{12}\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)+2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(2x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{|a|}}\right)\sqrt{|a|}\right)-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{|a|}\log\left(x^2+\frac{\sqrt{2}x}{\sqrt{|a|}}+\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^2)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x + sqrt(2)/sqrt(abs(a))
)*sqrt(abs(a))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(2*x - sqrt(2)/
sqrt(abs(a)))*sqrt(abs(a))) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 + sqrt(2)*x/sqrt
(abs(a)) + 1/abs(a)) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(abs(a))*log(x^2 - sqrt(2)*x/sqrt(abs(a)
) + 1/abs(a)) + 8/x)*a - 1/3*arctan(1/(a*x^2))/x^3
```

## 3.85 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=51

$$\frac{x^{5/2}}{15}-\frac{x^{3/2}}{9}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{\sqrt{x}}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

```
[Out] Sqrt[x]/3 - x^(3/2)/9 + x^(5/2)/15 + (x^3*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/3 - ArcTan[Sqrt[
x]]/3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0124204, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5034, 50, 63, 203}

$$\frac{x^{5/2}}{15}-\frac{x^{3/2}}{9}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{\sqrt{x}}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[x]/3 - x^(3/2)/9 + x^(5/2)/15 + (x^3*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/3 - ArcTan[Sqrt[
x]]/3
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] &&  !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) &&  !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{6}\int \frac{x^{5/2}}{1+x} dx \\
&= \frac{x^{5/2}}{15} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{6}\int \frac{x^{3/2}}{1+x} dx \\
&= -\frac{x^{3/2}}{9} + \frac{x^{5/2}}{15} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{6}\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x} dx \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3} - \frac{x^{3/2}}{9} + \frac{x^{5/2}}{15} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{6}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)} dx \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3} - \frac{x^{3/2}}{9} + \frac{x^{5/2}}{15} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{3}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3} - \frac{x^{3/2}}{9} + \frac{x^{5/2}}{15} + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{3}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0146515, size = 40, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{1}{45}\left(\left(3x^2 - 5x + 15\right)\sqrt{x} + 15x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - 15\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[x]*(15 - 5*x + 3*x^2) + 15*x^3*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] - 15*ArcTan[Sqrt[x]])/
45
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.023, size = 32, normalized size = 0.6

$$-\frac{1}{9}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{15}x^{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{x^3}{3}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/9*x^(3/2)+1/15*x^(5/2)+1/3*x^3*arccot(x^(1/2))-1/3*arctan(x^(1/2))+1/3*x
^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.45556, size = 42, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3 \operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{15}x^{\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{1}{9}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/15*x^(5/2) - 1/9*x^(3/2) + 1/3*sqrt(x) - 1/3*ar
ctan(sqrt(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.22925, size = 88, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(x^3+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{45}\left(3x^2-5x+15\right)\sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(x^3 + 1)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/45*(3*x^2 - 5*x + 15)*sqrt(x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(sqrt(x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10455, size = 42, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)+\frac{1}{15}x^{\frac{5}{2}}-\frac{1}{9}x^{\frac{3}{2}}+\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{x}-\frac{1}{3}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + 1/15*x^(5/2) - 1/9*x^(3/2) + 1/3*sqrt(x) - 1/3*
arctan(sqrt(x))
```

# 3.86 $\int x \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

```
[Out] -Sqrt[x]/2 + x^(3/2)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/2 + ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0085725, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {5034, 50, 63, 203}

$$\frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -Sqrt[x]/2 + x^(3/2)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/2 + ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]/2
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] &&  !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) &&  !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\int\frac{x^{3/2}}{1+x}\,dx\\
&= \frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{1}{4}\int\frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}+\frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}+\frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,\sqrt{x}\right)\\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}+\frac{x^{3/2}}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0106243, size = 33, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{1}{6}\left(3x^2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+(x-3)\sqrt{x}+3\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-3 + x)*Sqrt[x] + 3*x^2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] + 3*ArcTan[Sqrt[x]])/6
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.022, size = 27, normalized size = 0.6

$$\frac{1}{6}x^{\frac{3}{2}}+\frac{x^2}{2}\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^(3/2)+1/2*x^2*arccot(x^(1/2))+1/2*arctan(x^(1/2))-1/2*x^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.4242, size = 35, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{6}x^{\frac{3}{2}}-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x}+\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/6*x^(3/2) - 1/2*sqrt(x) + 1/2*arctan(sqrt(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.28035, size = 72, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(x^2-1\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{6}(x-3)\sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(x^2 - 1)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/6*(x - 3)*sqrt(x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(sqrt(x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09093, size = 35, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right) + \frac{1}{6}x^{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + 1/6*x^(3/2) - 1/2*sqrt(x) + 1/2*arctan(sqrt(x))
```

## 3.87 $\int \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=22

$$\sqrt{x}-\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

```
[Out] Sqrt[x] + x*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] - ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0055551, antiderivative size = 22, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.667, Rules used = {5028, 50, 63, 203}

$$\sqrt{x}-\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]

[Out] Sqrt[x] + x*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] - ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]
```

Rule 5028

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcCot[c*x^n], x] + Dist[c
*n, Int[x^n/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, n}, x]
```

Rule 50

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n)/(b*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n*(b*c - a*d))/
(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && NeQ[m + n + 1, 0] &&  !(IGtQ
[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0]))) &&  !ILtQ[m + n
+ 2, 0] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx &= x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x} dx \\ &= \sqrt{x} + x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)} dx \\ &= \sqrt{x} + x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) \\ &= \sqrt{x} + x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.005846, size = 22, normalized size = 1.

$$\sqrt{x} - \tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + x\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[x] + x*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] - ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.023, size = 17, normalized size = 0.8

$$x\text{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(x^(1/2))-arctan(x^(1/2))+x^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.45385, size = 22, normalized size = 1.

$$x \operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \sqrt{x} - \arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(sqrt(x)) + sqrt(x) - arctan(sqrt(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.21215, size = 47, normalized size = 2.14

$$(x+1) \operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \sqrt{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] (x + 1)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + sqrt(x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(sqrt(x)), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10771, size = 22, normalized size = 1.

$$x \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right) + \sqrt{x} - \arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + sqrt(x) - arctan(sqrt(x))
```

## 3.88 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{x} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=31

$$i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/Sqrt[x]] + I*PolyLog[2, I/Sqrt[x]]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0322822, antiderivative size = 31, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5032, 4849, 2391}

$$i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/Sqrt[x]] + I*PolyLog[2, I/Sqrt[x]]
```

Rule 5032

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1
/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/x, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n
}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} dx &= 2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x} dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)\\ &= i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x} dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) - i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x} dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)\\ &= -i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)+i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0051538, size = 31, normalized size = 1.

$$i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/Sqrt[x]] + I*PolyLog[2, I/Sqrt[x]]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.033, size = 61, normalized size = 2.

$$\ln(x)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{i}{2}\ln(x)\ln\left(1+i\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{i}{2}\ln(x)\ln\left(1-i\sqrt{x}\right)-i\operatorname{dilog}\left(1+i\sqrt{x}\right)+i\operatorname{dilog}\left(1-i\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(x)*arccot(x^(1/2))-1/2*I*ln(x)*ln(1+I*x^(1/2))+1/2*I*ln(x)*ln(1-I*x^(1/2
))-I*dilog(1+I*x^(1/2))+I*dilog(1-I*x^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.58263, size = 47, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{1}{2}\pi\log(x+1)+\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\log(x)+i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(i\sqrt{x}+1\right)-i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(-i\sqrt{x}+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*pi*log(x + 1) + arccot(sqrt(x))*log(x) + I*dilog(I*sqrt(x) + 1) - I*dil
og(-I*sqrt(x) + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(sqrt(x))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(sqrt(x))/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(sqrt(x))/x, x)
```

## 3.89 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=23

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}+\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}$$

```
[Out] 1/Sqrt[x] - ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x + ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0109688, antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5034, 51, 63, 203}

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}+\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] 1/Sqrt[x] - ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x + ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(d*(
m + n + 2))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &&  !(LtQ
[n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && I
ntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{x^{3/2}(1+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} + \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} + \tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0087166, size = 29, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2},1;\frac{1}{2};-x\right)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x) + Hypergeometric2F1[-1/2, 1, 1/2, -x]/Sqrt[x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.024, size = 18, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{1}{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(x^(1/2))/x+arctan(x^(1/2))+1/x^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46619, size = 23, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} + \arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -arccot(sqrt(x))/x + 1/sqrt(x) + arctan(sqrt(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.26882, size = 54, normalized size = 2.35

$$-\frac{(x+1)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \sqrt{x}}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -((x + 1)*arccot(sqrt(x)) - sqrt(x))/x
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 3.07875, size = 92, normalized size = 4.

$$-\frac{x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}+x^{\frac{3}{2}}}-\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}+x^{\frac{3}{2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{x}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}+x^{\frac{3}{2}}}+\frac{x^{2}}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}+x^{\frac{3}{2}}}+\frac{x}{x^{\frac{5}{2}}+x^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] -x**(5/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(x**(5/2) + x**(3/2)) - 2*x**(3/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(x
**(5/2) + x**(3/2)) - sqrt(x)*acot(sqrt(x))/(x**(5/2) + x**(3/2)) + x**2/(x
**(5/2) + x**(3/2)) + x/(x**(5/2) + x**(3/2))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10118, size = 26, normalized size = 1.13

$$-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)}{x}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}-\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -arctan(1/sqrt(x))/x + 1/sqrt(x) - arctan(1/sqrt(x))
```

# 3.90 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{x^3} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(\sqrt{x})$$

```
[Out] 1/(6*x^(3/2)) - 1/(2*Sqrt[x]) - ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/(2*x^2) - ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0122351, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5034, 51, 63, 203}

$$\frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}(\sqrt{x})$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] 1/(6*x^(3/2)) - 1/(2*Sqrt[x]) - ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/(2*x^2) - ArcTan[Sqrt[x]]/2
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[
((a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[(d*(
m + n + 2))/((b*c - a*d)*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^n, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] &&  !(LtQ
[n, -1] && (EqQ[a, 0] || (NeQ[c, 0] && LtQ[m - n, 0] && IntegerQ[n]))) && I
ntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 63

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Dist[p/b, Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - (a*d)/b +
(d*x^p)/b)^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ
[b*c - a*d, 0] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Den
ominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{x^{5/2}(1+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2} + \frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{x^{3/2}(1+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{4}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}(1+x)}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0095162, size = 34, normalized size = 0.81

$$
\frac{{}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{2},1;-\frac{1}{2};-x\right)}{6x^{3/2}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2x^2}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/(2*x^2) + Hypergeometric2F1[-3/2, 1, -1/2, -x]/(6*x^(3/2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.029, size = 27, normalized size = 0.6

$$
\frac{1}{6}x^{-\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{1}{2x^2}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6/x^(3/2)-1/2*arccot(x^(1/2))/x^2-1/2*arctan(x^(1/2))-1/2/x^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.46271, size = 35, normalized size = 0.83

$$
-\frac{3\,x-1}{6\,x^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{2\,x^2} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*x - 1)/x^(3/2) - 1/2*arccot(sqrt(x))/x^2 - 1/2*arctan(sqrt(x))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.18785, size = 80, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{3\left(x^2-1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-(3\,x-1)\sqrt{x}}{6\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*(x^2 - 1)*arccot(sqrt(x)) - (3*x - 1)*sqrt(x))/x^2
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 8.74439, size = 160, normalized size = 3.81

$$\frac{3x^{\frac{7}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}+\frac{3x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{3\sqrt{x}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{3x^3}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{2x^2}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}+\frac{x}{6x^{\frac{7}{2}}+6x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] 3*x**(7/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x**(5/2)) + 3*x**(5/2)*acot(sqrt(x
))/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x**(5/2)) - 3*x**(3/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x**
(5/2)) - 3*sqrt(x)*acot(sqrt(x))/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x**(5/2)) - 3*x**3/(6*x**(
7/2) + 6*x**(5/2)) - 2*x**2/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x**(5/2)) + x/(6*x**(7/2) + 6*x
**(5/2))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1076, size = 35, normalized size = 0.83

$$-\frac{3\,x-1}{6\,x^{\frac{3}{2}}}-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)}{2\,x^2}-\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*x - 1)/x^(3/2) - 1/2*arctan(1/sqrt(x))/x^2 - 1/2*arctan(sqrt(x))
```

# 3.91 $\int x^{3/2} \cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=36

$$\frac{x^2}{10} + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{x}{5} + \frac{1}{5}\log(x+1)$$

```
[Out] -x/5 + x^2/10 + (2*x^(5/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/5 + Log[1 + x]/5
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0137792, antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.167, Rules used = {5034, 43}

$$\frac{x^2}{10} + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - \frac{x}{5} + \frac{1}{5}\log(x+1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^(3/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -x/5 + x^2/10 + (2*x^(5/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/5 + Log[1 + x]/5
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) dx &= \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{5}\int \frac{x^2}{1+x}\,dx \\
&= \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{5}\int \left(-1 + x + \frac{1}{1+x}\right) dx \\
&= -\frac{x}{5} + \frac{x^2}{10} + \frac{2}{5}x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \frac{1}{5}\log(1+x)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0161584, size = 29, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{1}{10}\left(4x^{5/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + (x-2)x + 2\log(x+1)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^(3/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2 + x)*x + 4*x^(5/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] + 2*Log[1 + x])/10
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.023, size = 25, normalized size = 0.7

$$-\frac{x}{5}+\frac{x^2}{10}+\frac{2}{5}x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{\ln\left(x+1\right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^(3/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/5*x+1/10*x^2+2/5*x^(5/2)*arccot(x^(1/2))+1/5*ln(x+1)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.973942, size = 32, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2}{5}\,x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{10}\,x^2-\frac{1}{5}\,x+\frac{1}{5}\,\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(3/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2/5*x^(5/2)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/10*x^2 - 1/5*x + 1/5*log(x + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.20899, size = 88, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{2}{5}\,x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{10}\,x^2-\frac{1}{5}\,x+\frac{1}{5}\,\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(3/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/5*x^(5/2)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/10*x^2 - 1/5*x + 1/5*log(x + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 7.88749, size = 85, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{4x^{\frac{7}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{10x+10}+\frac{4x^{\frac{5}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{10x+10}+\frac{x^3}{10x+10}-\frac{x^2}{10x+10}+\frac{2x\log\left(x+1\right)}{10x+10}+\frac{2\log\left(x+1\right)}{10x+10}+\frac{2}{10x+10}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**(3/2)*acot(x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] 4*x**(7/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(10*x + 10) + 4*x**(5/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(10*x + 10)
 + x**3/(10*x + 10) - x**2/(10*x + 10) + 2*x*log(x + 1)/(10*x + 10) + 2*log
(x + 1)/(10*x + 10) + 2/(10*x + 10)
```

---

**<u>Giac</u> [A]** time = 1.09629, size = 32, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2}{5}\,x^{\frac{5}{2}}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)+\frac{1}{10}\,x^{2}-\frac{1}{5}\,x+\frac{1}{5}\,\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(3/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 2/5*x^(5/2)*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + 1/10*x^2 - 1/5*x + 1/5*log(x + 1)
```

## 3.92 $\int \sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=29

$$\frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{x}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\log(x+1)$$

```
[Out] x/3 + (2*x^(3/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/3 - Log[1 + x]/3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0105779, antiderivative size = 29, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.167, Rules used = {5034, 43}

$$\frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{x}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\log(x+1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[x]*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x/3 + (2*x^(3/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/3 - Log[1 + x]/3
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)\,dx &= \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{3}\int \frac{x}{1+x}\,dx\\ &= \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{3}\int \left(1+\frac{1}{-1-x}\right)dx\\ &= \frac{x}{3}+\frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{1}{3}\log(1+x)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0108016, size = 25, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(2x^{3/2}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+x-\log(x+1)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[x]*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x + 2*x^(3/2)*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] - Log[1 + x])/3
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.023, size = 20, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{x}{3}+\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)-\frac{\ln\left(x+1\right)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^(1/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x+2/3*x^(3/2)*arccot(x^(1/2))-1/3*ln(x+1)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.973025, size = 26, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{2}{3}\,x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{3}\,x-\frac{1}{3}\,\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(1/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2/3*x^(3/2)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/3*x - 1/3*log(x + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.18903, size = 73, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{2}{3}\,x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\frac{1}{3}\,x-\frac{1}{3}\,\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(1/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/3*x^(3/2)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + 1/3*x - 1/3*log(x + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.33226, size = 24, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3}+\frac{x}{3}-\frac{\log\left(x+1\right)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**(1/2)*acot(x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] 2*x**(3/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/3 + x/3 - log(x + 1)/3
```

---

<u>**Giac**</u> **[A]** time = 1.10654, size = 26, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x-\frac{1}{3}\log\left(x+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(1/2)*arccot(x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 2/3*x^(3/2)*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + 1/3*x - 1/3*log(x + 1)
```

## 3.93 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=18

$$\log(x+1) + 2\sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

```
[Out] 2*Sqrt[x]*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] + Log[1 + x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0068054, antiderivative size = 18, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.167, Rules used = {5034, 31}

$$\log(x+1) + 2\sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/Sqrt[x],x]
```

```
[Out] 2*Sqrt[x]*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] + Log[1 + x]
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}\,dx &= 2\sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \int \frac{1}{1+x}\,dx\\ &= 2\sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) + \log(1+x)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0068556, size = 18, normalized size = 1.

$$\log(x+1) + 2\sqrt{x}\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/Sqrt[x],x]
```

```
[Out] 2*Sqrt[x]*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]] + Log[1 + x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.023, size = 15, normalized size = 0.8

$$\ln(x+1)+2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] ln(x+1)+2*x^(1/2)*arccot(x^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.955033, size = 19, normalized size = 1.06

$$2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\log(x+1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2*sqrt(x)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + log(x + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.20801, size = 54, normalized size = 3.

$$2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\log(x+1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2*sqrt(x)*arccot(sqrt(x)) + log(x + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.449524, size = 17, normalized size = 0.94

$$2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)+\log(x+1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2*sqrt(x)*acot(sqrt(x)) + log(x + 1)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09288, size = 19, normalized size = 1.06

$$2\sqrt{x}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)+\log(x+1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 2*sqrt(x)*arctan(1/sqrt(x)) + log(x + 1)
```

## 3.94 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{x^{3/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=22

$$-\log(x) + \log(x+1) - \frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

```
[Out] (-2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/Sqrt[x] - Log[x] + Log[1 + x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0076322, antiderivative size = 22, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5034, 36, 29, 31}

$$-\log(x) + \log(x+1) - \frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/Sqrt[x] - Log[x] + Log[1 + x]
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{3/2}}\,dx &= -\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}} - \int \frac{1}{x(1+x)}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}} - \int \frac{1}{x}\,dx + \int \frac{1}{1+x}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}} - \log(x) + \log(1+x)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0118346, size = 22, normalized size = 1.

$$-\log(x)+\log(x+1)-\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/Sqrt[x] - Log[x] + Log[1 + x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.027, size = 19, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\ln(x)+\ln(x+1)-2\,\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -ln(x)+ln(x+1)-2*arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.978603, size = 24, normalized size = 1.09

$$-\frac{2\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}+\log(x+1)-\log(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*arccot(sqrt(x))/sqrt(x) + log(x + 1) - log(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.13551, size = 77, normalized size = 3.5

$$\frac{x\log(x+1)-x\log(x)-2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] (x*log(x + 1) - x*log(x) - 2*sqrt(x)*arccot(sqrt(x)))/x
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.76621, size = 20, normalized size = 0.91

$$-\log(x)+\log(x+1)-\frac{2\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -log(x) + log(x + 1) - 2*acot(sqrt(x))/sqrt(x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12818, size = 22, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{2\,\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)}{\sqrt{x}}+\log\left(\frac{1}{x}+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -2*arctan(1/sqrt(x))/sqrt(x) + log(1/x + 1)
```

# 3.95 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\sqrt{x})}{x^{5/2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=37

$$-\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{3/2}}+\frac{1}{3x}+\frac{\log(x)}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\log(x+1)$$

```
[Out] 1/(3*x) - (2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/(3*x^(3/2)) + Log[x]/3 - Log[1 + x]/3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0120186, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.167, Rules used = {5034, 44}

$$-\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{3/2}}+\frac{1}{3x}+\frac{\log(x)}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\log(x+1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] 1/(3*x) - (2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/(3*x^(3/2)) + Log[x]/3 - Log[1 + x]/3
```

Rule 5034

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n]))/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*n)
/(d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(n - 1)*(d*x)^(m + 1))/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 44

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[
ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && ILtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[n] &&  !(IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m
+ n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{5/2}}\,dx &= -\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{3/2}}-\frac{1}{3}\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x)}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{3/2}}-\frac{1}{3}\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2}-\frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{1+x}\right)dx\\
&= \frac{1}{3x}-\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{3/2}}+\frac{\log(x)}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\log(1+x)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.018484, size = 29, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(-\frac{2\cot^{-1}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{x^{3/2}}+\frac{1}{x}+\log(x)-\log(x+1)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Sqrt[x]]/x^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (x^(-1) - (2*ArcCot[Sqrt[x]])/x^(3/2) + Log[x] - Log[1 + x])/3
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.029, size = 26, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{1}{3x} - \frac{2}{3}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)x^{-\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{\ln(x)}{3} - \frac{\ln(x+1)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3/x-2/3*arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(3/2)+1/3*ln(x)-1/3*ln(x+1)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.00591, size = 34, normalized size = 0.92

$$-\frac{2\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{1}{3x} - \frac{1}{3}\log(x+1) + \frac{1}{3}\log(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2/3*arccot(sqrt(x))/x^(3/2) + 1/3/x - 1/3*log(x + 1) + 1/3*log(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.26169, size = 97, normalized size = 2.62

$$-\frac{x^2\log(x+1) - x^2\log(x) + 2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right) - x}{3x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(x^2*log(x + 1) - x^2*log(x) + 2*sqrt(x)*arccot(sqrt(x)) - x)/x^2
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 8.51655, size = 143, normalized size = 3.86

$$-\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^3+3x^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{x}\operatorname{acot}\left(\sqrt{x}\right)}{3x^3+3x^2} + \frac{x^3\log(x)}{3x^3+3x^2} - \frac{x^3\log(x+1)}{3x^3+3x^2} - \frac{x^3}{3x^3+3x^2} + \frac{x^2\log(x)}{3x^3+3x^2} - \frac{x^2\log(x+1)}{3x^3+3x^2} + \frac{x}{3x^3+3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(x**(1/2))/x**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2*x**(3/2)*acot(sqrt(x))/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2) - 2*sqrt(x)*acot(sqrt(x))/(3*x*
*3 + 3*x**2) + x**3*log(x)/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2) - x**3*log(x + 1)/(3*x**3 + 3*
```

```
x**2) - x**3/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2) + x**2*log(x)/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2) - x**2*log(x
 + 1)/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2) + x/(3*x**3 + 3*x**2)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12866, size = 38, normalized size = 1.03

$$-\frac{x-1}{3\,x}-\frac{2\,\arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right)}{3\,x^{\frac{3}{2}}}-\frac{1}{3}\,\log\left(x+1\right)+\frac{1}{3}\,\log\left(x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(x^(1/2))/x^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(x - 1)/x - 2/3*arctan(1/sqrt(x))/x^(3/2) - 1/3*log(x + 1) + 1/3*log(x
)
```

## 3.96 $\int \cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x^(-1)] - Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.005577, antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 4, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.75, Rules used = {5028, 263, 260}

$$x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[x^(-1)],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x^(-1)] - Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

Rule 5028

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcCot[c*x^n], x] + Dist[c
*n, Int[x^n/(1 + c^2*x^(2*n)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, n}, x]
```

Rule 263

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[x^(m + n*p)*
(b + a/x^n)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[p] && NegQ[n]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) dx &= x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\int \frac{1}{\left(1+\frac{1}{x^2}\right)x} dx\\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\int \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx\\
&= x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\log\left(1+x^2\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0015833, size = 17, normalized size = 1.

$$x\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[x^(-1)],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[x^(-1)] - Log[1 + x^2]/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.049, size = 20, normalized size = 1.2

$$x\text{arccot}\left(x^{-1}\right) - \frac{\ln\left(x^{-2}+1\right)}{2} + \ln\left(x^{-1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(1/x),x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(1/x)-1/2*ln(1/x^2+1)+ln(1/x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.992027, size = 20, normalized size = 1.18

$$x\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1/x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(1/x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.07521, size = 46, normalized size = 2.71

$$x\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\log\left(x^2+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1/x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(1/x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.191395, size = 14, normalized size = 0.82

$$x\,\text{acot}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - \frac{\log\left(x^2+1\right)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(1/x),x)
```

```
[Out] x*acot(1/x) - log(x**2 + 1)/2
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09883, size = 18, normalized size = 1.06

$$x \arctan(x) - \frac{1}{2} \log\left(x^2 + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1/x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan(x) - 1/2*log(x^2 + 1)
```

## 3.97 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^n)}{x} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=47

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^n)])/n
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0351754, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5032, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^n]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^n)])/n
```

Rule 5032

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1
/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/x, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n
}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^n)}{x} \, dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x} \, dx, x, x^n\right)}{n}\\
&= \frac{i \,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x} \, dx, x, x^n\right)}{2n}-\frac{i \,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x} \, dx, x, x^n\right)}{2n}\\
&= -\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}+\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)}{2n}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0150394, size = 40, normalized size = 0.85

$$-\frac{i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{a}\right)\right)}{2n}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^n]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^n)] - PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^n)]))/n
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.052, size = 94, normalized size = 2.

$$\frac{\ln(ax^n)\operatorname{arccot}(ax^n)}{n}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(ax^n)\ln(1+iax^n)}{n}+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(ax^n)\ln(1-iax^n)}{n}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}(1+iax^n)}{n}+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}(1-iax^n)}{n}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^n)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/n*ln(a*x^n)*arccot(a*x^n)-1/2*I/n*ln(a*x^n)*ln(1+I*a*x^n)+1/2*I/n*ln(a*x^
n)*ln(1-I*a*x^n)-1/2*I/n*dilog(1+I*a*x^n)+1/2*I/n*dilog(1-I*a*x^n)
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$an\int\frac{x^n\log(x)}{a^2xx^{2n}+x}\,dx+\arctan(1,ax^n)\log(x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^n)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] a*n*integrate(x^n*log(x)/(a^2*x*x^(2*n) + x), x) + arctan2(1, a*x^n)*log(x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.32139, size = 181, normalized size = 3.85

$$\frac{2\,n\operatorname{arccot}(ax^n)\log(x)-i\,n\log(i\,ax^n+1)\log(x)+i\,n\log(-i\,ax^n+1)\log(x)+i\,\mathrm{Li}_2(i\,ax^n)-i\,\mathrm{Li}_2(-i\,ax^n)}{2\,n}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^n)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*n*arccot(a*x^n)*log(x) - I*n*log(I*a*x^n + 1)*log(x) + I*n*log(-I*a*
x^n + 1)*log(x) + I*dilog(I*a*x^n) - I*dilog(-I*a*x^n))/n
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(ax^n)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**n)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a*x**n)/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ax^n)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^n)/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x^n)/x, x)
```

# 3.98 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax^5)}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=37

$$\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)-\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I/10)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^5)] + (I/10)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^5)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0344804, antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5032, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)-\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a*x^5]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/10)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^5)] + (I/10)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^5)]
```

Rule 5032

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1
/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/x, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n
}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(ax^5\right)}{x}\,dx &= \frac{1}{5}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(ax)}{x}\,dx,x,x^5\right)\\ &= \frac{1}{10}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,x^5\right)-\frac{1}{10}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{ax}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,x^5\right)\\ &= -\frac{1}{10}i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)+\frac{1}{10}i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0069422, size = 37, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)-\frac{1}{10}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{ax^5}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a*x^5]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/10)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a*x^5)] + (I/10)*PolyLog[2, I/(a*x^5)]
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.116, size = 57, normalized size = 1.5

$$\ln(x)\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^5\right)+\frac{1}{2a}\sum_{\_R1=\mathrm{RootOf}\left(\_Z^{10}a^2+1\right)}\frac{1}{\_R1^5}\left(\ln(x)\ln\left(\frac{\_R1-x}{\_R1}\right)+\operatorname{dilog}\left(\frac{\_R1-x}{\_R1}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a*x^5)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(x)*arccot(a*x^5)+1/2/a*sum(1/_R1^5*(ln(x)*ln((_R1-x)/_R1)+dilog((_R1-x)/
_R1)),_R1=RootOf(_Z^10*a^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.62922, size = 108, normalized size = 2.92

$$-\frac{1}{5}i\arctan\left(ax^5\right)\arctan(0,a)+\frac{1}{20}\pi\log\left(a^2x^{10}+1\right)-\frac{1}{5}\arctan\left(ax^5\right)\log\left(x^5|a|\right)+\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^5\right)\log(x)+\arctan\left(ax^5\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^5)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/5*I*arctan(a*x^5)*arctan2(0, a) + 1/20*pi*log(a^2*x^10 + 1) - 1/5*arctan
(a*x^5)*log(x^5*abs(a)) + arccot(a*x^5)*log(x) + arctan(a*x^5)*log(x) + 1/1
0*I*dilog(I*a*x^5 + 1) - 1/10*I*dilog(-I*a*x^5 + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^5\right)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^5)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(a*x^5)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a*x**5)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(ax^5\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a*x^5)/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(a*x^5)/x, x)
```

## 3.99 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=106

$$-\frac{(1-6a^2)\,x}{4b^3}+\frac{a(1-a^2)\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b^4}+\frac{(a^4-6a^2+1)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{4b^4}+\frac{(a+bx)^3}{12b^4}-\frac{a(a+bx)^2}{2b^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+b$$

```
[Out] -((1 - 6*a^2)*x)/(4*b^3) - (a*(a + b*x)^2)/(2*b^4) + (a + b*x)^3/(12*b^4) +
 (x^4*ArcCot[a + b*x])/4 + ((1 - 6*a^2 + a^4)*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(4*b^4) + (a
*(1 - a^2)*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*b^4)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.107426, antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$-\frac{(1-6a^2)\,x}{4b^3}+\frac{a(1-a^2)\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b^4}+\frac{(a^4-6a^2+1)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{4b^4}+\frac{(a+bx)^3}{12b^4}-\frac{a(a+bx)^2}{2b^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -((1 - 6*a^2)*x)/(4*b^3) - (a*(a + b*x)^2)/(2*b^4) + (a + b*x)^3/(12*b^4) +
 (x^4*ArcCot[a + b*x])/4 + ((1 - 6*a^2 + a^4)*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(4*b^4) + (a
*(1 - a^2)*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*b^4)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

```
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx=\frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)^3\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}$$
$$=\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)^4}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)$$
$$=\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{1-6a^2}{b^4}-\frac{4ax}{b^4}+\frac{x^2}{b^4}+\frac{1-6a^2+a^4+4a\left(1-a^2\right)x}{b^4\left(1+x^2\right)}\right)dx,\right.$$
$$=-\frac{\left(1-6a^2\right)x}{4b^3}-\frac{a(a+bx)^2}{2b^4}+\frac{(a+bx)^3}{12b^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\frac{1-6a^2+a^4+4a\left(1-a^2\right)x}{1+x^2}\,dx\right.}{4b^4}$$
$$=-\frac{\left(1-6a^2\right)x}{4b^3}-\frac{a(a+bx)^2}{2b^4}+\frac{(a+bx)^3}{12b^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{\left(a\left(1-a^2\right)\right)\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx,\right.}{b^4}$$
$$=-\frac{\left(1-6a^2\right)x}{4b^3}-\frac{a(a+bx)^2}{2b^4}+\frac{(a+bx)^3}{12b^4}+\frac{1}{4}x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{\left(1-6a^2+a^4\right)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{4b^4}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.066809, size = 95, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{6\left(6a^2-1\right)bx+6b^4x^4\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+2(a+bx)^3-12a(a+bx)^2-3i(a-i)^4\log(-a-bx+i)+3i(a+i)^4\log(a+bx+}{24b^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (6*(-1 + 6*a^2)*b*x - 12*a*(a + b*x)^2 + 2*(a + b*x)^3 + 6*b^4*x^4*ArcCot[a
 + b*x] - (3*I)*(-I + a)^4*Log[I - a - b*x] + (3*I)*(I + a)^4*Log[I + a + b
*x])/(24*b^4)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.052, size = 132, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{a}{4\,b^4}-\frac{x}{4\,b^3}+\frac{13\,a^3}{12\,b^4}+\frac{x^4\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{4}-\frac{ax^2}{4\,b^2}+\frac{3\,a^2x}{4\,b^3}+\frac{x^3}{12\,b}+\frac{\arctan(bx+a)}{4\,b^4}-\frac{\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)a^3}{2\,b^4}+\frac{\ln\left(1+\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4/b^4*a-1/4/b^3*x+13/12/b^4*a^3+1/4*x^4*arccot(b*x+a)-1/4/b^2*x^2*a+3/4/
b^3*x*a^2+1/12/b*x^3+1/4/b^4*arctan(b*x+a)-1/2/b^4*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)*a^3+1/2/
b^4*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)*a+1/4/b^4*arctan(b*x+a)*a^4-3/2/b^4*arctan(b*x+a)*a^2
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.44549, size = 140, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)+\frac{1}{12}b\left(\frac{b^2x^3-3abx^2+3\left(3a^2-1\right)x}{b^4}+\frac{3\left(a^4-6a^2+1\right)\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{b^5}-\frac{6\left(a^3-a\right)\log\left(b^2x^2+2a\right.}{b^5}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arccot(b*x + a) + 1/12*b*((b^2*x^3 - 3*a*b*x^2 + 3*(3*a^2 - 1)*x)/b
^4 + 3*(a^4 - 6*a^2 + 1)*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/b^5 - 6*(a^3 - a)*log(b^2*
x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^5)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.22711, size = 225, normalized size = 2.12

$$\frac{3b^4x^4\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)+b^3x^3-3ab^2x^2+3\left(3a^2-1\right)bx+3\left(a^4-6a^2+1\right)\arctan(bx+a)-6\left(a^3-a\right)\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx\right.}{12b^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*b^4*x^4*arccot(b*x + a) + b^3*x^3 - 3*a*b^2*x^2 + 3*(3*a^2 - 1)*b*x
 + 3*(a^4 - 6*a^2 + 1)*arctan(b*x + a) - 6*(a^3 - a)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x
+ a^2 + 1))/b^4
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 4.02526, size = 155, normalized size = 1.46

$$\begin{cases}-\frac{a^4\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{4b^4}-\frac{a^3\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}{2b^4}+\frac{3a^2x}{4b^3}+\frac{3a^2\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2b^4}-\frac{ax^2}{4b^2}+\frac{a\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}{2b^4}+\frac{x^4\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{4}+\frac{x^3}{12b}-\frac{x}{4b^3}-\frac{\operatorname{acot}(a}{4b} \\ \frac{x^4\operatorname{acot}(a)}{4}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-a**4*acot(a + b*x)/(4*b**4) - a**3*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x*
*2 + 1)/(2*b**4) + 3*a**2*x/(4*b**3) + 3*a**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*b**4) - a*x*
*2/(4*b**2) + a*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(2*b**4) + x**4*acot(a
+ b*x)/4 + x**3/(12*b) - x/(4*b**3) - acot(a + b*x)/(4*b**4), Ne(b, 0)), (x
**4*acot(a)/4, True))
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12715, size = 142, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{1}{4}x^4\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)+\frac{1}{12}b\left(\frac{3\left(a^4-6a^2+1\right)\arctan(bx+a)}{b^5}-\frac{6\left(a^3-a\right)\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)}{b^5}+\frac{b^4x^3-3ab^3x^2}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arctan(1/(b*x + a)) + 1/12*b*(3*(a^4 - 6*a^2 + 1)*arctan(b*x + a)/b
^5 - 6*(a^3 - a)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^5 + (b^4*x^3 - 3*a*b^3*
x^2 + 9*a^2*b^2*x - 3*b^2*x)/b^6)
```

# 3.100 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=80

$$-\frac{(1-3a^2)\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6b^3}+\frac{a(3-a^2)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b^3}-\frac{ax}{b^2}+\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)$$

```
[Out] -((a*x)/b^2) + (a + b*x)^2/(6*b^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x])/3 + (a*(3 - a^2)
*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(3*b^3) - ((1 - 3*a^2)*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(6*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0782526, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$-\frac{(1-3a^2)\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6b^3}+\frac{a(3-a^2)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b^3}-\frac{ax}{b^2}+\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] -((a*x)/b^2) + (a + b*x)^2/(6*b^3) + (x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x])/3 + (a*(3 - a^2)
*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(3*b^3) - ((1 - 3*a^2)*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(6*b^3)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)^2\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{3}\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)^3}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)\\
&= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{3}\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{3a}{b^3}+\frac{x}{b^3}+\frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)-\left(1-3a^2\right)x}{b^3\left(1+x^2\right)}\right)dx,x,a+bx\right)\\
&= -\frac{ax}{b^2}+\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{a(3-a^2)-(1-3a^2)x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{3b^3}\\
&= -\frac{ax}{b^2}+\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{3b^3}+\frac{\left(a\left(3-a^2\right)\right.}{}\\
&= -\frac{ax}{b^2}+\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b^3}-\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)\log\left(1+(a+b\right.}{6b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0418469, size = 114, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}b\left(\frac{a+bx}{b}-\frac{a}{b}\right)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{3}b\left(\frac{(a+bx)^2}{2b^3}-\frac{3ax}{b^2}-\frac{(1-ia)^3\log(a+bx+i)}{2b^3}-\frac{(1+ia)^3\log(-a-bx+i)}{2b^3}\right)}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*(-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b)^3*ArcCot[a + b*x])/3 + (b*((-3*a*x)/b^2 + (a + b
*x)^2/(2*b^3) - ((1 + I*a)^3*Log[I - a - b*x])/(2*b^3) - ((1 - I*a)^3*Log[I
 + a + b*x])/(2*b^3)))/3)/b
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.041, size = 94, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{x^3\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{3}+\frac{x^2}{6\,b}-\frac{2\,ax}{3\,b^2}-\frac{5\,a^2}{6\,b^3}+\frac{\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)a^2}{2\,b^3}-\frac{\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{6\,b^3}-\frac{\arctan\,(bx+a)\,a^3}{3\,b^3}+\frac{\arctan\,(b}{b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(b*x+a)+1/6/b*x^2-2/3*a*x/b^2-5/6/b^3*a^2+1/2/b^3*ln(1+(b*x+a
)^2)*a^2-1/6/b^3*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)-1/3/b^3*arctan(b*x+a)*a^3+1/b^3*arctan(b*x
+a)*a
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47509, size = 115, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)+\frac{1}{6}b\left(\frac{bx^2-4ax}{b^3}-\frac{2(a^3-3a)\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{b^4}+\frac{(3a^2-1)\log(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1)}{b^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(b*x + a) + 1/6*b*((b*x^2 - 4*a*x)/b^3 - 2*(a^3 - 3*a)*arctan
((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/b^4 + (3*a^2 - 1)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^4)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.20814, size = 184, normalized size = 2.3

$$\frac{2b^3x^3\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)+b^2x^2-4abx-2(a^3-3a)\arctan(bx+a)+(3a^2-1)\log(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1)}{6b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*b^3*x^3*arccot(b*x + a) + b^2*x^2 - 4*a*b*x - 2*(a^3 - 3*a)*arctan(b
*x + a) + (3*a^2 - 1)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.30885, size = 117, normalized size = 1.46

$$\begin{cases}\frac{a^3\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{3b^3}+\frac{a^2\log(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1)}{2b^3}-\frac{2ax}{3b^2}-\frac{a\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{b^3}+\frac{x^3\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{3}+\frac{x^2}{6b}-\frac{\log(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1)}{6b^3} & \text{for } b\neq 0\\ \frac{x^3\operatorname{acot}(a)}{3} & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a**3*acot(a + b*x)/(3*b**3) + a**2*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**
2 + 1)/(2*b**3) - 2*a*x/(3*b**2) - a*acot(a + b*x)/b**3 + x**3*acot(a + b*x
)/3 + x**2/(6*b) - log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(6*b**3), Ne(b, 0)),
 (x**3*acot(a)/3, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12045, size = 113, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)-\frac{1}{6}b\left(\frac{2(a^3-3a)\arctan(bx+a)}{b^4}-\frac{(3a^2-1)\log(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1)}{b^4}-\frac{b^2x^2-4abx}{b^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(1/(b*x + a)) - 1/6*b*(2*(a^3 - 3*a)*arctan(b*x + a)/b^4 - (3
*a^2 - 1)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^4 - (b^2*x^2 - 4*a*b*x)/b^4)
```

# 3.101 $\int x \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=60

$$-\frac{\left(1-a^2\right)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b^2}-\frac{a\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{x}{2b}$$

```
[Out] x/(2*b) + (x^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/2 - ((1 - a^2)*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(2*b^2) - (
a*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*b^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0553805, antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.75, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$-\frac{\left(1-a^2\right)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b^2}-\frac{a\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{x}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/(2*b) + (x^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/2 - ((1 - a^2)*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(2*b^2) - (
a*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*b^2)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}\\
&= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\left(-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}\right)^2}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)\\
&= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+\frac{1}{2}\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{1}{b^2}-\frac{1-a^2+2ax}{b^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\right)dx,x,a+bx\right)\\
&= \frac{x}{2b}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{1-a^2+2ax}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{2b^2}\\
&= \frac{x}{2b}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-\frac{a\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b^2}-\frac{\left(1-a^2\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{2b^2}\\
&= \frac{x}{2b}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-\frac{\left(1-a^2\right)\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b^2}-\frac{a\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}{2b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0328707, size = 90, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{ia^2\log(a+bx+i)+2b^2x^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-2a\log(a+bx+i)-i(a-i)^2\log(-a-bx+i)-i\log(a+bx+i)+2bx}{4b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*x + 2*b^2*x^2*ArcCot[a + b*x] - I*(-I + a)^2*Log[I - a - b*x] - I*Log[
I + a + b*x] - 2*a*Log[I + a + b*x] + I*a^2*Log[I + a + b*x])/(4*b^2)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.044, size = 66, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{x^2\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{2}-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,a^2}{2\,b^2}+\frac{x}{2\,b}+\frac{a}{2\,b^2}-\frac{a\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{2\,b^2}-\frac{\arctan(bx+a)}{2\,b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2/b^2*arccot(b*x+a)*a^2+1/2*x/b+1/2/b^2*a-1/2*a*ln(
1+(b*x+a)^2)/b^2-1/2/b^2*arctan(b*x+a)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47358, size = 92, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)+\frac{1}{2}b\left(\frac{x}{b^2}+\frac{\left(a^2-1\right)\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{b^3}-\frac{a\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)}{b^3}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(b*x + a) + 1/2*b*(x/b^2 + (a^2 - 1)*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/
b^3 - a*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^3)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.2728, size = 143, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{b^2x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a) + bx + (a^2-1)\arctan(bx+a) - a\log\left(b^2x^2 + 2\,abx + a^2 + 1\right)}{2\,b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(b^2*x^2*arccot(b*x + a) + b*x + (a^2 - 1)*arctan(b*x + a) - a*log(b^2*
x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.833307, size = 78, normalized size = 1.3

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2b^2} - \frac{a\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}{2b^2} + \frac{x^2 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2} + \frac{x}{2b} + \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2b^2} & \text{for}\ b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2 \operatorname{acot}(a)}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-a**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*b**2) - a*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2
+ 1)/(2*b**2) + x**2*acot(a + b*x)/2 + x/(2*b) + acot(a + b*x)/(2*b**2), Ne
(b, 0)), (x**2*acot(a)/2, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09278, size = 84, normalized size = 1.4

$$\frac{1}{2}\,x^2 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\,b\left(\frac{x}{b^2} + \frac{(a^2-1)\arctan(bx+a)}{b^3} - \frac{a\log\left(b^2x^2 + 2\,abx + a^2 + 1\right)}{b^3}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(1/(b*x + a)) + 1/2*b*(x/b^2 + (a^2 - 1)*arctan(b*x + a)/b^3
- a*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^3)
```

# 3.102 $\int \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=33

$$\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}$$

```
[Out] ((a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x])/b + Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0115419, antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {5040, 4847, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x])/b + Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2*b)
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(x)\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}\\
&= \frac{(a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}\\
&= \frac{(a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}+\frac{\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}{2b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.013004, size = 44, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)-2a\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+x\cot^{-1}(a+bx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a + b*x] + (-2*a*ArcTan[a + b*x] + Log[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2
])/(2*b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 36, normalized size = 1.1

$$x\mathrm{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)+\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)a}{b}+\frac{\ln\left(1+\left(bx+a\right)^{2}\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(b*x+a)+1/b*arccot(b*x+a)*a+1/2*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.956345, size = 39, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2\left(bx+a\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)+\log\left(\left(bx+a\right)^{2}+1\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(b*x + a)*arccot(b*x + a) + log((b*x + a)^2 + 1))/b
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.14645, size = 119, normalized size = 3.61

$$\frac{2\,bx\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)-2\,a\arctan\left(bx+a\right)+\log\left(b^{2}x^{2}+2\,abx+a^{2}+1\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arccot(b*x + a) - 2*a*arctan(b*x + a) + log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x +
a^2 + 1))/b
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.487655, size = 46, normalized size = 1.39

$$\begin{cases}\frac{a\operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{b}+x\operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)+\frac{\log\left(a^{2}+2abx+b^{2}x^{2}+1\right)}{2b} & \text{for}\: b\neq 0\\ x\operatorname{acot}\left(a\right) & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a*acot(a + b*x)/b + x*acot(a + b*x) + log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*
x**2 + 1)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x*acot(a), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11836, size = 68, normalized size = 2.06

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,b\left(\frac{2\,a\arctan\left(bx+a\right)}{b^2}-\frac{\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)}{b^2}\right)+x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*b*(2*a*arctan(b*x + a)/b^2 - log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^2) + x
*arctan(1/(b*x + a))
```

# 3.103 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=120

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2bx}{(-a+i)(1-i(a+bx))}\right)+\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)\left(-\cot^{-1}(a+b\right.$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))]) + ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[(2*b*x)/(
(I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))] + (
I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*x)/((I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10834, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {5048, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2bx}{(-a+i)(1-i(a+bx))}\right)+\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)\left(-\cot^{-1}(a+b\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))]) + ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[(2*b*x)/(
(I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))] + (
I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*x)/((I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))]
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
```

```
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

$$= -\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right) + \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2bx}{(i-a)(1-i(a+bx))}\right) - \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(\right.}{1+}\right.$$

$$= -\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right) + \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2bx}{(i-a)(1-i(a+bx))}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{}{(i-a}\right.$$

$$= -\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right) + \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2bx}{(i-a)(1-i(a+bx))}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{}{1-i(}\right.$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.024878, size = 251, normalized size = 2.09

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b\left(\frac{a+bx}{b}-\frac{a}{b}\right)}{a-i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b\left(\frac{a+bx}{b}-\frac{a}{b}\right)}{a+i}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\log\left(\frac{a+bx-i}{b\left(\frac{a}{b}-\frac{i}{b}\right)}\right)\log\left(\frac{a+bx}{b}-\frac{a}{b}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\log\left(\frac{a+b}{a+}\right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(((-I)/b + a/b)*b)]*Log[-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b] + (
I/2)*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b] + (I/2)*Log[(I
 + a + b*x)/((I/b + a/b)*b)]*Log[-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b] - (I/2)*Log[(I + a +
 b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b] - (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -((b*(-(a/b)
+ (a + b*x)/b))/(-I + a))] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, -((b*(-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b))/
(I + a))]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.056, size = 103, normalized size = 0.9

$$\ln(bx)\,\text{arccot}(bx+a)-\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx)\ln\left(\frac{i-a-bx}{i-a}\right)+\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx)\ln\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{i+a}\right)-\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}\left(\frac{i-a-bx}{i-a}\right)+\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{i+a}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] ln(b*x)*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2*I*ln(b*x)*ln((I-a-b*x)/(I-a))+1/2*I*ln(b*x)*ln((I
+a+b*x)/(I+a))-1/2*I*dilog((I-a-b*x)/(I-a))+1/2*I*dilog((I+a+b*x)/(I+a))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.64997, size = 180, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{1}{2}\arctan\left(\frac{bx}{a^2+1},-\frac{abx}{a^2+1}\right)\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)-\frac{1}{2}\arctan(bx+a)\log\left(\frac{b^2x^2}{a^2+1}\right)+\text{arccot}(bx+a)\log(x)+\text{arc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*arctan2(b*x/(a^2 + 1), -a*b*x/(a^2 + 1))*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 +
1) - 1/2*arctan(b*x + a)*log(b^2*x^2/(a^2 + 1)) + arccot(b*x + a)*log(x) +
arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)*log(x) + 1/2*I*dilog((I*b*x + I*a + 1)/(I*a + 1)) -
 1/2*I*dilog((I*b*x + I*a - 1)/(I*a - 1))
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/x, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/x, x)
```

# 3.104 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^2} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=62

$$-\frac{b\log(x)}{a^2+1}+\frac{b\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2\left(a^2+1\right)}+\frac{ab\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{a^2+1}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]/x) + (a*b*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(1 + a^2) - (b*Log[x])/(1 + a^
2) + (b*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*(1 + a^2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0393536, antiderivative size = 62, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {5046, 371, 706, 31, 635, 203, 260}

$$-\frac{b\log(x)}{a^2+1}+\frac{b\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2\left(a^2+1\right)}+\frac{ab\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{a^2+1}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]/x) + (a*b*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(1 + a^2) - (b*Log[x])/(1 + a^
2) + (b*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(2*(1 + a^2))
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 371

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(p_.)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{c = Coeff
icient[v, x, 0], d = Coefficient[v, x, 1]}, Dist[1/d^(m + 1), Subst[Int[Sim
plifyIntegrand[(x - c)^m*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x], x, v], x] /; NeQ[c, 0]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && LinearQ[v, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 706

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[e^2/(c
*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[1/(d + e*x), x], x] + Dist[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[(c*d -
 c*e*x)/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2,
 0]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
```

```
}, x] && !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^2}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} - b\int \frac{1}{x\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} - b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-a+x)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right) \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} - \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-a+x}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{1+a^2} - \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-a-x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{1+a^2} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} - \frac{b\log(x)}{1+a^2} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{1+a^2} + \frac{(ab)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{1+a^2} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} + \frac{ab\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{1+a^2} - \frac{b\log(x)}{1+a^2} + \frac{b\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}{2\left(1+a^2\right)}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0521144, size = 66, normalized size = 1.06

$$
-\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x} + \frac{b((1-ia)\log(-a-bx+i)+(1+ia)\log(a+bx+i)-2\log(x))}{2\left(a^2+1\right)}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]/x) + (b*(-2*Log[x] + (1 - I*a)*Log[I - a - b*x] + (1 + I*
a)*Log[I + a + b*x]))/(2*(1 + a^2))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.049, size = 63, normalized size = 1.

$$
-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{x} + \frac{b\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{2a^2+2} + \frac{ab\arctan(bx+a)}{a^2+1} - \frac{b\ln(bx)}{a^2+1}
$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/x^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(b*x+a)/x+1/2*b*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2+1)+a*b*arctan(b*x+a)/(a^2+1)-b/
(a^2+1)*ln(b*x)
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47844, size = 104, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{1}{2}\,b\left(\frac{2\,a\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{a^2+1}+\frac{\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^2+1}-\frac{2\,\log\left(x\right)}{a^2+1}\right)-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*(2*a*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/(a^2 + 1) + log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2
+ 1)/(a^2 + 1) - 2*log(x)/(a^2 + 1)) - arccot(b*x + a)/x
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.31603, size = 174, normalized size = 2.81

$$\frac{2\,abx\arctan\left(bx+a\right)+bx\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)-2\,bx\log\left(x\right)-2\left(a^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)}{2\left(a^2+1\right)x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*a*b*x*arctan(b*x + a) + b*x*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - 2*b*x
*log(x) - 2*(a^2 + 1)*arccot(b*x + a))/((a^2 + 1)*x)
```

**Sympy [B]** time = 9.50362, size = 330, normalized size = 5.32

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{2ib^2x^2\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{4bx^2-8ix}+\frac{b^2x^2}{4bx^2-8ix}-\frac{8bx\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{4bx^2-8ix}+\frac{8i\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{4bx^2-8ix}+\frac{4}{4bx^2-8ix} & \text{for}\ a=-i \\ \frac{2ib^2x^2\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{4bx^2+8ix}+\frac{b^2x^2}{4bx^2+8ix}-\frac{8bx\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{4bx^2+8ix}-\frac{8i\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{4bx^2+8ix}+\frac{4}{4bx^2+8ix} & \text{for}\ a=i \\ -\frac{2a^2\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^2x+2x}-\frac{2abx\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^2x+2x}-\frac{2bx\log(x)}{2a^2x+2x}+\frac{bx\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^2x+2x}-\frac{2\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^2x+2x} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/x**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-2*I*b**2*x**2*acot(b*x - I)/(4*b*x**2 - 8*I*x) + b**2*x**2/(4*b
*x**2 - 8*I*x) - 8*b*x*acot(b*x - I)/(4*b*x**2 - 8*I*x) + 8*I*acot(b*x - I)
/(4*b*x**2 - 8*I*x) + 4/(4*b*x**2 - 8*I*x), Eq(a, -I)), (2*I*b**2*x**2*acot
(b*x + I)/(4*b*x**2 + 8*I*x) + b**2*x**2/(4*b*x**2 + 8*I*x) - 8*b*x*acot(b*
x + I)/(4*b*x**2 + 8*I*x) - 8*I*acot(b*x + I)/(4*b*x**2 + 8*I*x) + 4/(4*b*x
**2 + 8*I*x), Eq(a, I)), (-2*a**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**2*x + 2*x) - 2*a*b*x*
acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**2*x + 2*x) - 2*b*x*log(x)/(2*a**2*x + 2*x) + b*x*log(a*
*2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(2*a**2*x + 2*x) - 2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**2*x
+ 2*x), True))
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11117, size = 97, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{1}{2}\,b\left(\frac{2\,a\arctan\left(bx+a\right)}{a^2+1}+\frac{\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^2+1}-\frac{2\,\log\left(|x|\right)}{a^2+1}\right)-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*(2*a*arctan(b*x + a)/(a^2 + 1) + log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/(a^
2 + 1) - 2*log(abs(x))/(a^2 + 1)) - arctan(1/(b*x + a))/x
```

## 3.105 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^3} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=95

$$\frac{ab^2\log(x)}{(a^2+1)^2} - \frac{ab^2\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2(a^2+1)^2} + \frac{(1-a^2)b^2\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2(a^2+1)^2} + \frac{b}{2(a^2+1)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2}$$

```
[Out] b/(2*(1 + a^2)*x) - ArcCot[a + b*x]/(2*x^2) + ((1 - a^2)*b^2*ArcTan[a + b*x
])/(2*(1 + a^2)^2) + (a*b^2*Log[x])/(1 + a^2)^2 - (a*b^2*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^
2])/(2*(1 + a^2)^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0821167, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {5046, 371, 710, 801, 635, 203, 260}

$$\frac{ab^2\log(x)}{(a^2+1)^2} - \frac{ab^2\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2(a^2+1)^2} + \frac{(1-a^2)b^2\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2(a^2+1)^2} + \frac{b}{2(a^2+1)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] b/(2*(1 + a^2)*x) - ArcCot[a + b*x]/(2*x^2) + ((1 - a^2)*b^2*ArcTan[a + b*x
])/(2*(1 + a^2)^2) + (a*b^2*Log[x])/(1 + a^2)^2 - (a*b^2*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^
2])/(2*(1 + a^2)^2)
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 371

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(p_.)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{c = Coeff
icient[v, x, 0], d = Coefficient[v, x, 1]}, Dist[1/d^(m + 1), Subst[Int[Sim
plifyIntegrand[(x - c)^m*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x], x, v], x] /; NeQ[c, 0]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && LinearQ[v, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 710

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(e*(d
 + e*x)^(m + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[c/(c*d^2 + a*e^2), In
t[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(d - e*x))/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m
}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 801

```
Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2),
 x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[((d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x))/(a + c*x^2), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^3}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}b\int \frac{1}{x^2\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2}b^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-a+x)^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right) \\
&= \frac{b}{2\left(1+a^2\right)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} - \frac{b^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-a-x}{(-a+x)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2\left(1+a^2\right)} \\
&= \frac{b}{2\left(1+a^2\right)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} - \frac{b^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{2a}{\left(1+a^2\right)(a-x)} + \frac{-1+a^2+2ax}{\left(1+a^2\right)\left(1+x^2\right)}\right)dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2\left(1+a^2\right)} \\
&= \frac{b}{2\left(1+a^2\right)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} + \frac{ab^2\log(x)}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2} - \frac{b^2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-1+a^2+2ax}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2\left(1+a^2\right)^2} \\
&= \frac{b}{2\left(1+a^2\right)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} + \frac{ab^2\log(x)}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(ab^2\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2} + \frac{\left(\left(1-a^2\right)b^2\right)}{} \\
&= \frac{b}{2\left(1+a^2\right)x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2x^2} + \frac{\left(1-a^2\right)b^2\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2\left(1+a^2\right)^2} + \frac{ab^2\log(x)}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2} - \frac{ab^2\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right.}{2\left(1+a^2\right)^2}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0928639, size = 92, normalized size = 0.97

$$
\frac{-2\cot^{-1}(a+bx) + \frac{bx\left(i(a+i)^2bx\log(-a-bx+i)+4abx\log(x)+(a-i)((-1-ia)bx\log(a+bx+i)+2(a+i))\right)}{\left(a^2+1\right)^2}}{4x^2}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*ArcCot[a + b*x] + (b*x*(4*a*b*x*Log[x] + I*(I + a)^2*b*x*Log[I - a - b*
x] + (-I + a)*(2*(I + a) + (-1 - I*a)*b*x*Log[I + a + b*x])))/(1 + a^2)^2)/
(4*x^2)
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.048, size = 104, normalized size = 1.1

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{2x^2}-\frac{b^2\arctan(bx+a)\,a^2}{2\left(a^2+1\right)^2}-\frac{ab^2\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{2\left(a^2+1\right)^2}+\frac{b^2\arctan(bx+a)}{2\left(a^2+1\right)^2}+\frac{b}{\left(2a^2+2\right)x}+\frac{ab^2\ln(bx)}{\left(a^2+1\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/x^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*arccot(b*x+a)/x^2-1/2*b^2/(a^2+1)^2*arctan(b*x+a)*a^2-1/2*a*b^2*ln(1+(
b*x+a)^2)/(a^2+1)^2+1/2*b^2/(a^2+1)^2*arctan(b*x+a)+1/2*b/(a^2+1)/x+b^2/(a^
2+1)^2*a*ln(b*x)
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47359, size = 151, normalized size = 1.59

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\left(a^2-1\right)b\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{a^4+2a^2+1}+\frac{ab\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^4+2a^2+1}-\frac{2ab\log(x)}{a^4+2a^2+1}-\frac{1}{\left(a^2+1\right)x}\right)b-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{2x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*((a^2 - 1)*b*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/(a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1) + a*b*log(b^2*x
^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1) - 2*a*b*log(x)/(a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1)
- 1/((a^2 + 1)*x))*b - 1/2*arccot(b*x + a)/x^2
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.30524, size = 248, normalized size = 2.61

$$-\frac{\left(a^2-1\right)b^2x^2\arctan(bx+a)+ab^2x^2\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)-2ab^2x^2\log(x)-\left(a^2+1\right)bx+\left(a^4+2a^2+1\right)\operatorname{arccot}}{2\left(a^4+2a^2+1\right)x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*((a^2 - 1)*b^2*x^2*arctan(b*x + a) + a*b^2*x^2*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x +
 a^2 + 1) - 2*a*b^2*x^2*log(x) - (a^2 + 1)*b*x + (a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1)*arccot(b
*x + a))/((a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1)*x^2)
```

**Sympy [B]** time = 15.2081, size = 675, normalized size = 7.11

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{2b^3x^3\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{16bx^3-32ix^2}-\frac{ib^3x^3}{16bx^3-32ix^2}+\frac{4ib^2x^2\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{16bx^3-32ix^2}-\frac{8bx\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{16bx^3-32ix^2}-\frac{2ibx}{16bx^3-32ix^2}+\frac{16i\operatorname{acot}(bx-i)}{16bx^3-32ix^2}+\frac{4}{16bx^3-32ix^2} \\ -\frac{2b^3x^3\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{16bx^3+32ix^2}+\frac{ib^3x^3}{16bx^3+32ix^2}-\frac{4ib^2x^2\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{16bx^3+32ix^2}-\frac{8bx\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{16bx^3+32ix^2}+\frac{2ibx}{16bx^3+32ix^2}-\frac{16i\operatorname{acot}(bx+i)}{16bx^3+32ix^2}+\frac{4}{16bx^3+32ix^2} \\ -\frac{a^4\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}+\frac{a^2b^2x^2\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}+\frac{a^2bx}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}-\frac{2a^2\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}+\frac{2ab^2x^2\log(x)}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}-\frac{ab^2x^2\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}{2a^4x^2+4a^2x^2+2x^2}-\frac{2ab}{2a^4x^2+4a} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/x**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-2*b**3*x**3*acot(b*x - I)/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I*x**2) - I*b**3*x**3
/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I*x**2) + 4*I*b**2*x**2*acot(b*x - I)/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I*x*
*2) - 8*b*x*acot(b*x - I)/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I*x**2) - 2*I*b*x/(16*b*x**3 - 32
*I*x**2) + 16*I*acot(b*x - I)/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I*x**2) + 4/(16*b*x**3 - 32*I
*x**2), Eq(a, -I)), (-2*b**3*x**3*acot(b*x + I)/(16*b*x**3 + 32*I*x**2) + I
*b**3*x**3/(16*b*x**3 + 32*I*x**2) - 4*I*b**2*x**2*acot(b*x + I)/(16*b*x**3
 + 32*I*x**2) - 8*b*x*acot(b*x + I)/(16*b*x**3 + 32*I*x**2) + 2*I*b*x/(16*b
*x**3 + 32*I*x**2) - 16*I*acot(b*x + I)/(16*b*x**3 + 32*I*x**2) + 4/(16*b*x
**3 + 32*I*x**2), Eq(a, I)), (-a**4*acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**
2 + 2*x**2) + a**2*b**2*x**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x
**2) + a**2*b*x/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2) - 2*a**2*acot(a + b*x)
/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2) + 2*a*b**2*x**2*log(x)/(2*a**4*x**2 +
 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2) - a*b**2*x**2*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(2
*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2) - 2*a*b**2*x**2/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x*
*2 + 2*x**2) - b**2*x**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2)
 + b*x/(2*a**4*x**2 + 4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2) - acot(a + b*x)/(2*a**4*x**2 +
4*a**2*x**2 + 2*x**2), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11415, size = 158, normalized size = 1.66

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{ab\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^4+2\,a^2+1}-\frac{2\,ab\log\left(|x|\right)}{a^4+2\,a^2+1}+\frac{\left(a^2b^2-b^2\right)\arctan\left(bx+a\right)}{\left(a^4+2\,a^2+1\right)b}-\frac{1}{\left(a^2+1\right)x}\right)b-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)}{2\,x^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(a*b*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/(a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1) - 2*a*b*log(ab
s(x))/(a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1) + (a^2*b^2 - b^2)*arctan(b*x + a)/((a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1
)*b) - 1/((a^2 + 1)*x))*b - 1/2*arctan(1/(b*x + a))/x^2
```

# 3.106 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^4} dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=129

$$-\frac{2ab^2}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^2 x}+\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log(x)}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)b^3\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^3}+\frac{b}{6\left(a^2+1\right)x^2}-\text{co}$$

```
[Out] b/(6*(1 + a^2)*x^2) - (2*a*b^2)/(3*(1 + a^2)^2*x) - ArcCot[a + b*x]/(3*x^3)
 - (a*(3 - a^2)*b^3*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(3*(1 + a^2)^3) + ((1 - 3*a^2)*b^3*Log
[x])/(3*(1 + a^2)^3) - ((1 - 3*a^2)*b^3*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(6*(1 + a^2)^
3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.111787, antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {5046, 371, 710, 801, 635, 203, 260}

$$-\frac{2ab^2}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^2 x}+\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log(x)}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)b^3\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^3}+\frac{b}{6\left(a^2+1\right)x^2}-\text{co}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] b/(6*(1 + a^2)*x^2) - (2*a*b^2)/(3*(1 + a^2)^2*x) - ArcCot[a + b*x]/(3*x^3)
 - (a*(3 - a^2)*b^3*ArcTan[a + b*x])/(3*(1 + a^2)^3) + ((1 - 3*a^2)*b^3*Log
[x])/(3*(1 + a^2)^3) - ((1 - 3*a^2)*b^3*Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(6*(1 + a^2)^
3)
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 371

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(p_.)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{c = Coeff
icient[v, x, 0], d = Coefficient[v, x, 1]}, Dist[1/d^(m + 1), Subst[Int[Sim
plifyIntegrand[(x - c)^m*(a + b*x^n)^p, x], x], x, v], x] /; NeQ[c, 0]] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, n, p}, x] && LinearQ[v, x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 710

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(e*(d
 + e*x)^(m + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[c/(c*d^2 + a*e^2), In
t[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(d - e*x))/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m
}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 801

```
Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2),
 x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[((d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x))/(a + c*x^2), x],
```

```
x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x^4}\,dx &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}b\int \frac{1}{x^3\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} - \frac{1}{3}b^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-a+x)^3\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right) \\
&= \frac{b}{6\left(1+a^2\right)x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} - \frac{b^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-a-x}{(-a+x)^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{3\left(1+a^2\right)} \\
&= \frac{b}{6\left(1+a^2\right)x^2} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} - \frac{b^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{2a}{\left(1+a^2\right)(a-x)^2} + \frac{1-3a^2}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2(a-x)} + \frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)+\left(1-3a^2\right)x}{\left(1+a^2\right)^2\left(1+x^2\right)}\right) dx, \right.}{3\left(1+a^2\right)} \\
&= \frac{b}{6\left(1+a^2\right)x^2} - \frac{2ab^2}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^2 x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} + \frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log(x)}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^3} - \frac{b^3\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)+\left(1-3a\right.}{1+x^2}\right.}{3\left(1+a^2\right)} \\
&= \frac{b}{6\left(1+a^2\right)x^2} - \frac{2ab^2}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^2 x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} + \frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log(x)}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^3} - \frac{\left(\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{3\left(1+a^2\right.} \\
&= \frac{b}{6\left(1+a^2\right)x^2} - \frac{2ab^2}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^2 x} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3x^3} - \frac{a\left(3-a^2\right)b^3\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^3} + \frac{\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3\log(}{3\left(1+a^2\right)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.131685, size = 126, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2\left(1-3a^2\right)b^3x^3\log(x) + (a-i)bx\left((a+i)\left(a^2-4abx+1\right) + i(a-i)^2b^2x^2\log(a+bx+i)\right) - 2\left(a^2+1\right)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx) -}{6\left(a^2+1\right)^3 x^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/x^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(1 + a^2)^3*ArcCot[a + b*x] + 2*(1 - 3*a^2)*b^3*x^3*Log[x] + (-1 + I*a)
^3*b^3*x^3*Log[I - a - b*x] + (-I + a)*b*x*((I + a)*(1 + a^2 - 4*a*b*x) + I
```

```
*(-I + a)^2*b^2*x^2*Log[I + a + b*x]))/(6*(1 + a^2)^3*x^3)
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.053, size = 164, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{3x^3}+\frac{b^3\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)a^2}{2\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{b^3\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{6\left(a^2+1\right)^3}+\frac{b^3\arctan(bx+a)\,a^3}{3\left(a^2+1\right)^3}-\frac{b^3\arctan(bx+a)\,a}{\left(a^2+1\right)^3}+\frac{}{(6a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/x^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*arccot(b*x+a)/x^3+1/2*b^3/(a^2+1)^3*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)*a^2-1/6*b^3/(a^2+1
)^3*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)+1/3*b^3/(a^2+1)^3*arctan(b*x+a)*a^3-b^3/(a^2+1)^3*arcta
n(b*x+a)*a+1/6*b/(a^2+1)/x^2-b^3/(a^2+1)^3*ln(b*x)*a^2+1/3*b^3/(a^2+1)^3*ln
(b*x)-2/3*a*b^2/(a^2+1)^2/x
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.48873, size = 223, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{1}{6}\left(\frac{2\left(a^3-3a\right)b^2\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1}+\frac{\left(3a^2-1\right)b^2\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1}-\frac{2\left(3a^2-1\right)b^2\log(x)}{a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1}-\frac{4abx-a^2-1}{\left(a^4+2a^2+1\right)x^2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*(a^3 - 3*a)*b^2*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1) +
(3*a^2 - 1)*b^2*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1)
- 2*(3*a^2 - 1)*b^2*log(x)/(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1) - (4*a*b*x - a^2 - 1)/
((a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1)*x^2))*b - 1/3*arccot(b*x + a)/x^3
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.40332, size = 344, normalized size = 2.67

$$\frac{2\left(a^3-3a\right)b^3x^3\arctan(bx+a)+\left(3a^2-1\right)b^3x^3\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)-2\left(3a^2-1\right)b^3x^3\log(x)-4\left(a^3+a\right)b^2x^2+}{6\left(a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1\right)x^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*(a^3 - 3*a)*b^3*x^3*arctan(b*x + a) + (3*a^2 - 1)*b^3*x^3*log(b^2*x^
2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - 2*(3*a^2 - 1)*b^3*x^3*log(x) - 4*(a^3 + a)*b^2*x^2
 + (a^4 + 2*a^2 + 1)*b*x - 2*(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1)*arccot(b*x + a))/((a
^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1)*x^3)
```

**Sympy [B]** time = 33.0395, size = 1125, normalized size = 8.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/x**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((3*I*b**4*x**4*acot(b*x - I)/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) + 6*b**3*x*
*3*acot(b*x - I)/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) - 3*I*b**3*x**3/(72*b*x**4 - 144*
I*x**3) - 3*b**2*x**2/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) - 24*b*x*acot(b*x - I)/(72*b
*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) - 2*I*b*x/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) + 48*I*acot(b*x - I)
/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3) + 8/(72*b*x**4 - 144*I*x**3), Eq(a, -I)), (-3*I*b
**4*x**4*acot(b*x + I)/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3) + 6*b**3*x**3*acot(b*x + I)
/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3) + 3*I*b**3*x**3/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3) - 3*b**2
*x**2/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3) - 24*b*x*acot(b*x + I)/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x*
*3) + 2*I*b*x/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3) - 48*I*acot(b*x + I)/(72*b*x**4 + 14
4*I*x**3) + 8/(72*b*x**4 + 144*I*x**3), Eq(a, I)), (-2*a**6*acot(a + b*x)/(
6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) + a**4*b*x/(6*a**6*x**3
 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) - 6*a**4*acot(a + b*x)/(6*a**6*x**
3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) - 2*a**3*b**3*x**3*acot(a + b*x)/
(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) - 4*a**3*b**2*x**2/(6*
a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) - 6*a**2*b**3*x**3*log(x)
/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) + 3*a**2*b**3*x**3*lo
g(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**
3 + 6*x**3) + 7*a**2*b**3*x**3/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 +
 6*x**3) + 2*a**2*b*x/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3)
- 6*a**2*acot(a + b*x)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3)
 + 6*a*b**3*x**3*acot(a + b*x)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 +
 6*x**3) - 4*a*b**2*x**2/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**
3) + 2*b**3*x**3*log(x)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3
) - b**3*x**3*log(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x*
*3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3) - b**3*x**3/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a*
*2*x**3 + 6*x**3) + b*x/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3
) - 2*acot(a + b*x)/(6*a**6*x**3 + 18*a**4*x**3 + 18*a**2*x**3 + 6*x**3), T
rue))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13441, size = 242, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{1}{6}b\left(\frac{\left(3a^2b^2-b^2\right)\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)}{a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1}-\frac{2\left(3a^2b^2-b^2\right)\log\left(|x|\right)}{a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1}+\frac{2\left(a^3b^3-3ab^3\right)\arctan\left(bx+a\right)}{\left(a^6+3a^4+3a^2+1\right)b}+\frac{a^4+2a^2}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*b*((3*a^2*b^2 - b^2)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*
a^2 + 1) - 2*(3*a^2*b^2 - b^2)*log(abs(x))/(a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1) + 2*(a
^3*b^3 - 3*a*b^3)*arctan(b*x + a)/((a^6 + 3*a^4 + 3*a^2 + 1)*b) + (a^4 + 2*
a^2 - 4*(a^3*b + a*b)*x + 1)/((a^2 + 1)^3*x^2)) - 1/3*arctan(1/(b*x + a))/x
^3
```

# 3.107 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+dx^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=642

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(-a-bx+i)\left(b\sqrt{c}-ia\sqrt{d}\right)}{(a+bx)\left(b\sqrt{c}-(1+ia)\sqrt{d}\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(-a-bx+i)\left(b\sqrt{c}+ia\sqrt{d}\right)}{(a+bx)\left(b\sqrt{c}+(1+ia)\sqrt{d}\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(a+bx+i)\left(b\sqrt{c}-ia\sqrt{d}\right)}{(a+bx)\left(b\sqrt{c}+(1-ia)\sqrt{d}\right)}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}}+\text{PolyLog}\Big($$

```
[Out] -(Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[-((b*(I*Sqrt[c] - Sqrt[d]*x))/((b*Sqrt[c
] + (1 - I*a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x)))]])/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + (Log[-((I - a -
b*x)/(a + b*x))]*Log[(I*b*(Sqrt[c] + I*Sqrt[d]*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] - (1 + I*a)*
Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x))]])/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - (Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))
]*Log[(b*(I*Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] + (1 + I*a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x
))]])/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + (Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[-((b*(I*Sqrt[c
] + Sqrt[d]*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] + I*(I + a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x)))]])/(4*Sqrt[c]*S
qrt[d]) + PolyLog[2, -(((b*Sqrt[c] - I*a*Sqrt[d])*(I - a - b*x))/((b*Sqrt[c
] - (1 + I*a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x)))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - PolyLog[2, -(((b*
Sqrt[c] + I*a*Sqrt[d])*(I - a - b*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] + (1 + I*a)*Sqrt[d])*(a +
 b*x)))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - PolyLog[2, ((b*Sqrt[c] - I*a*Sqrt[d])*(I + a
 + b*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] + (1 - I*a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) +
 PolyLog[2, ((b*Sqrt[c] + I*a*Sqrt[d])*(I + a + b*x))/((b*Sqrt[c] + I*(I +
a)*Sqrt[d])*(a + b*x))]/(4*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.997957, antiderivative size = 655, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 37, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.438, Rules used = {5052, 2513, 2409, 2394, 2393, 2391, 205}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{\sqrt{d}(-a-bx+i)}{b\sqrt{-c}-(-a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{d}(-a-bx+i)}{b\sqrt{-c}+(-a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-c}\sqrt{d}}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{\sqrt{d}(a+bx+i)}{b\sqrt{-c}-(a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-c}\sqrt{d}}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{d}(a+bx+i)}{b\sqrt{-c}+(a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-c}\sqrt{d}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)/Sqrt[c]]*(Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))] + Log[a
 + b*x] - Log[-I + a + b*x]))/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[d]*x)
/Sqrt[c]]*(Log[a + b*x] - Log[I + a + b*x] + Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]))
/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/4)*Log[-I + a + b*x]*Log[(b*(Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x)
)/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I - a)*Sqrt[d])]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/4)*Log[I + a +
b*x]*Log[(b*(Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (I + a)*Sqrt[d])]])/(Sqrt[
-c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/4)*Log[-I + a + b*x]*Log[(b*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*S
qrt[-c] + (I - a)*Sqrt[d])]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/4)*Log[I + a + b*x]*L
og[(b*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I + a)*Sqrt[d])]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sq
rt[d]) + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, -((Sqrt[d]*(I - a - b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I - a)*
Sqrt[d]))]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d]) - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[d]*(I - a - b*x))/
(b*Sqrt[-c] + (I - a)*Sqrt[d])]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d]) + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, -((
Sqrt[d]*(I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I + a)*Sqrt[d]))]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d])
 - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[d]*(I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (I + a)*Sqrt[d])
]])/(Sqrt[-c]*Sqrt[d])
```

Rule 5052

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)]/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
I/2, Int[Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
&& RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 2513

```
Int[Log[(e_.)*((f_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(q_.))
^(r_.)]*(RFx_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[p*r, Int[RFx*Log[a + b*x], x], x] + (Dis
t[q*r, Int[RFx*Log[c + d*x], x], x] - Dist[p*r*Log[a + b*x] + q*r*Log[c + d
*x] - Log[e*(f*(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q)^r], Int[RFx, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, p, q, r}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] &&  !MatchQ[RFx, (u_.)*(a + b*x)^(m_.)*(c + d*x)^(n_.) /; IntegersQ[m, n]
]
```

Rule 2409

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.
)*(x_)^(r_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)
^n])^p, (f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, r}, x] && I
GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || (IntegerQ[r] && NeQ[r, 1]))
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+dx^2}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+dx^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+dx^2}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{c+dx^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{c+dx^2}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}\Bigg(i\Bigg(-\log(a+bx)+\log(-i+a+bx)-\log$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\Big(\log(a+bx)-\log}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\Big(\log(a+bx)-\log}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\Big(\log(a+bx)-\log}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\Big(\log(a+bx)-\log}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{}}$$

$$= \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}} - \frac{i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{c}}\right)\Big(\log(a+bx)-\log}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.548539, size = 563, normalized size = 0.88

$$-\frac{i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{-c}-\sqrt{d}x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c}+(a-i)\sqrt{d}}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{-c}-\sqrt{d}x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c}+(a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{-c}+\sqrt{d}x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c}-(a-i)\sqrt{d}}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{-c}+\sqrt{d}x\right)}{b\sqrt{-c}-(a+i)\sqrt{d}}\right)+\text{lo}}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/4)*(Log[(Sqrt[d]*(-I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (-I + a)*Sqrt[d])]*Log[
Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d
]*x] - Log[(Sqrt[d]*(I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (I + a)*Sqrt[d])]*Log[Sqrt
[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x] + Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x]
- Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(-I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (-I + a)*Sqrt[d]))]*Log[Sqrt
[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] + Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x]
 + Log[-((Sqrt[d]*(I + a + b*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I + a)*Sqrt[d]))]*Log[Sqrt[
-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] - Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x] +
 PolyLog[2, (b*(Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (-I + a)*Sqrt[d])] - P
olyLog[2, (b*(Sqrt[-c] - Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] + (I + a)*Sqrt[d])] - Poly
Log[2, (b*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (-I + a)*Sqrt[d])] + PolyLo
g[2, (b*(Sqrt[-c] + Sqrt[d]*x))/(b*Sqrt[-c] - (I + a)*Sqrt[d])]))/(Sqrt[-c]
*Sqrt[d])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.814, size = 2082, normalized size = 3.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x^2+c),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d
+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)
)*arccot(b*x+a)*a^2-1/2*I*b/d*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2
)+d)*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2
*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)-I*b/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln
(1-(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c
*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)-I*b/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln(1-(-2*
I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/
2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)+1/2*b/d*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)
+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2-b/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2+1/2
/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2+1/2/
b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2*a^2+1
/4*b/d*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*
d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d
))-1/2*b/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-
d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))+1/4/b*(b^2*
c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*
b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))+1/4/b*(
b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*
d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*a^2
+1/2*I*b/d*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d
+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)
)*arccot(b*x+a)+1/2*I/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)
*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^
2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)+1/2*I/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^
2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^
2*d+c*b^2-2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)*a^2-1/2*I/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c
/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*ln(1-(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^
2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2*b/d*(b
^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2-b/(a^2*d+c*
b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2-1/2/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b
^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2-1/2/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^
2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*arccot(b*x+a)^2*a^2-1/4*b/d*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/(a^2*d+c
*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1
+(b*x+a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))-1/2*b/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*
d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2)/(a
^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))-1/4/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^
2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+a)^2
)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))-1/4/b*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)/c/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2
*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d)*polylog(2,(-2*I*a*d+a^2*d+c*b^2-d)*(I+a+b*x)^2/(1+(b*x+
a)^2)/(a^2*d+c*b^2+2*(b^2*c*d)^(1/2)+d))*a^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{dx^2+c}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(d*x**2+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{dx^2+c}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x^2+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*x^2 + c), x)
```

# 3.108 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+dx} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=152

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(1-i(a+bx))(-ad+bc+id)}\right)}{2d}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{2d}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(1-i(a+bx))(-ad+bc+id)}\right)}{d}-\log\left(\right.$$

```
[Out] -((ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))])/d) + (ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[(2*b
*(c + d*x))/((b*c + I*d - a*d)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))])/d - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1
 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))])/d + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*(c + d*x))/((b*c +
I*d - a*d)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))])/d
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14161, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.357, Rules used = {5048, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(1-i(a+bx))(-ad+bc+id)}\right)}{2d}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{2d}+\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(1-i(a+bx))(-ad+bc+id)}\right)}{d}-\log\left(\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*x),x]
```

```
[Out] -((ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))])/d) + (ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[(2*b
*(c + d*x))/((b*c + I*d - a*d)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))])/d - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1
 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*x))])/d + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*(c + d*x))/((b*c +
I*d - a*d)*(1 - I*(a + b*x)))])/d
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+dx}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\frac{bc-ad}{b}+\frac{dx}{b}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{d} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(bc+id-ad)(1-i(a+bx))}\right)}{d} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1-ix}\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx, x,\right.}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{d} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(bc+id-ad)(1-i(a+bx))}\right)}{d} + \frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(bc+id-ad)(1-i(a+}\right.}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{d} + \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\log\left(\frac{2b(c+dx)}{(bc+id-ad)(1-i(a+bx))}\right)}{d} - \frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{2}{1-i(a+bx)}\right)}{2d} + \frac{i\text{L}}{}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.0399261, size = 345, normalized size = 2.27

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{b\left(\frac{bc-ad}{b}+\frac{d(a+bx)}{b}\right)}{-ad+bc-id}\right)}{2d} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{b\left(\frac{bc-ad}{b}+\frac{d(a+bx)}{b}\right)}{-ad+bc+id}\right)}{2d} - \frac{i\log\left(\frac{d(a+bx-i)}{b\left(-\frac{bc-ad}{b}-\frac{id}{b}\right)}\right)\log\left(\frac{bc-ad}{b}+\frac{d(a+bx)}{b}\right)}{2d} + \frac{i\log\left(\frac{a+bx-i}{a+bx}\right)\text{lo}}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*Log[(d*(-I + a + b*x))/(b*(((-I)*d)/b - (b*c - a*d)/b))]*Log[(b*c -
 a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b])/d + ((I/2)*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[(b
*c - a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b])/d + ((I/2)*Log[(d*(I + a + b*x))/(b*((I*d)/
b - (b*c - a*d)/b))]*Log[(b*c - a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b])/d - ((I/2)*Log[(
I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[(b*c - a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b])/d + ((I/2)*Po
lyLog[2, (b*((b*c - a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b))/(b*c - I*d - a*d)])/d - ((I/
2)*PolyLog[2, (b*((b*c - a*d)/b + (d*(a + b*x))/b))/(b*c + I*d - a*d)])/d
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.057, size = 198, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{\ln(d(bx+a)-ad+cb)\,\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{d} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(d(bx+a)-ad+cb)}{d}\ln\left(\frac{id-d(bx+a)}{cb+id-ad}\right) + \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(d(bx+a)-ad+cb)}{d}\ln$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] ln(d*(b*x+a)-a*d+c*b)/d*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2*I*ln(d*(b*x+a)-a*d+c*b)/d*ln((I*d
-d*(b*x+a))/(c*b+I*d-a*d))+1/2*I*ln(d*(b*x+a)-a*d+c*b)/d*ln((I*d+d*(b*x+a))
```

```
/(I*d+a*d-c*b))-1/2*I/d*dilog((I*d-d*(b*x+a))/(c*b+I*d-a*d))+1/2*I/d*dilog(
(I*d+d*(b*x+a))/(I*d+a*d-c*b))
```

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.89624, size = 382, normalized size = 2.51

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\log(dx+c)}{d}+\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)\log(dx+c)}{d}+\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{bd^2x+bcd}{b^2c^2-2\,abcd+(a^2+1)d^2},\frac{b^2c^2-abcd+(b^2cd-abd^2)x}{b^2c^2-2\,abcd+(a^2+1)d^2}\right)\log\left(b^2\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*x + a)*log(d*x + c)/d + arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)*log(d*x + c)/d + 1
/2*(arctan2((b*d^2*x + b*c*d)/(b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d + (a^2 + 1)*d^2), (b^2*c
^2 - a*b*c*d + (b^2*c*d - a*b*d^2)*x)/(b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d + (a^2 + 1)*d^2)
)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - arctan(b*x + a)*log((b^2*d^2*x^2 + 2*b
^2*c*d*x + b^2*c^2)/(b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d + (a^2 + 1)*d^2)) + I*dilog((I*b*d
*x + (I*a + 1)*d)/(-I*b*c + (I*a + 1)*d)) - I*dilog((I*b*d*x + (I*a - 1)*d)
/(-I*b*c + (I*a - 1)*d)))/d
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{dx+c},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*x + c), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{c+dx}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/(c + d*x), x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{dx+c}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*x + c), x)
```

# 3.109 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=338

$$-\frac{id\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b(cx+d)}{-bd+(a+i)c}\right)}{2c^2}+\frac{id\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b(cx+d)}{-ac+bd+ic}\right)}{2c^2}+\frac{id\log(cx+d)\log\left(\frac{c(-a-bx+i)}{-ac+bd+ic}\right)}{2c^2}-\frac{id\log\left(-\frac{-a-bx+i}{a+bx}\right)\log(cx+}{2c^2}$$

```
[Out] Log[I - a - b*x]/(2*b*c) + ((I/2)*(a + b*x)*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))]
)/(b*c) + Log[I + a + b*x]/(2*b*c) - ((I/2)*(a + b*x)*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a
+ b*x)])/(b*c) + ((I/2)*d*Log[(c*(I - a - b*x))/(I*c - a*c + b*d)]*Log[d +
c*x])/c^2 - ((I/2)*d*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))]*Log[d + c*x])/c^2 - ((
I/2)*d*Log[(c*(I + a + b*x))/((I + a)*c - b*d)]*Log[d + c*x])/c^2 + ((I/2)*
d*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]*Log[d + c*x])/c^2 - ((I/2)*d*PolyLog[2, -((b
*(d + c*x))/((I + a)*c - b*d))])/c^2 + ((I/2)*d*PolyLog[2, (b*(d + c*x))/(I
*c - a*c + b*d)])/c^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.498225, antiderivative size = 422, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25, number of steps used = 37, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.625, Rules used = {5052, 2513, 2409, 2389, 2295, 2394, 2393, 2391, 193, 43}

$$-\frac{id\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{c(-a-bx+i)}{bd+(-a+i)c}\right)}{2c^2}+\frac{id\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{c(a+bx+i)}{-bd+(a+i)c}\right)}{2c^2}-\frac{id\left(\log\left(-\frac{-a-bx+i}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(a+bx-i)\right)\log(cx+}{2c^2}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*x*(Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))] + Log[a + b*x] - Log[-I + a + b*x
]))/c - ((I/2)*(I - a - b*x)*Log[-I + a + b*x])/(b*c) - ((I/2)*(I + a + b*x
)*Log[I + a + b*x])/(b*c) - ((I/2)*x*(Log[a + b*x] - Log[I + a + b*x] + Log
[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]))/c - ((I/2)*d*(Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))] +
 Log[a + b*x] - Log[-I + a + b*x])*Log[d + c*x])/c^2 + ((I/2)*d*(Log[a + b*
x] - Log[I + a + b*x] + Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])*Log[d + c*x])/c^2 + (
(I/2)*d*Log[I + a + b*x]*Log[-((b*(d + c*x))/((I + a)*c - b*d))])/c^2 - ((I
/2)*d*Log[-I + a + b*x]*Log[(b*(d + c*x))/((I - a)*c + b*d)])/c^2 - ((I/2)*
d*PolyLog[2, (c*(I - a - b*x))/((I - a)*c + b*d)])/c^2 + ((I/2)*d*PolyLog[2
, (c*(I + a + b*x))/((I + a)*c - b*d)])/c^2
```

Rule 5052

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)]/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
I/2, Int[Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 2513

```
Int[Log[(e_.)*((f_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(q_.))
^(r_.)]*(RFx_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[p*r, Int[RFx*Log[a + b*x], x], x] + (Dis
t[q*r, Int[RFx*Log[c + d*x], x], x] - Dist[p*r*Log[a + b*x] + q*r*Log[c + d
*x] - Log[e*(f*(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q)^r], Int[RFx, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, p, q, r}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] &&  !MatchQ[RFx, (u_.)*(a + b*x)^(m_.)*(c + d*x)^(n_.) /; IntegersQ[m, n]
]
```

Rule 2409

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.
)*(x_)^(r_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)
^n])^p, (f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, r}, x] && I
GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || (IntegerQ[r] && NeQ[r, 1]))
```

Rule 2389

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[1/e, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[c*x^n])^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x]
```

Rule 2295

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Log[c*x^n], x] - Simp[n*x, x
] /; FreeQ[{c, n}, x]
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 193

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[x^(n*p)*(b + a/x^n)^p,
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && LtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}\left(i\left(-\log(a+bx)+\log(-i+a+bx)-\right.\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\int \left(\frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{c} - \frac{d\log(-i+a+bx)}{c(d+cx)}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \left(\frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{c} - \frac{d\log(i+a+bx)}{c(d+cx)}\right.$$

$$= \frac{i\int \log(-i+a+bx)\,dx}{2c} - \frac{i\int \log(i+a+bx)\,dx}{2c} - \frac{(id)\int \frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{d+cx}\,dx}{2c} + \frac{(id)\int \frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{d+cx}\,dx}{2c} -$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{ix\left(\log(a+bx)-\log(i+a+bx)+\log\left(\right.\right.}{2c}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i(i-a-bx)\log(-i+a+bx)}{2bc} - \frac{i(i+a+}{}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i(i-a-bx)\log(-i+a+bx)}{2bc} - \frac{i(i+a+}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 9.24453, size = 602, normalized size = 1.78

$$-\frac{\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)\left(-ibcd\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\exp\left(2i\left(\cot^{-1}(a+bx)-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{c}{ac-bd}\right)\right)\right)\right)+ibcd\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)+abc\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/x),x]
```

```
[Out] -((1 + (a + b*x)^2)*(I*b*c*d*Pi*ArcCot[a + b*x] - 2*c^2*(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a
+ b*x] + I*b*c*d*ArcCot[a + b*x]^2 - a*b*c*d*ArcCot[a + b*x]^2 + b^2*d^2*Ar
cCot[a + b*x]^2 + (a*b*c*d*Sqrt[((1 + a^2)*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d + b^2*d^2)/(a*c
- b*d)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]^2)/E^(I*ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]) - (b^2*d^2*Sqrt[((
1 + a^2)*c^2 - 2*a*b*c*d + b^2*d^2)/(a*c - b*d)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]^2)/E^(I*
ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]) + (2*I)*b*c*d*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]
+ b*c*d*Pi*Log[1 + E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - 2*b*c*d*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Lo
g[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a + b*x])] + 2*b*c*d*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)
*(ArcCot[a + b*x] - ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]))] - 2*b*c*d*ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)
]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*(ArcCot[a + b*x] - ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]))] - b*c*d*Pi*L
og[1/Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^(-2)]] + 2*c^2*Log[1/((a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^
(-2)])] + 2*b*c*d*ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]*Log[Sin[ArcCot[a + b*x] - ArcTan[c/
(a*c - b*d)]]] + I*b*c*d*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - I*b*c*d*Po
lyLog[2, E^((2*I)*(ArcCot[a + b*x] - ArcTan[c/(a*c - b*d)]))]))/(2*b*c^3*(a
 + b*x)^2*Sqrt[(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)/(a + b*x)^2]*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x
)^(-2)])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.066, size = 317, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{x\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{c} + \frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,a}{cb} - \frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,d\ln(c\,(bx+a)-ac+bd)}{c^2} + \frac{\ln\left(a^2c^2-2\,abcd+b^2d^2+2\,ac\,(c\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x),x)
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*x+a)/c*x+1/b*arccot(b*x+a)/c*a-arccot(b*x+a)*d/c^2*ln(c*(b*x+a)-a*
c+b*d)+1/2/b/c*ln(a^2*c^2-2*a*b*c*d+b^2*d^2+2*a*c*(c*(b*x+a)-a*c+b*d)-2*(c*
(b*x+a)-a*c+b*d)*b*d+(c*(b*x+a)-a*c+b*d)^2+c^2)+1/2*I/c^2*d*ln(c*(b*x+a)-a*
c+b*d)*ln((I*c-c*(b*x+a))/(I*c-a*c+b*d))-1/2*I/c^2*d*ln(c*(b*x+a)-a*c+b*d)*
ln((I*c+c*(b*x+a))/(I*c+a*c-b*d))+1/2*I/c^2*d*dilog((I*c-c*(b*x+a))/(I*c-a*
c+b*d))-1/2*I/c^2*d*dilog((I*c+c*(b*x+a))/(I*c+a*c-b*d))
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.87904, size = 378, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2\,bcx\arctan\left(1, bx+a\right) - bd\arctan\left(1, bx+a\right)\log\left(-\frac{b^2c^2x^2+2\,b^2cdx+b^2d^2}{2\,abcd-b^2d^2-\left(a^2+1\right)c^2}\right) - 2\,ac\arctan\left(bx+a\right) + i\,bd\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{bcx+(a+i)c}{(a+i)c-bd}\right) - i\,b}{2\,bc^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*c*x*arctan2(1, b*x + a) - b*d*arctan2(1, b*x + a)*log(-(b^2*c^2*x^
2 + 2*b^2*c*d*x + b^2*d^2)/(2*a*b*c*d - b^2*d^2 - (a^2 + 1)*c^2)) - 2*a*c*a
rctan(b*x + a) + I*b*d*dilog((b*c*x + (a + I)*c)/((a + I)*c - b*d)) - I*b*d
*dilog((b*c*x + (a - I)*c)/((a - I)*c - b*d)) - (b*d*arctan2(-(b*c^2*x + b*
c*d)/(2*a*b*c*d - b^2*d^2 - (a^2 + 1)*c^2), (a*b*c*d - b^2*d^2 + (a*b*c^2 -
 b^2*c*d)*x)/(2*a*b*c*d - b^2*d^2 - (a^2 + 1)*c^2)) - c)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*
b*x + a^2 + 1))/(b*c^2)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)}{cx+d}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x*arccot(b*x + a)/(c*x + d), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{x\,\mathrm{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{cx+d}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(a + b*x)/(c*x + d), x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{c+\frac{d}{x}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(c + d/x), x)
```

## 3.110 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=735

$$-\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{d}-i\sqrt{c}x\right)}{b\sqrt{d}+(1+ia)\sqrt{c}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}}+\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b\left(\sqrt{d}-i\sqrt{c}x\right)}{b\sqrt{d}+i(a+i)\sqrt{c}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}}+\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b\left(\sqrt{d}+i\sqrt{c}x\right)}{-b\sqrt{d}+(1+ia)\sqrt{c}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}}-\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{b(\sqrt{}}{b\sqrt{d}}\right.}{4c^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] Log[I - a - b*x]/(2*b*c) + ((I/2)*(a + b*x)*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))]
)/(b*c) - ((I/2)*Sqrt[d]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a
 + b*x))])/c^(3/2) + Log[I + a + b*x]/(2*b*c) - ((I/2)*(a + b*x)*Log[(I + a
 + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/(b*c) + ((I/2)*Sqrt[d]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]]*Log[
(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c^(3/2) - (Sqrt[d]*Log[(Sqrt[c]*(I - a - b*x))/((
I - a)*Sqrt[c] + I*b*Sqrt[d])]*Log[1 - (I*Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]])/(4*c^(3/2))
+ (Sqrt[d]*Log[(Sqrt[c]*(I + a + b*x))/((I + a)*Sqrt[c] - I*b*Sqrt[d])]*Log
[1 - (I*Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]])/(4*c^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[d]*Log[(Sqrt[c]*(I - a - b
*x))/((I - a)*Sqrt[c] - I*b*Sqrt[d])]*Log[1 + (I*Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]])/(4*c^
(3/2)) - (Sqrt[d]*Log[(Sqrt[c]*(I + a + b*x))/((I + a)*Sqrt[c] + I*b*Sqrt[d
])]*Log[1 + (I*Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]])/(4*c^(3/2)) - (Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, (b*(S
qrt[d] - I*Sqrt[c]*x))/((1 + I*a)*Sqrt[c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(4*c^(3/2)) + (Sqr
t[d]*PolyLog[2, (b*(Sqrt[d] - I*Sqrt[c]*x))/(I*(I + a)*Sqrt[c] + b*Sqrt[d])
])/(4*c^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, -((b*(Sqrt[d] + I*Sqrt[c]*x))/((1 + I*
a)*Sqrt[c] - b*Sqrt[d]))])/(4*c^(3/2)) - (Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, (b*(Sqrt[d] +
I*Sqrt[c]*x))/((1 - I*a)*Sqrt[c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(4*c^(3/2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.51786, antiderivative size = 818, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 57, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.688, Rules used = {5052, 2513, 2409, 2389, 2295, 2394, 2393, 2391, 193, 321, 205}

$$\frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{-a-bx+i}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(a+bx-i)\right)}{2c}-\frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{-a-bx+i}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(a+bx-i)\right)}{2c^{3/2}}-$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*x*(Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))] + Log[a + b*x] - Log[-I + a + b*x
]))/c - ((I/2)*Sqrt[d]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]]*(Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a
+ b*x))] + Log[a + b*x] - Log[-I + a + b*x]))/c^(3/2) - ((I/2)*(I - a - b*x
)*Log[-I + a + b*x])/(b*c) - ((I/2)*(I + a + b*x)*Log[I + a + b*x])/(b*c) -
 ((I/2)*x*(Log[a + b*x] - Log[I + a + b*x] + Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]))
/c + ((I/2)*Sqrt[d]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[c]*x)/Sqrt[d]]*(Log[a + b*x] - Log[I + a +
 b*x] + Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]))/c^(3/2) - ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*Log[-I + a
+ b*x]*Log[-((b*(Sqrt[d] - Sqrt[-c]*x))/((I - a)*Sqrt[-c] - b*Sqrt[d]))])/(
-c)^(3/2) + ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*Log[I + a + b*x]*Log[(b*(Sqrt[d] - Sqrt[-c]*x))/
((I + a)*Sqrt[-c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(-c)^(3/2) - ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*Log[I + a + b*
x]*Log[-((b*(Sqrt[d] + Sqrt[-c]*x))/((I + a)*Sqrt[-c] - b*Sqrt[d]))])/(-c)^
(3/2) + ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*Log[-I + a + b*x]*Log[(b*(Sqrt[d] + Sqrt[-c]*x))/((I
 - a)*Sqrt[-c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(-c)^(3/2) - ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[
-c]*(I - a - b*x))/((I - a)*Sqrt[-c] - b*Sqrt[d])])/(-c)^(3/2) + ((I/4)*Sqr
t[d]*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-c]*(I - a - b*x))/((I - a)*Sqrt[-c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(
-c)^(3/2) - ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-c]*(I + a + b*x))/((I + a)*Sqr
t[-c] - b*Sqrt[d])])/(-c)^(3/2) + ((I/4)*Sqrt[d]*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[-c]*(I +
a + b*x))/((I + a)*Sqrt[-c] + b*Sqrt[d])])/(-c)^(3/2)
```

Rule 5052

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)]/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
I/2, Int[Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 2513

```
Int[Log[(e_.)*((f_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(q_.))
^(r_.)]*(RFx_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[p*r, Int[RFx*Log[a + b*x], x], x] + (Dis
t[q*r, Int[RFx*Log[c + d*x], x], x] - Dist[p*r*Log[a + b*x] + q*r*Log[c + d
*x] - Log[e*(f*(a + b*x)^p*(c + d*x)^q)^r], Int[RFx, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e, f, p, q, r}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] &&  !MatchQ[RFx, (u_.)*(a + b*x)^(m_.)*(c + d*x)^(n_.) /; IntegersQ[m, n]
]
```

Rule 2409

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.
)*(x_)^(r_))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)
^n])^p, (f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n, r}, x] && I
GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[q] && (GtQ[q, 0] || (IntegerQ[r] && NeQ[r, 1]))
```

Rule 2389

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[1/e, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[c*x^n])^p, x], x, d + e*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x]
```

Rule 2295

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Log[c*x^n], x] - Simp[n*x, x
] /; FreeQ[{c, n}, x]
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 193

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[x^(n*p)*(b + a/x^n)^p,
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && LtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}\left(i\left(-\log(a+bx)+\log(-i+a+bx)-\log\right.\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}i\int \left(\frac{\log(-i+a+bx)}{c} - \frac{d\log(-i+a+bx)}{c\left(d+cx^2\right)}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \left(\frac{\log(i+a+bx)}{c} - \frac{d\log(i+a+bx)}{c\left(d+cx^2\right)}\right)dx$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{ix\left(\log(a+bx)-\log(i+a+bx)+\log\left(\frac{i+a+}{a+b}\right.\right.}{2c}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+b\right.}{2c^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+b\right.}{2c^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+b\right.}{2c^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+b\right.}{2c^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{ix\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+bx)-\log(-i+a+bx)\right)}{2c} - \frac{i\sqrt{d}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right)\left(\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)+\log(a+b\right.}{2c^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 33.8933, size = 5117, normalized size = 6.96

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**Maple [C]** time = 1.987, size = 52954, normalized size = 72.1

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{cx^2+d}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(x^2*arccot(b*x + a)/(c*x^2 + d), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{c+\frac{d}{x^2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(c + d/x^2), x)
```

# 3.111 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+d\sqrt{x}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=693

$$-\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right)}{d^2}-\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right)}{d^2}-$$

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[I + a]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + ((
2*I)*Sqrt[I - a]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (I*c
*Log[(d*(Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)]*Log
[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 + (I*c*Log[(d*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b
]*c + Sqrt[I - a]*d)]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 - (I*c*Log[-((d*(Sqrt[-I - a]
 + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-I - a]*d))]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2
 + (I*c*Log[-((d*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[I - a]*
d))]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 + (I*Sqrt[x]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/
d - (I*c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/d^2 - (I*Sqrt[
x]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/d + (I*c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(I + a + b
*x)/(a + b*x)])/d^2 - (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c
- Sqrt[-I - a]*d)])/d^2 - (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b
]*c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)])/d^2 + (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sq
rt[b]*c - Sqrt[I - a]*d)])/d^2 + (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/
(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[I - a]*d)])/d^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.06471, antiderivative size = 693, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 55, number of rules used = 16, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.889, Rules used = {5052, 190, 43, 2528, 2523, 12, 481, 205, 208, 2524, 2418, 260, 2416, 2394, 2393, 2391}

$$-\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right)}{d^2}-\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{ic\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+d\sqrt{x})}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right)}{d^2}-$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*Sqrt[x]),x]
```


```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[I + a]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + ((
2*I)*Sqrt[I - a]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (I*c
*Log[(d*(Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)]*Log
[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 + (I*c*Log[(d*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b
]*c + Sqrt[I - a]*d)]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 - (I*c*Log[-((d*(Sqrt[-I - a]
 + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-I - a]*d))]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2
 + (I*c*Log[-((d*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[I - a]*
d))]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]])/d^2 + (I*Sqrt[x]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/
d - (I*c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/d^2 - (I*Sqrt[
x]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/d + (I*c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(I + a + b
*x)/(a + b*x)])/d^2 - (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c
- Sqrt[-I - a]*d)])/d^2 - (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b
]*c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)])/d^2 + (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sq
rt[b]*c - Sqrt[I - a]*d)])/d^2 + (I*c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/
(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[I - a]*d)])/d^2
```


Rule 5052

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)]/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
I/2, Int[Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 190

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(1/n
- 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && FractionQ[n] &&
 IntegerQ[1/n]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 2528

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.)*(RGx_), x_Symbol] :> With
[{u = ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n, RGx, x]}, Int[u, x] /; SumQ[u
]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && RationalFuncti
onQ[RGx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 2523

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a +
 b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n, x] - Dist[b*n*p, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(x*(a + b*Log[c*
RFx^p])^(n - 1)*D[RFx, x])/RFx, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && Rat
ionalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 481

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))),
 x_Symbol] :> -Dist[(a*e^n)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)/(a + b*x^n), x],
 x] + Dist[(c*e^n)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LeQ[n, m,
2*n - 1]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 2524

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.)/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[(Log[d + e*x]*(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n)/e, x] - Dist[(b*n*p)/e
```

```
, Int[(Log[d + e*x]*(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^(n - 1)*D[RFx, x])/RFx, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 2418

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(RFx_), x_Sy
mbol] :> With[{u = ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)^n])^p, RFx, x]},
Int[u, x] /; SumQ[u]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[
RFx, x] && IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 2416

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((h_.)*(x_))
^(m_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^(r_.))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a
 + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)^n])^p, (h*x)^m*(f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, g, h, m, n, p, q, r}, x] && IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[q]
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+d\sqrt{x}}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+d\sqrt{x}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+d\sqrt{x}}\,dx$$

$$= i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{c+dx}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) - i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{c+dx}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)$$

$$= i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{c\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{d(c+dx)}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) - i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{c\log}{d(}\right.\right.$$

$$= \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)}{d} - \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \log\left(\frac{i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)}{d} - \frac{(ic)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(}{}\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} - \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} + \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(\right.}{d^2}$$

$$= \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} - \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} + \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(\right.}{d^2}$$

$$= \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} - \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} + \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(\right.}{d^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} - \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log}{d^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{i\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{d} - \frac{ic\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)\log}{d^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} - \frac{ic\log\left(\frac{d\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-i-a}d}\right)\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{d^2} + \cdots$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} - \frac{ic\log\left(\frac{d\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-i-a}d}\right)\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{d^2} + \cdots$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} + \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}d} - \frac{ic\log\left(\frac{d\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-i-a}d}\right)\log\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{d^2} + \cdots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.73575, size = 618, normalized size = 0.89

$$-\frac{i\left(c\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right) + c\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a-i}d}\right) - c\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c-\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right) - c\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c+\sqrt{-a+i}d}\right) + \cdots\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d*Sqrt[x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I)*((2*Sqrt[I + a]*d*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]])/Sqrt[b] - (2
*Sqrt[I - a]*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]])/Sqrt[b] + c*Log[(d*(
Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)]*Log[c + d*Sq
rt[x]] - c*Log[(d*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[I - a]
*d)]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]] + c*Log[(d*(Sqrt[-I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(-(Sqr
t[b]*c) + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]] - c*Log[(d*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqr
t[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(-(Sqrt[b]*c) + Sqrt[I - a]*d)]*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]] - d*Sqrt[
x]*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] + c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/
(a + b*x)] + d*Sqrt[x]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] - c*Log[c + d*Sqrt[x]]*
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] + c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt
[b]*c - Sqrt[-I - a]*d)] + c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*
c + Sqrt[-I - a]*d)] - c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[I - a]*d)] - c*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(c + d*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[
I - a]*d)]))/d^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.231, size = 343, normalized size = 0.5

$$2\,\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\sqrt{x}}{d}-2\,\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,c\ln\left(c+d\sqrt{x}\right)}{d^{2}}-c\sum_{\_R1=\mathrm{RootOf}\left(b^{2}\_Z^{4}-4\,cb^{2}\_Z^{3}+\left(2\,abd^{2}+6\,b^{2}c^{2}\right)\_Z^{2}+\left(-4\,abcd^{2}-4\,b^{2}c^{3}\right)\_Z+a^{2}d\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d*x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] 2*arccot(b*x+a)*x^(1/2)/d-2*arccot(b*x+a)*c/d^2*ln(c+d*x^(1/2))-c*sum(1/(_R
1^2*b-2*_R1*b*c+a*d^2+b*c^2)*(ln(c+d*x^(1/2))*ln((-d*x^(1/2)+_R1-c)/_R1)+di
log((-d*x^(1/2)+_R1-c)/_R1)),_R1=RootOf(b^2*_Z^4-4*c*b^2*_Z^3+(2*a*b*d^2+6*
b^2*c^2)*_Z^2+(-4*a*b*c*d^2-4*b^2*c^3)*_Z+a^2*d^4+2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4+d^4
))+sum((_R^2-2*_R*c+c^2)/(_R^3*b-3*_R^2*b*c+_R*a*d^2+3*_R*b*c^2-a*c*d^2-b*c
^3)*ln(d*x^(1/2)-_R+c),_R=RootOf(b^2*_Z^4-4*c*b^2*_Z^3+(2*a*b*d^2+6*b^2*c^2
)*_Z^2+(-4*a*b*c*d^2-4*b^2*c^3)*_Z+a^2*d^4+2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4+d^4))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{d\sqrt{x}+c}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d*x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*sqrt(x) + c), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{d\sqrt{x}\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)-c\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{d^{2}x-c^{2}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d*x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((d*sqrt(x)*arccot(b*x + a) - c*arccot(b*x + a))/(d^2*x - c^2), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(c+d*x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx + a)}{d\sqrt{x} + c}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d*x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*sqrt(x) + c), x)
```

# 3.112 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=830

$$\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-a-i}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-a-i}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}-\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{i-a}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}+\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-a-i}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-a-i}c-\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}-$$

```
[Out] ((2*I)*Sqrt[I + a]*d*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]])/(Sqrt[b]*c^2) -
 ((2*I)*Sqrt[I - a]*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]])/(Sqrt[b]*c^2)
 + (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b
]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 - (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x
]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 + (I*d^2*Log[(c*(S
qrt[-I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqr
t[x]])/c^3 - (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c
- Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 + ((1 + I*a)*Log[I - a - b*x])/(2*b*c
) - (I*d*Sqrt[x]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/c^2 + ((I/2)*x*Log[-((I -
 a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/c + (I*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a
 + b*x))])/c^3 + ((1 - I*a)*Log[I + a + b*x])/(2*b*c) + (I*d*Sqrt[x]*Log[(I
 + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c^2 - ((I/2)*x*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c - (I
*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c^3 + (I*d^2*PolyLog[
2, -((Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d))])/c^3 - (I*d^2
*PolyLog[2, -((Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d))])/c^3
+ (I*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]
)/c^3 - (I*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c + Sqrt[b
]*d)])/c^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.32187, antiderivative size = 830, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 65, number of rules used = 19, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.056, Rules used = {5052, 190, 44, 2528, 2523, 12, 481, 205, 208, 2525, 446, 72, 2524, 2418, 260, 2416, 2394, 2393, 2391}

$$\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-a-i}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-a-i}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}-\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{i-a}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}+\frac{i\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-a-i}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-a-i}c-\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(\sqrt{x}c+d\right)d^2}{c^3}-$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/Sqrt[x]),x]
```


```
[Out] ((2*I)*Sqrt[I + a]*d*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]])/(Sqrt[b]*c^2) -
 ((2*I)*Sqrt[I - a]*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]])/(Sqrt[b]*c^2)
 + (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b
]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 - (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x
]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 + (I*d^2*Log[(c*(S
qrt[-I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqr
t[x]])/c^3 - (I*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c
- Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]])/c^3 + ((1 + I*a)*Log[I - a - b*x])/(2*b*c
) - (I*d*Sqrt[x]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/c^2 + ((I/2)*x*Log[-((I -
 a - b*x)/(a + b*x))])/c + (I*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[-((I - a - b*x)/(a
 + b*x))])/c^3 + ((1 - I*a)*Log[I + a + b*x])/(2*b*c) + (I*d*Sqrt[x]*Log[(I
 + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c^2 - ((I/2)*x*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c - (I
*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)])/c^3 + (I*d^2*PolyLog[
2, -((Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d))])/c^3 - (I*d^2
*PolyLog[2, -((Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d))])/c^3
```

```
+ (I*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]
)/c^3 - (I*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c + Sqrt[b
]*d)])/c^3
```

Rule 5052

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)]/((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
I/2, Int[Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 190

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(1/n
- 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && FractionQ[n] &&
 IntegerQ[1/n]
```

Rule 44

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[
ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && ILtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[n] &&  !(IGtQ[n, 0] && LtQ[m
+ n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 2528

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.)*(RGx_), x_Symbol] :> With
[{u = ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n, RGx, x]}, Int[u, x] /; SumQ[u
]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && RationalFuncti
onQ[RGx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 2523

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a +
 b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n, x] - Dist[b*n*p, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(x*(a + b*Log[c*
RFx^p])^(n - 1)*D[RFx, x])/RFx, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && Rat
ionalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 481

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))),
 x_Symbol] :> -Dist[(a*e^n)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)/(a + b*x^n), x],
 x] + Dist[(c*e^n)/(b*c - a*d), Int[(e*x)^(m - n)/(c + d*x^n), x], x] /; Fr
eeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0] && LeQ[n, m,
2*n - 1]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 2525

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n)/(e*(m + 1))
, x] - Dist[(b*n*p)/(e*(m + 1)), Int[SimplifyIntegrand[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(
a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^(n - 1)*D[RFx, x])/RFx, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, m, p}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && (EqQ[n, 1] ||
IntegerQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 446

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(q_.
), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p
*(c + d*x)^q, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 72

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_.)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))),
 x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(e + f*x)^p/((a + b*x)*(c + d*x)), x], x]
 /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 2524

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(RFx_)^(p_.)]*(b_.))^(n_.)/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[(Log[d + e*x]*(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^n)/e, x] - Dist[(b*n*p)/e
, Int[(Log[d + e*x]*(a + b*Log[c*RFx^p])^(n - 1)*D[RFx, x])/RFx, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[RFx, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 2418

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(RFx_), x_Sy
mbol] :> With[{u = ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)^n])^p, RFx, x]},
Int[u, x] /; SumQ[u]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && RationalFunctionQ[
RFx, x] && IntegerQ[p]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 2416

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((h_.)*(x_))
^(m_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^(r_.))^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a
 + b*Log[c*(d + e*x)^n])^p, (h*x)^m*(f + g*x^r)^q, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, g, h, m, n, p, q, r}, x] && IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[q]
```

Rule 2394

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(n_.)]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_
)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]*(a + b*Log[c*(d + e*x
)^n]))/g, x] - Dist[(b*e*n)/g, Int[Log[(e*(f + g*x))/(e*f - d*g)]/(d + e*x)
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0]
```

Rule 2393

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]*(b_.))/((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)), x_
Symbol] :> Dist[1/g, Subst[Int[(a + b*Log[1 + (c*e*x)/g])/x, x], x, f + g*x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && EqQ[g + c*
(e*f - d*g), 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \frac{\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx$$

$$= i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{d+cx}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) - i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{d+cx}\,dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)$$

$$= i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{d\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{x\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{c} + \frac{d^2\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)}{c^2(d+cx)}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right) - i\,\text{Subst}\Bigg(\int$$

$$= \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int x\log\left(\frac{-i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)}{c} - \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int x\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx^2}{a+bx^2}\right)dx, x, \sqrt{x}\right)}{c} - \frac{(id)\,\text{Subst}\Big(\int}{}$$

$$= -\frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{ix\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{2c} + \frac{id^2\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2}$$

$$= -\frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{ix\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{2c} + \frac{id^2\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2}$$

$$= -\frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{ix\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{2c} + \frac{id^2\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(\frac{i+a+bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2}$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\,d\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\,d\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{ix\log\left(-\frac{i-a-bx}{a+bx}\right)}{2c} +$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\,d\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\,d\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} + \frac{(1+ia)\log(i-a-bx)}{2bc} - \frac{id\sqrt{x}\log\Big(-\frac{i-}{a}}{c^2}$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\,d\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\,d\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} + \frac{id^2\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-i-a}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3} -$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\,d\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\,d\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} + \frac{id^2\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-i-a}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3} -$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{i+a}\,d\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} - \frac{2i\sqrt{i-a}\,d\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{i-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}c^2} + \frac{id^2\log\left(\frac{c\left(\sqrt{-i-a}-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{x}\right)}{\sqrt{-i-a}c+\sqrt{b}d}\right)\log\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3} -$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.685635, size = 809, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{ia\log(-a-bx+i)c^2+\log(-a-bx+i)c^2+ibx\log\left(\frac{a+bx-i}{a+bx}\right)c^2-ia\log(a+bx+i)c^2+\log(a+bx+i)c^2-ibx\log\left(\frac{a+bx+i}{a+bx}\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + d/Sqrt[x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*I)*Sqrt[I + a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I + a]] - (4*I
)*Sqrt[I - a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x])/Sqrt[I - a]] + (2*I)*b*
d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[-I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]*
Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]] - (2*I)*b*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] - Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(S
qrt[I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]] + (2*I)*b*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[-I
 - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c - Sqrt[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]
- (2*I)*b*d^2*Log[(c*(Sqrt[I - a] + Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*c - Sqrt
[b]*d)]*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]] + c^2*Log[I - a - b*x] + I*a*c^2*Log[I - a - b*x
] - (2*I)*b*c*d*Sqrt[x]*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] + I*b*c^2*x*Log[(-I +
 a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] + (2*I)*b*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(-I + a + b*x)/(a
 + b*x)] + c^2*Log[I + a + b*x] - I*a*c^2*Log[I + a + b*x] + (2*I)*b*c*d*Sq
rt[x]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] - I*b*c^2*x*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)]
 - (2*I)*b*d^2*Log[d + c*Sqrt[x]]*Log[(I + a + b*x)/(a + b*x)] + (2*I)*b*d^
2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(-(Sqrt[-I - a]*c) + Sqrt[b]*d)] + (
2*I)*b*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-I - a]*c + Sqrt[b]*d
)] - (2*I)*b*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(-(Sqrt[I - a]*c) + S
qrt[b]*d)] - (2*I)*b*d^2*PolyLog[2, (Sqrt[b]*(d + c*Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[I - a]*
c + Sqrt[b]*d)])/(2*b*c^3)
```

**Maple [C]** time = 0.214, size = 376, normalized size = 0.5

$$\frac{x\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{c}-2\,\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,d\sqrt{x}}{c^2}+2\,\frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,d^2\ln\left(d+c\sqrt{x}\right)}{c^3}+\frac{d^2}{c}\sum_{\_R1=\mathrm{RootOf}\left(b^2\_Z^4-4\,b^2d\_Z^3+\left(2\,c^2ba+6\,b^2d^2\right.\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*x+a)/c*x-2*arccot(b*x+a)/c^2*d*x^(1/2)+2*arccot(b*x+a)/c^3*d^2*ln(
d+c*x^(1/2))+1/c*d^2*sum(1/(_R1^2*b-2*_R1*b*d+a*c^2+b*d^2)*(ln(d+c*x^(1/2))
*ln((-c*x^(1/2)+_R1-d)/_R1)+dilog((-c*x^(1/2)+_R1-d)/_R1)),_R1=RootOf(b^2*_
Z^4-4*b^2*d*_Z^3+(2*a*b*c^2+6*b^2*d^2)*_Z^2+(-4*a*b*c^2*d-4*b^2*d^3)*_Z+a^2
*c^4+2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*d^4+c^4))+1/2/c*sum((_R^3-5*_R^2*d+7*_R*d^2-3*d^3)/(
_R^3*b-3*_R^2*b*d+_R*a*c^2+3*_R*b*d^2-a*c^2*d-b*d^3)*ln(c*x^(1/2)-_R+d),_R=
RootOf(b^2*_Z^4-4*b^2*d*_Z^3+(2*a*b*c^2+6*b^2*d^2)*_Z^2+(-4*a*b*c^2*d-4*b^2
*d^3)*_Z+a^2*c^4+2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*d^4+c^4))
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\mathrm{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(c + d/sqrt(x)), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{cx\,\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)-d\sqrt{x}\,\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{c^2x-d^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((c*x*arccot(b*x + a) - d*sqrt(x)*arccot(b*x + a))/(c^2*x - d^2), x
)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x**(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{c+\frac{d}{\sqrt{x}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(c+d/x^(1/2)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(c + d/sqrt(x)), x)
```

## 3.113 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=367

$$\frac{i\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2\left(-e\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)-2c(d+ex)+2cd\right)}{(1-i(d+ex))\left(-e\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+be-2cd+2ic\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-\frac{i\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2\left(-e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b\right)-2c(d+ex)+2cd\right)}{(1-i(d+ex))\left(e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b\right)+2c(-d+i)\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log$$

```
[Out] (ArcCot[d + e*x]*Log[(2*e*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/((2*c*(I - d) +
(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - (ArcCot
[d + e*x]*Log[(2*e*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/((2*c*(I - d) + (b + Sq
rt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + ((I/2)*PolyLog
[2, 1 + (2*(2*c*d - (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e - 2*c*(d + e*x)))/(((2*I)*c -
 2*c*d + b*e - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]
- ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 + (2*(2*c*d - (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e - 2*c*(d + e*
x)))/((2*c*(I - d) + (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.686065, antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.421, Rules used = {618, 206, 6728, 5048, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$\frac{i\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2\left(-e\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)-2c(d+ex)+2cd\right)}{(1-i(d+ex))\left(-e\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+be-2cd+2ic\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}-\frac{i\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1+\frac{2\left(-e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b\right)-2c(d+ex)+2cd\right)}{(1-i(d+ex))\left(e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b\right)+2c(-d+i)\right)}\right)}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}+\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[d + e*x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (ArcCot[d + e*x]*Log[(2*e*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/((2*c*(I - d) +
(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - (ArcCot
[d + e*x]*Log[(2*e*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/((2*c*(I - d) + (b + Sq
rt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + ((I/2)*PolyLog
[2, 1 + (2*(2*c*d - (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e - 2*c*(d + e*x)))/(((2*I)*c -
 2*c*d + b*e - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]
- ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 + (2*(2*c*d - (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e - 2*c*(d + e*
x)))/((2*c*(I - d) + (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)*(1 - I*(d + e*x)))])/Sqrt[b
^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[I
nt[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c},
x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 6728

```
Int[(u_)/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^(n2_.)), x_Symbol] :> With[
{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n)), x]}, Int[v, x] /; Su
mQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{a+bx+cx^2}\,dx = \int \left(\frac{2c\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)} - \frac{2c\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)}\right)dx$$

$$= \frac{(2c)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}\,dx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{(2c)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}\,dx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}$$

$$= \frac{(2c)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\frac{-2cd+\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)e}{e}+\frac{2cx}{e}}\,dx, x, d+ex\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ace}} - \frac{(2c)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\frac{-2cd+\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)e}{e}+\frac{2cx}{e}}\,dx, x, d+ex\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ace}}$$

$$= \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log\left(\frac{2e\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)}{\left(2ic-2cd+be-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e\right)(1-i(d+ex))}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log\left(\frac{2e\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)}{\left(2c(i-d)+\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)e\right)(1-i(d+ex))}\right.}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}$$

$$= \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log\left(\frac{2e\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)}{\left(2ic-2cd+be-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e\right)(1-i(d+ex))}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{\cot^{-1}(d+ex)\log\left(\frac{2e\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)}{\left(2c(i-d)+\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)e\right)(1-i(d+ex))}\right.}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.454859, size = 629, normalized size = 1.71

$$-\frac{i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-b-2cx\right)}{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-b\right)+2c(d-i)}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-b-2cx\right)}{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-b\right)+2c(d+i)}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b+2cx\right)}{e\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+b\right)-2c(d-i)}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\right.\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[d + e*x]/(a + b*x + c*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(Log[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(2*c*(-I + d + e*x))/(2*c*(
-I + d) + (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)] - Log[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]
*Log[(2*c*(-I + d + e*x))/(2*c*(-I + d) - (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)] - Log
[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(-I + d + e*x)/(d + e*x)] + Log[b + Sqr
t[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(-I + d + e*x)/(d + e*x)] - Log[b - Sqrt[b^2 -
4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(2*c*(I + d + e*x))/(2*c*(I + d) + (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a
*c])*e)] + Log[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(2*c*(I + d + e*x))/(2*c*
(I + d) - (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)] + Log[b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*
Log[(I + d + e*x)/(d + e*x)] - Log[b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x]*Log[(I +
d + e*x)/(d + e*x)] + PolyLog[2, (e*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] - 2*c*x))/(2*c*
(-I + d) + (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)] - PolyLog[2, (e*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*
a*c] - 2*c*x))/(2*c*(I + d) + (-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)] - PolyLog[2, (e*
(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/(-2*c*(-I + d) + (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e
)] + PolyLog[2, (e*(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*x))/(-2*c*(I + d) + (b + Sq
rt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*e)]))/Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 1.072, size = 4601, normalized size = 12.5

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] -e/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2-1/2*e/(a*e
^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*
e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))
^(1/2)+c))-e/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2-
1/2*e/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*
c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4
*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))+1/4*I*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b
*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2
-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)
)*arccot(e*x+d)*b^2-1/4*I*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*
e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-
c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))
*arccot(e*x+d)*b^2+1/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c
*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2*d^2-1/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(
1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x
+d)^2*d^2-1/2/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e
^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x
+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*d^2+1/
2/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^
2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*
x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*d^2+1/8*e*(e^2*(4*
a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)
*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a
*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*b^2+1/4*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1
/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+
d)^2*b^2-1/4*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^
2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2*b^2-1/8*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c
/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e
-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+
(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*b^2+1/4*I*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(a*e^2-b*
e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-
c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))
*arccot(e*x+d)-1/4*I*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4
*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((
e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)-I*
(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1
/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(
a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)*b*d+I/e*(e^2*(4
*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c
)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2
-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)+I*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^
(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e
-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+
(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)*b*d-I/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c
/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*
d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*
(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)+1/8*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(a*e^2
-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*
d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(
1/2)+c))+I/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*
(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/
((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)*
d^2-I/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*
c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x
+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)*d^2-1
```

```
/4*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c
)*arccot(e*x+d)^2-I*e/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I
*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*
d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)-I*e/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(
4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*ln(1-(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/(
(e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*arccot(e*x+d)+(
e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/
2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2*b*d+1/2*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*
e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c
*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2
)+c))*b*d-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*
c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2*b*d-1/2*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2
)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*
e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c
-b^2))^(1/2)+c))*b*d-1/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d
+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2-1/2/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(
1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,
(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+
c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))+1/e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)
/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2+1/2/e*(e^2*(
4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)*c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+
c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/
(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))-1/8*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2
)/c/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*polylog(2,(I*b*e-2*I*d*c+
a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-c)*(e*x+d+I)^2/((e*x+d)^2+1)/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2+(e^2*(4*a
*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c))+1/4*e*(e^2*(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)/c/(a*e^2-b*e*d+c*d^2-(e^2*
(4*a*c-b^2))^(1/2)+c)*arccot(e*x+d)^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ex+d)}{cx^2+bx+a},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(e*x + d)/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(e*x+d)/(c*x**2+b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(ex+d)}{cx^2+bx+a}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(e*x+d)/(c*x^2+b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(e*x + d)/(c*x^2 + b*x + a), x)
```

## 3.114 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=132

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}-\frac{2i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}$$

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]]
)/b - (I*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/b
+ (I*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0964322, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 28, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.071, Rules used = {5056, 4887}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}-\frac{2i\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/Sqrt[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]]
)/b - (I*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/b
+ (I*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/b
```

Rule 5056

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (
C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^
q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B, C, p
, q}, x] && EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx&=\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}\\&=-\frac{2i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}-\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}+\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.143723, size = 127, normalized size = 0.96

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\left(\log\left(1-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+\cdots\right.\right.\right.}{b(a+bx)\sqrt{\frac{1}{(a+bx)^2}+1}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/Sqrt[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2]*(ArcCot[a + b*x]*(Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot[
a + b*x])] - Log[1 + E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[a
+ b*x])] - I*PolyLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])]))/(b*(a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a +
 b*x)^(-2)]))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.429, size = 123, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{b}\ln\left(1-(i+a+bx)\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+(bx+a)^2}}\right)+\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{b}\ln\left(1+(i+a+bx)\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+(bx+a)^2}}\right)-\frac{i}{b}\mathrm{poly}\cdots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/b*arccot(b*x+a)*ln(1-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))+1/b*arccot(b*x+a)*ln
(1+(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))-I/b*polylog(2,-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1
/2))+I/b*polylog(2,(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima"
)
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas"
)
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(b**2*x**2+2*a*b*x+a**2+1)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/sqrt(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1), x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1), x)
```

# 3.115 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=216

$$-\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}+\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+}}{\sqrt{1-}}\right.}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)}}$$

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/
Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) - (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)
^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt
[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) + (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a
 + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.167586, antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.091, Rules used = {5056, 4891, 4887}

$$-\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}+\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}-\frac{2i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+}}{\sqrt{1-}}\right.}{b\sqrt{c(a+bx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/Sqrt[(1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/
Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) - (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)
^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt
[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) + (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a
 + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2])
```

Rule 5056

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (
C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^
q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B, C, p
, q}, x] && EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 4891

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_S
ymbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2]/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 IGtQ[p, 0] &&  !GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{c+cx^2}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2i\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{b\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}} - \frac{i\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a-}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+}}\right.}{b\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0765339, size = 138, normalized size = 0.64

$$-\frac{\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\left(\log\left(1-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)-\log\left(\right.\right.\right.}{b(a+bx)\sqrt{\frac{1}{(a+bx)^2}+1}\sqrt{c\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/Sqrt[(1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] -(((1 + (a + b*x)^2)*(ArcCot[a + b*x]*(Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - Log
[1 + E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - I*Pol
yLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])]))/(b*(a + b*x)*Sqrt[c*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b
^2*x^2)]*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^(-2)]))
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.518, size = 156, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{i}{cb}\left(i\text{arccot}(bx+a)\ln\left(1-(i+a+bx)\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+(bx+a)^2}}\right)-i\text{arccot}(bx+a)\ln\left(1+(i+a+bx)\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+(bx+a)^2}}\right)-\text{polylo}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] I*(I*arccot(b*x+a)*ln(1-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))-I*arccot(b*x+a)*ln(1
+(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))-polylog(2,-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))+p
olylog(2,(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2)))*(c*(-I+a+b*x)*(I+a+b*x))^(1/2)/(b^
2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2)/c/b
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{c\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/((a**2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x**2*b**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/sqrt(c*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm=
"giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c), x)
```

# 3.116 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=22

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(a+bx)^2+1}},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(1 + (a + b*x)^2)^(1/3), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0400934, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][ArcCot[x]/(1 + x^2)^(1/3), x], x, a + b*x]/b
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx=\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt[3]{1+x^2}}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37931, size = 177, normalized size = 8.05

$$\frac{6\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(4(a+bx)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{4}{3};\frac{11}{6};\frac{1}{a^2+2bxa+b^2x^2+1}\right)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+5\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)\left(2(a+bx)\right.\right.}{20b\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(a^2+\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] (6*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3]*(5*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)*(-3 + 2*(a + b*x
)*ArcCot[a + b*x]) + 4*(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 4/3,
11/6, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]) - 5*2^(1/3)*Sqrt[Pi]*Gamma[5/3]*
HypergeometricPFQ[{1, 4/3, 4/3}, {11/6, 7/3}, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)
^(-1)])/(20*b*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(4/3)*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.135, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \text{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b^2x^2+2\,xab+a^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorithm="maxima"
)
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorithm="fricas"
)
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(b**2*x**2+2*a*b*x+a**2+1)**(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)**(1/3), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)^(1/3), x)
```

## 3.117 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{c(a+bx)^2+c}},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(c + c*(a + b*x)^2)^(1/3), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0533345, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)\,c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/((1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][ArcCot[x]/(c + c*x^2)^(1/3), x], x, a + b*x]/b
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)\,c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx=\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt[3]{c+cx^2}}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0850221, size = 180, normalized size = 7.5

$$\frac{c\left(6\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(4(a+bx)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,\frac{4}{3};\frac{11}{6};\frac{1}{a^2+2bxa+b^2x^2+1}\right)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)+5\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)\left(2(a\ \cdots\right.\right.\right.}{20b\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(c\left(\cdots\right.\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/((1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] (c*(6*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3]*(5*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)*(-3 + 2*(a +
b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x]) + 4*(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 4/
3, 11/6, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]) - 5*2^(1/3)*Sqrt[Pi]*Gamma[5/
3]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1, 4/3, 4/3}, {11/6, 7/3}, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x
^2)^(-1)]))/(20*b*(c*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2))^(4/3)*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma
[7/3])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.108, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \text{arccot}\,(bx+a)\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{\left(a^2+1\right)c+2\,abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x, algorithm=
"maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x, algorithm=
"fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{c\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/((a**2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x**2*b**2)**(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/(c*(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1))**(1/3), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x, algorithm=
"giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c)^(1/3), x)
```

# 3.118 $\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=187

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b}+\frac{\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{i\tan}{}$$

```
[Out] Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2*b) + ((a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b
*x])/(2*b) + (I*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a
+ b*x)]])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a
+ b*x)]])/b - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b
*x)]])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.2229, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.114, Rules used = {5058, 4953, 261, 4887}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b}+\frac{\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{i\tan}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/Sqrt[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2*b) + ((a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b
*x])/(2*b) + (I*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a
+ b*x)]])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a
+ b*x)]])/b - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b
*x)]])/b
```

Rule 5058

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst
[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^
p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, p, q}, x] &&
 EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 4953

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/Sqrt[(d_)
+ (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(f*(f*x)^(m - 1)*Sqrt[d + e*x^2]*(a + b*
ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(c^2*d*m), x] + (Dist[(b*f*p)/(c*m), Int[((f*x)^(m - 1)*(a
+ b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], x], x] - Dist[(f^2*(m - 1))/(c^2
*m), Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], x], x]) /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 261

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a + b*x^n)
^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1] &&
 NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}$$

$$= \frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{2b} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{co}}{\sqrt{}}\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}}{2b} + \frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b} + \frac{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+}}{\sqrt{1-}}\right.}{b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.4439, size = 202, normalized size = 1.08

$$-\frac{\sqrt{(a+bx)^2\left(\frac{1}{(a+bx)^2}+1\right)}\left(-4i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)+4i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)-2\cot\left(\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\right)-4\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/Sqrt[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2],x
]
```

```
[Out] -(Sqrt[(a + b*x)^2*(1 + (a + b*x)^(-2))]*(-2*Cot[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2] - ArcCo
t[a + b*x]*Csc[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]^2 - 4*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot
[a + b*x])] + 4*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[1 + E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - (4*I)*Poly
Log[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] + (4*I)*PolyLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] +
ArcCot[a + b*x]*Sec[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]^2 - 2*Tan[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]))/(8*b*
(a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^(-2)])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.642, size = 167, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,xb+\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)\,a+1}{2\,b}\sqrt{b^2x^2+2\,xab+a^2+1}-\frac{\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{2\,b}\ln\left(1+(i+a+bx)\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+(bx+a)}}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(arccot(b*x+a)*x*b+arccot(b*x+a)*a+1)*(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2)/b-1
/2/b*arccot(b*x+a)*ln(1+(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))+1/2/b*arccot(b*x+a)*
ln(1-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b*polylog(2,-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)
^2)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b*polylog(2,(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorith
m="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2\right)\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorith
m="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2)*arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x +
 a^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{(a+bx)^2\,\text{acot}\,(a+bx)}{\sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a)/(b**2*x**2+2*a*b*x+a**2+1)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*x)**2*acot(a + b*x)/sqrt(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1), x
)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{(bx+a)^2\,\text{arccot}\,(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2),x, algorith
m="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1), x)
```

# 3.119 $\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=281

$$\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}-\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}+\frac{\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}{2bc}+\frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{c}}{}$$

```
[Out] Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]/(2*b*c) + ((a + b*x)*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot
[a + b*x])/(2*b*c) + (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1
 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) + ((I/2
)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*
(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) - ((I/2)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*Pol
yLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a
+ b*x)^2])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.3486, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.125, Rules used = {5058, 4953, 261, 4891, 4887}

$$\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}-\frac{i\sqrt{(a+bx)^2+1}\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{1+i(a+bx)}}{\sqrt{1-i(a+bx)}}\right)}{2b\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}+\frac{\sqrt{c(a+bx)^2+c}}{2bc}+\frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{c}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/Sqrt[(1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2]
,x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]/(2*b*c) + ((a + b*x)*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot
[a + b*x])/(2*b*c) + (I*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*ArcCot[a + b*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1
 + I*(a + b*x)]/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) + ((I/2
)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*
(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a + b*x)^2]) - ((I/2)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^2]*Pol
yLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*(a + b*x)])/Sqrt[1 - I*(a + b*x)]])/(b*Sqrt[c + c*(a
+ b*x)^2])
```

Rule 5058

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst
[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^
p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, p, q}, x] &&
 EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 4953

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/Sqrt[(d_)
+ (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(f*(f*x)^(m - 1)*Sqrt[d + e*x^2]*(a + b*
ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(c^2*d*m), x] + (Dist[(b*f*p)/(c*m), Int[((f*x)^(m - 1)*(a
+ b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], x], x] - Dist[(f^2*(m - 1))/(c^2
*m), Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], x], x]) /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 261

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a + b*x^n)
^(p + 1)/(b*n*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1] &&
 NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4891

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_S
ymbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2]/Sqrt[d + e*x^2], Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/Sqrt[1 + c^2*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 IGtQ[p, 0] &&  !GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rule 4887

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/Sqrt[(d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[(-2*I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*ArcTan[Sqrt[1 + I*c*x]/Sqrt[1 - I*c*x]])
/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + (-Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, -((I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 - I*
c*x])])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x] + Simp[(I*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + I*c*x])/Sqrt[1 -
 I*c*x]])/(c*Sqrt[d]), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] &&
 GtQ[d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt{c+cx^2}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

$$= \frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2bc} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{c+cx^2}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2b} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}}{2bc} + \frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2bc} - \frac{\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\,\text{Subst}\left(\right.}{2b\sqrt{c+c}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}}{2bc} + \frac{(a+bx)\sqrt{c+c(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2bc} + \frac{i\sqrt{1+(a+bx)^2}\cot^{-1}(}{b\sqrt{c+}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.900675, size = 207, normalized size = 0.74

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)}\left(-4i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)+4i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{i\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\right)-2\cot\left(\frac{1}{2}\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\right)-4\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/Sqrt[(1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*
c*x^2],x]
```

```
[Out] -(Sqrt[c*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)]*(-2*Cot[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2] - ArcCot
[a + b*x]*Csc[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]^2 - 4*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[1 - E^(I*ArcCot[
a + b*x])] + 4*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Log[1 + E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] - (4*I)*PolyL
og[2, -E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] + (4*I)*PolyLog[2, E^(I*ArcCot[a + b*x])] + A
rcCot[a + b*x]*Sec[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]^2 - 2*Tan[ArcCot[a + b*x]/2]))/(8*b*c
*(a + b*x)*Sqrt[1 + (a + b*x)^(-2)])
```

**Maple [A]** time = 1.1, size = 202, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,xb+\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,a+1}{2\,cb}\sqrt{c\,(-i+a+bx)\,(i+a+bx)}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}}{cb}\left(i\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\ln\left(1-(i+a+bx)\frac{}{\sqrt{1-}}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(arccot(b*x+a)*x*b+arccot(b*x+a)*a+1)*(c*(-I+a+b*x)*(I+a+b*x))^(1/2)/c/
b-1/2*I*(I*arccot(b*x+a)*ln(1-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))-I*arccot(b*x+a
)*ln(1+(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2))-polylog(2,-(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1
/2))+polylog(2,(I+a+b*x)/(1+(b*x+a)^2)^(1/2)))*(c*(-I+a+b*x)*(I+a+b*x))^(1/
2)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/2)/b/c
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2)*arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c
*x + (a^2 + 1)*c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a)/((a**2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x**2*b**2)**(1/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\sqrt{b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+(a^2+1)c}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/sqrt(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1
)*c), x)
```

# 3.120 $\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=29

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(a+bx)^2+1}},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(1 + (a + b*x)^2)^(1/3), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.137071, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][(x^2*ArcCot[x])/(1 + x^2)^(1/3), x], x, a + b*x]/b
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{1+a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2\cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt[3]{1+x^2}}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.920116, size = 198, normalized size = 6.83

$$\frac{3\left(5\sqrt[3]{2}\sqrt{\pi}\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left(\left\{1,\frac{4}{3},\frac{4}{3}\right\},\left\{\frac{11}{6},\frac{7}{3}\right\},\frac{1}{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}\right)+\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(5\left(\right.\right.\right.}{140b\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(1/3)
,x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3]*(5*(1 + (a + b*x)^2)*(3*(7 + (a + b*x)^2) + 4*(a
 + b*x)*(-2 + (a + b*x)^2)*ArcCot[a + b*x]) - 24*(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*
Hypergeometric2F1[1, 4/3, 11/6, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]) + 5*2^
(1/3)*Sqrt[Pi]*Gamma[5/3]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1, 4/3, 4/3}, {11/6, 7/3}, (1
+ a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]))/(140*b*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(1/
3)*(1 + (a + b*x)^2)*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.473, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (bx+a)^2\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{b^2x^2+2xab+a^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorith
m="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)^(1/3),
x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorith
m="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2)*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2
 + 1)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a)/(b**2*x**2+2*a*b*x+a**2+1)**(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*x)**2*acot(a + b*x)/(a**2 + 2*a*b*x + b**2*x**2 + 1)**(1/3)
, x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/(b^2*x^2+2*a*b*x+a^2+1)^(1/3),x, algorith
m="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)^(1/3),
x)
```

## 3.121 $\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=31

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{c(a+bx)^2+c}},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(c + c*(a + b*x)^2)^(1/3), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.189707, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}} \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/((1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][(x^2*ArcCot[x])/(c + c*x^2)^(1/3), x], x, a + b*x]/b
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\sqrt[3]{(1+a^2)c+2abcx+b^2cx^2}} \, dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2 \cot^{-1}(x)}{\sqrt[3]{c+cx^2}} \, dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.204658, size = 200, normalized size = 6.45

$$\frac{3\left(5\sqrt[3]{2}\sqrt{\pi}\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left(\left\{1,\frac{4}{3},\frac{4}{3}\right\},\left\{\frac{11}{6},\frac{7}{3}\right\},\frac{1}{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1}\right)+\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(5\left((a+\right.\right.\right.}{140b\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{11}{6}\right)\text{Gamma}\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)\left(\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/((1 + a^2)*c + 2*a*b*c*x + b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3]*(5*(1 + (a + b*x)^2)*(3*(7 + (a + b*x)^2) + 4*(a + b*x)*(-2 + (a + b*x)^2)*ArcCot[a + b*x]) - 24*(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 4/3, 11/6, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]) + 5*2^(1/3)*Sqrt[Pi]*Gamma[5/3]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1, 4/3, 4/3}, {11/6, 7/3}, (1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2)^(-1)]))/(140*b*(c*(1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2))^(1/3)*(1 + (a + b*x)^2)*Gamma[11/6]*Gamma[7/3])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.456, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(a^2+1)\,c+2\,abcx+b^2cx^2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2)^(1/3),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c)
^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2)*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x +
 (a^2 + 1)*c)^(1/3), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a)/((a**2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x**2*b**2)**(1/3),
x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(bx+a)^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{\left(b^2cx^2+2\,abcx+\left(a^2+1\right)c\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)/((a^2+1)*c+2*a*b*c*x+c*x^2*b^2)^(1/3),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*arccot(b*x + a)/(b^2*c*x^2 + 2*a*b*c*x + (a^2 + 1)*c)
^(1/3), x)
```

# 3.122 $\int (a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=52

$$\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b}-\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6b}+\frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b}$$

```
[Out] (a + b*x)^2/(6*b) + ((a + b*x)^3*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(3*b) - Log[1 + (a + b*x)
^2]/(6*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0386925, antiderivative size = 52, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {5044, 4853, 266, 43}

$$\frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b}-\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{6b}+\frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] (a + b*x)^2/(6*b) + ((a + b*x)^3*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(3*b) - Log[1 + (a + b*x)
^2]/(6*b)
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 43

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Int
[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IGtQ[m, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[n] || (EqQ[c, 0] && Le
Q[7*m + 4*n + 4, 0]) || LtQ[9*m + 5*(n + 1), 0] || GtQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+bx)^2 \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x^2\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$
$$= \frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{3b}$$
$$= \frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x}\,dx, x, (a+bx)^2\right)}{6b}$$
$$= \frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(1+\frac{1}{-1-x}\right)dx, x, (a+bx)^2\right)}{6b}$$
$$= \frac{(a+bx)^2}{6b} + \frac{(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{3b} - \frac{\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}{6b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0136469, size = 42, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(a+bx)^2 - \log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right) + 2(a+bx)^3\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{6b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + b*x)^2 + 2*(a + b*x)^3*ArcCot[a + b*x] - Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2])/(6*b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.042, size = 86, normalized size = 1.7

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,x^3}{3} + b\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,x^2 a + \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,x a^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,a^3}{3b} + \frac{bx^2}{6} + \frac{ax}{3} + \frac{a^2}{6b} - \frac{\ln\left(1+(bx\right.}{6b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*b^2*arccot(b*x+a)*x^3+b*arccot(b*x+a)*x^2*a+arccot(b*x+a)*x*a^2+1/3/b*a
rccot(b*x+a)*a^3+1/6*b*x^2+1/3*a*x+1/6/b*a^2-1/6*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)/b
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.47172, size = 126, normalized size = 2.42

$$-\frac{1}{6}\left(\frac{2a^3\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{b^2} - \frac{bx^2+2ax}{b} + \frac{\log\left(b^2x^2+2abx+a^2+1\right)}{b^2}\right)b + \frac{1}{3}\left(b^2x^3+3abx^2+3a^2x\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(2*a^3*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/b^2 - (b*x^2 + 2*a*x)/b + log(b^2*x^2 +
 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b^2)*b + 1/3*(b^2*x^3 + 3*a*b*x^2 + 3*a^2*x)*arccot(b*x
 + a)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.1865, size = 192, normalized size = 3.69

$$\frac{b^2x^2 - 2a^3 \arctan(bx+a) + 2abx + 2\left(b^3x^3 + 3ab^2x^2 + 3a^2bx\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a) - \log\left(b^2x^2 + 2abx + a^2 + 1\right)}{6b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(b^2*x^2 - 2*a^3*arctan(b*x + a) + 2*a*b*x + 2*(b^3*x^3 + 3*a*b^2*x^2 +
 3*a^2*b*x)*arccot(b*x + a) - log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1))/b
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.67135, size = 100, normalized size = 1.92

$$\begin{cases} \frac{a^3 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{3b} + a^2x \operatorname{acot}(a+bx) + abx^2 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx) + \frac{ax}{3} + \frac{b^2x^3 \operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{3} + \frac{bx^2}{6} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{2ax}{b} + x^2 + \frac{1}{b^2}\right)}{6b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ a^2x \operatorname{acot}(a) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a**3*acot(a + b*x)/(3*b) + a**2*x*acot(a + b*x) + a*b*x**2*acot(
a + b*x) + a*x/3 + b**2*x**3*acot(a + b*x)/3 + b*x**2/6 - log(a**2/b**2 + 2
*a*x/b + x**2 + b**(-2))/(6*b), Ne(b, 0)), (a**2*x*acot(a), True))
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10006, size = 86, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{(bx+a)^3 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)}{3b} - \frac{\log\left(b^2x^2 + 2abx + a^2 + 1\right)}{6b} + \frac{b^5x^2 + 2ab^4x}{6b^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(b*x + a)^3*arctan(1/(b*x + a))/b - 1/6*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1
)/b + 1/6*(b^5*x^2 + 2*a*b^4*x)/b^4
```

# 3.123 $\int (a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=39

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{x}{2}$$

```
[Out] x/2 + ((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(2*b) - ArcTan[a + b*x]/(2*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0209446, antiderivative size = 39, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5044, 4853, 321, 203}

$$-\frac{\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}+\frac{x}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] x/2 + ((a + b*x)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/(2*b) - ArcTan[a + b*x]/(2*b)
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int (a+bx)\cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x\cot^{-1}(x)\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}\\ &= \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2b}\\ &= \frac{x}{2} + \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2b}\\ &= \frac{x}{2} + \frac{(a+bx)^2\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b} - \frac{\tan^{-1}(a+bx)}{2b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0548926, size = 141, normalized size = 3.62

$$\frac{a\left(\log\left(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2+1\right)-2a\tan^{-1}(a+bx)\right)}{2b}+\frac{1}{2}b\left(-\frac{i(-a+i)^2\log(-a-bx+i)}{2b^2}+\frac{i(a+i)^2\log(a+bx+i)}{2b^2}+\frac{x}{b}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*x)*ArcCot[a + b*x],x]
```

```
[Out] a*x*ArcCot[a + b*x] + (b*(-(a/b) + (a + b*x)/b)^2*ArcCot[a + b*x])/2 + (b*(
x/b - ((I/2)*(I - a)^2*Log[I - a - b*x])/b^2 + ((I/2)*(I + a)^2*Log[I + a +
 b*x])/b^2))/2 + (a*(-2*a*ArcTan[a + b*x] + Log[1 + a^2 + 2*a*b*x + b^2*x^2
]))/(2*b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.043, size = 57, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{b\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,x^2}{2}+\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,xa+\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)\,a^2}{2\,b}+\frac{x}{2}+\frac{a}{2\,b}-\frac{\arctan(bx+a)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*arccot(b*x+a)*x^2+arccot(b*x+a)*x*a+1/2/b*arccot(b*x+a)*a^2+1/2*x+1/2
*a/b-1/2*arctan(b*x+a)/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.45168, size = 70, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{1}{2}b\left(\frac{x}{b}-\frac{\left(a^2+1\right)\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)}{b^2}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\left(bx^2+2\,ax\right)\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*(x/b - (a^2 + 1)*arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)/b^2) + 1/2*(b*x^2 + 2*a*x)*a
rccot(b*x + a)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.10774, size = 82, normalized size = 2.1

$$\frac{bx + \left(b^2x^2 + 2\,abx + a^2 + 1\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx + a\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(b*x + (b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)*arccot(b*x + a))/b
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.07128, size = 56, normalized size = 1.44

$$\begin{cases} \frac{a^2 \operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{2b} + ax \operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right) + \frac{bx^2 \operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{2} + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{2b} & \text{for}\ b \neq 0 \\ ax \operatorname{acot}\left(a\right) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)*acot(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a**2*acot(a + b*x)/(2*b) + a*x*acot(a + b*x) + b*x**2*acot(a + b
*x)/2 + x/2 + acot(a + b*x)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (a*x*acot(a), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.11124, size = 54, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(bx^2 + 2\,ax\right)\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx + a}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\,x - \frac{\left(a^2 + 1\right)\arctan\left(bx + a\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(b*x^2 + 2*a*x)*arctan(1/(b*x + a)) + 1/2*x - 1/2*(a^2 + 1)*arctan(b*x
+ a)/b
```

# 3.124 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{a+bx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=45

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0414755, antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.214, Rules used = {5044, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(a + b*x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{a+bx}\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{b}\\
&= \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,a+bx\right)}{2b}\\
&= -\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}+\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0068087, size = 38, normalized size = 0.84

$$-\frac{i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)\right)}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(a + b*x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)] - PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.052, size = 98, normalized size = 2.2

$$\frac{\ln(bx+a)\,\mathrm{arccot}(bx+a)}{b}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx+a)\ln(1+i(bx+a))}{b}+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx+a)\ln(1-i(bx+a))}{b}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\mathrm{dilog}(1+i(bx+a))}{b}+$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*ln(b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2*I/b*ln(b*x+a)*ln(1+I*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b*ln(b*
x+a)*ln(1-I*(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*dilog(1+I*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b*dilog(1-I*(b*x+a))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.63219, size = 151, normalized size = 3.36

$$\frac{\mathrm{arccot}(bx+a)\log(bx+a)}{b}+\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)\log(bx+a)}{b}+\frac{\arctan(bx+a,0)\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)-2\,\arctan($$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*x + a)*log(b*x + a)/b + arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)*log(b*x + a)/b + 1
/2*(arctan2(b*x + a, 0)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - 2*arctan(b*x + a
)*log(abs(b*x + a)) + I*dilog(I*b*x + I*a + 1) - I*dilog(-I*b*x - I*a + 1))
/b
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\mathrm{arccot}(bx+a)}{bx+a},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(b*x + a)/(b*x + a), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{a+bx}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(a + b*x)/(a + b*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{bx+a}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(b*x + a), x)
```

# 3.125 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{(a+bx)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=47

$$-\frac{\log(a+bx)}{b}+\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]/(b*(a + b*x))) - Log[a + b*x]/b + Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2
*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0316369, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.429, Rules used = {5044, 4853, 266, 36, 29, 31}

$$-\frac{\log(a+bx)}{b}+\frac{\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right)}{2b}-\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(a + b*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcCot[a + b*x]/(b*(a + b*x))) - Log[a + b*x]/b + Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/(2
*b)
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 266

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/n, Subst[
Int[x^(Simplify[(m + 1)/n] - 1)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, m, n, p}, x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m + 1)/n]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{(a+bx)^2}\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)}\,dx, x, (a+bx)^2\right)}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx, x, (a+bx)^2\right)}{2b} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x}\,dx, x, (a+bx)^2\right)}{2b} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{b(a+bx)} - \frac{\log(a+bx)}{b} + \frac{\log\left(1+(a+bx)^2\right)}{2b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0174963, size = 40, normalized size = 0.85

$$-\frac{\log(a+bx) - \frac{1}{2}\log\left((a+bx)^2+1\right) + \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{a+bx}}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/(a + b*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -((ArcCot[a + b*x]/(a + b*x) + Log[a + b*x] - Log[1 + (a + b*x)^2]/2)/b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.046, size = 46, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{b(bx+a)} - \frac{\ln(bx+a)}{b} + \frac{\ln\left(1+(bx+a)^2\right)}{2b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(b*x+a)/b/(b*x+a)-ln(b*x+a)/b+1/2*ln(1+(b*x+a)^2)/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.00666, size = 72, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{\log\left(b^2x^2 + 2\,abx + a^2 + 1\right)}{2\,b} - \frac{\log(bx+a)}{b} - \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{(bx+a)b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1)/b - log(b*x + a)/b - arccot(b*x + a)/(
(b*x + a)*b)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.22231, size = 150, normalized size = 3.19

$$\frac{(bx+a)\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)-2\,(bx+a)\log\left(bx+a\right)-2\,\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx+a\right)}{2\left(b^2x+ab\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((b*x + a)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - 2*(b*x + a)*log(b*x + a)
- 2*arccot(b*x + a))/(b^2*x + a*b)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 1.96155, size = 150, normalized size = 3.19

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{2a\log\left(\frac{a}{b}+x\right)}{2ab+2b^2x}+\frac{a\log\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2}+\frac{2ax}{b}+x^2+\frac{1}{b^2}\right)}{2ab+2b^2x}-\frac{2bx\log\left(\frac{a}{b}+x\right)}{2ab+2b^2x}+\frac{bx\log\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2}+\frac{2ax}{b}+x^2+\frac{1}{b^2}\right)}{2ab+2b^2x}-\frac{2\operatorname{acot}\left(a+bx\right)}{2ab+2b^2x} & \text{for } b\neq 0 \\ \frac{x\operatorname{acot}\left(a\right)}{a^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-2*a*log(a/b + x)/(2*a*b + 2*b**2*x) + a*log(a**2/b**2 + 2*a*x/b
 + x**2 + b**(-2))/(2*a*b + 2*b**2*x) - 2*b*x*log(a/b + x)/(2*a*b + 2*b**2*
x) + b*x*log(a**2/b**2 + 2*a*x/b + x**2 + b**(-2))/(2*a*b + 2*b**2*x) - 2*a
cot(a + b*x)/(2*a*b + 2*b**2*x), Ne(b, 0)), (x*acot(a)/a**2, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10879, size = 49, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\log\left(\frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}+1\right)}{2\,b}-\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx+a}\right)}{(bx+a)b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(b*x+a)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log(1/(b*x + a)^2 + 1)/b - arctan(1/(b*x + a))/((b*x + a)*b)
```

# 3.126 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(1+x)}{2+2x} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=35

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{x+1}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{x+1}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(1 + x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(1 + x)]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.036544, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5044, 12, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{x+1}\right)-\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{x+1}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[1 + x]/(2 + 2*x),x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(1 + x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(1 + x)]
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(1+x)}{2+2x}\,dx = \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{2x}\,dx, x, 1+x\right)$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx, x, 1+x\right)$$
$$= \frac{1}{4}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, 1+x\right) - \frac{1}{4}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, 1+x\right)$$
$$= -\frac{1}{4}i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{1+x}\right) + \frac{1}{4}i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{1+x}\right)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0043733, size = 35, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2, \frac{i}{x+1}\right) - \frac{1}{4}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2, -\frac{i}{x+1}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[1 + x]/(2 + 2*x),x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(1 + x)] + (I/4)*PolyLog[2, I/(1 + x)]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.036, size = 68, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{\ln(x+1)\,\text{arccot}\,(x+1)}{2} - \frac{i}{4}\ln(x+1)\ln(1+i(x+1)) + \frac{i}{4}\ln(x+1)\ln(1-i(x+1)) - \frac{i}{4}\text{dilog}\,(1+i(x+1)) + \frac{i}{4}\text{dilog}\,($$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(x+1)/(2+2*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*ln(x+1)*arccot(x+1)-1/4*I*ln(x+1)*ln(1+I*(x+1))+1/4*I*ln(x+1)*ln(1-I*(x
+1))-1/4*I*dilog(1+I*(x+1))+1/4*I*dilog(1-I*(x+1))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.59732, size = 86, normalized size = 2.46

$$\frac{1}{4}\arctan(x+1,0)\log\left(x^2+2x+2\right) + \frac{1}{2}\,\text{arccot}\,(x+1)\log(x+1) + \frac{1}{2}\arctan(x+1)\log(x+1) - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(x+1)\,\text{lo}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1+x)/(2+2*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*arctan2(x + 1, 0)*log(x^2 + 2*x + 2) + 1/2*arccot(x + 1)*log(x + 1) + 1
/2*arctan(x + 1)*log(x + 1) - 1/2*arctan(x + 1)*log(abs(x + 1)) + 1/4*I*dil
og(I*x + I + 1) - 1/4*I*dilog(-I*x - I + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\text{arccot}\,(x+1)}{2\,(x+1)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1+x)/(2+2*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*arccot(x + 1)/(x + 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(x+1)}{x+1}\,dx}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(1+x)/(2+2*x),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(x + 1)/(x + 1), x)/2
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(x+1)}{2(x+1)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(1+x)/(2+2*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(1/2*arccot(x + 1)/(x + 1), x)
```

## 3.127 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\frac{ad}{b}+dx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=45

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)])/d + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)])/d
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0456755, antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.21, Rules used = {5044, 12, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*x]/((a*d)/b + d*x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)])/d + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)])/d
```

Rule 5044

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x],
x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[d*e - c*f, 0] &&
IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{\frac{ad}{b}+dx}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{b\cot^{-1}(x)}{dx}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{b}$$
$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{d}$$
$$= \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2d} - \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, a+bx\right)}{2d}$$
$$= -\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d} + \frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)}{2d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0062224, size = 38, normalized size = 0.84

$$-\frac{i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i}{a+bx}\right)\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*x]/((a*d)/b + d*x),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(PolyLog[2, (-I)/(a + b*x)] - PolyLog[2, I/(a + b*x)]))/d
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.054, size = 98, normalized size = 2.2

$$\frac{\ln(bx+a)\,\text{arccot}(bx+a)}{d} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx+a)\ln(1+i(bx+a))}{d} + \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln(bx+a)\ln(1-i(bx+a))}{d} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}(1+i(bx+a)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(b*x+a)/(a*d/b+d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*ln(b*x+a)*arccot(b*x+a)-1/2*I/d*ln(b*x+a)*ln(1+I*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/d*ln(b*
x+a)*ln(1-I*(b*x+a))-1/2*I/d*dilog(1+I*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/d*dilog(1-I*(b*x+a))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.6455, size = 165, normalized size = 3.67

$$\frac{\text{arccot}(bx+a)\log\left(dx+\frac{ad}{b}\right)}{d} + \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{b^2x+ab}{b}\right)\log\left(dx+\frac{ad}{b}\right)}{d} + \frac{\arctan(bx+a,0)\log\left(b^2x^2+2\,abx+a^2+1\right)-2\text{ a}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(a*d/b+d*x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*x + a)*log(d*x + a*d/b)/d + arctan((b^2*x + a*b)/b)*log(d*x + a*d/
b)/d + 1/2*(arctan2(b*x + a, 0)*log(b^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*x + a^2 + 1) - 2*arctan
(b*x + a)*log(abs(b*x + a)) + I*dilog(I*b*x + I*a + 1) - I*dilog(-I*b*x - I
*a + 1))/d
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{b \operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{bdx+ad}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(a*d/b+d*x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(b*arccot(b*x + a)/(b*d*x + a*d), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{b \int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}{a+bx}\, dx}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(b*x+a)/(a*d/b+d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] b*Integral(acot(a + b*x)/(a + b*x), x)/d
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}{dx+\frac{ad}{b}}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(b*x+a)/(a*d/b+d*x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*x + a)/(d*x + a*d/b), x)
```

## 3.128 $\int (a+bx)^2 \sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=20

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left((a+bx)^2\sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[(a + b*x)^2*Sqrt[ArcCot[a + b*x]], x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0176178, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int (a+bx)^2\sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*x)^2*Sqrt[ArcCot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][(a + b*x)^2*Sqrt[ArcCot[a + b*x]], x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a+bx)^2\sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\,dx=\int (a+bx)^2\sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 8.5454, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a+bx)^2\sqrt{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*x)^2*Sqrt[ArcCot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*x)^2*Sqrt[ArcCot[a + b*x]], x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (bx+a)^2\sqrt{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)^(1/2),x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError
```

---

**Fricas [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: UnboundLocalError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: UnboundLocalError
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a+bx)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{acot}(a+bx)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)**2*acot(b*x+a)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*x)**2*sqrt(acot(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (bx+a)^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{arccot}(bx+a)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((b*x+a)^2*arccot(b*x+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*x + a)^2*sqrt(arccot(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.129 $\int (e+fx)^3 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=233

$$\frac{(e+fx)^4\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{4f}+\frac{bfx\left(-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2-12cdef+6d^2e^2\right)}{4d^3}+\frac{b\left(-6\left(1-c^2\right)d^2e^2f^2+4c\left(3-c^2\right)def^3+\right.}{}$$

```
[Out] (b*f*(6*d^2*e^2 - 12*c*d*e*f - (1 - 6*c^2)*f^2)*x)/(4*d^3) + (b*f^2*(d*e -
c*f)*(c + d*x)^2)/(2*d^4) + (b*f^3*(c + d*x)^3)/(12*d^4) + ((e + f*x)^4*(a
+ b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(4*f) + (b*(d^4*e^4 - 4*c*d^3*e^3*f - 6*(1 - c^2)*d^2
*e^2*f^2 + 4*c*(3 - c^2)*d*e*f^3 + (1 - 6*c^2 + c^4)*f^4)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/
(4*d^4*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*(d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*Log[1 + (c + d
*x)^2])/(2*d^4)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.356664, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$\frac{(e+fx)^4\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{4f}+\frac{bfx\left(-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2-12cdef+6d^2e^2\right)}{4d^3}+\frac{b\left(-6\left(1-c^2\right)d^2e^2f^2+4c\left(3-c^2\right)def^3+\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```


```
[Out] (b*f*(6*d^2*e^2 - 12*c*d*e*f - (1 - 6*c^2)*f^2)*x)/(4*d^3) + (b*f^2*(d*e -
c*f)*(c + d*x)^2)/(2*d^4) + (b*f^3*(c + d*x)^3)/(12*d^4) + ((e + f*x)^4*(a
+ b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(4*f) + (b*(d^4*e^4 - 4*c*d^3*e^3*f - 6*(1 - c^2)*d^2
*e^2*f^2 + 4*c*(3 - c^2)*d*e*f^3 + (1 - 6*c^2 + c^4)*f^4)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/
(4*d^4*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*(d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*Log[1 + (c + d
*x)^2])/(2*d^4)
```


Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
```

```
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{4f}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^4}{1+x^2}dx,x,c+dx\right)}{4f}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{4f}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2\left(6d^2e^2-12cdef-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2\right)}{d^4}+\frac{4f^3(de-cf)}{d^4}\right.\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{bf\left(6d^2e^2-12cdef-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2\right)x}{4d^3}+\frac{bf^2(de-cf)(c+dx)^2}{2d^4}+\frac{bf^3(c+dx)^3}{12d^4}+$$

$$= \frac{bf\left(6d^2e^2-12cdef-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2\right)x}{4d^3}+\frac{bf^2(de-cf)(c+dx)^2}{2d^4}+\frac{bf^3(c+dx)^3}{12d^4}+$$

$$= \frac{bf\left(6d^2e^2-12cdef-\left(1-6c^2\right)f^2\right)x}{4d^3}+\frac{bf^2(de-cf)(c+dx)^2}{2d^4}+\frac{bf^3(c+dx)^3}{12d^4}+$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.266223, size = 157, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{(e+fx)^4\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)+\frac{b\left(6dfx\left(\left(6c^2-1\right)f^2-12cdef+6d^2e^2\right)+12f^3(c+dx)^2(de-cf)-3i(de-(c-i)f)^4\log(-c-dx+i)+3i(de-(c+i)f)^4\log(c+dx+i\right.}{6d^4}}{4f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^4*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]) + (b*(6*d*f^2*(6*d^2*e^2 - 12*c*d*e*f
+ (-1 + 6*c^2)*f^2)*x + 12*f^3*(d*e - c*f)*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*f^4*(c + d*x)^3
- (3*I)*(d*e - (-I + c)*f)^4*Log[I - c - d*x] + (3*I)*(d*e - (I + c)*f)^4*L
og[I + c + d*x]))/(6*d^4))/(4*f)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.052, size = 526, normalized size = 2.3

$$\frac{bf^3\ln\left(1+(dx+c)^2\right)c}{2d^4}-\frac{3bf\arctan(dx+c)e^2}{2d^2}-\frac{3bf^3\arctan(dx+c)c^2}{2d^4}-\frac{b\arctan(dx+c)ce^3}{d}+\frac{3bf\,\text{arccot}(dx+}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^3*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/d^4*b*f^3*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c-3/2/d^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*e^2-3/2/d^4*b*f^3
*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2-1/d*b*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e^3+3/2*b*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e^2*x^2+
3/4*b/d^3*f^3*c^2*x+3/2*b/d*f*e^2*x-1/4/d^2*b*f^3*c*x^2+1/2/d*b*f^2*e*x^2-1
/2/d^4*b*f^3*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^3+1/4/d^4*b*f^3*arctan(d*x+c)*c^4-1/2/d^3*b*
f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e+b*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*e*x^3+3/2/d^2*b*f*c*e^2-5/2/d^3*b
*f^2*c^2*e+a*x*e^3+1/4*a*f^3*x^4+13/12/d^4*b*f^3*c^3+1/4*a/f*e^4-1/4/d^4*b*
f^3*c-1/4*b/d^3*f^3*x+a*f^2*x^3*e+3/2*a*f*x^2*e^2+1/12/d*b*f^3*x^3+1/4*b/f*
arccot(d*x+c)*e^4+1/4*b*f^3*arccot(d*x+c)*x^4+1/4*b/f*arctan(d*x+c)*e^4+arc
cot(d*x+c)*x*b*e^3+1/2/d*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^3+1/4/d^4*b*f^3*arctan(d*x+c)+
3/d^3*b*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e+3/2/d^3*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2*e-3/2/d^2*b
*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e^2+3/2/d^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e^2-1/d^3*b*f^2*arct
an(d*x+c)*c^3*e-2*b/d^2*f^2*c*e*x
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.49634, size = 460, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{1}{4}\,af^3x^4 + aef^2x^3 + \frac{3}{2}\,ae^2fx^2 + \frac{3}{2}\left(x^2\operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right) + d\left(\frac{x}{d^2} + \frac{\left(c^2-1\right)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2x+cd}{d}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{c\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+\right.}{d^3}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*a*f^3*x^4 + a*e*f^2*x^3 + 3/2*a*e^2*f*x^2 + 3/2*(x^2*arccot(d*x + c) +
d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^3 - c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x
+ c^2 + 1)/d^3))*b*e^2*f + 1/2*(2*x^3*arccot(d*x + c) + d*((d*x^2 - 4*c*x)/
d^3 - 2*(c^3 - 3*c)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^4 + (3*c^2 - 1)*log(d^2*x^2 +
 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^4))*b*e*f^2 + 1/12*(3*x^4*arccot(d*x + c) + d*((d^2*x
^3 - 3*c*d*x^2 + 3*(3*c^2 - 1)*x)/d^4 + 3*(c^4 - 6*c^2 + 1)*arctan((d^2*x +
 c*d)/d)/d^5 - 6*(c^3 - c)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^5))*b*f^3 + a
*e^3*x + 1/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*b*e^3/d
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.46891, size = 694, normalized size = 2.98

$$\frac{3\,ad^4f^3x^4 + \left(12\,ad^4ef^2 + bd^3f^3\right)x^3 + 3\left(6\,ad^4e^2f + 2\,bd^3ef^2 - bcd^2f^3\right)x^2 + 3\left(4\,ad^4e^3 + 6\,bd^3e^2f - 8\,bcd^2ef^2 + \left(3\,bc^2\right.\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*a*d^4*f^3*x^4 + (12*a*d^4*e*f^2 + b*d^3*f^3)*x^3 + 3*(6*a*d^4*e^2*f
 + 2*b*d^3*e*f^2 - b*c*d^2*f^3)*x^2 + 3*(4*a*d^4*e^3 + 6*b*d^3*e^2*f - 8*b*
c*d^2*e*f^2 + (3*b*c^2 - b)*d*f^3)*x + 3*(b*d^4*f^3*x^4 + 4*b*d^4*e*f^2*x^3
 + 6*b*d^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*b*d^4*e^3*x)*arccot(d*x + c) - 3*(4*b*c*d^3*e^3 -
6*(b*c^2 - b)*d^2*e^2*f + 4*(b*c^3 - 3*b*c)*d*e*f^2 - (b*c^4 - 6*b*c^2 + b)
*f^3)*arctan(d*x + c) + 6*(b*d^3*e^3 - 3*b*c*d^2*e^2*f + (3*b*c^2 - b)*d*e*
f^2 - (b*c^3 - b*c)*f^3)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/d^4
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 8.92132, size = 627, normalized size = 2.69

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**3*(a+b*acot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a*e**3*x + 3*a*e**2*f*x**2/2 + a*e*f**2*x**3 + a*f**3*x**4/4 - b
*c**4*f**3*acot(c + d*x)/(4*d**4) + b*c**3*e*f**2*acot(c + d*x)/d**3 - b*c*
*3*f**3*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d**4) - 3*b*c**2*e**2*
f*acot(c + d*x)/(2*d**2) + 3*b*c**2*e*f**2*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 +
 d**(-2))/(2*d**3) + 3*b*c**2*f**3*x/(4*d**3) + 3*b*c**2*f**3*acot(c + d*x)
/(2*d**4) + b*c*e**3*acot(c + d*x)/d - 3*b*c*e**2*f*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d
 + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d**2) - 2*b*c*e*f**2*x/d**2 - b*c*f**3*x**2/(4*d**2)
- 3*b*c*e*f**2*acot(c + d*x)/d**3 + b*c*f**3*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2
 + d**(-2))/(2*d**4) + b*e**3*x*acot(c + d*x) + 3*b*e**2*f*x**2*acot(c + d*
x)/2 + b*e*f**2*x**3*acot(c + d*x) + b*f**3*x**4*acot(c + d*x)/4 + b*e**3*l
og(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d) + 3*b*e**2*f*x/(2*d) + b*e*f
**2*x**2/(2*d) + b*f**3*x**3/(12*d) + 3*b*e**2*f*acot(c + d*x)/(2*d**2) - b
*e*f**2*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d**3) - b*f**3*x/(4*d*
*3) - b*f**3*acot(c + d*x)/(4*d**4), Ne(d, 0)), ((a + b*acot(c))*(e**3*x +
3*e**2*f*x**2/2 + e*f**2*x**3 + f**3*x**4/4), True))
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 3.22393, size = 1045, normalized size = 4.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(6*pi*b*d^4*f^3*x^4*floor(1/2*(pi*sgn(d*x + c) - 2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))
)/pi) - 3*pi*b*d^4*f^3*x^4*sgn(d*x + c) + 3*pi*b*d^4*f^3*x^4 + 6*b*d^4*f^3*
x^4*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 6*a*d^4*f^3*x^4 + 24*b*d^4*f^2*x^3*arctan(1/(d*x
+ c))*e + 24*a*d^4*f^2*x^3*e + 2*b*d^3*f^3*x^3 + 36*b*d^4*f*x^2*arctan(1/(d
*x + c))*e^2 + 3*pi*b*c^4*f^3*sgn(d*x + c) - 12*pi*b*c^3*d*f^2*e*sgn(d*x +
c) - 3*pi*b*c^4*f^3 - 6*b*c*d^2*f^3*x^2 - 6*b*c^4*f^3*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) +
 36*a*d^4*f*x^2*e^2 + 12*pi*b*c^3*d*f^2*e + 12*b*d^3*f^2*x^2*e + 24*b*c^3*d
*f^2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e + 18*pi*b*c^2*d^2*f*e^2*sgn(d*x + c) + 18*b*c^2*
d*f^3*x + 24*b*d^4*x*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^3 - 18*pi*b*c^2*d^2*f*e^2 - 36*b
*c^2*d^2*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^2 - 48*b*c*d^2*f^2*x*e - 12*b*c^3*f^3*log(
d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) + 36*b*c^2*d*f^2*e*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2
 + 1) - 18*pi*b*c^2*f^3*sgn(d*x + c) + 36*pi*b*c*d*f^2*e*sgn(d*x + c) + 18*
pi*b*c^2*f^3 + 36*b*c^2*f^3*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 24*a*d^4*x*e^3 - 24*b*c*d
^3*arctan(d*x + c)*e^3 + 36*b*d^3*f*x*e^2 - 36*pi*b*c*d*f^2*e - 72*b*c*d*f^
2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e - 36*b*c*d^2*f*e^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)
 - 18*pi*b*d^2*f*e^2*sgn(d*x + c) - 6*b*d*f^3*x + 18*pi*b*d^2*f*e^2 + 36*b*
d^2*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^2 + 12*b*c*f^3*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)
 + 12*b*d^3*e^3*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - 12*b*d*f^2*e*log(d^2*x^2
 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) + 3*pi*b*f^3*sgn(d*x + c) - 3*pi*b*f^3 - 6*b*f^3*arct
an(1/(d*x + c)))/d^4
```

# 3.130 $\int (e+fx)^2 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=154

$$\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{6d^3}+\frac{b(de-cf)\left(-\left(3-c^2\right)f^2-\right.}{3d}$$

```
[Out] (b*f*(d*e - c*f)*x)/d^2 + (b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2)/(6*d^3) + ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(3*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*
f^2)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(3*d^3*f) + (b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f
^2)*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(6*d^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.185669, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{6d^3}+\frac{b(de-cf)\left(-\left(3-c^2\right)f^2-\right.}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (b*f*(d*e - c*f)*x)/d^2 + (b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2)/(6*d^3) + ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(3*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*
f^2)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(3*d^3*f) + (b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f
^2)*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(6*d^3)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] && !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^3}{1+x^2}dx,x,c+dx\right)}{3f}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{3f^2(de-cf)}{d^3}+\frac{f^3x}{d^3}+\frac{(de-cf)\left(d^2e^2-2cdef-\right.}{}\right.\right.}{3}$$
$$= \frac{bf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{6d^3}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{(de-}{}\right.}{}$$
$$= \frac{bf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{6d^3}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{\left(b\left(3d^2e^2-6cd\right.\right.}{}$$
$$= \frac{bf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{6d^3}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3f}+\frac{b(de-cf)\left(d^2e^2\right.}{}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.145346, size = 118, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)+\frac{b\left(6df^2x(de-cf)-i(de-(c-i)f)^3\log(-c-dx+i)+i(de-(c+i)f)^3\log(c+dx+i)+f^3(c+dx)^2\right)}{2d^3}}{3f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]) + (b*(6*d*f^2*(d*e - c*f)*x + f^3*(c +
 d*x)^2 - I*(d*e - (-I + c)*f)^3*Log[I - c - d*x] + I*(d*e - (I + c)*f)^3*L
og[I + c + d*x]))/(2*d^3))/(3*f)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.048, size = 312, normalized size = 2.

$$\frac{bf\arctan(dx+c)\,c^2e}{d^2}-\frac{bf\ln\left(1+(dx+c)^2\right)ce}{d^2}-\frac{b\arctan(dx+c)\,ce^2}{d}-\frac{bf^2\ln\left(1+(dx+c)^2\right)}{6\,d^3}-\frac{5\,bf^2c^2}{6\,d^3}+\text{arccot}\,(dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e-1/d^2*b*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e-1/d*b*arctan(d*
x+c)*c*e^2-1/6/d^3*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-5/6/d^3*b*f^2*c^2+arccot(d*x+c)*x*
b*e^2+1/3*b*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x^3-1/d^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*e+1/d^3*b*f^2*arc
tan(d*x+c)*c+1/2/d*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^2-1/3/d^3*b*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c^3+1/
3*b/f*arctan(d*x+c)*e^3+1/2/d^3*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2+b/d*f*e*x-2/3*b/d
^2*f^2*c*x+1/3*b/f*arccot(d*x+c)*e^3+a*f*x^2*e+a*x*e^2+1/d^2*b*f*c*e+1/6/d*
b*f^2*x^2+1/3*a*f^2*x^3+1/3*a/f*e^3+b*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e*x^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.49671, size = 292, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{1}{3}af^2x^3 + aefx^2 + \left(x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + d\left(\frac{x}{d^2} + \frac{(c^2-1)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2x+cd}{d}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{c\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^3}\right)\right)bef + \frac{1}{6}\Big(2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*a*f^2*x^3 + a*e*f*x^2 + (x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arc
tan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^3 - c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*b*e*f +
 1/6*(2*x^3*arccot(d*x + c) + d*((d*x^2 - 4*c*x)/d^3 - 2*(c^3 - 3*c)*arctan
((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^4 + (3*c^2 - 1)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^4))*
b*f^2 + a*e^2*x + 1/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*
b*e^2/d
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.38821, size = 459, normalized size = 2.98

$$\frac{2\,ad^3f^2x^3 + \left(6\,ad^3ef + bd^2f^2\right)x^2 + 2\left(3\,ad^3e^2 + 3\,bd^2ef - 2\,bcdf^2\right)x + 2\left(bd^3f^2x^3 + 3\,bd^3efx^2 + 3\,bd^3e^2x\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*a*d^3*f^2*x^3 + (6*a*d^3*e*f + b*d^2*f^2)*x^2 + 2*(3*a*d^3*e^2 + 3*b
*d^2*e*f - 2*b*c*d*f^2)*x + 2*(b*d^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*b*d^3*e*f*x^2 + 3*b*d^3*e^
2*x)*arccot(d*x + c) - 2*(3*b*c*d^2*e^2 - 3*(b*c^2 - b)*d*e*f + (b*c^3 - 3*
b*c)*f^2)*arctan(d*x + c) + (3*b*d^2*e^2 - 6*b*c*d*e*f + (3*b*c^2 - b)*f^2)
*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/d^3
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 4.35104, size = 357, normalized size = 2.32

$$\begin{cases} ae^2x + aefx^2 + \frac{af^2x^3}{3} + \frac{bc^3f^2\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{3d^3} - \frac{bc^2ef\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{bc^2f^2\log\left(\frac{c^2}{d^2}+\frac{2cx}{d}+x^2+\frac{1}{d^2}\right)}{2d^3} + \frac{bce^2\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{bcef\log\left(\frac{c^2}{d^2}+\frac{2cx}{d}+x^2+\frac{1}{d^2}\right)}{d^2} \\ (a+b\operatorname{acot}(c))\left(e^2x+efx^2+\frac{f^2x^3}{3}\right) \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**2*(a+b*acot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a*e**2*x + a*e*f*x**2 + a*f**2*x**3/3 + b*c**3*f**2*acot(c + d*x
)/(3*d**3) - b*c**2*e*f*acot(c + d*x)/d**2 + b*c**2*f**2*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*
```

```
c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d**3) + b*c*e**2*acot(c + d*x)/d - b*c*e*f*log(c
**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/d**2 - 2*b*c*f**2*x/(3*d**2) - b*c*f**
2*acot(c + d*x)/d**3 + b*e**2*x*acot(c + d*x) + b*e*f*x**2*acot(c + d*x) +
b*f**2*x**3*acot(c + d*x)/3 + b*e**2*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-
2))/(2*d) + b*e*f*x/d + b*f**2*x**2/(6*d) + b*e*f*acot(c + d*x)/d**2 - b*f*
*2*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(6*d**3), Ne(d, 0)), ((a + b*a
cot(c))*(e**2*x + e*f*x**2 + f**2*x**3/3), True))
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 1.4938, size = 641, normalized size = 4.16

$$\frac{2\,\pi b d^3 f^2 x^3 \left\lfloor \frac{\pi \mathrm{sgn}(dx+c) - 2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{dx+c}\right)}{2\,\pi} \right\rfloor - \pi b d^3 f^2 x^3 \mathrm{sgn}\left(dx+c\right) + \pi b d^3 f^2 x^3 + 2\,b d^3 f^2 x^3 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{dx+c}\right) + 2\,a d^3 f^2 x^3 + 6\,b d^3}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*pi*b*d^3*f^2*x^3*floor(1/2*(pi*sgn(d*x + c) - 2*arctan(1/(d*x + c)))
/pi) - pi*b*d^3*f^2*x^3*sgn(d*x + c) + pi*b*d^3*f^2*x^3 + 2*b*d^3*f^2*x^3*a
rctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 2*a*d^3*f^2*x^3 + 6*b*d^3*f*x^2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e
+ 6*a*d^3*f*x^2*e - pi*b*c^3*f^2*sgn(d*x + c) + 3*pi*b*c^2*d*f*e*sgn(d*x +
c) + pi*b*c^3*f^2 + b*d^2*f^2*x^2 + 2*b*c^3*f^2*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 6*b*d
^3*x*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^2 - 3*pi*b*c^2*d*f*e - 6*b*c^2*d*f*arctan(1/(d*x
 + c))*e - 4*b*c*d*f^2*x + 6*a*d^3*x*e^2 - 6*b*c*d^2*arctan(d*x + c)*e^2 +
6*b*d^2*f*x*e + 3*b*c^2*f^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - 6*b*c*d*f*e*
log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) + 3*pi*b*c*f^2*sgn(d*x + c) - 3*pi*b*d*f*e
*sgn(d*x + c) - 3*pi*b*c*f^2 - 6*b*c*f^2*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 3*pi*b*d*f*e
 + 6*b*d*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e + 3*b*d^2*e^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2
+ 1) - b*f^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/d^3
```

# 3.131 $\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=97

$$\frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f}+\frac{b(de-cf)\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{2d^2}+\frac{b(-cf+de+f)(de-(c+1)f)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{2d^2f}+\frac{bf\cdots}{2d\cdots}$$

```
[Out] (b*f*x)/(2*d) + ((e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(2*f) + (b*(d*e + f -
 c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(2*d^2*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*Log[1 +
 (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.114413, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 702, 635, 203, 260}

$$\frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f}+\frac{b(de-cf)\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{2d^2}+\frac{b(-cf+de+f)(de-(c+1)f)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{2d^2f}+\frac{bf\cdots}{2d\cdots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (b*f*x)/(2*d) + ((e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(2*f) + (b*(d*e + f -
 c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(2*d^2*f) + (b*(d*e - c*f)*Log[1 +
 (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^2)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 702

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Polyno
mialDivide[(d + e*x)^m, a + c*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[
c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[m, 1] && (NeQ[d, 0] || GtQ[m, 2])
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
```

```
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^2}{1+x^2}dx, x, c+dx\right)}{2f}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2}{d^2}+\frac{(de-f-cf)(de+f-cf)+2f(de-cf)x}{d^2(1+x^2)}\right)dx$$
$$= \frac{bfx}{2d} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(de-f-cf)(de+f-cf)+2f(de-cf)x}{1+x^2}dx,\right.}{2d^2f}$$
$$= \frac{bfx}{2d} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f} + \frac{(b(de-cf))\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d^2}$$
$$= \frac{bfx}{2d} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f} + \frac{b(de+f-cf)(de-(1+c)f)\tan^{-1}(c+d}{2d^2f}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.0817701, size = 163, normalized size = 1.68

$$aex+\frac{1}{2}afx^2+\frac{be\left(\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)-2c\tan^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2d}+\frac{bf\left(\frac{1}{2}d\left(\frac{c+dx}{d}-\frac{c}{d}\right)^2\cot^{-1}(c+dx)+\frac{1}{2}d\left(-\frac{i(-c+i)^2\log(-}{2d^2}\right.\right.}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] a*e*x + (a*f*x^2)/2 + b*e*x*ArcCot[c + d*x] + (b*f*((d*(-(c/d) + (c + d*x)/
d)^2*ArcCot[c + d*x])/2 + (d*(x/d - ((I/2)*(I - c)^2*Log[I - c - d*x])/d^2
+ ((I/2)*(I + c)^2*Log[I + c + d*x])/d^2))/2))/d + (b*e*(-2*c*ArcTan[c + d*
x] + Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2]))/(2*d)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.045, size = 146, normalized size = 1.5

$$\frac{ax^2f}{2}-\frac{ac^2f}{2d^2}+axe+\frac{ace}{d}+\frac{b\text{arccot}(dx+c)fx^2}{2}-\frac{\text{arccot}(dx+c)bc^2f}{2d^2}+\text{arccot}(dx+c)xbe+\frac{b\text{arccot}(dx+c)ce}{d}+$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a*x^2*f-1/2/d^2*a*f*c^2+a*x*e+1/d*a*c*e+1/2*b*arccot(d*x+c)*f*x^2-1/2/d
^2*b*arccot(d*x+c)*f*c^2+arccot(d*x+c)*x*b*e+1/d*arccot(d*x+c)*b*c*e+1/2*b*
```

```
f*x/d+1/2/d^2*b*c*f-1/2/d^2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*f+1/2/d*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e
-1/2/d^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.47205, size = 153, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{1}{2}afx^2 + \frac{1}{2}\left(x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + d\left(\frac{x}{d^2} + \frac{(c^2-1)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2x+cd}{d}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{c\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^3}\right)\right)bf + aex + \frac{(2\,(dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a*f*x^2 + 1/2*(x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2*x
 + c*d)/d)/d^3 - c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*b*f + a*e*x + 1/2
*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*b*e/d
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.30109, size = 257, normalized size = 2.65

$$\frac{ad^2fx^2 + \left(2\,ad^2e + bdf\right)x + \left(bd^2fx^2 + 2\,bd^2ex\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) - \left(2\,bcde - \left(bc^2-b\right)f\right)\arctan(dx+c) + \left(bde - bcf\right)}{2\,d^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*d^2*f*x^2 + (2*a*d^2*e + b*d*f)*x + (b*d^2*f*x^2 + 2*b*d^2*e*x)*arcc
ot(d*x + c) - (2*b*c*d*e - (b*c^2 - b)*f)*arctan(d*x + c) + (b*d*e - b*c*f)
*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/d^2
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 2.02614, size = 177, normalized size = 1.82

$$\begin{cases} aex + \frac{afx^2}{2} - \frac{bc^2f\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{2d^2} + \frac{bce\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{bcf\log\left(\frac{c^2}{d^2}+\frac{2cx}{d}+x^2+\frac{1}{d^2}\right)}{2d^2} + bex\operatorname{acot}(c+dx) + \frac{bfx^2\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{be\log\left(\frac{c^2}{d^2}+\frac{2cx}{d}+x\right.}{2d} \\ (a+b\operatorname{acot}(c))\left(ex+\frac{fx^2}{2}\right) \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*acot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a*e*x + a*f*x**2/2 - b*c**2*f*acot(c + d*x)/(2*d**2) + b*c*e*aco
t(c + d*x)/d - b*c*f*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d**2) + b
*e*x*acot(c + d*x) + b*f*x**2*acot(c + d*x)/2 + b*e*log(c**2/d**2 + 2*c*x/d
 + x**2 + d**(-2))/(2*d) + b*f*x/(2*d) + b*f*acot(c + d*x)/(2*d**2), Ne(d,
0)), ((a + b*acot(c))*(e*x + f*x**2/2), True))
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 1.23385, size = 340, normalized size = 3.51

$$\frac{2\,\pi bd^2fx^2\left\lfloor\frac{\pi\mathrm{sgn}(dx+c)-2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{dx+c}\right)}{2\,\pi}\right\rfloor - \pi bd^2fx^2\mathrm{sgn}(dx+c) + \pi bd^2fx^2 + 2\,bd^2fx^2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{dx+c}\right) + 2\,ad^2fx^2 + 4\,bd^2x}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*pi*b*d^2*f*x^2*floor(1/2*(pi*sgn(d*x + c) - 2*arctan(1/(d*x + c)))/p
i) - pi*b*d^2*f*x^2*sgn(d*x + c) + pi*b*d^2*f*x^2 + 2*b*d^2*f*x^2*arctan(1/
(d*x + c)) + 2*a*d^2*f*x^2 + 4*b*d^2*x*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e + pi*b*c^2*f*s
gn(d*x + c) - pi*b*c^2*f - 2*b*c^2*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + 4*a*d^2*x*e - 4*
b*c*d*arctan(d*x + c)*e + 2*b*d*f*x - 2*b*c*f*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 +
 1) + 2*b*d*e*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - pi*b*f*sgn(d*x + c) + pi*b
*f + 2*b*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c)))/d^2
```

## 3.132 $\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=38

$$ax+\frac{b\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{2d}+\frac{b(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d}$$

```
[Out] a*x + (b*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d + (b*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0201107, antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5040, 4847, 260}

$$ax+\frac{b\log\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)}{2d}+\frac{b(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x],x]
```

```
[Out] a*x + (b*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d + (b*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d)
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\,dx &= ax+b\int \cot^{-1}(c+dx)\,dx\\
&= ax+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(x)\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}\\
&= ax+\frac{b(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d}+\frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}\\
&= ax+\frac{b(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d}+\frac{b\log\left(1+(c+dx)^2\right)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0120605, size = 49, normalized size = 1.29

$$ax+\frac{b\left(\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)-2c\tan^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2d}+bx\cot^{-1}(c+dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x],x]
```

```
[Out] a*x + b*x*ArcCot[c + d*x] + (b*(-2*c*ArcTan[c + d*x] + Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*
x + d^2*x^2]))/(2*d)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.041, size = 42, normalized size = 1.1

$$ax + b\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)x + \frac{b\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)c}{d} + \frac{b\ln\left(1+(dx+c)^2\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(a+b*arccot(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a*x+b*arccot(d*x+c)*x+b/d*arccot(d*x+c)*c+1/2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)/d
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.985581, size = 46, normalized size = 1.21

$$ax + \frac{\left(2\,(dx+c)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + \log\left((dx+c)^2+1\right)\right)b}{2\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(a+b*arccot(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] a*x + 1/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*b/d
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.14706, size = 140, normalized size = 3.68

$$\frac{2\,bdx\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + 2\,adx - 2\,bc\arctan(dx+c) + b\log\left(d^2x^2 + 2\,cdx + c^2 + 1\right)}{2\,d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(a+b*arccot(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*d*x*arccot(d*x + c) + 2*a*d*x - 2*b*c*arctan(d*x + c) + b*log(d^2*
x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/d
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.490215, size = 51, normalized size = 1.34

$$ax + b\left(\begin{cases} \frac{c\operatorname{acot}(c+dx)}{d} + x\operatorname{acot}(c+dx) + \frac{\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)}{2d} & \text{for}\ d \neq 0 \\ x\operatorname{acot}(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(a+b*acot(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a*x + b*Piecewise((c*acot(c + d*x)/d + x*acot(c + d*x) + log(c**2 + 2*c*d*x
 + d**2*x**2 + 1)/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*acot(c), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09487, size = 77, normalized size = 2.03

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(d\left(\frac{2\,c\arctan\left(dx+c\right)}{d^2}-\frac{\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^2}\right)-2\,x\arctan\left(\frac{1}{dx+c}\right)\right)b+ax$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(a+b*arccot(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(d*(2*c*arctan(d*x + c)/d^2 - log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^2) -
2*x*arctan(1/(d*x + c)))*b + a*x
```

# 3.133 $\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{e+fx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=162

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{2f}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{2f}+\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{f}-$$

```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - ((I
/2)*b*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f + ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d
*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.148596, antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.278, Rules used = {5048, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{2f}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{2f}+\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{f}-$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - ((I
/2)*b*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f + ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d
*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{e+fx}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(x)}{\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{f} + \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(de+if-cf)(1-i(c+dx))}\right)}{f} - $$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{f} + \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(de+if-cf)(1-i(c+dx))}\right)}{f} + $$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{f} + \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(de+if-cf)(1-i(c+dx))}\right)}{f} - $$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0945604, size = 304, normalized size = 1.88

$$-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{f(c+dx)-cf+de}{de+(-c+i)f}\right)}{2f} + \frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{f(c+dx)-cf+de}{de-(c+i)f}\right)}{2f} + \frac{a\log(f(c+dx)-cf+de)}{f} - \frac{ib\log\left(\frac{f(-c-dx+i)}{de+(-c+i)f}\right)\log(f}{2f}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Log[d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x)])/f - ((I/2)*b*Log[(f*(I - c - d*x))/(d*e +
(I - c)*f)]*Log[d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x)])/f + ((I/2)*b*Log[-((I - c - d*x)/
(c + d*x))]*Log[d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x)])/f + ((I/2)*b*Log[-((f*(I + c + d*
x))/(d*e - (I + c)*f))]*Log[d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x)])/f - ((I/2)*b*Log[(I +
 c + d*x)/(c + d*x)]*Log[d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x)])/f - ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2,
(d*e - c*f + f*(c + d*x))/(d*e + (I - c)*f)])/f + ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, (d*e
- c*f + f*(c + d*x))/(d*e - (I + c)*f)])/f
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.06, size = 224, normalized size = 1.4

$$\frac{a\ln\left(f(dx+c)-cf+de\right)}{f} + \frac{b\ln\left(f(dx+c)-cf+de\right)\text{arccot}(dx+c)}{f} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}b\ln\left(f(dx+c)-cf+de\right)}{f}\ln\left(\frac{if-f(dx}{de+if-}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] a*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f+b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)-1/2*I*b*l
n(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))+1/2*I*b*ln(f*(d*x+
```

```
c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))-1/2*I*b/f*dilog((I*f-f*(d*x
+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))+1/2*I*b/f*dilog((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$2b\int \frac{\arctan(1, dx + c)}{2\left(fx + e\right)}\,dx + \frac{a\log\left(fx + e\right)}{f}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2*b*integrate(1/2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)/(f*x + e), x) + a*log(f*x + e)/f
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx + c\right) + a}{fx + e}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)/(f*x + e), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{a + b\,\mathrm{acot}\left(c + dx\right)}{e + fx}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))/(e + f*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx + c\right) + a}{fx + e}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)/(f*x + e), x)
```

# 3.134 $\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=153

$$-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}+\frac{bd\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)}{2\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}-\frac{bd\log(e+fx)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{bd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}$$

```
[Out] -((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(f*(e + f*x))) - (b*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcTan[c + d*x]
)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) - (b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(d^2*e^2 -
 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (b*d*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2])/(2*(d^
2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.110938, antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.444, Rules used = {5046, 1982, 705, 31, 634, 618, 204, 628}

$$-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}+\frac{bd\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)}{2\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}-\frac{bd\log(e+fx)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{bd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(f*(e + f*x))) - (b*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcTan[c + d*x]
)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) - (b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(d^2*e^2 -
 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (b*d*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2])/(2*(d^
2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2))
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 1982

```
Int[(u_)^(m_.)*(v_)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandToSum[u, x]^m*ExpandToSum
[v, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{m, p}, x] && LinearQ[u, x] && QuadraticQ[v, x] &&  !
(LinearMatchQ[u, x] && QuadraticMatchQ[v, x])
```

Rule 705

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol]
 :> Dist[e^2/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[1/(d + e*x), x], x] + Dist[1/(c*d
^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[(c*d - b*e - c*e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^
2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 634

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[1/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e/(2*c), In
t[(b + 2*c*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ
[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[I
nt[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c},
x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx &= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{(bd)\int \frac{1}{(e+fx)\left(1+(c+dx)^2\right)}\,dx}{f}\\
&= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{(bd)\int \frac{1}{(e+fx)\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2\right)}\,dx}{f}\\
&= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{(bd)\int \frac{d^2e-2cdf-d^2fx}{1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2}\,dx}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)}-\frac{(bdf)\int \frac{1}{e+fx}\,dx}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2}\\
&= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{bd\log(e+fx)}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2}+\frac{(bd)\int \frac{2cd+2d^2x}{1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2}\,dx}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)}-\frac{\left(bd^2(\cdots\right.}{f\left(d\cdots\right.}\\
&= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{bd\log(e+fx)}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2}+\frac{bd\log\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2\right)}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)}+\frac{\left(2bd^2\cdots\right.}{\cdots}\\
&= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{f(e+fx)}-\frac{bd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)}-\frac{bd\log(e+fx)}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2}+\frac{bd\log\cdots}{2\left(d^2e\cdots\right.}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.164227, size = 118, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{e+fx}+\frac{bd((-icf+ide+f)\log(-c-dx+i)+(icf-ide+f)\log(c+dx+i)-2f\log(d(e+fx)))}{2\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}}{f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (-((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x)) + (b*d*((I*d*e + f - I*c*f)*Log[I - c
 - d*x] + ((-I)*d*e + f + I*c*f)*Log[I + c + d*x] - 2*f*Log[d*(e + f*x)]))/
```

```
(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)))/f
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.051, size = 206, normalized size = 1.4

$$-\frac{ad}{(dfx+de)\,f}-\frac{bd\mathrm{arccot}\,(dx+c)}{(dfx+de)\,f}+\frac{bd\ln\left(1+(dx+c)^2\right)}{2c^2f^2-4cdef+2d^2e^2+2f^2}+\frac{bd\arctan\,(dx+c)\,c}{c^2f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2+f^2}-\frac{bd^2\arctan\,(}{f\left(c^2f^2-2cdef\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -d*a/(d*f*x+d*e)/f-d*b/(d*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)+1/2*d*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e
*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+d*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(
d*x+c)*c-d^2*b/f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*e-d*b/(c^2*f
^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.49717, size = 239, normalized size = 1.56

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(d\left(\frac{2\left(d^2e-cdf\right)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2x+cd}{d}\right)}{\left(d^2e^2f-2cdef^2+\left(c^2+1\right)f^3\right)d}-\frac{\log\left(d^2x^2+2cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}+\frac{2\log\left(fx+e\right)}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}\right)+\frac{2\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(dx+}{f^2x+ef}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(d*(2*(d^2*e - c*d*f)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/((d^2*e^2*f - 2*c*d*e*f^
2 + (c^2 + 1)*f^3)*d) - log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e
*f + (c^2 + 1)*f^2) + 2*log(f*x + e)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (c^2 + 1)*f^2))
 + 2*arccot(d*x + c)/(f^2*x + e*f))*b - a/(f^2*x + e*f)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 5.34871, size = 513, normalized size = 3.35

$$-\frac{2ad^2e^2-4acdef+2\left(ac^2+a\right)f^2+2\left(bd^2e^2-2bcdef+\left(bc^2+b\right)f^2\right)\mathrm{arccot}\,(dx+c)+2\left(bd^2e^2-bcdef+\left(bd^2ef-\right.\right.}{2\left(d^2e^3f-2cde^2f^2+\left(c^2+1\right)ef^3+\left(d^2e^2\right.\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*a*d^2*e^2 - 4*a*c*d*e*f + 2*(a*c^2 + a)*f^2 + 2*(b*d^2*e^2 - 2*b*c*
d*e*f + (b*c^2 + b)*f^2)*arccot(d*x + c) + 2*(b*d^2*e^2 - b*c*d*e*f + (b*d^
2*e*f - b*c*d*f^2)*x)*arctan(d*x + c) - (b*d*f^2*x + b*d*e*f)*log(d^2*x^2 +
 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) + 2*(b*d*f^2*x + b*d*e*f)*log(f*x + e))/(d^2*e^3*f - 2*
c*d*e^2*f^2 + (c^2 + 1)*e*f^3 + (d^2*e^2*f^2 - 2*c*d*e*f^3 + (c^2 + 1)*f^4)
*x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1077, size = 396, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(df^{2}\left(\frac{\log\left(d^{2}+\frac{2\,cdf}{fx+e}+\frac{c^{2}f^{2}}{\left(fx+e\right)^{2}}-\frac{2\,d^{2}e}{fx+e}-\frac{2\,cdfe}{\left(fx+e\right)^{2}}+\frac{d^{2}e^{2}}{\left(fx+e\right)^{2}}+\frac{f^{2}}{\left(fx+e\right)^{2}}\right)}{c^{2}f^{4}-2\,cdf^{3}e+d^{2}f^{2}e^{2}+f^{4}}+\frac{2\left(cdf-d^{2}e\right)\arctan\left(-\frac{cdf+\frac{c^{2}f^{2}}{fx+e}-d^{2}e-\frac{2\,cdfe}{fx+e}+\frac{d^{2}e^{2}}{fx+e}+\frac{f^{2}}{fx+}}{df}\right.}{\left(c^{2}f^{3}-2\,cdf^{2}e+d^{2}fe^{2}+f^{3}\right)df^{2}}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(d*f^2*(log(d^2 + 2*c*d*f/(f*x + e) + c^2*f^2/(f*x + e)^2 - 2*d^2*e/(f*
x + e) - 2*c*d*f*e/(f*x + e)^2 + d^2*e^2/(f*x + e)^2 + f^2/(f*x + e)^2)/(c^
2*f^4 - 2*c*d*f^3*e + d^2*f^2*e^2 + f^4) + 2*(c*d*f - d^2*e)*arctan(-(c*d*f
 + c^2*f^2/(f*x + e) - d^2*e - 2*c*d*f*e/(f*x + e) + d^2*e^2/(f*x + e) + f^
2/(f*x + e))/(d*f))/((c^2*f^3 - 2*c*d*f^2*e + d^2*f*e^2 + f^3)*d*f^2)) - 2*
arctan(1/(d*x + c))/((f*x + e)*f))*b - a/((f*x + e)*f)
```

## 3.135 $\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)^3}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=228

$$-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2}+\frac{bd^2(de-cf)\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)}{2\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)^2}+\frac{bd}{2(e+fx)\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}-\frac{bd^2(de}{\left(\left(c^2+1\right)\right.}$$

```
[Out] (b*d)/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)*(e + f*x)) - (a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])/(2*f*(e + f*x)^2) - (b*d^2*(d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*ArcTa
n[c + d*x])/(2*f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)^2) - (b*d^2*(d*e - c
*f)*Log[e + f*x])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)^2 + (b*d^2*(d*e - c
*f)*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f
^2)^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.278451, antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.444, Rules used = {5046, 1982, 709, 800, 634, 618, 204, 628}

$$-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2}+\frac{bd^2(de-cf)\log\left(c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2+1\right)}{2\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)^2}+\frac{bd}{2(e+fx)\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}-\frac{bd^2(de}{\left(\left(c^2+1\right)\right.}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x)^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (b*d)/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)*(e + f*x)) - (a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])/(2*f*(e + f*x)^2) - (b*d^2*(d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*ArcTa
n[c + d*x])/(2*f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)^2) - (b*d^2*(d*e - c
*f)*Log[e + f*x])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)^2 + (b*d^2*(d*e - c
*f)*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f
^2)^2)
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 1982

```
Int[(u_)^(m_.)*(v_)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandToSum[u, x]^m*ExpandToSum
[v, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{m, p}, x] && LinearQ[u, x] && QuadraticQ[v, x] &&  !
(LinearMatchQ[u, x] && QuadraticMatchQ[v, x])
```

Rule 709

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol
] :> Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dis
t[1/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*Simp[c*d - b*e - c*e*x,
 x])/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 -
 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[m
, -1]
```

Rule 800

```
Int[(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_)))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) +
(c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[((d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x))/(a
+ b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*
c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 634

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[1/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e/(2*c), In
t[(b + 2*c*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ
[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[I
nt[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c},
x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)^3}\,dx = -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{(bd)\int \frac{1}{(e+fx)^2\left(1+(c+dx)^2\right)}\,dx}{2f}$$

$$= -\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{(bd)\int \frac{1}{(e+fx)^2\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2\right)}\,dx}{2f}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{(bd)\int \frac{d(de-2cf)-d^2fx}{(e+fx)\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2\cdots\right.}}{2f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c\cdots\right.\right.}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{(bd)\int \left(\frac{2df^2(de-cf)}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^{\cdots}\right.}\right.}{2f\left(\cdots\right.}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{bd^2(de-cf)\log(e+f\cdots}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)\cdots\right.}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{bd^2(de-cf)\log(e+f\cdots}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)\cdots\right.}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{bd^2(de-cf)\log(e+f\cdots}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)\cdots\right.}$$

$$= \frac{bd}{2\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(e+fx)} - \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{2f(e+fx)^2} - \frac{bd^2(de-f-cf)(de+f-\cdots}{2f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\cdots\right.}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.502029, size = 180, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{-\frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)^2}+\frac{bdf}{(e+fx)\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)}-\frac{2bd^2f(de-cf)\log(d(e+fx))}{\left(\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2\right)^2}+\frac{ibd^2\log(-c-dx+i)}{2(de-(c-i)f)^2}-\frac{ibd^2\log(c+dx+i)}{2(de-(c+i)f)^2}}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])/(e + f*x)^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*d*f)/((d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)*(e + f*x)) - (a + b*ArcCot[
c + d*x])/(e + f*x)^2 + ((I/2)*b*d^2*Log[I - c - d*x])/(d*e - (-I + c)*f)^2
 - ((I/2)*b*d^2*Log[I + c + d*x])/(d*e - (I + c)*f)^2 - (2*b*d^2*f*(d*e - c
*f)*Log[d*(e + f*x)])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)^2)/(2*f)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.059, size = 437, normalized size = 1.9

$$-\frac{d^2a}{2\left(dfx+de\right)^2f}-\frac{bd^2\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)}{2\left(dfx+de\right)^2f}-\frac{bd^2f\arctan(dx+c)c^2}{2\left(c^2f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2+f^2\right)^2}+\frac{bd^3\arctan(dx+c)ce}{\left(c^2f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2+f^2\right)^2}-\frac{d^4b\cdots}{2\left(c^2f^2-\cdots\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*d^2*a/(d*f*x+d*e)^2/f-1/2*d^2*b/(d*f*x+d*e)^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)-1/2*d^2*
b*f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2+d^3*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*
```

```
d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e-1/2*d^4*b/f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e
^2+f^2)^2*arctan(d*x+c)*e^2-1/2*d^2*b*f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*l
n(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c+1/2*d^3*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2
)*e+1/2*d^2*b*f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*arctan(d*x+c)+1/2*d^2*b/(
c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)/(d*f*x+d*e)+d^2*b*f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e
^2+f^2)^2*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*c-d^3*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)^2*l
n(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*e
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52127, size = 554, normalized size = 2.43

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(d\left(\frac{\left(d^2e-cdf\right)\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^4e^4-4\,cd^3e^3f+2\left(3\,c^2+1\right)d^2e^2f^2-4\left(c^3+c\right)def^3+\left(c^4+2\,c^2+1\right)f^4}-\frac{2\left(d^2e-cdf\right)\log}{d^4e^4-4\,cd^3e^3f+2\left(3\,c^2+1\right)d^2e^2f^2-4}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(d*((d^2*e - c*d*f)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/(d^4*e^4 - 4*c*d^3
*e^3*f + 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2*e^2*f^2 - 4*(c^3 + c)*d*e*f^3 + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1
)*f^4) - 2*(d^2*e - c*d*f)*log(f*x + e)/(d^4*e^4 - 4*c*d^3*e^3*f + 2*(3*c^2
 + 1)*d^2*e^2*f^2 - 4*(c^3 + c)*d*e*f^3 + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*f^4) - (d^4*e^2
 - 2*c*d^3*e*f + (c^2 - 1)*d^2*f^2)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/((d^4*e^4*f - 4
*c*d^3*e^3*f^2 + 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2*e^2*f^3 - 4*(c^3 + c)*d*e*f^4 + (c^4 + 2
*c^2 + 1)*f^5)*d) + 1/(d^2*e^3 - 2*c*d*e^2*f + (c^2 + 1)*e*f^2 + (d^2*e^2*f
 - 2*c*d*e*f^2 + (c^2 + 1)*f^3)*x)) - arccot(d*x + c)/(f^3*x^2 + 2*e*f^2*x
+ e^2*f))*b - 1/2*a/(f^3*x^2 + 2*e*f^2*x + e^2*f)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 20.4374, size = 1531, normalized size = 6.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(a*d^4*e^4 - (4*a*c + b)*d^3*e^3*f + 2*(3*a*c^2 + b*c + a)*d^2*e^2*f^2
 - (4*a*c^3 + b*c^2 + 4*a*c + b)*d*e*f^3 + (a*c^4 + 2*a*c^2 + a)*f^4 - (b*d
^3*e^2*f^2 - 2*b*c*d^2*e*f^3 + (b*c^2 + b)*d*f^4)*x + (b*d^4*e^4 - 4*b*c*d^
3*e^3*f + 2*(3*b*c^2 + b)*d^2*e^2*f^2 - 4*(b*c^3 + b*c)*d*e*f^3 + (b*c^4 +
2*b*c^2 + b)*f^4)*arccot(d*x + c) + (b*d^4*e^4 - 2*b*c*d^3*e^3*f + (b*c^2 -
 b)*d^2*e^2*f^2 + (b*d^4*e^2*f^2 - 2*b*c*d^3*e*f^3 + (b*c^2 - b)*d^2*f^4)*x
^2 + 2*(b*d^4*e^3*f - 2*b*c*d^3*e^2*f^2 + (b*c^2 - b)*d^2*e*f^3)*x)*arctan(
d*x + c) - (b*d^3*e^3*f - b*c*d^2*e^2*f^2 + (b*d^3*e*f^3 - b*c*d^2*f^4)*x^2
 + 2*(b*d^3*e^2*f^2 - b*c*d^2*e*f^3)*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) +
2*(b*d^3*e^3*f - b*c*d^2*e^2*f^2 + (b*d^3*e*f^3 - b*c*d^2*f^4)*x^2 + 2*(b*d
^3*e^2*f^2 - b*c*d^2*e*f^3)*x)*log(f*x + e))/(d^4*e^6*f - 4*c*d^3*e^5*f^2 +
 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2*e^4*f^3 - 4*(c^3 + c)*d*e^3*f^4 + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*e^2*
f^5 + (d^4*e^4*f^3 - 4*c*d^3*e^3*f^4 + 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2*e^2*f^5 - 4*(c^3 +
 c)*d*e*f^6 + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*f^7)*x^2 + 2*(d^4*e^5*f^2 - 4*c*d^3*e^4*f^3
 + 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2*e^3*f^4 - 4*(c^3 + c)*d*e^2*f^5 + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*e*
f^6)*x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)**3,x)

[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [B]** time = 6.61449, size = 1550, normalized size = 6.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))/(f*x+e)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2*(b*c^2*d^2*f^4*x^2*arctan(d*x + c) - 2*b*c*d^3*f^3*x^2*arctan(d*x + c)
*e + b*d^4*f^2*x^2*arctan(d*x + c)*e^2 + 2*b*c^2*d^2*f^3*x*arctan(d*x + c)*
e + b*c*d^2*f^4*x^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - b*d^3*f^3*x^2*e*log(
d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - 2*b*c*d^2*f^4*x^2*log(abs(f*x + e)) + 2*b*d^
3*f^3*x^2*e*log(abs(f*x + e)) - b*d^2*f^4*x^2*arctan(d*x + c) + b*c^4*f^4*a
rctan(1/(d*x + c)) - 4*b*c*d^3*f^2*x*arctan(d*x + c)*e^2 - 4*b*c^3*d*f^3*ar
ctan(1/(d*x + c))*e + 2*b*c*d^2*f^3*x*e*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) -
4*b*c*d^2*f^3*x*e*log(abs(f*x + e)) + a*c^4*f^4 - b*c^2*d*f^4*x + 2*b*d^4*f
*x*arctan(d*x + c)*e^3 + b*c^2*d^2*f^2*arctan(d*x + c)*e^2 + 6*b*c^2*d^2*f^
2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^2 - 4*a*c^3*d*f^3*e + 2*b*c*d^2*f^3*x*e - 2*b*d^2*f
^3*x*arctan(d*x + c)*e - 2*b*d^3*f^2*x*e^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)
 + 4*b*d^3*f^2*x*e^2*log(abs(f*x + e)) + 2*b*c^2*f^4*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) -
2*b*c*d^3*f*arctan(d*x + c)*e^3 - 4*b*c*d^3*f*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^3 + 6*a
*c^2*d^2*f^2*e^2 - b*d^3*f^2*x*e^2 - b*c^2*d*f^3*e - 4*b*c*d*f^3*arctan(1/(
d*x + c))*e + b*c*d^2*f^2*e^2*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) - 2*b*c*d^2*
f^2*e^2*log(abs(f*x + e)) + 2*a*c^2*f^4 - b*d*f^4*x + b*d^4*arctan(d*x + c)
*e^4 + b*d^4*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^4 - 4*a*c*d^3*f*e^3 + 2*b*c*d^2*f^2*e^2
- b*d^2*f^2*arctan(d*x + c)*e^2 + 2*b*d^2*f^2*arctan(1/(d*x + c))*e^2 - 4*a
*c*d*f^3*e - b*d^3*f*e^3*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1) + 2*b*d^3*f*e^3*l
og(abs(f*x + e)) + b*f^4*arctan(1/(d*x + c)) + a*d^4*e^4 - b*d^3*f*e^3 + 2*
a*d^2*f^2*e^2 - b*d*f^3*e + a*f^4)/(c^4*f^7*x^2 - 4*c^3*d*f^6*x^2*e + 6*c^2
*d^2*f^5*x^2*e^2 + 2*c^4*f^6*x*e + 2*c^2*f^7*x^2 - 4*c*d^3*f^4*x^2*e^3 - 8*
c^3*d*f^5*x*e^2 - 4*c*d*f^6*x^2*e + d^4*f^3*x^2*e^4 + 12*c^2*d^2*f^4*x*e^3
+ c^4*f^5*e^2 + 2*d^2*f^5*x^2*e^2 + 4*c^2*f^6*x*e + f^7*x^2 - 8*c*d^3*f^3*x
*e^4 - 4*c^3*d*f^4*e^3 - 8*c*d*f^5*x*e^2 + 2*d^4*f^2*x*e^5 + 6*c^2*d^2*f^3*
e^4 + 4*d^2*f^4*x*e^3 + 2*c^2*f^5*e^2 + 2*f^6*x*e - 4*c*d^3*f^2*e^5 - 4*c*d
*f^4*e^3 + d^4*f*e^6 + 2*d^2*f^3*e^4 + f^5*e^2)
```

# 3.136 $\int (e+fx)^2 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=382

$$\frac{ib^2\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\operatorname{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{3d^3}+\frac{i\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3d^3}$$

```
[Out] (b^2*f^2*x)/(3*d^2) + (2*a*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*x)/d^2 + (2*b^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*(c
 + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^3 + (b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/
(3*d^3) + ((I/3)*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])^2)/d^3 - ((d*e - c*f)*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*
ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(3*d^3*f) + ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(3*
f) - (b^2*f^2*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(3*d^3) - (2*b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 -
 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(3*d^3) + (b
^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/d^3 + ((I/3)*b^2*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*
e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.582392, antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 13, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.65, Rules used = {5048, 4865, 4847, 260, 4853, 321, 203, 4985, 4885, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{ib^2\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\operatorname{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{3d^3}+\frac{i\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3d^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (b^2*f^2*x)/(3*d^2) + (2*a*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*x)/d^2 + (2*b^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*(c
 + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^3 + (b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/
(3*d^3) + ((I/3)*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])^2)/d^3 - ((d*e - c*f)*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*
ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(3*d^3*f) + ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(3*
f) - (b^2*f^2*ArcTan[c + d*x])/(3*d^3) - (2*b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 -
 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(3*d^3) + (b
^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/d^3 + ((I/3)*b^2*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*
e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4865

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Sy
mbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(e*(q + 1)), x] + D
ist[(b*c*p)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1), (
d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &&
IGtQ[p, 1] && IntegerQ[q] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 321

```
Int[((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c^(
n - 1)*(c*x)^(m - n + 1)*(a + b*x^n)^(p + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), x] - Dist[
(a*c^n*(m - n + 1))/(b*(m + n*p + 1)), Int[(c*x)^(m - n)*(a + b*x^n)^p, x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0] && GtQ[m, n - 1] && NeQ[m + n*p
 + 1, 0] && IntBinomialQ[a, b, c, n, m, p, x]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{3f}+\frac{(2b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\left(\frac{3f^2(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{d^3}+\frac{f^3x\left(a+b\right.}{}\right.\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{3f}+\frac{(2b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\left((de-cf)\left(d^2e^2-2cdef-3f^2+c^2f^2\right)+f\left(3d^2\right.\right.}{1+}\right.}{3d^3}$$

$$= \frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{3d^3}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c\right.}{3f}$$

$$= \frac{b^2f^2x}{3d^2}+\frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{2b^2f(de-cf)(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{}$$

$$= \frac{b^2f^2x}{3d^2}+\frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{2b^2f(de-cf)(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{}$$

$$= \frac{b^2f^2x}{3d^2}+\frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{2b^2f(de-cf)(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{}$$

$$= \frac{b^2f^2x}{3d^2}+\frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{2b^2f(de-cf)(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{}$$

$$= \frac{b^2f^2x}{3d^2}+\frac{2abf(de-cf)x}{d^2}+\frac{2b^2f(de-cf)(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3}+\frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.98049, size = 665, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{b^2ef\left(-2ic\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)+\left(-c^2-2ic+d^2x^2+1\right)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2-2\log\left(\frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{1}{(c+dx)^2}+1}}\right)+2\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right.}{d^2}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] a^2*e^2*x + a^2*e*f*x^2 + (a^2*f^2*x^3)/3 + (a*b*(d*f*x*(6*d*e - 4*c*f + d*
f*x) + 2*d^3*x*(3*e^2 + 3*e*f*x + f^2*x^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x] - 2*(3*c*d^2*e^2
 + 3*d*e*f - 3*c^2*d*e*f - 3*c*f^2 + c^3*f^2)*ArcTan[c + d*x] + (3*d^2*e^2
- 6*c*d*e*f + (-1 + 3*c^2)*f^2)*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2]))/(3*d^3)
```

```
+ (b^2*e^2*(ArcCot[c + d*x]*((I + c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x] - 2*Log[1 - E^((
2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]))/d + (b^
2*e*f*((1 - (2*I)*c - c^2 + d^2*x^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 2*ArcCot[c + d*x]*
(c + d*x + 2*c*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) - 2*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqr
t[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])] - (2*I)*c*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]))/d
^2 + (b^2*f^2*((c + d*x)*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*(1 - 6*c*ArcCot[c + d*x] + 3*(1
+ c^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2) - (c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]*(1 + (c + d*
x)^2)*(1 - 6*c*ArcCot[c + d*x] + (-1 + 3*c^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)*Cos[3*ArcC
ot[c + d*x]] + 2*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*((-I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*(1 - (6*I)*c - 3
*c^2 + (-1 + 3*c^2)*Cos[2*ArcCot[c + d*x]]) + 2*ArcCot[c + d*x]*(1 + (1 - 3
*c^2)*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + (-1 + 3*c^2)*Cos[2*ArcCot[c + d*
x]]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) - 6*c*(-1 + Cos[2*ArcCot[c + d*x]])
*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]) + (4*I)*(-1 + 3*c^2)*PolyLog[
2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]))/(12*d^3)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.153, size = 1832, normalized size = 4.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] a^2*x*e^2+1/3*a^2*f^2*x^3+2/3*a*b/f*arctan(d*x+c)*e^3+2/3*a*b/f*arccot(d*x+
c)*e^3+2*arccot(d*x+c)*x*a*b*e^2+2/3*a*b*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x^3+b^2*f*arccot
(d*x+c)^2*e*x^2+2/3*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*e^3+1/6*I/d^3*b^2*dil
og(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*f^2-1/2*I/d*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e^2+1/4*I/d*b^2*
ln(d*x+c-I)^2*e^2-1/4*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*e^2+1/2*I/d*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d
*x+c+I))*e^2+1/12*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*f^2+1/d^2*b^2*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e
-1/d^2*b^2*f*arctan(d*x+c)^2*e-1/3/d^3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2
)-1/d*b^2*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c*e^2+1/d*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^2-1
/3/d^3*b^2*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c^3+1/3/d*a*b*f^2*x^2-1/6*I/d^3*b^2*dilog(-1
/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*f^2-1/d^3*b^2*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c+1/d^3*b^2*f^2*arctan(d*
x+c)^2*c-1/3/d^3*a*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-5/3/d^3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*c^2+
1/3/d*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x^2+1/d*a*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^2-5/3/d^3*a*b*f^2
*c^2+I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e*f-I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-
1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*e*f-I/d^2*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*c*e*f+I/d^2*b^
2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c*e*f+1/d^3*a*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2-2
/d^2*a*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*e-2/d*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e^2-2/d*a*
b*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e^2+2/d^3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c-4/3/d^2*b
^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*c*x+2/d*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e*x+2/d^2*b^2*f*arccot(d*x
+c)*e*c-2/3/d^3*a*b*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c^3+2/d^2*a*b*f*c*e-1/6*I/d^3*b^2*ln(
d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*f^2+1/6*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)
*f^2-1/2*I/d^3*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c^2*f^2-1/6*I/d^3*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c
)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*f^2+1/2*I/d*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*e^2-1/2*I/d*b^
2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^2+1/6*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c
-I))*f^2-1/4*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c^2*f^2+1/4*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*c^
2*f^2-2/d^2*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*e-2/3/d^3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+
c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c^3+1/d^3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2-1/2*I/
d*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e^2+1/2*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I
*(d*x+c+I))*e^2+1/2*I/d^3*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c^2*f^2-4/3*a*b/d^2*f
^2*c*x+2*a*b/d*f*e*x+2*a*b*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e*x^2+1/d^2*b^2*f*arctan(d*x+c)^
2*c^2*e+2/d^3*a*b*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c-1/12*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*f^2+2/d^
2*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e-I/d^2*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))
*c*e*f+1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c*e*f+1/3*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*x^3+ar
ccot(d*x+c)^2*x*b^2*e^2+a^2*f*x^2*e+1/3*b^2/f*arctan(d*x+c)^2*e^3+1/3*b^2/f
*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e^3+1/3/d^3*b^2*f^2*c+1/3*a^2/f*e^3+1/2*I/d^3*b^2*ln(1+(d*
```

```
x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*c^2*f^2-1/2*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c
^2*f^2-1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*c*e*f+1/2*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*
I*(d*x+c+I))*c^2*f^2-1/2*I/d^3*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2*f^2+I/d^
2*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c*e*f+2/d^2*a*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e-2/d^2*b^
2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e-2/d^2*a*b*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e+1/3*b
^2*f^2*x/d^2-1/3*b^2*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)/d^3
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*b^2*f^2*x^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 1/4*b^2*e*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c
)^2 + 1/3*a^2*f^2*x^3 + 1/4*b^2*e^2*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + a^2*e*f*x^2 +
 2*(x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^3
- c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*a*b*e*f + 1/3*(2*x^3*arccot(d*x
+ c) + d*((d*x^2 - 4*c*x)/d^3 - 2*(c^3 - 3*c)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^4 +
 (3*c^2 - 1)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^4))*a*b*f^2 + a^2*e^2*x + (
2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*a*b*e^2/d - 1/48*(b^2*f
^2*x^3 + 3*b^2*e*f*x^2 + 3*b^2*e^2*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 +
integrate(1/48*(36*b^2*d^2*f^2*x^4*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 8*(9*b^2*d^2*e*f
*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (9*b^2*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*
x + c))*d*f^2)*x^3 + 36*(b^2*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x
 + c)^2)*e^2 + 12*(3*b^2*d^2*e^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*b^2*c*arctan2
(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*e*f + 3*(b^2*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x
 + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*f^2)*x^2 + 3*(b^2*d^2*f^2*x^4 + 2*(b^2
*d^2*e*f + b^2*c*d*f^2)*x^3 + (b^2*c^2 + b^2)*e^2 + (b^2*d^2*e^2 + 4*b^2*c*
d*e*f + (b^2*c^2 + b^2)*f^2)*x^2 + 2*(b^2*c*d*e^2 + (b^2*c^2 + b^2)*e*f)*x)
*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 24*((3*b^2*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 +
b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*e^2 + 3*(b^2*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arc
tan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*e*f)*x + 4*(b^2*d^2*f^2*x^4 + 3*b^2*c*d*e^2*x + (3*b^2*
d^2*e*f + b^2*c*d*f^2)*x^3 + 3*(b^2*d^2*e^2 + b^2*c*d*e*f)*x^2)*log(d^2*x^2
 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(a^2 f^2 x^2 + 2\,a^2 e f x + a^2 e^2 + \left(b^2 f^2 x^2 + 2\,b^2 e f x + b^2 e^2\right) \mathrm{arccot}\left(dx + c\right)^2 + 2\left(abf^2 x^2 + 2\,abefx + abe^2\right) \mathrm{arccot}\left(d\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(a^2*f^2*x^2 + 2*a^2*e*f*x + a^2*e^2 + (b^2*f^2*x^2 + 2*b^2*e*f*x +
 b^2*e^2)*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a*b*f^2*x^2 + 2*a*b*e*f*x + a*b*e^2)*arcco
t(d*x + c), x)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b\,\mathrm{acot}\,(c + dx))^2 \left(e + fx\right)^2\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**2*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**2*(e + f*x)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^2 \left(b\operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)+a\right)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^2*(b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

# 3.137 $\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=220

$$\frac{ib^2(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2}-\frac{(-cf+de+f)(de-(c+1)f)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c\right.}{2d^2f}$$

```
[Out] (a*b*f*x)/d + (b^2*f*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^2 + (I*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^2 - ((d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*(a + b*ArcCot
[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^2*f) + ((e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*f) - (
2*b*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + (b^
2*f*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^2) + (I*b^2*(d*e - c*f)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*(c + d*x))])/d^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.384159, antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.556, Rules used = {5048, 4865, 4847, 260, 4985, 4885, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{ib^2(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{d^2}+\frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2}-\frac{(-cf+de+f)(de-(c+1)f)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c\right.}{2d^2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*b*f*x)/d + (b^2*f*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^2 + (I*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^2 - ((d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*(a + b*ArcCot
[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^2*f) + ((e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*f) - (
2*b*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + (b^
2*f*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^2) + (I*b^2*(d*e - c*f)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*(c + d*x))])/d^2
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4865

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Sy
mbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(e*(q + 1)), x] + D
ist[(b*c*p)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1), (
d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &&
IGtQ[p, 1] && IntegerQ[q] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2 dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{d^2} + \frac{((de-f-cf)(de+f-cf)\cdot}{d^2}\right.\right.}{f}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{((de-f-cf)(de+f-cf)+2f(de-cf)x)\left(a+b\cot^{-}\right.}{1+x^2}\right.}{d^2 f}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{(de+f-cf)(de-(1+c)f)\left(a+b\cot^{-}\right.}{1+x^2}\right.\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{b^2 f(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2f} + \frac{\left(b^2 f\right)\text{Su}}{}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{b^2 f(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2} - \frac{(de+f-}{}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{b^2 f(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2} - \frac{(de+f-}{}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{b^2 f(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2} - \frac{(de+f-}{}$$

$$= \frac{abfx}{d} + \frac{b^2 f(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^2} - \frac{(de+f-}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.561316, size = 286, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{2ib^2(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(2, e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right) - a^2c^2f + 2a^2cde + 2a^2d^2ex + a^2d^2fx^2 + 2b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\left(-(c+dx)(acf-ad(2\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a^2*c*d*e + 2*a*b*c*f - a^2*c^2*f + 2*a^2*d^2*e*x + 2*a*b*d*f*x + a^2*d^
2*f*x^2 + b^2*(I + c + d*x)*(-((I + c)*f) + d*(2*e + f*x))*ArcCot[c + d*x]^
2 - 2*a*b*f*ArcTan[c + d*x] + 2*b*ArcCot[c + d*x]*(-((c + d*x)*(-(b*f) + a*
c*f - a*d*(2*e + f*x))) - 2*b*(d*e - c*f)*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])
]) - 4*a*b*d*e*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])] - 2*b^2*f*Log[1/
((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])] + 4*a*b*c*f*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 +
 (c + d*x)^(-2)])] + (2*I)*b^2*(d*e - c*f)*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d
*x])])/(2*d^2)
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.135, size = 766, normalized size = 3.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/d^2*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c*f+1/4*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c*f-1/
2*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e-1/2*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d
*x+c-I))*e+1/2*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e+1/2*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I
)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*e-1/d^2*a*b*arccot(d*x+c)*c^2*f-1/d^2*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+
c)^2)*arccot(d*x+c)*c*f-1/d^2*a*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*f-1/4*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+
c-I)^2*c*f-1/2*I/d^2*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*f+2/d*arccot(d*x+c)*a*b*
c*e+1/2*a^2*x^2*f+a^2*x*e+1/2*b^2*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)/d^2-1/2/d^2*b^2*f*arcta
n(d*x+c)^2+1/2*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*f*x^2+arccot(d*x+c)^2*x*b^2*e-1/2/d^2*a^
2*f*c^2+1/d*a^2*c*e+2*arccot(d*x+c)*x*a*b*e-1/d^2*b^2*arctan(d*x+c)*arccot(
d*x+c)*f+1/d*a*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e-1/d^2*a*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)+1/d*b^2*ln(1+(
d*x+c)^2)*arccot(d*x+c)*e+1/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*b^2*c*e+1/d*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)
*f*x+1/d^2*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*f*c-1/2/d^2*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*f*c^2-1/4*I/d*
b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*e-1/2*I/d*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e+1/4*I/d*b^2*ln(d*x
+c-I)^2*e+1/2*I/d*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*e+a*b*arccot(d*x+c)*f*x^2+1/d
^2*a*b*f*c+1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*f+1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d
*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c*f-1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c
*f-1/2*I/d^2*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*f+a*b*f*x/d
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{8}b^2fx^2\arctan(1,dx+c)^2+\frac{1}{4}b^2ex\arctan(1,dx+c)^2+\frac{1}{2}a^2fx^2+\left(x^2\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)+d\left(\frac{x}{d^2}+\frac{\left(c^2-1\right)\arctan\left(\frac{d}{\ldots}\right)}{d^3}\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*b^2*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 1/4*b^2*e*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 1
/2*a^2*f*x^2 + (x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2*x +
c*d)/d)/d^3 - c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*a*b*f + a^2*e*x + (2
*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*a*b*e/d - 1/32*(b^2*f*x^
2 + 2*b^2*e*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + integrate(1/16*(12*b^2*
d^2*f*x^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 4*(3*b^2*d^2*e*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (6
*b^2*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*f)*x^2 + (b^2*d^2
*f*x^3 + (b^2*d^2*e + 2*b^2*c*d*f)*x^2 + (b^2*c^2 + b^2)*e + (2*b^2*c*d*e +
 (b^2*c^2 + b^2)*f)*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 12*(b^2*c^2*arc
tan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*e + 4*(2*(3*b^2*c*arctan2(1
, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*e + 3*(b^2*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c
)^2 + b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*f)*x + 2*(b^2*d^2*f*x^3 + 2*b^2*c*d*e*x +
(2*b^2*d^2*e + b^2*c*d*f)*x^2)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*x^2 +
 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(a^2fx+a^2e+\left(b^2fx+b^2e\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^2+2\left(abfx+abe\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c),x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(a^2*f*x + a^2*e + (b^2*f*x + b^2*e)*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a*b*f*x
 + a*b*e)*arccot(d*x + c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b\operatorname{acot}(c + dx))^2 \left(e + fx\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**2*(e + f*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx + e\right)(b\operatorname{arccot}(dx + c) + a)^2\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)*(b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

# 3.138 $\int \left(a + b\cot^{-1}(c + dx)\right)^2 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=102

$$\frac{ib^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a + b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d} + \frac{i\left(a + b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d} - \frac{2b\log\left(\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a + b\,\mathrm{c}\right.}{d}$$

```
[Out] (I*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d + ((c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d -
 (2*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d + (I*b^2*PolyLog[
2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.116343, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {5040, 4847, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315}

$$\frac{ib^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a + b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d} + \frac{i\left(a + b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d} - \frac{2b\log\left(\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a + b\,\mathrm{c}\right.}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (I*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d + ((c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d -
 (2*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d + (I*b^2*PolyLog[
2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
```

```
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\,dx=\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$=\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}+\frac{(2b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$=\frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}-\frac{(2b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(x)}{i-x}\,dx,\right.}{d}$$

$$=\frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}-\frac{2b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\right.}{d}$$

$$=\frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}-\frac{2b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\right.}{d}$$

$$=\frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d}-\frac{2b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\log\left(\right.}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.161494, size = 118, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{ib^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)+a\left(ac+adx-2b\log\left(\frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{1}{(c+dx)^2}+1}}\right)\right)+2b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\left(ac+adx-b\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(\right.\right.}}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (b^2*(I + c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 2*b*ArcCot[c + d*x]*(a*c + a*d*x - b
*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) + a*(a*c + a*d*x - 2*b*Log[1/((c + d*x
)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]) + I*b^2*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]
)/d
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.143, size = 236, normalized size = 2.3

$$(\text{arccot}\,(dx+c))^2\,xb^2+\frac{i\,(\text{arccot}\,(dx+c))^2\,b^2}{d}+\frac{(\text{arccot}\,(dx+c))^2\,b^2c}{d}+2\,\text{arccot}\,(dx+c)\,xab-2\,\frac{\text{arccot}\,(dx+c)\,b^2}{d}\ln$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] arccot(d*x+c)^2*x*b^2+I/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*b^2+1/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*b^2*c+2*a
rccot(d*x+c)*x*a*b-2/d*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^
2-2/d*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^2+2/d*arccot(d*x+
c)*a*b*c+2*I/d*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^2+2*I/d*polylog(2
,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^2+a^2*x+1/d*a*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+a^2*c/d
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{16}\left(4\,x\arctan\left(1,dx+c\right)^{2}-x\log\left(d^{2}x^{2}+2\,cdx+c^{2}+1\right)^{2}+16\int\frac{12\,d^{2}x^{2}\arctan\left(1,dx+c\right)^{2}+12\,c^{2}\arctan\left(1,dx+\right.}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/16*(4*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 - x*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 16
*integrate(1/16*(12*d^2*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 12*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x +
 c)^2 + 8*(3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*x + (d^2*x^2
+ 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 12*arctan2(1, d*x
 + c)^2 + 4*(d^2*x^2 + c*d*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*x^2 +
2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x))*b^2 + a^2*x + (2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d
*x + c)^2 + 1))*a*b/d
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(b^{2}\,\text{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^{2}+2\,ab\,\text{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)+a^{2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*arccot(d*x + c) + a^2, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\left(a+b\,\text{acot}\left(c+dx\right)\right)^{2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\left(b\,\text{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)+a\right)^{2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

# 3.139 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{e+fx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=261

$$\frac{ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{f}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f}+ b$$

```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[
c + d*x])^2*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f -
 (I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f + (I*b
*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*
(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*f) +
(b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])
/(2*f)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.176723, antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.1, Rules used = {5048, 4859}

$$\frac{ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{f}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f}+ -b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(e + f*x),x]
```



```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[
c + d*x])^2*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f -
 (I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f + (I*b
*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*
(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*f) +
(b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])
/(2*f)
```



Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4859

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^2/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^2*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Simp[((a + b*ArcC
ot[c*x])^2*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x] - Simp[(I*
b*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + Simp[(I*b*(a +
 b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/
e, x] - Simp[(b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/(2*e), x] + Simp[(b^2*Poly
Log[3, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/(2*e), x]) /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{e+fx}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 \log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{f} + \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 \log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(de+if-cf)(1-i(c+dx))}\right)}{f} -$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 6.45206, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{e+fx}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(e + f*x),x]

[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 1.504, size = 2201, normalized size = 8.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e),x)

[Out] b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x
+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+2*a*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)-I*a*b/f*
dilog((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))+2*I*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x
+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-I*b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*e+I
*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+2*I*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*p
olylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2-1/2*d*b
^2/f*e/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1
+(d*x+c)^2))+I*a*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e)
)+I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x
+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)
^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2-1/2*I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)
^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*
x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^3-I*b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arcc
ot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))
-I*a*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))-b^2/f*arcc
ot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-
(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x
+c)^2)-1)-b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*
e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/
(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c
)^2)*f-I*f)+b^2*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2+1/2*b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f
-d*e)*polylog(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-1/2
*I*b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1
+(d*x+c)^2))+2*I*d*b^2/f*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-
I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))/(-2*I*f+2*c*f-2*d*e)+1/2*I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(
d*x+c)^2*csgn(I/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(
d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)
```

```
*f-I*f))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2
)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))
+I*a*b/f*dilog((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))+a^2*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f-2
*b^2/f*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-2*b^2/f*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I
)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/2*I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)
^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*
x+c)^2)*f-I*f))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d
*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)
^2)-1))^2-d*b^2/f*e/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f
+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-1/2*I*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I/
((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d
*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+
I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{a^2 \log\left(fx+e\right)}{f} + \int \frac{12\, b^2 \arctan\left(1, dx+c\right)^2 + b^2 \log\left(d^2x^2 + 2\, cdx + c^2 + 1\right)^2 + 32\, ab \arctan\left(1, dx+c\right)}{16\left(fx+e\right)}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] a^2*log(f*x + e)/f + integrate(1/16*(12*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + b^2*log
(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 32*a*b*arctan2(1, d*x + c))/(f*x + e), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^2 + 2\, ab \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right) + a^2}{fx+e}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*arccot(d*x + c) + a^2)/(f*x + e), x
)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b\,\mathrm{acot}\,(c+dx)\right)^2}{e+fx}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**2/(e + f*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(b\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(dx+c)+a)^2}{fx+e}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2/(f*x + e), x)
```

## 3.140 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=567

$$\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}+\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{2abd\,\text{lo}}{(de-}$$

```
[Out] (I*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (b^2*d*
(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) -
(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(f*(e + f*x)) - (2*a*b*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcTan[c + d
*x])/(f*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) - (2*a*b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^
2) + (2*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*
f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (2*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I
*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (2*b
^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 +
c^2)*f^2) + (a*b*d*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2) + (I*b^2*d*P
olyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) -
 (I*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x
)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (I*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.3864, antiderivative size = 567, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 25, number of rules used = 25, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.25, Rules used = {5046, 1982, 705, 31, 634, 618, 204, 628, 6741, 5058, 706, 635, 203, 260, 6688, 12, 6725, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447, 4985, 4885, 4921, 4855}

$$\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(de+(-c+i)f)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}+\frac{ib^2d\,\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{\left(c^2+1\right)f^2-2cdef+d^2e^2}-\frac{2abd\,\text{lo}}{(de-}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (I*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (b^2*d*
(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) -
(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(f*(e + f*x)) - (2*a*b*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcTan[c + d
*x])/(f*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) - (2*a*b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^
2) + (2*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*
f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (2*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + (
I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (2*b
^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 +
c^2)*f^2) + (a*b*d*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2) + (I*b^2*d*P
olyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) -
 (I*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x
)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (I*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1
+ I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
```

```
&& IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 1982

```
Int[(u_)^(m_.)*(v_)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandToSum[u, x]^m*ExpandToSum
[v, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{m, p}, x] && LinearQ[u, x] && QuadraticQ[v, x] &&  !
(LinearMatchQ[u, x] && QuadraticMatchQ[v, x])
```

Rule 705

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol]
 :> Dist[e^2/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[1/(d + e*x), x], x] + Dist[1/(c*d
^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[(c*d - b*e - c*e*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^
2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 634

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[1/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e/(2*c), In
t[(b + 2*c*x)/(a + b*x + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ
[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 618

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[I
nt[1/Simp[b^2 - 4*a*c - x^2, x], x], x, b + 2*c*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c},
x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 6741

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = NormalizeIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; v =!
= u]
```

Rule 5058

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst
[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^
p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, p, q}, x] &&
 EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 706

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[e^2/(c
*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[1/(d + e*x), x], x] + Dist[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[(c*d -
 c*e*x)/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2,
 0]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx = -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2bd)\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)\left(1+(c+dx)^2\right)}\,dx}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2bd)\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{(e+fx)\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2\right)}\,dx}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)(1+x^2)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{d\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{(de-cf+fx)(1+x^2)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2bd)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(x)}{(de-cf+fx)(1+x^2)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2bd)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{a}{(de-cf+fx)(1+x^2)} + \frac{b\cot^{-1}(x)}{(de-cf+fx)(1+x^2)}\right) dx, x, c \ldots\right.}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(2abd)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(de-cf+fx)(1+x^2)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f} - \frac{\left(2b^2d\right)\mathrm{Sub}\ldots}{\ldots}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{\left(2b^2d\right)\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(de-cf+fx)} + \frac{(de-cf-\ldots}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\ldots\right.}\right.\right.}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{2abd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} - \frac{\left(2b^2d\right)\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(de-cf-fx)\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, \ldots\right.}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{2abd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(f^2+(de-cf)^2\right)} - \frac{2abd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} + \frac{2b^2d\cot\ldots}{d^2e^2\ldots}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{2abd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(f^2+(de-cf)^2\right)} - \frac{2abd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} + \frac{2b^2d\cot\ldots}{d^2e^2\ldots}$$

$$= \frac{ib^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{b^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} - \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)}$$

$$= \frac{ib^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{b^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} - \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)}$$

$$= \frac{ib^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{b^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} - \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)}$$

$$= \frac{ib^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{b^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} - \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{f(e+fx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 8.94061, size = 454, normalized size = 0.8

$$-\frac{b^2d\left((c+dx)^2+1\right)(e+fx)\left(\frac{f\left(-i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\exp\left(2i\left(\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{f}{de-cf}\right)+\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right)+2\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\log\left(1-\exp\left(2i\left(\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{f}{de-cf}\right)+\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right)+2\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{f}{cf-de}\right)\left(-\log\left(1-\exp\left(2\cdots\right.\right.\right.\right.}{\left(c^2+1\right)\cdots}\right.}{\cdots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] -((a^2 + (2*a*b*f*((-(c*d*e) + f + c^2*f - d^2*e*x + c*d*f*x)*ArcCot[c + d*
x] + d*(e + f*x)*Log[-((d*(e + f*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]))]
))/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (b^2*d*(e + f*x)*(1 + (c + d*x)^
2)*((E^(I*ArcTan[f/(d*e - c*f)])*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/((-(d*e) + c*f)*Sqrt[1
+ f^2/(d*e - c*f)^2]) + ArcCot[c + d*x]^2/(d*e + d*f*x) + (f*(I*Pi*ArcCot[c
 + d*x] + Pi*Log[1 + E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + 2*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1
- E^((2*I)*(ArcCot[c + d*x] + ArcTan[f/(d*e - c*f)]))] - Pi*Log[1/Sqrt[1 +
(c + d*x)^(-2)]] + 2*ArcTan[f/(-(d*e) + c*f)]*(I*ArcCot[c + d*x] - Log[1 -
E^((2*I)*(ArcCot[c + d*x] + ArcTan[f/(d*e - c*f)]))] + Log[Sin[ArcCot[c + d
*x] + ArcTan[f/(d*e - c*f)]]]) - I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*(ArcCot[c + d*x] + A
rcTan[f/(d*e - c*f)]))]))/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)))/((c + d*x
)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))))/(f*(e + f*x)))
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.114, size = 1180, normalized size = 2.1

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))+d*a*b/(
c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-2*d*a*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d
^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)-d*b^2/(d*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2-2*d*b
^2*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)+d*b^
2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c+I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*
e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*dilog((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))-I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*
d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*dilog((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))-1/4*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^
2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)^2-1/2*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e
^2+f^2)*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))+1/4*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*
ln(d*x+c-I)^2+d*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x
+c)^2)-2*d^2*a*b/f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*e-1/2*I*d*
b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+I*d*b^2/(c^
2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*ln((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+
I*f-c*f))+1/2*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I
*(d*x+c+I))-I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*l
n((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))+2*d*a*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ar
ctan(d*x+c)*c-d^2*b^2/f/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)^2*e-1
/2*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))+
1/2*I*d*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-2*d
^2*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*e-2*d*
a*b/(d*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)+2*d*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^
```

```
2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*c-d*a^2/(d*f*x+d*e)/f
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\left(d\left(\frac{2\left(d^2e-cdf\right)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2x+cd}{d}\right)}{\left(d^2e^2f-2\,cdef^2+\left(c^2+1\right)f^3\right)d}-\frac{\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)}{d^2e^2-2\,cdef+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}+\frac{2\,\log\left(fx+e\right)}{d^2e^2-2\,cdef+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}\right)+\frac{2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx+c\right.}{f^2x+ef}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -(d*(2*(d^2*e - c*d*f)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/((d^2*e^2*f - 2*c*d*e*f^2 +
(c^2 + 1)*f^3)*d) - log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f +
 (c^2 + 1)*f^2) + 2*log(f*x + e)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (c^2 + 1)*f^2)) + 2
*arccot(d*x + c)/(f^2*x + e*f))*a*b - 1/16*(4*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 - 16*(f
^2*x + e*f)*integrate(1/16*(12*d^2*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 8*(3*c*arc
tan2(1, d*x + c)^2 - arctan2(1, d*x + c))*d*f*x - 8*d*e*arctan2(1, d*x + c)
 + (d^2*f*x^2 + 2*c*d*f*x + (c^2 + 1)*f)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2
 + 12*(c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*f - 4*(d^2*f*x^2
+ c*d*e + (d^2*e + c*d*f)*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*f^3*x^4
 + (c^2 + 1)*e^2*f + 2*(d^2*e*f^2 + c*d*f^3)*x^3 + (d^2*e^2*f + 4*c*d*e*f^2
 + (c^2 + 1)*f^3)*x^2 + 2*(c*d*e^2*f + (c^2 + 1)*e*f^2)*x), x) - log(d^2*x^
2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2)*b^2/(f^2*x + e*f) - a^2/(f^2*x + e*f)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{b^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^2+2\,ab\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)+a^2}{f^2x^2+2\,efx+e^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*arccot(d*x + c) + a^2)/(f^2*x^2 + 2
*e*f*x + e^2), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2/(f*x+e)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(b \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)+a)^2}{(fx+e)^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2/(f*x + e)^2, x)
```

# 3.141 $\int (e+fx)^2 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=565

$$\frac{ib^2\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d^3}-\frac{b^3\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3c\right.}{2\ldots}$$

```
[Out] (a*b^2*f^2*x)/d^2 + (b^3*f^2*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^3 + (b*f^2*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^3) + ((3*I)*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x
])^2)/d^3 + (3*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^3 + (
b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^3) + ((I/3)*(3*d^2*e^2 -
6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d^3 - ((d*e - c*f)*
(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(3*d^3*f)
+ ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(3*f) - (6*b^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*(a +
 b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3 - (b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e
*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
^3 + (b^3*f^2*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^3) + ((3*I)*b^3*f*(d*e - c*f)*Poly
Log[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3 + (I*b^2*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 -
 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
^3 - (b^3*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I
*(c + d*x))])/(2*d^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.963499, antiderivative size = 565, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 21, number of rules used = 14, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.7, Rules used = {5048, 4865, 4847, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315, 4853, 4917, 260, 4885, 4985, 4995, 6610}

$$\frac{ib^2\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3d^2e^2\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d^3}-\frac{b^3\left(-\left(1-3c^2\right)f^2-6cdef+3c\right.}{2\ldots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```


```
[Out] (a*b^2*f^2*x)/d^2 + (b^3*f^2*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^3 + (b*f^2*(a + b
*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^3) + ((3*I)*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x
])^2)/d^3 + (3*b*f*(d*e - c*f)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^3 + (
b*f^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^3) + ((I/3)*(3*d^2*e^2 -
6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d^3 - ((d*e - c*f)*
(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f - (3 - c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(3*d^3*f)
+ ((e + f*x)^3*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(3*f) - (6*b^2*f*(d*e - c*f)*(a +
 b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3 - (b*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e
*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
^3 + (b^3*f^2*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2])/(2*d^3) + ((3*I)*b^3*f*(d*e - c*f)*Poly
Log[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^3 + (I*b^2*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 -
 3*c^2)*f^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d
^3 - (b^3*(3*d^2*e^2 - 6*c*d*e*f - (1 - 3*c^2)*f^2)*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I
*(c + d*x))])/(2*d^3)
```


Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
```

```
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4865

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Sy
mbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(e*(q + 1)), x] + D
ist[(b*c*p)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1), (
d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &&
IGtQ[p, 1] && IntegerQ[q] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 4853

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((d_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*c*p
)/(d*(m + 1)), Int[((d*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2*x^2
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && (EqQ[p, 1] || Integ
erQ[m]) && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4917

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_))/((d_) + (e
_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/e, Int[(f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])
^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*f^2)/e, Int[((f*x)^(m - 2)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d +
 e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && GtQ[m, 1]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^2 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^2 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^3 dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{3f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{3f^2(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{d^3} + \frac{f^3x\left(a+b\,\text{co}\right.}{d^3}\right.\right.}{}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^3 \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{3f} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left((de-cf)\left(d^2e^2-2cdef-3f^2+c^2f^2\right)+f\left(3d^2e^2-\right.\right.}{1+x^2}\right.}{d^3f}$$

$$= \frac{3bf(de-cf)(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^3} + \frac{bf^2(c+dx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2d^3}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^3} + \frac{3bf(de-cf)(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx\right)}{d^3}$$

$$= \frac{ab^2f^2x}{d^2} + \frac{bf^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^3} + \frac{3ibf(de-cf)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{d^3} + 3$$

$$= \frac{ab^2f^2x}{d^2} + \frac{b^3f^2(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3} + \frac{bf^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^3} + \frac{3ibf(de-}{}$$

$$= \frac{ab^2f^2x}{d^2} + \frac{b^3f^2(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3} + \frac{bf^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^3} + \frac{3ibf(de-}{}$$

$$= \frac{ab^2f^2x}{d^2} + \frac{b^3f^2(c+dx)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}{d^3} + \frac{bf^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^3} + \frac{3ibf(de-}{}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 10.4507, size = 2336, normalized size = 4.13

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(a*d^2*e^2 + 3*b*d*e*f - 2*b*c*f^2)*x)/d^2 + (a^2*f*(2*a*d*e + b*f)*x^
2)/(2*d) + (a^3*f^2*x^3)/3 + a^2*b*x*(3*e^2 + 3*e*f*x + f^2*x^2)*ArcCot[c +
 d*x] + ((-3*a^2*b*c*d^2*e^2 - 3*a^2*b*d*e*f + 3*a^2*b*c^2*d*e*f + 3*a^2*b*
c*f^2 - a^2*b*c^3*f^2)*ArcTan[c + d*x])/d^3 + ((3*a^2*b*d^2*e^2 - 6*a^2*b*c
*d*e*f - a^2*b*f^2 + 3*a^2*b*c^2*f^2)*Log[1 + c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2])/(2*
d^3) + (a*b^2*f^2*x^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*((c + d*x)*(1 - 6*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]
 + 3*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 3*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2) - (c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c +
 d*x)^(-2)]*(1 - 6*c*ArcCot[c + d*x] - ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 3*c^2*ArcCot[c +
 d*x]^2)*Cos[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - 2*(-2*ArcCot[c + d*x] + I*ArcCot[c + d*x]
^2 + 6*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 - (3*I)*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 2*(-1 + 3*c^2)*A
rcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - 6*c*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sq
rt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]) + Cos[2*ArcCot[c + d*x]]*(I*(-1 + 3*c^2)*ArcCot[c
+ d*x]^2 + (2 - 6*c^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] +
 6*c*Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])])) + ((4*I)*(-1 + 3*c^2)*Po
lyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/((c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)))))/(
4*d*(c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))*(1/Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)] - c/((c +
```

```
d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]))^2) - (3*a*b^2*e^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*(-((c +
 d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2) + 2*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*
x])] - I*(ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])))/(d*(
c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))) + (6*a*b^2*e*f*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*(((c + d*
x)*ArcCot[c + d*x])/d^2 - (c*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/d^2 + ((c + d*x)^
2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(2*d^2) - Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1
 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]/d^2 + (2*c*(ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])] - (I/2)*(ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]
)))/d^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))) - (b^3*e^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*(
(-I/8)*Pi^3 + I*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 - (c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + 3*ArcCot[
c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + (3*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Poly
Log[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + (3*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x
])])/2))/(d*(c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))) + (b^3*e*f*(1 + (c + d*x)^2)*
((-I)*c*Pi^3 + (12*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + 12*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 +
(8*I)*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 - 8*c*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + 4*(c + d*x)^2
*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + 24*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^
((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - 24*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c +
d*x])] + (24*I)*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] +
(12*I)*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + 12*c*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*Ar
cCot[c + d*x])]))/(4*d^2*(c + d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))) - (b^3*f^2*(1 +
(c + d*x)^2)*(I*(-1 + 3*c^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])] + ((c + d*x)^3*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))^(3/2)*(((3*I)*Pi^3)/((c + d*x)
*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) - ((9*I)*c^2*Pi^3)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)
^(-2)]) - (24*ArcCot[c + d*x])/Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)] + (72*c*ArcCot[c +
d*x]^2)/Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)] - (48*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1
 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + ((216*I)*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c
+ d*x)^(-2)]) - (24*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)] - (24*c^2*A
rcCot[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)] - ((24*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/((c
 + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + (96*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/((c + d*x)*Sqr
t[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + ((72*I)*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 +
 (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + 24*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Cos[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - 72*c*ArcCot
[c + d*x]^2*Cos[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - 8*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3*Cos[3*ArcCot[c + d
*x]] + 24*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3*Cos[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - (72*ArcCot[c + d*x
]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)
]) + (216*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/((c +
d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) - (432*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*Ar
cCot[c + d*x])])/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + (72*Log[1/((c + d*x
)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])])/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)]) + ((288*
I)*c*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/((c + d*x)^3*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2
))^(3/2)) + (48*(-1 + 3*c^2)*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/((c +
d*x)^3*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2))^(3/2)) - I*Pi^3*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] + (3*I)*
c^2*Pi^3*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - (72*I)*c*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Sin[3*ArcCot[c
 + d*x]] + (8*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - (24*I)*c^2*ArcC
ot[c + d*x]^3*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] + 24*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*
I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - 72*c^2*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[
1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] + 144*c*ArcCot[c + d
*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]] - 24*Log[1/((
c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]*Sin[3*ArcCot[c + d*x]]))/96))/(d^3*(c +
 d*x)^2*(1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.552, size = 3693, normalized size = 6.5

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3*a^3*f^2*x^3+a^3*x*e^2+6/d^2*a*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e*c-3/d^2*a^2*b*f*ln(
1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e+3/d^2*a^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e-6/d*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*
arctan(d*x+c)*c*e^2+3/d^2*a*b^2*f*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c^2*e+6/d^2*b^3*f*c*e*arc
cot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I
)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*f^2-1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*f^2+
1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*f^2+1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(1+(d
*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*f^2+6*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c
+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c^2*f^2+6*
I/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3
/4*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c^2*f^2+a*b^2*f^2*x/d^2+3/2/d^3*a^2*b*f^2*ln(1
+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2+3/d^2*a*b^2*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e-3/d^2*a*b^2*f*arctan(d*x+c)
^2*e-3*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*c+3/4*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*e^2+3/2*
I/d*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*e^2-3/4*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*e^2+3*I/d
^2*b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e-1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*f^2-1/4*
I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*f^2+6*I/d^2*b^3*f*e*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+
c)^2)^(1/2))+6*I/d^2*b^3*f*e*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6*I/d
^3*b^3*f^2*c*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3*a^2*b*f*arccot(d*x+
c)*e*x^2+3*a*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e*x^2-3/d*a^2*b*arctan(d*x+c)*c*e^2-3/d*
a*b^2*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c*e^2+3/2/d*e^2*a^2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+1/d^3*a*b^2*f^2
*c-5/2/d^3*a^2*b*f^2*c^2-6/d^2*a*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*e+6/
d^2*a*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c^2*e+3*I/d^2*a*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*
x+c-I))*c*e*f-3/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*c^2*f^2-12*I/d^2*
b^3*f*c*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-12*I/d^2*
b^3*f*c*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/2*I/d^3*
a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c^2*f^2-3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^
2*c*e*f+1/3*a^3/f*e^3+a^3*f*x^2*e+3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c*e*f-3*I/d
^2*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*e*f+3/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d
*x+c+I)*c^2*f^2-3/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c^2*f^2+1/d
^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/d^3*b^3*f^
2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-5/2/d^3*b^3*f^2*arcco
t(d*x+c)^2*c^2+1/3/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^3*c^3+1/2/d*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x
+c)^2*x^2+1/d^2*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x+1/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*c-1/2/d
^3*a^2*b*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e^3-1/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*ar
ctan(d*x+c)+1/d^2*b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*e-1/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^3*c+b
^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*e*x^2+a^2*b*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x^3+3*arccot(d*x+c)*x*a^
2*b*e^2+3*arccot(d*x+c)^2*x*a*b^2*e^2+a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*x^3+a^2*b/f
*arctan(d*x+c)*e^3+a^2*b/f*arccot(d*x+c)*e^3+a*b^2/f*arctan(d*x+c)^2*e^3-1/
3*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^3-I/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)+1/3*b^3*f^2*arc
cot(d*x+c)^3*x^3+arccot(d*x+c)^3*x*b^3*e^2-6/d*b^3*e^2*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/
(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6/d*b^3*e^2*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+
2/d^3*b^3*f^2*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+2/d^3*b^3*f^2*polyl
og(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/2/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2-1/d^3*b
^3*f^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/d^3*b^3*f^2*ln((d*x+c+I)/(1+(d
*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-1)+2/d^3*b^3*f^2*ln((d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-2*a^2*b/d
^2*x*c*f^2+3*a^2*b/d*x*e*f+2*a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*e^3-6/d^2*
b^3*f*e*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*a
rctan(d*x+c)^2*c-3/2*I/d*a*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e^2+6*I/d*b^3*e^2*arc
cot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*polyl
og(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/
(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d*b^3*e^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^
2)^(1/2))-3/d*b^3*e^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1
/d*arccot(d*x+c)^3*b^3*c*e^2+I/d*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^3*e^2-1/d^3*a^2*b*f^2*ar
ctan(d*x+c)*c^3+12/d^2*b^3*f*c*e*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+
12/d^2*b^3*f*c*e*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/d^2*b^3*f*arcco
t(d*x+c)^3*c^2*e-5/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*c^2-2/d^2*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x
+c)^2*c*x+3/d*b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e*x+3/d^2*b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*e*c+6/d
^3*b^3*f^2*c*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+6/d^3*b^3*f^
2*c*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*arc
cot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d^3*b^3*f^2*c^2*arccot(d
```

```
*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6/d^2*b^3*f*e*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(
1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)
^2)+1/d*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*x^2+1/2/d*a^2*b*f^2*x^2+6*I/d*b^3*e^2*arcco
t(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*dilog(1/
2*I*(d*x+c-I))*f^2-2*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d
*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-2*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c
)^2)^(1/2))-6*I/d^3*b^3*f^2*c*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/4
*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*f^2-1/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c^3+I/d^3*b^
3*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)^3*c^2+3/d*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e^2+3/d^3
*a^2*b*f^2*arctan(d*x+c)*c-3/d^2*a^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)*e-3/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*ln
(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c-3*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*c*e*f-3*I/d^2*a*b
^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*e*f+3*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*
I*(d*x+c-I))*c*e*f+3*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*c*e*f-2*I/d^2*
b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*c*e+3/4*I/d^3*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*c^2*f^2-3/2*I/d*a*b
^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*e^2+3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x
+c+I))*e^2+3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*e^2-3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d
*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e^2-3/2*I/d^3*a*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c^2*
f^2-6/d^2*a*b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*e+6/d^2*b^3*f*c*e*arccot(d*x+
c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1
+(d*x+c)^2)*c^2-4/d^2*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*c*x-2/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*
x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c^3+6/d^3*a*b^2*f^2*arccot(d*x+c)*arctan(d*x+c)*c+6/d*a*
b^2*f*arccot(d*x+c)*e*x+3/d^2*a^2*b*f*c*e
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*b^3*f^2*x^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 1/8*b^3*e*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c
)^3 + 1/8*b^3*e^2*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 1/3*a^3*f^2*x^3 + a^3*e*f*x^2 +
 3*(x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^3
- c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*a^2*b*e*f + 1/2*(2*x^3*arccot(d*
x + c) + d*((d*x^2 - 4*c*x)/d^3 - 2*(c^3 - 3*c)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/d^4
 + (3*c^2 - 1)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^4))*a^2*b*f^2 + a^3*e^2*x
 + 3/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*a^2*b*e^2/d - 1
/32*(b^3*f^2*x^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + 3*b^3*e*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) +
3*b^3*e^2*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + integ
rate(1/32*(4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)
*d^2*f^2*x^4 + 4*(2*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x
+ c)^2)*d^2*e*f + (b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)
^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*f^2)*x^3 + 4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*
x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 +
24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*e^2 + 4*((7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3
+ 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*d^2*e^2 + (3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 +
4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*e*f +
 (7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7*b^3*arc
tan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*f^2)*x^2 + (3*b^3
*d^2*f^2*x^4*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (6*b^3*d^2*e*f*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (6*
b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) - b^3)*d*f^2)*x^3 + 3*(b^3*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c
) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*e^2 + 3*(b^3*d^2*e^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (4*
b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) - b^3)*d*e*f + (b^3*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3
*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*f^2)*x^2 + 3*((2*b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) - b^3)*d*e
^2 + 2*(b^3*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*e*f)*x)*log(
d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 4*((3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*b^3
```

```
*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*e^2 + 2*(7*b^
3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7*b^3*arctan2(1
, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*e*f)*x + 4*(b^3*d^2*f^2
*x^4*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + 3*b^3*c*d*e^2*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (3*b^3*d^2
*e*f*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c*d*f^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*x^3 + 3*(b^3*d^
2*e^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c*d*e*f*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*x^2)*log(d^2*x
^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

integral $\left(a^3f^2x^2 + 2\,a^3efx + a^3e^2 + \left(b^3f^2x^2 + 2\,b^3efx + b^3e^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^3 + 3\left(ab^2f^2x^2 + 2\,ab^2efx + ab^2e^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}\right.$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(a^3*f^2*x^2 + 2*a^3*e*f*x + a^3*e^2 + (b^3*f^2*x^2 + 2*b^3*e*f*x +
 b^3*e^2)*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a*b^2*f^2*x^2 + 2*a*b^2*e*f*x + a*b^2*e^2)
*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^2*b*f^2*x^2 + 2*a^2*b*e*f*x + a^2*b*e^2)*arccot(d
*x + c), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b\operatorname{acot}(c + dx))^3 \left(e + fx\right)^2\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**2*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**3*(e + f*x)**2, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx + e\right)^2 (b\operatorname{arccot}(dx + c) + a)^3\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^2*(b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

# 3.142 $\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=337

$$\frac{3ib^2(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d^2}-\frac{3b^3(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{2d^2}+\frac{3ib^3f\text{PolyL}}{}$$

```
[Out] (((3*I)/2)*b*f*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^2 + (3*b*f*(c + d*x)*(a + b*Arc
Cot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^2) + (I*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d^2 -
((d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(2*d^2*f) + (
(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(2*f) - (3*b^2*f*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d
*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 - (3*b*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x
])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + (((3*I)/2)*b^3*f*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 +
 I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + ((3*I)*b^2*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 - (3*b^3*(d*e - c*f)*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1
 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*d^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66385, antiderivative size = 337, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.611, Rules used = {5048, 4865, 4847, 4921, 4855, 2402, 2315, 4985, 4885, 4995, 6610}

$$\frac{3ib^2(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d^2}-\frac{3b^3(de-cf)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{2d^2}+\frac{3ib^3f\text{PolyL}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (((3*I)/2)*b*f*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2)/d^2 + (3*b*f*(c + d*x)*(a + b*Arc
Cot[c + d*x])^2)/(2*d^2) + (I*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d^2 -
((d*e + f - c*f)*(d*e - (1 + c)*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(2*d^2*f) + (
(e + f*x)^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/(2*f) - (3*b^2*f*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d
*x])*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 - (3*b*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x
])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + (((3*I)/2)*b^3*f*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 +
 I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 + ((3*I)*b^2*(d*e - c*f)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLo
g[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d^2 - (3*b^3*(d*e - c*f)*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1
 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*d^2)
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4865

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Sy
mbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(e*(q + 1)), x] + D
ist[(b*c*p)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1), (
d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &&
IGtQ[p, 1] && IntegerQ[q] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^3 dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{2f} + \frac{(3b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{d^2} + \frac{((de-f-cf)(d}{}\right.\right.}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{2f} + \frac{(3b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{((de-f-cf)(de+f-cf)+2f(de-cf)x)(a}{1+x^2}\right.}{2d^2f}$$

$$= \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{2f} + \frac{(3b)\,\text{S}}{}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{(e+fx)^2\,(}{}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)}{}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)}{}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)}{}$$

$$= \frac{3ibf\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{3bf(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{2d^2} + \frac{i(de-cf)}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.22149, size = 630, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{6ab^2de\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\left((c+dx+i)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)-2\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)\right)\right)-6ab^2cf\,(}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(2*a*d*e + 3*b*f - 2*a*c*f)*(c + d*x) + a^3*f*(c + d*x)^2 - 3*a^2*b*(c
 + d*x)*(c*f - d*(2*e + f*x))*ArcCot[c + d*x] - 3*a^2*b*f*ArcTan[c + d*x] +
 6*a*b^2*f*((c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x] + ((1 + (c + d*x)^2)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^
2)/2 - Log[1/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[1 + (c + d*x)^(-2)])]) + 3*a^2*b*(d*e - c*f)*L
og[1 + (c + d*x)^2] + 6*a*b^2*d*e*(ArcCot[c + d*x]*((I + c + d*x)*ArcCot[c
+ d*x] - 2*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcC
ot[c + d*x])]) - 6*a*b^2*c*f*(ArcCot[c + d*x]*((I + c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x
] - 2*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c
+ d*x])]) + b^3*f*(3*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + (1 + (c + d*x)^2)*ArcCot
[c + d*x]^3 - 6*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] + (3*I)*
(ArcCot[c + d*x]^2 + PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])) + 2*b^3*d*e*((
I/8)*Pi^3 - I*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + (c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 - 3*ArcCot[c
+ d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x]*PolyLo
```

```
g[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])
])/2) - 2*b^3*c*f*((I/8)*Pi^3 - I*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + (c + d*x)*ArcCot[c +
d*x]^3 - 3*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*I)*Ar
cCot[c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*PolyLog[3, E^((-2
*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])/2))/(2*d^2)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.517, size = 1570, normalized size = 4.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 6/d^2*b^3*c*f*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+6/d^2*b^3*c*f*polylo
g(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d*b^3*e*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I
)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d*b^3*e*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^
2)^(1/2))+1/d*arccot(d*x+c)^3*b^3*c*e-3/2/d^2*a^2*b*f*arctan(d*x+c)+3*I/d^2
*b^3*f*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/2*I/d^2*b^3*f*arccot(d*x+
c)^2+3*I/d^2*b^3*f*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/2*a*b^2*arcc
ot(d*x+c)^2*f*x^2+I/d*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^3*e+3/2/d*a^2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e+3
/2/d^2*a*b^2*f*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*
c*f-3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*f+3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln
(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*f+3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I
))*c*f-3/4*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*e-3/2*I/d*a*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e
+3/d*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*f*x+3/d^2*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)*f*c+3/d*arccot(d*x+c
)*a^2*b*c*e+3/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2*c*e-3/2/d^2*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)^2*c^2
*f-3/2/d^2*a^2*b*arccot(d*x+c)*c^2*f-3/2/d^2*a^2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*c*f+3/d^
2*b^3*c*f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3/d^2*b^3*c*f
*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d^2*a*b^2*arctan(d*x
+c)*arccot(d*x+c)*f+3/2/d^2*a^2*b*c*f+3/d*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*arccot(d*x+
c)*e+6*I/d*b^3*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+6*
I/d*b^3*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-I/d^2*b^3*
arccot(d*x+c)^3*c*f+3/4*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*e+3/2*I/d*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*
I*(d*x+c+I))*e+1/2*a^3*x^2*f+a^3*x*e-3/2/d^2*a*b^2*f*arctan(d*x+c)^2-3/d^2*
b^3*f*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/d^2*b^3*f*arccot(
d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-1/2/d^2*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^3*c^2*
f+3/2/d*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^2*f*x+3*arccot(d*x+c)*x*a^2*b*e+3*arccot(d*x+c)^2
*x*a*b^2*e+3/2*a^2*b*arccot(d*x+c)*f*x^2+3/2*a^2*b/d*f*x+3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d
*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*e-3/d^2*a*b^2*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*arccot(d*x+c)*c*
f-6*I/d^2*b^3*c*f*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6*
I/d^2*b^3*c*f*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/4*I
/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)^2*c*f-3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))*c*f+3/
4*I/d^2*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)^2*c*f+3/2*I/d^2*a*b^2*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))*c*f-
3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e-3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/
2*I*(d*x+c-I))*e+3/2*I/d*a*b^2*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*e-1/2/d^2*a^3*f*
c^2+1/d*a^3*c*e+1/2*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^3*f*x^2+arccot(d*x+c)^3*x*b^3*e-6/d*b
^3*e*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6/d*b^3*e*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I
)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+1/2/d^2*b^3*arccot(d*x+c)^3*f+3/2/d^2*b^3*arccot(d*x
+c)^2*f*c
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/16*b^3*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 1/8*b^3*e*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 +
1/2*a^3*f*x^2 + 3/2*(x^2*arccot(d*x + c) + d*(x/d^2 + (c^2 - 1)*arctan((d^2
*x + c*d)/d)/d^3 - c*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/d^3))*a^2*b*f + a^3*e
*x + 3/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((d*x + c)^2 + 1))*a^2*b*e/d - 3
/64*(b^3*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + 2*b^3*e*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*log(d^2
*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + integrate(1/64*(8*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^
3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*d^2*f*x^3 + 4*(2*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x
+ c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*d^2*e + (3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)
^2 + 4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*
f)*x^2 + 3*(2*b^3*d^2*f*x^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (2*b^3*d^2*e*arctan2(1, d
*x + c) + (4*b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) - b^3)*d*f)*x^2 + 2*(b^3*c^2*arctan2
(1, d*x + c) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*e + 2*((2*b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c)
 - b^3)*d*e + (b^3*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*f)*x)
*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 8*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a
*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan
2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*e + 8*((3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*b^3*arctan
2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*e + (7*b^3*arctan2(1
, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^
3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*f)*x + 12*(b^3*d^2*f*x^3*arctan2(1
, d*x + c) + 2*b^3*c*d*e*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (2*b^3*d^2*e*arctan2(1, d*
x + c) + b^3*c*d*f*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*x^2)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 +
1))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

integral $\left(a^3fx + a^3e + \left(b^3fx + b^3e\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^3 + 3\left(ab^2fx + ab^2e\right)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^2 + 3\left(a^2bfx + a^2be\right)\operatorname{arccot}($

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(a^3*f*x + a^3*e + (b^3*f*x + b^3*e)*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a*b^2*f
*x + a*b^2*e)*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^2*b*f*x + a^2*b*e)*arccot(d*x + c),
x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b\operatorname{acot}(c+dx))^3 \left(e + fx\right)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**3*(e + f*x), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx + e\right)\left(b\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + a\right)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)*(b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

## 3.143 $\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=143

$$\frac{3ib^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d}-\frac{3b^3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{2d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d}$$

```
[Out] (I*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d + ((c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d -
 (3*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d + ((3*I)*b^2*(a
 + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d - (3*b^3*PolyL
og[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*d)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.216905, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.583, Rules used = {5040, 4847, 4921, 4855, 4885, 4995, 6610}

$$\frac{3ib^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{d}-\frac{3b^3\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1+i(c+dx)}\right)}{2d}+\frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (I*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d + ((c + d*x)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3)/d -
 (3*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d + ((3*I)*b^2*(a
 + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/d - (3*b^3*PolyL
og[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*d)
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^3\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} + \frac{(3b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} - \frac{(3b)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{i-x}\,dx\right.}{d}$$

$$= \frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} - \frac{3b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\log}{d}$$

$$= \frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} - \frac{3b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\log}{d}$$

$$= \frac{i\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} + \frac{(c+dx)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{d} - \frac{3b\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2\log}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.312413, size = 228, normalized size = 1.59

$$6ab^2\left(i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)+\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\left((c+dx+i)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)-2\log\left(1-e^{2i\cot^{-1}(c+dx)}\right)\right)\right)+2b^3\left(-3i\cot^{-}\right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a^3*(c + d*x) + 6*a^2*b*(c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x] + 3*a^2*b*Log[1 + (c +
 d*x)^2] + 6*a*b^2*(ArcCot[c + d*x]*((I + c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x] - 2*Log[
1 - E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])]) + I*PolyLog[2, E^((2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])])
+ 2*b^3*((I/8)*Pi^3 - I*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 + (c + d*x)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3 - 3
*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[1 - E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*I)*ArcCot[c + d
*x]*PolyLog[2, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot[c + d*x])] - (3*PolyLog[3, E^((-2*I)*ArcCot
[c + d*x])])/2))/(2*d)
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.324, size = 507, normalized size = 3.6

$$xa^3 + \frac{a^3c}{d} + \frac{3\,i\,(\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c))^2\,ab^2}{d} + (\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c))^3\,xb^3 + \frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c))^3\,b^3c}{d} - 3\,\frac{(\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c))^2\,b^3}{d}\ln\Bigg(1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] x*a^3+1/d*a^3*c+3*I/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+arccot(d*x+c)^3*x*b^3+1/d*arcco
t(d*x+c)^3*b^3*c-3/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^
3-3/d*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^3+6*I/d*arccot(
d*x+c)*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^3+6*I/d*arccot(d*x+c)*po
lylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^3-6/d*polylog(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x
+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^3-6/d*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*b^3+6*I/d*po
lylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*arccot(d*x+c)^2*x*a*b^2+3/d*
arccot(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2*c-6/d*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2
))*a*b^2-6/d*arccot(d*x+c)*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*a*b^2+I/d*ar
ccot(d*x+c)^3*b^3+6*I/d*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*a
rccot(d*x+c)*x*a^2*b+3/d*arccot(d*x+c)*a^2*b*c+3/2/d*a^2*b*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{8}\,b^3x\arctan\left(1,dx+c\right)^3 - \frac{3}{32}\,b^3x\arctan\left(1,dx+c\right)\log\left(d^2x^2+2\,cdx+c^2+1\right)^2 + a^3x + \frac{3\left(2\,(dx+c)\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c\right.}{2\,}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*b^3*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 - 3/32*b^3*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c)*log(d^2*x^
2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + a^3*x + 3/2*(2*(d*x + c)*arccot(d*x + c) + log((
d*x + c)^2 + 1))*a^2*b/d + integrate(1/32*(28*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 4
*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*d^2*x^2 + 9
6*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*a
rctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2 + 4*(3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*b^3*arcta
n2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*x + 3*(b^3*d^2*x^2*
arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)
 + (2*b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) - b^3)*d*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1
)^2 + 12*(b^3*d^2*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c*d*x*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*
log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(b^3\operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^3 + 3\,ab^2\operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^2 + 3\,a^2b\operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right) + a^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(b^3*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*arccot
(d*x + c) + a^3, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (a + b\operatorname{acot}(c + dx))^3 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*acot(c + d*x))**3, x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b\operatorname{arccot}(dx + c) + a)^3 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

## 3.144 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{e+fx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=372

$$\frac{3b^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{2f}-\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f}$$

```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[
c + d*x])^3*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f -
 (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))]
)/f + (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))
/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])
*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*f) + (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]
)*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(2
*f) + (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f - (((3*I)/4)*b^
3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.215706, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.1, Rules used = {5048, 4861}

$$\frac{3b^2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(1-i(c+dx))(-cf+de+if)}\right)}{2f}-\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{2f}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x),x]
```


```
[Out] -(((a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f) + ((a + b*ArcCot[
c + d*x])^3*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f -
 (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))]
)/f + (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))
/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f - (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])
*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*f) + (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]
)*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(2
*f) + (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/f - (((3*I)/4)*b^
3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/f
```


Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4861

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^3/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^3*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Simp[((a + b*ArcC
ot[c*x])^3*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x] - Simp[(3*
I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/(2*e), x] + Simp[(
3*I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1
- I*c*x))])/(2*e), x] - Simp[(3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1
 - I*c*x)])/(2*e), x] + Simp[(3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*c
```

```
*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/(2*e), x] + Simp[(3*I*b^3*PolyLog[4
, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/(4*e), x] - Simp[(3*I*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/(4*e), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] &&
NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{e+fx}\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^3}{\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}$$
$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)}{f} + \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3\log\left(\frac{2d(e+fx)}{(de+if-cf)(1-i(c+dx))}\right)}{f} -$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 55.631, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{e+fx}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x),x]

[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.865, size = 4521, normalized size = 12.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e),x)

[Out] a^3*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f+3/4*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(4,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/
(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-6*b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(3,-
(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x
+c)^2)-1)+b^3*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3-6*I*b^3/f*polylog(4,(
d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6*I*b^3/f*polylog(4,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^
(1/2))-6*a*b^2/f*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-6*a*b^2/f*polylog
(3,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3/2*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*p
olylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-6*b^3/f*ar
ccot(d*x+c)*polylog(3,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*
ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1
+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d
*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)+3*I
*d*b^3/f*e*arccot(d*x+c)^2*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)
^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))/(-2*I*f+2*c*f-2*d*e)-3/2*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csg
n(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*
(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e
*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x
+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2-3/2*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I/((d*x+c
+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)
^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1
```

```
+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2+1/2*I*b^3/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^3*csgn(I/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*
x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c
)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1
+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^
2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))+3/2*a*b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog
(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+3*a*b^2*ln(f*(d*
x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2-3*a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1+(d*x+c+I)/(1
+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3*I*b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*polylog(2,(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)
^2)^(1/2))+3*I*b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*polylog(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/
2))-I*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*
(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3/2*I*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(3
,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+3/2*I*a^2*b/f*dilo
g((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))-3/2*I*a*b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(3,(d*e+
I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3/2*I*a^2*b/f*dilog((I*f
-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))-I*b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3*Pi+3/4*I*b^3*c/(-I*f+c*f
-d*e)*polylog(4,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3*a
*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+3*a*b^2/f*arccot
(d*x+c)^2*ln((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1)-3*a*b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x
+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3*a*b
^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d
*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)+3*a^2*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*
f+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)+3/2*b^3*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(3,(d*
e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3*d*a*b^2/f*e/(-I*f+c*
f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*
x+c)^2))+b^3*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-
I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+3*a*b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln
(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+I*b^3/f*Pi*arcco
t(d*x+c)^3*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)
^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1
))^2-3/2*d*a*b^2/f*e/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*
(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3/2*d*b^3/f*e/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polyl
og(3,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-d*b^3/f*e/(-I*
f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^3*ln(1-(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1
+(d*x+c)^2))+3*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x
+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-
I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2-1/2*I*b^3/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^3*csgn(I
*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*
x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d
*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+
I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^2-1/2*I*b^3/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^3*csgn(I/((d*x+c+I)^2
/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1
+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x
+c)^2)-1))^2-3*I*a*b^2*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*
f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-3/2*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)
^2*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+
d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))^3-3*I
*d*b^3/f*e*polylog(4,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)
)/(-4*I*f+4*c*f-4*d*e)-3/2*I*a^2*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f-f*(d*x+c
))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))+3/2*I*a^2*b*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)/f*ln((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I
*f+c*f-d*e))-3*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2+6*I*a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*polyl
og(2,-(d*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))+6*I*a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d
*x+c+I)/(1+(d*x+c)^2)^(1/2))-3*I*a*b^2/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-
(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))-1/2*I*b^3/f*Pi*arcc
ot(d*x+c)^3*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c
)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-
1))^3-3/2*I*b^3*c/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-
c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2))+3/2*I*a*b^2/f*Pi*arccot(d*x+c)^2*cs
gn(I/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))*csgn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d
*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f))*cs
```

```
gn(I*(c*f*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-d*e*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-c*f+d*e-I
*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)*f-I*f)/((d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)-1))+6*I*d*a*b^
2/f*e*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(d*e+I*f-c*f)/(-c*f+d*e-I*f)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(
d*x+c)^2))/(-2*I*f+2*c*f-2*d*e)
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{a^3 \log\left(fx+e\right)}{f} + \int \frac{28\, b^3 \arctan\left(1, dx+c\right)^3 + 3\, b^3 \arctan\left(1, dx+c\right) \log\left(d^2x^2 + 2\, cdx + c^2 + 1\right)^2 + 96\, ab^2 \arctan\left(1, dx\right.}{32\left(fx+e\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] a^3*log(f*x + e)/f + integrate(1/32*(28*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 3*b^3*a
rctan2(1, d*x + c)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)^2 + 96*a*b^2*arctan2(1,
 d*x + c)^2 + 96*a^2*b*arctan2(1, d*x + c))/(f*x + e), x)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{b^3 \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^3 + 3\, ab^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)^2 + 3\, a^2 b \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right) + a^3}{fx+e}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^3*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*arcco
t(d*x + c) + a^3)/(f*x + e), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(b \operatorname{arccot}\left(dx+c\right) + a\right)^3}{fx+e}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3/(f*x + e), x)
```

# 3.145 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=1233

result too large to display

```
[Out] ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (
3*a*b^2*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2)) + (I*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)
 + (b^3*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2)) - (a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(f*(e + f*x)) - (3*a^2*b*d*(d*e - c*f)*
ArcTan[c + d*x])/(f*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) - (3*a^2*b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(f^2
+ (d*e - c*f)^2) + (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^
2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[2/(1 -
I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c
+ d*x]*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2
 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[(2*d*(e + f*
x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2) - (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*
c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x
))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*a^2*b*d*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2
])/(2*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) + ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c +
d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x
]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2
) - ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I
*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - ((3*I)*b^3*d*ArcCot[
c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)
))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 -
2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*b^3*d*
ArcCot[c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f +
 (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*(d^2*e^2
 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) - (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((
d*e + I*f - c*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f
^2)) - (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*
f + (1 + c^2)*f^2))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.25367, antiderivative size = 1233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 35, number of rules used = 22, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 1.1, Rules used = {5046, 6741, 5058, 6688, 12, 6725, 706, 31, 635, 203, 260, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447, 4985, 4885, 4921, 4855, 4859, 4995, 6610}

$$\frac{id\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3b^3}{d^2e^2-2cdfe+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}+\frac{d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3b^3}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdfe+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2\right)}+\frac{3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i(c+dx)}\right)b^3}{d^2e^2-2cdfe+\left(c^2+1\right)f^2}-\frac{3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (
3*a*b^2*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2)) + (I*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)
 + (b^3*d*(d*e - c*f)*ArcCot[c + d*x]^3)/(f*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2)) - (a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(f*(e + f*x)) - (3*a^2*b*d*(d*e - c*f)*
ArcTan[c + d*x])/(f*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) - (3*a^2*b*d*Log[e + f*x])/(f^2
```

```
+ (d*e - c*f)^2) + (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^
2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[2/(1 -
I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c
+ d*x]*Log[(2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2
 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[(2*d*(e + f*
x))/((d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2
)*f^2) - (6*a*b^2*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*
c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - (3*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x]^2*Log[2/(1 + I*(c + d*x
))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*a^2*b*d*Log[1 + (c + d*x)^2
])/(2*(f^2 + (d*e - c*f)^2)) + ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c +
d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*b^3*d*ArcCot[c + d*x
]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2
) - ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I
*(c + d*x)))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) - ((3*I)*b^3*d*ArcCot[
c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)
))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*a*b^2*d*PolyLog[2, 1 -
2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2) + ((3*I)*b^3*d*
ArcCot[c + d*x]*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f +
 (1 + c^2)*f^2) + (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(c + d*x))])/(2*(d^2*e^2
 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f^2)) - (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*d*(e + f*x))/((
d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 - I*(c + d*x)))])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (1 + c^2)*f
^2)) - (3*b^3*d*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 + I*(c + d*x))])/(2*(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*
f + (1 + c^2)*f^2))
```

Rule 5046

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^p)/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(b*d*p)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c
 + d*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + (c + d*x)^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 6741

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = NormalizeIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; v =!
= u]
```

Rule 5058

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst
[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(C/d^2 + (C*x^2)/d^2)^q*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^
p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, p, q}, x] &&
 EqQ[B*(1 + c^2) - 2*A*c*d, 0] && EqQ[2*c*C - B*d, 0]
```

Rule 6688

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
```

```
[n, 0]
```

Rule 706

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[e^2/(c
*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[1/(d + e*x), x], x] + Dist[1/(c*d^2 + a*e^2), Int[(c*d -
 c*e*x)/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2,
 0]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 635

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[d, Int[1/(
a + c*x^2), x], x] + Dist[e, Int[x/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
}, x] &&  !NiceSqrtQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 203

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTan[(Rt[b, 2]*x)/Rt
[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a
, 0] || GtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rule 4985

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/((
d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p
/(d + e*x^2), (f + g*x)^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && IGt
Q[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4921

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*(x_))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2),
x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1))/(b*e*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[
1/(c*d), Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/(I - c*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4855

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/e, x] - Dist[(b*c*p)
/e, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*Log[2/(1 + (e*x)/d)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4859

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^2/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^2*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (Simp[((a + b*ArcC
ot[c*x])^2*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x] - Simp[(I*
b*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + Simp[(I*b*(a +
 b*ArcCot[c*x])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/
e, x] - Simp[(b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - 2/(1 - I*c*x)])/(2*e), x] + Simp[(b^2*Poly
Log[3, 1 - (2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/(2*e), x]) /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 4995

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d),
x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
 + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*
d] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx = -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3bd)\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{(e+fx)\left(1+(c+dx)^2\right)}\,dx}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3bd)\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2}{(e+fx)\left(1+c^2+2cdx+d^2x^2\right)}\,dx}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{d\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{(de-cf+fx)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3bd)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{(de-cf+fx)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{(3bd)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{a^2}{(de-cf+fx)\left(1+x^2\right)} + \frac{2ab\cot^{-1}(x)}{(de-cf+fx)\left(1+x^2\right)} + \frac{b^2\cot}{(de-cf+f}\right.\right.}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{\left(3a^2bd\right)\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(de-cf+fx)\left(1+x^2\right)}\,dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f} - \left(6ab^2d\right)\mathrm{S}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{\left(6ab^2d\right)\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{f^2\cot^{-1}(x)}{\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)(de-cf+fx)} + \frac{(de-cf}{\left(d^2e^2-2cde\right.}\right.\right.}{f}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{3a^2bd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} - \frac{\left(6ab^2d\right)\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(de-cf-fx)\cot^{-1}(x)}{1+x^2}\,dx,\right.}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right.}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{3a^2bd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(f^2+(de-cf)^2\right)} - \frac{3a^2bd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} + \frac{6ab^2d}{d^2}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{f(e+fx)} - \frac{3a^2bd(de-cf)\tan^{-1}(c+dx)}{f\left(f^2+(de-cf)^2\right)} - \frac{3a^2bd\log(e+fx)}{f^2+(de-cf)^2} + \frac{6ab^2d}{d^2}$$

$$= \frac{3iab^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{3ab^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} + \frac{ib^3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right.}$$

$$= \frac{3iab^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{3ab^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} + \frac{ib^3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right.}$$

$$= \frac{3iab^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{3ab^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} + \frac{ib^3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right.}$$

$$= \frac{3iab^2d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2} + \frac{3ab^2d(de-cf)\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^2}{f\left(d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right)f^2\right)} + \frac{ib^3d\cot^{-1}(c+dx)^3}{d^2e^2-2cdef+\left(1+c^2\right.}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 60.4162, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3}{(e+fx)^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x)^2,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3/(e + f*x)^2, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.522, size = 1579, normalized size = 1.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 3/2*d*a^2*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-6*d*a*b^2*arcco
t(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)-3*d*a^2*b/(d
*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)-3*d*a*b^2/(d*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^2+2*I*d*b^3
/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)/(I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^3+3/4*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*
e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)^2+3/2*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2
)*dilog(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))-3*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*dilog
((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))+3*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)
*dilog((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))+3*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+
f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)^2*c+3*d*a^2*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x
+c)*c-3*d*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)/(I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)^2*ln(1-(-I*f+c*f-d
*e)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)/(I*f+c*f-d*e))+3*d*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f
^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)-3/2*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+
d^2*e^2+f^2)*dilog(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))-3/4*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^
2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)^2-3*d*a^2*b/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)
-c*f+d*e)-d*b^3/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)-3/2*d*b^3/(-I*f+c*f-d*e)/(
I*f+c*f-d*e)*polylog(3,(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*(d*x+c+I)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)/(I*f+c*f-d*
e))-d*b^3/(d*f*x+d*e)/f*arccot(d*x+c)^3-6*d^2*a*b^2/f*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^
2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*e-d*a^3/(d*f*x+d*e)/f-3*d^2*a*b^2/f/
(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)^2*e-3*d^2*a^2*b/f/(c^2*f^2-2*
c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*e+6*d*a*b^2*arccot(d*x+c)/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d
*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*arctan(d*x+c)*c-3*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^
2)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*ln((I*f+f*(d*x+c))/(I*f+c*f-d*e))-3/2*I*d*a*b^2/(c
^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)*ln(1/2*I*(d*x+c-I))+3/2*I*d*a*b^2
/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*(d*x+c+I))-3/2*I*d*a
*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(d*x+c-I)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)+3/2*I*d*a*
b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2)*ln(1+(d*x+c)^2)*ln(d*x+c+I)+3*I*d*b^3/(
-I*f+c*f-d*e)/(I*f+c*f-d*e)*arccot(d*x+c)*polylog(2,(-I*f+c*f-d*e)*(d*x+c+I
)^2/(1+(d*x+c)^2)/(I*f+c*f-d*e))+3*I*d*a*b^2/(c^2*f^2-2*c*d*e*f+d^2*e^2+f^2
)*ln(f*(d*x+c)-c*f+d*e)*ln((I*f-f*(d*x+c))/(d*e+I*f-c*f))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -3/2*(d*(2*(d^2*e - c*d*f)*arctan((d^2*x + c*d)/d)/((d^2*e^2*f - 2*c*d*e*f^
2 + (c^2 + 1)*f^3)*d) - log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 + 1)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e
*f + (c^2 + 1)*f^2) + 2*log(f*x + e)/(d^2*e^2 - 2*c*d*e*f + (c^2 + 1)*f^2))
 + 2*arccot(d*x + c)/(f^2*x + e*f))*a^2*b - a^3/(f^2*x + e*f) - 1/32*(4*b^3
*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 - 3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x +
c^2 + 1)^2 - 32*(f^2*x + e*f)*integrate(-1/32*(12*b^3*d*e*arctan2(1, d*x +
c)^2 - 4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*d^2
*f*x^2 + 4*(3*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 - 2*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 +
24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c)*d*f*x - 3*(b^3*d^2*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x
+ c) + b^3*d*e + (2*b^3*c*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3)*d*f*x + (b^3*c^2*arcta
n2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*f)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2 +
1)^2 - 4*(7*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2 + (7
*b^3*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^3 + 24*a*b^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c)^2)*c^2)*f + 12*(b
^3*d^2*f*x^2*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c*d*e*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + (b^3*d^2
*e*arctan2(1, d*x + c) + b^3*c*d*f*arctan2(1, d*x + c))*x)*log(d^2*x^2 + 2*
c*d*x + c^2 + 1))/(d^2*f^3*x^4 + (c^2 + 1)*e^2*f + 2*(d^2*e*f^2 + c*d*f^3)*
x^3 + (d^2*e^2*f + 4*c*d*e*f^2 + (c^2 + 1)*f^3)*x^2 + 2*(c*d*e^2*f + (c^2 +
 1)*e*f^2)*x), x))/(f^2*x + e*f)
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{b^3 \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^3 + 3\,ab^2 \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^2 + 3\,a^2 b \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + a^3}{f^2x^2 + 2\,efx + e^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^3*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*arcco
t(d*x + c) + a^3)/(f^2*x^2 + 2*e*f*x + e^2), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3/(f*x+e)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{(b \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + a)^3}{(fx+e)^2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3/(f*x+e)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3/(f*x + e)^2, x)
```

## 3.146 $\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=177

$$\frac{(e+fx)^{m+1}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(m+1)}+\frac{ibd(e+fx)^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+3;\frac{d(e+fx)}{de-cf+if}\right)}{2f(m+1)(m+2)(de+(-c+i)f)}-\frac{ibd(e+fx)^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+\right.}{2f(m+1)(m+2)(de-(c}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^(1 + m)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(f*(1 + m)) + ((I/2)*b*d*(e + f
*x)^(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(d*e + I*f - c
*f)])/(f*(d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 + m)*(2 + m)) - ((I/2)*b*d*(e + f*x)^(2 + m)*
Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(d*e - (I + c)*f)])/(f*(d*
e - (I + c)*f)*(1 + m)*(2 + m))
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.243636, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.222, Rules used = {5048, 4863, 712, 68}

$$\frac{(e+fx)^{m+1}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(m+1)}+\frac{ibd(e+fx)^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+3;\frac{d(e+fx)}{de-cf+if}\right)}{2f(m+1)(m+2)(de+(-c+i)f)}-\frac{ibd(e+fx)^{m+2}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+\right.}{2f(m+1)(m+2)(de-(c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^(1 + m)*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]))/(f*(1 + m)) + ((I/2)*b*d*(e + f
*x)^(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(d*e + I*f - c
*f)])/(f*(d*e + (I - c)*f)*(1 + m)*(2 + m)) - ((I/2)*b*d*(e + f*x)^(2 + m)*
Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(d*e - (I + c)*f)])/(f*(d*
e - (I + c)*f)*(1 + m)*(2 + m))
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4863

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(q_.), x_Symbol]
 :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(q + 1)*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x]))/(e*(q + 1)), x] + Dist[(b*
c)/(e*(q + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(q + 1)/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, q}, x] && NeQ[q, -1]
```

Rule 712

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Int[Expand
Integrand[(d + e*x)^m, 1/(a + c*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, m}, x] &
& NeQ[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] &&  !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rule 68

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((
b*c - a*d)^n*(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*Hypergeometric2F1[-n, m + 1, m + 2, -((d*(a
+ b*x))/(b*c - a*d))])/(b^(n + 1)*(m + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x]
```

```
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && !IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right) dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right) dx, x, c+dx\right)}{d}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^{1+m}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(1+m)} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^{1+m}}{1+x^2} dx, x, c+dx\right)}{f(1+m)}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^{1+m}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(1+m)} + \frac{b\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{i\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^{1+m}}{2(i-x)} + \frac{i\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^{1+m}}{2(i+x)}\right) d\right.}{f(1+m)}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^{1+m}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(1+m)} + \frac{(ib)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^{1+m}}{i-x} dx, x, c+dx\right)}{2f(1+m)} + \cdots\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^{1+m}\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)}{f(1+m)} + \frac{ibd(e+fx)^{2+m}\,{}_2F_1\left(1,2+m;3+m;\frac{d(e+fx)}{de+if-cf}\right.}{2f(de+(i-c)f)(1+m)(2+m)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.326997, size = 162, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{(e+fx)^{m+1}\left(2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)+\frac{bd(e+fx)\left((de-(c+i)f)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+3;\frac{d(e+fx)}{de-(c-i)f}\right)+(-de+(c-i)f)\,{}_2F_1\left(1,m+2;m+3;\frac{d(e+fx)}{de-(c+i)f}\right)\right)}{(m+2)(icf-ide+f)(de-(c+i)f)}\right)}{2f(m+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^(1 + m)*(2*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x]) + (b*d*(e + f*x)*((d*e - (I +
 c)*f)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(d*e - (-I + c)*f)]
 + (-(d*e) + (-I + c)*f)*Hypergeometric2F1[1, 2 + m, 3 + m, (d*(e + f*x))/(
d*e - (I + c)*f)]))/(((-I)*d*e + f + I*c*f)*(d*e - (I + c)*f)*(2 + m))))/(2
*f*(1 + m))
```

**Maple [F]** time = 1.395, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^m \left(a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left((b\,\text{arccot}\,(dx+c)+a)\big(fx+e\big)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)*(f*x + e)^m, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**m*(a+b*acot(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b\,\text{arccot}\,(dx+c)+a)\big(fx+e\big)^m\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)*(f*x + e)^m, x)
```

## 3.147 $\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=22

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left((e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2,x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0605398, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^2, x]
, x, c + d*x]/d
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2 dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.2142, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^2 dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.3, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^m (a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(dx+c))^2\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(b^2 \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^2 + 2\,ab \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + a^2\right)(fx+e)^m, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*arccot(d*x + c) + a^2)*(f*x + e)^m,
 x)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**m*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b \operatorname{arccot}(dx+c) + a)^2 (fx+e)^m \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^2*(f*x + e)^m, x)
```

## 3.148 $\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=22

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left((e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3,x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0598165, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Subst][Defer[Int][((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[x])^3, x]
, x, c + d*x]/d
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 \, dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{de-cf}{d}+\frac{fx}{d}\right)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^3 \, dx,x,c+dx\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.473046, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (e+fx)^m \left(a+b\cot^{-1}(c+dx)\right)^3 \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(e + f*x)^m*(a + b*ArcCot[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.349, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^m \left(a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(dx+c\right)\right)^3 \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(b^3\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^3+3\,ab^2\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)^2+3\,a^2b\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)+a^3\right)\left(fx+e\right)^m,x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((b^3*arccot(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*arccot(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*arcco
t(d*x + c) + a^3)*(f*x + e)^m, x)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**m*(a+b*acot(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (b\operatorname{arccot}(dx+c)+a)^3\left(fx+e\right)^m\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^m*(a+b*arccot(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(d*x + c) + a)^3*(f*x + e)^m, x)
```

# 3.149 $\int x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\frac{\log\left(\left(a+bx^4\right)^2+1\right)}{8b}+\frac{\left(a+bx^4\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right)}{4b}$$

```
[Out] ((a + b*x^4)*ArcCot[a + b*x^4])/(4*b) + Log[1 + (a + b*x^4)^2]/(8*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0435711, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {6715, 5040, 4847, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left(\left(a+bx^4\right)^2+1\right)}{8b}+\frac{\left(a+bx^4\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right)}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x^4],x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + b*x^4)*ArcCot[a + b*x^4])/(4*b) + Log[1 + (a + b*x^4)^2]/(8*b)
```

Rule 6715

```
Int[(u_)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(m + 1), Subst[Int[SubstFor[x^(m +
 1), u, x], x], x, x^(m + 1)], x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && FunctionO
fQ[x^(m + 1), u, x]
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^3 \cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right) dx = \frac{1}{4}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\, dx, x, x^4\right)$$
$$= \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(x)\, dx, x, a+bx^4\right)}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{\left(a+bx^4\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right)}{4b} + \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\, dx, x, a+bx^4\right)}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{\left(a+bx^4\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right)}{4b} + \frac{\log\left(1+\left(a+bx^4\right)^2\right)}{8b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0160148, size = 37, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\log\left(\left(a+bx^4\right)^2+1\right)+2\left(a+bx^4\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bx^4\right)}{8b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^3*ArcCot[a + b*x^4],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(a + b*x^4)*ArcCot[a + b*x^4] + Log[1 + (a + b*x^4)^2])/(8*b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.039, size = 46, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx^4+a\right)x^4}{4} + \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx^4+a\right)a}{4b} + \frac{\ln\left(1+\left(bx^4+a\right)^2\right)}{8b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^3*arccot(b*x^4+a),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*arccot(b*x^4+a)*x^4+1/4/b*arccot(b*x^4+a)*a+1/8*ln(1+(b*x^4+a)^2)/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.973675, size = 47, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2\left(bx^4+a\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx^4+a\right)+\log\left(\left(bx^4+a\right)^2+1\right)}{8b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x^4+a),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(2*(b*x^4 + a)*arccot(b*x^4 + a) + log((b*x^4 + a)^2 + 1))/b
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.5196, size = 130, normalized size = 3.1

$$\frac{2\,bx^4\operatorname{arccot}\left(bx^4+a\right)-2\,a\arctan\left(bx^4+a\right)+\log\left(b^2x^8+2\,abx^4+a^2+1\right)}{8\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x^4+a),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(2*b*x^4*arccot(b*x^4 + a) - 2*a*arctan(b*x^4 + a) + log(b^2*x^8 + 2*a*
b*x^4 + a^2 + 1))/b
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 5.6283, size = 60, normalized size = 1.43

$$\begin{cases} \frac{a \operatorname{acot}{\left(a+bx^4\right)}}{4b} + \frac{x^4 \operatorname{acot}{\left(a+bx^4\right)}}{4} + \frac{\log{\left(a^2+2abx^4+b^2x^8+1\right)}}{8b} & \text{for}\: b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4 \operatorname{acot}{\left(a\right)}}{4} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**3*acot(b*x**4+a),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((a*acot(a + b*x**4)/(4*b) + x**4*acot(a + b*x**4)/4 + log(a**2 +
2*a*b*x**4 + b**2*x**8 + 1)/(8*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4*acot(a)/4, True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09646, size = 80, normalized size = 1.9

$$\frac{1}{4}\,x^4 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx^4 + a}\right) - \frac{1}{8}\,b\left(\frac{2\,a \arctan\left(bx^4 + a\right)}{b^2} - \frac{\log\left(b^2x^8 + 2\,abx^4 + a^2 + 1\right)}{b^2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^3*arccot(b*x^4+a),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^4*arctan(1/(b*x^4 + a)) - 1/8*b*(2*a*arctan(b*x^4 + a)/b^2 - log(b^2*
x^8 + 2*a*b*x^4 + a^2 + 1)/b^2)
```

# 3.150 $\int x^{-1+n} \cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=45

$$\frac{\log\left((a+bx^n)^2+1\right)}{2bn}+\frac{(a+bx^n)\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)}{bn}$$

```
[Out] ((a + b*x^n)*ArcCot[a + b*x^n])/(b*n) + Log[1 + (a + b*x^n)^2]/(2*b*n)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0444314, antiderivative size = 45, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {6715, 5040, 4847, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left((a+bx^n)^2+1\right)}{2bn}+\frac{(a+bx^n)\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)}{bn}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^(-1 + n)*ArcCot[a + b*x^n],x]
```

```
[Out] ((a + b*x^n)*ArcCot[a + b*x^n])/(b*n) + Log[1 + (a + b*x^n)^2]/(2*b*n)
```

Rule 6715

```
Int[(u_)*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(m + 1), Subst[Int[SubstFor[x^(m +
 1), u, x], x], x, x^(m + 1)], x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && NeQ[m, -1] && FunctionO
fQ[x^(m + 1), u, x]
```

Rule 5040

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d,
 Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d},
x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4847

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*(a + b*Ar
cCot[c*x])^p, x] + Dist[b*c*p, Int[(x*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1))/(1 + c^2
*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x^{-1+n}\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(a+bx)\,dx, x, x^n\right)}{n}\\ &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \cot^{-1}(x)\,dx, x, a+bx^n\right)}{bn}\\ &= \frac{(a+bx^n)\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)}{bn}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, a+bx^n\right)}{bn}\\ &= \frac{(a+bx^n)\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)}{bn}+\frac{\log\left(1+(a+bx^n)^2\right)}{2bn}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0348946, size = 40, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{\log\left((a+bx^n)^2+1\right)+2(a+bx^n)\cot^{-1}(a+bx^n)}{2bn}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^(-1 + n)*ArcCot[a + b*x^n],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(a + b*x^n)*ArcCot[a + b*x^n] + Log[1 + (a + b*x^n)^2])/(2*b*n)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.215, size = 149, normalized size = 3.3

$$\frac{\frac{i}{2}x^n\ln(1+i(a+bx^n))}{n}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}x^n\ln(1-i(a+bx^n))}{n}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}a}{bn}\ln\left(\frac{i+a}{b}+x^n\right)+\frac{\frac{i}{2}a}{bn}\ln\left(x^n-\frac{i-a}{b}\right)+\frac{\pi x^n}{2n}+\frac{1}{2bn}\ln\left(\frac{i+a}{b}+x^n\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^(n-1)*arccot(a+b*x^n),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/n*x^n*ln(1+I*(a+b*x^n))-1/2*I/n*x^n*ln(1-I*(a+b*x^n))-1/2*I/b/n*ln((I
+a)/b+x^n)*a+1/2*I/b/n*ln(x^n-(I-a)/b)*a+1/2/n*Pi*x^n+1/2/b/n*ln((I+a)/b+x^
n)+1/2/b/n*ln(x^n-(I-a)/b)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.962616, size = 51, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2(bx^n+a)\,\mathrm{arccot}(bx^n+a)+\log\left((bx^n+a)^2+1\right)}{2\,bn}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(-1+n)*arccot(a+b*x^n),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(b*x^n + a)*arccot(b*x^n + a) + log((b*x^n + a)^2 + 1))/(b*n)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.71834, size = 140, normalized size = 3.11

$$\frac{2\,bx^n\,\mathrm{arccot}(bx^n+a)-2\,a\arctan(bx^n+a)+\log\left(b^2x^{2n}+2\,abx^n+a^2+1\right)}{2\,bn}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(-1+n)*arccot(a+b*x^n),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x^n*arccot(b*x^n + a) - 2*a*arctan(b*x^n + a) + log(b^2*x^(2*n) +
2*a*b*x^n + a^2 + 1))/(b*n)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**(-1+n)*acot(a+b*x**n),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.10714, size = 88, normalized size = 1.96

$$-\frac{b\left(\frac{2\,a\arctan\left(bx^n+a\right)}{b^2}-\frac{\log\left(b^2x^{2\,n}+2\,abx^n+a^2+1\right)}{b^2}\right)-2\,x^n\arctan\left(\frac{1}{bx^n+a}\right)}{2\,n}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^(-1+n)*arccot(a+b*x^n),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(b*(2*a*arctan(b*x^n + a)/b^2 - log(b^2*x^(2*n) + 2*a*b*x^n + a^2 + 1)
/b^2) - 2*x^n*arctan(1/(b*x^n + a)))/n
```

## 3.151 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^n/(1 - c^2*x^2), x
]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0458797, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^n/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^n/(1 - c^2*x^2), x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx = \int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0934448, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^n}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^n/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^n/(1 - c^2*x^2), x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.185, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{-c^2x^2+1}\left(a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{-cx+1}\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^n\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^n/(-c^2*x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^n/(-c^2*x^2+1),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int \frac{\left(b \operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^n}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^n/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -integrate((b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^n/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{\left(b \operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^n}{c^2x^2-1}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^n/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^n/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int \frac{\left(a+b \operatorname{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^n}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2)))**n/(-c**2*x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral((a + b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)))**n/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int -\frac{\left(b \operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^n}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^n/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^n/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

## 3.152 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=488

$$\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2i}{\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{2c}-\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i\right)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{2c}+\frac{3ib}{}$$

```
[Out] (-2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^3*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + (I*Sqr
t[1 - c*x])/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/S
qrt[1 + c*x]])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c
 - (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2*PolyLog[2, 1
- (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c +
 (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I
 + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/(2*c) - (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x
]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt
[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/(2*c) - (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*I)/(I
+ Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*Sqrt[
1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.522737, antiderivative size = 488, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.175, Rules used = {6681, 4851, 4989, 4885, 4993, 4997, 6610}

$$\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2i}{\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{2c}-\frac{3b^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,1-\frac{2\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i\right)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{2c}+\frac{3ib}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^3/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```


```
[Out] (-2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^3*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + (I*Sqr
t[1 - c*x])/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/S
qrt[1 + c*x]])^2*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c
 - (((3*I)/2)*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2*PolyLog[2, 1
- (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c +
 (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*I)/(I
 + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/(2*c) - (3*b^2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x
]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt
[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/(2*c) - (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*I)/(I
+ Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (((3*I)/4)*b^3*PolyLog[4, 1 - (2*Sqrt[
1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c
```


Rule 6681

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(F_)[((c_.)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_)]])^(n_.)/((A_.) + (C_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(2*e*g)/(C*(e*f -
d*g)), Subst[Int[(a + b*F[c*x])^n/x, x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]/Sqrt[f + g*x]], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, A, C, F}, x] && EqQ[C*d*f - A*e*g, 0] && E
qQ[e*f + d*g, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 4851

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[2*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)], x] + Dist[2*b*c*p, Int[((a + b
*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 1]
```

Rule 4989

```
Int[(ArcCoth[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x
_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegrand[1 + 1/u, x]]*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegran
d[1 - 1/u, x]]*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x
))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4997

```
Int[(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*PolyLog[k_, u_])/((d_) + (e_.
)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[k + 1, u])/(
2*c*d), x] - Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[k + 1
, u])/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, k}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] &&
EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx = -\frac{\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+b\cot^{-1}(x))^3}{x}\,dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3 \coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{(6b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+b\cot^{-1}(x))^2 \coth^{-1}(1-}{1+x^2}\right.}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3 \coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{(3b)\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{(a+b\cot^{-1}(x))^2 \log\left(\frac{2i}{i+x}\right)}{1+x^2}\right.}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3 \coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{3ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\right.}{2c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3 \coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{3ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\right.}{2c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3 \coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{3ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(1-\right.}{2c}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 0.292622, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^3}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^3/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^3/(1 - c^2*x^2), x]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 2.868, size = 1717, normalized size = 3.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^3/(-c^2*x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -6*I*a*b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/
2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-6*I*a*b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(
1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(
c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+3*I*a*b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2
,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))-1/2*a^3/c*ln(c*x
-1)+1/2*a^3/c*ln(c*x+1)+b^3/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^3*ln(1-(
I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+6*b^3/c*arccot(
(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(3,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((
-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+b^3/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^3*ln(1
```

```
+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+6*b^3/c*arcco
t((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(3,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))
/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-b^3/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^3*l
n((I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)-3/2*b^3/c*arcc
ot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(3,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)
)^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+6*I*b^3/c*polylog(4,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/
2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+6*I*b^3/c*polylog(4,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x
+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-3/4*I*b^3/c*polylog(4,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(
1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+6*a*b^2/c*polylog(3,(I+(-c*x+1)
^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+6*a*b^2/c*polylog(3,-(I+(
-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-3/2*a*b^2/c*polylo
g(3,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+3/2*I*b^3/c*a
rccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^
(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))-3*I*b^3/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2
))^2*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2)
)+3*a^2*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln(1+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*
x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+3*a^2*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*
x+1)^(1/2))*ln(1-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2
))-3*a^2*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln((I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x
+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)-3*I*a^2*b/c*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/
2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-3*I*a^2*b/c*polylog(2,(I+(-c*
x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+3/2*I*a^2*b/c*polylog
(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+3*a*b^2/c*arcc
ot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2*ln(1-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((
-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+3*a*b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2*
ln(1+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-3*a*b^2/c
*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2*ln((I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))
^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)-3*I*b^3/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2
*polylog(2,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}a^3\left(\frac{\log(cx+1)}{c}-\frac{\log(cx-1)}{c}\right)+\frac{\frac{15}{2}\left(b^3\log(cx+1)-b^3\log(-cx+1)\right)\arctan\left(\sqrt{cx+1},\sqrt{-cx+1}\right)^3-\frac{45}{8}\left(b^3\log(2)^2\log\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^3/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a^3*(log(c*x + 1)/c - log(c*x - 1)/c) + 1/64*(4*(b^3*log(c*x + 1) - b^3
*log(-c*x + 1))*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1))^3 - 3*(b^3*log(2)^2*
log(c*x + 1) - b^3*log(2)^2*log(-c*x + 1))*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x
 + 1)) + 64*c*integrate(-1/128*(112*b^3*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x +
1))^3 + 384*a*b^2*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1))^2 + 3*(b^3*log(2)^
2*log(c*x + 1) - b^3*log(2)^2*log(-c*x + 1) - 4*(b^3*log(c*x + 1) - b^3*log
(-c*x + 1))*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1))^2)*sqrt(c*x + 1)*sqrt(-c
*x + 1) + 12*(b^3*log(2)^2 + 32*a^2*b)*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1
)))/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x))/c
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(-\frac{b^3\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)^3+3\,ab^2\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)^2+3\,a^2b\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a^3}{c^2x^2-1},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^3/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(b^3*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))^3 + 3*a*b^2*arccot(sqrt
(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))^2 + 3*a^2*b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))
+ a^3)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int\frac{a^3}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{b^3\operatorname{acot}^3\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{3ab^2\operatorname{acot}^2\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{3a^2b\operatorname{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2)))**3/(-c**2*x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(a**3/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(b**3*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt
(c*x + 1))**3/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(3*a*b**2*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/s
qrt(c*x + 1))**2/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(3*a**2*b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1
)/sqrt(c*x + 1))/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int -\frac{\left(b\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^3}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^3/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^3/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

## 3.153 $\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=321

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{c}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i\right)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{c}+\frac{b^2\text{PolyLo}}{}$$

```
[Out] (-2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + (I*Sqr
t[1 - c*x])/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 +
c*x]])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c - (I*b*(a
 + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/
(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c + (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 -
 (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/(2*c) - (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*S
qrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/(2*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.319821, antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.15, Rules used = {6681, 4851, 4989, 4885, 4993, 6610}

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2i}{\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{c}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}+i\right)}\right)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)}{c}+\frac{b^2\text{PolyLo}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```


```
[Out] (-2*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + (I*Sqr
t[1 - c*x])/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c + (I*b*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 +
c*x]])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/c - (I*b*(a
 + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*Sqrt[1 - c*x])/
(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/c + (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 -
 (2*I)/(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x])])/(2*c) - (b^2*PolyLog[3, 1 - (2*S
qrt[1 - c*x])/(Sqrt[1 + c*x]*(I + Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]))])/(2*c)
```


Rule 6681

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(F_)[((c_.)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_)]])^(n_.)/((A_.) + (C_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(2*e*g)/(C*(e*f -
d*g)), Subst[Int[(a + b*F[c*x])^n/x, x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]/Sqrt[f + g*x]], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, A, C, F}, x] && EqQ[C*d*f - A*e*g, 0] && E
qQ[e*f + d*g, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 4851

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[2*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)], x] + Dist[2*b*c*p, Int[((a + b
*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*ArcCoth[1 - 2/(1 + I*c*x)])/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && IGtQ[p, 1]
```

Rule 4989

```
Int[(ArcCoth[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x
_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegrand[1 + 1/u, x]]*(a +
b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] - Dist[1/2, Int[(Log[SimplifyIntegran
d[1 - 1/u, x]]*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && EqQ[u^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I - c*x
))^2, 0]
```

Rule 4885

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbo
l] :> -Simp[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p + 1)/(b*c*d*(p + 1)), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
 c, d, e, p}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 4993

```
Int[(Log[u_]*((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(I*(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(2*c*d), x
] + Dist[(b*p*I)/2, Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^(p - 1)*PolyLog[2, 1 - u])/(d
+ e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0] && EqQ[e, c^2*d
] && EqQ[(1 - u)^2 - (1 - (2*I)/(I + c*x))^2, 0]
```

Rule 6610

```
Int[(u_)*PolyLog[n_, v_], x_Symbol] :> With[{w = DerivativeDivides[v, u*v,
x]}, Simp[w*PolyLog[n + 1, v], x] /;  !FalseQ[w]] /; FreeQ[n, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx = -\frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)^2}{x}\,dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{(4b)\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)\coth^{-1}\left(1-\right.}{1+x^2}\right.}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{(2b)\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)\log\left(\frac{2i}{i+x}\right)}{1+x^2}\,d\right.}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)\operatorname{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{}{i+}\right.}{c}$$

$$= -\frac{2\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2\coth^{-1}\left(1-\frac{2}{1+\frac{i\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{ib\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)\operatorname{Li}_2\left(1-\frac{}{i+}\right.}{c}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 0.535587, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2/(1 - c^2*x^2), x]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 1.422, size = 931, normalized size = 2.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2/(-c^2*x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a^2/c*ln(c*x+1)-1/2*a^2/c*ln(c*x-1)+b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)
^(1/2))^2*ln(1-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))
+I*b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/
(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+2*b^2/c*polylog(3,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/
(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x
+1)^(1/2))^2*ln(1+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/
2))-2*I*a*b/c*polylog(2,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+
1)^(1/2))+2*b^2/c*polylog(3,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*
x+1)+1)^(1/2))-b^2/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2*ln((I+(-c*x+1)^
(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)+I*a*b/c*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+
1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))-1/2*b^2/c*polylog(3,-(I+(-c
*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))+2*a*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^
(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln(1+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1
)+1)^(1/2))-2*I*a*b/c*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)
/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+2*a*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln(1-(I+(-c
*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-2*I*b^2/c*arccot((-c
*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*
x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-2*a*b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln((I+(
-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)-2*I*b^2/c*arccot((-c
*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*polylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c
*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}a^2\left(\frac{\log(cx+1)}{c} - \frac{\log(cx-1)}{c}\right) - \frac{b^2\log(2)^2\log(cx+1) - b^2\log(2)^2\log(-cx+1) - 4\left(b^2\log(cx+1) - b^2\log(-cx+\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a^2*(log(c*x + 1)/c - log(c*x - 1)/c) - 1/32*(b^2*log(2)^2*log(c*x + 1)
 - b^2*log(2)^2*log(-c*x + 1) - 4*(b^2*log(c*x + 1) - b^2*log(-c*x + 1))*ar
ctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1))^2 - (b^2*(log(c*x + 1)/c - log(c*x - 1
)/c)*log(2)^2 + 64*b^2*integrate(1/16*sqrt(c*x + 1)*sqrt(-c*x + 1)*arctan(s
qrt(c*x + 1)/sqrt(-c*x + 1))*log(c*x + 1)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x) - 64*b^2*integr
ate(1/16*sqrt(c*x + 1)*sqrt(-c*x + 1)*arctan(sqrt(c*x + 1)/sqrt(-c*x + 1))*
log(-c*x + 1)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x) - 384*b^2*integrate(1/16*arctan(sqrt(c*x +
1)/sqrt(-c*x + 1))^2/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x) - 1024*a*b*integrate(1/16*arctan(sqr
```

```
t(c*x + 1)/sqrt(-c*x + 1))/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x))*c)/c
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{b^2\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)^2+2\,ab\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a^2}{c^2x^2-1},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(b^2*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))^2 + 2*a*b*arccot(sqrt(-
c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a^2)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int\frac{a^2}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{b^2\,\text{acot}^2\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{2ab\,\text{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2)))**2/(-c**2*x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(a**2/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(b**2*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt
(c*x + 1))**2/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(2*a*b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt
(c*x + 1))/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int -\frac{\left(b\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^2}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algo
rithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^2/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

## 3.154 $\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=98

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c}-\frac{a\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c}$$

```
[Out] -((a*Log[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])/c) + ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[
1 + c*x])/Sqrt[1 - c*x]])/c - ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + c*x])/Sqrt[1
- c*x]])/c
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0690427, antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.105, Rules used = {206, 6681, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c}-\frac{ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c}-\frac{a\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((a*Log[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])/c) + ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[
1 + c*x])/Sqrt[1 - c*x]])/c - ((I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + c*x])/Sqrt[1
- c*x]])/c
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 6681

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(F_)[((c_.)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_)]])^(n_.)/((A_.) + (C_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(2*e*g)/(C*(e*f -
d*g)), Subst[Int[(a + b*F[c*x])^n/x, x], x, Sqrt[d + e*x]/Sqrt[f + g*x]], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, A, C, F}, x] && EqQ[C*d*f - A*e*g, 0] && E
qQ[e*f + d*g, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{1-c^2x^2}\,dx = -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{c}$$
$$= -\frac{a\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{c} - \frac{(ib)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{2c} + \frac{(ib)\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{1-c}}{\sqrt{1+c}}\right.}{2c}$$
$$= -\frac{a\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)}{c} + \frac{ib\text{Li}_2\left(-\frac{i\sqrt{1+cx}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c} - \frac{ib\text{Li}_2\left(\frac{i\sqrt{1+cx}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)}{2c}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0361056, size = 93, normalized size = 0.95

$$-\frac{-\frac{1}{2}ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ib\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{i\sqrt{cx+1}}{\sqrt{1-cx}}\right)+a\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])/(1 - c^2*x^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -((a*Log[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]] - (I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, ((-I)*Sqrt[1 + c
*x])/Sqrt[1 - c*x]] + (I/2)*b*PolyLog[2, (I*Sqrt[1 + c*x])/Sqrt[1 - c*x]])/
c)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.773, size = 364, normalized size = 3.7

$$\frac{a\ln(cx+1)}{2c} - \frac{a\ln(cx-1)}{2c} + \frac{b}{c}\text{arccot}\left(\sqrt{-cx+1}\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\ln\left(1+\left(i+\sqrt{-cx+1}\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{-cx+1}{cx+1}+1}}\right) - \frac{ib}{c}\text{polylog}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))/(-c^2*x^2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a/c*ln(c*x+1)-1/2*a/c*ln(c*x-1)+b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)
)*ln(1+(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-I*b/c*p
olylog(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))+b/c*
arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln(1-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))/
((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-I*b/c*polylog(2,(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)
)/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)^(1/2))-b/c*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))*ln((
I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1)+1)+1/2*I*b/c*polylog
(2,-(I+(-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))^2/((-c*x+1)/(c*x+1)+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}a\left(\frac{\log(cx+1)}{c} - \frac{\log(cx-1)}{c}\right) + \frac{\left((\log(cx+1) - \log(-cx+1))\arctan\left(\sqrt{cx+1}, \sqrt{-cx+1}\right) + c\int \frac{e^{\left(\frac{1}{2}\log(cx+1)+\frac{1}{2}\log(-c\right.}}{}\right.}{2c}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algori
thm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a*(log(c*x + 1)/c - log(c*x - 1)/c) + 1/2*((log(c*x + 1) - log(-c*x + 1
))*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1)) + 2*c*integrate(1/2*(e^(1/2*log(c
*x + 1) + 1/2*log(-c*x + 1))*log(c*x + 1) - e^(1/2*log(c*x + 1) + 1/2*log(-
c*x + 1))*log(-c*x + 1))/((c^2*x^2 - 1)*(c*x + 1) - (c^2*x^2 - 1)*(c*x - 1)
), x))*b/c
```

---

**Fricas [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{b\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a}{c^2x^2-1},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algori
thm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int\frac{a}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx-\int\frac{b\,\text{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2)))/(-c**2*x**2+1),x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(a/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x) - Integral(b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x +
 1))/(c**2*x**2 - 1), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int-\frac{b\,\text{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a}{c^2x^2-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))/(-c^2*x^2+1),x, algori
thm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)/(c^2*x^2 - 1), x)
```

## 3.155 $\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])),
 x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0457182, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])), x
]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)}\,dx=\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0934652, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])), x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.186, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{-c^2x^2+1}\left(a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{-cx+1}\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^{-1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))),x)
```

```
[Out] int(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))),x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int \frac{1}{(c^2x^2-1)\left(b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))),x, algo
rithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -integrate(1/((c^2*x^2 - 1)*(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)),
x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(-\frac{1}{ac^2x^2+(bc^2x^2-b)\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)-a},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))),x, algo
rithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-1/(a*c^2*x^2 + (b*c^2*x^2 - b)*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1
)) - a), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int \frac{1}{ac^2x^2-a+bc^2x^2\,\mathrm{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)-b\,\mathrm{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c**2*x**2+1)/(a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2))),x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(1/(a*c**2*x**2 - a + b*c**2*x**2*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1
)) - b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))), x)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int -\frac{1}{(c^2x^2-1)\left(b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2))),x, algo
rithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-1/((c^2*x^2 - 1)*(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)),
x)
```

## 3.156 $\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=42

$$\text{Unintegrable}\left(\frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^2},x\right)$$

```
[Out] Unintegrable[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2
), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0415443, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2),
 x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}\,dx = \int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.824999, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-c^2x^2)\left(a+b\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-cx}}{\sqrt{1+cx}}\right)\right)^2}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2),x
]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[1/((1 - c^2*x^2)*(a + b*ArcCot[Sqrt[1 - c*x]/Sqrt[1 + c*x]])^2),
x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 1.228, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{-c^2x^2+1}\left(a+b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\sqrt{-cx+1}\frac{1}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)\right)^{-2}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\frac{2\left(\left(b^2c^2\arctan\left(\sqrt{cx+1},\sqrt{-cx+1}\right)+abc^2\right)\sqrt{cx+1}\sqrt{-cx+1}\int\frac{x}{\left(abc^2x^2-ab+\left(b^2c^2x^2-b^2\right)\arctan\left(\sqrt{cx+1},\sqrt{-cx+1}\right)\right)\sqrt{cx+1}\sqrt{-cx+1}}}{\left(b^2c\arctan\left(\sqrt{cx+1},\sqrt{-cx+1}\right)+abc\right)\sqrt{cx+1}\sqrt{-cx+1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2,x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*(2*(b^2*c^2*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1)) + a*b*c^2)*sqrt(c*x +
 1)*sqrt(-c*x + 1)*integrate(1/2*x/((a*b*c^2*x^2 - a*b + (b^2*c^2*x^2 - b^2
)*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1)))*sqrt(c*x + 1)*sqrt(-c*x + 1)), x)
 + 1)/((b^2*c*arctan2(sqrt(c*x + 1), sqrt(-c*x + 1)) + a*b*c)*sqrt(c*x + 1)
*sqrt(-c*x + 1))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(-\frac{1}{a^2c^2x^2+\left(b^2c^2x^2-b^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)^2-a^2+2\left(abc^2x^2-ab\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2,x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-1/(a^2*c^2*x^2 + (b^2*c^2*x^2 - b^2)*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c
*x + 1))^2 - a^2 + 2*(a*b*c^2*x^2 - a*b)*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1
))), x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\int\frac{1}{a^2c^2x^2-a^2+2abc^2x^2\operatorname{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)-2ab\operatorname{acot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+b^2c^2x^2\operatorname{acot}^2\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)-b^2\operatorname{acot}^2\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c**2*x**2+1)/(a+b*acot((-c*x+1)**(1/2)/(c*x+1)**(1/2)))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(1/(a**2*c**2*x**2 - a**2 + 2*a*b*c**2*x**2*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sq
rt(c*x + 1)) - 2*a*b*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + b**2*c**2*x**2*ac
ot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1))**2 - b**2*acot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1
```

```
))**2), x)
```

---

**<u>Giac</u> [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int -\frac{1}{\left(c^{2}x^{2}-1\right)\left(b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}}{\sqrt{cx+1}}\right)+a\right)^{2}}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(-c^2*x^2+1)/(a+b*arccot((-c*x+1)^(1/2)/(c*x+1)^(1/2)))^2,x, al
gorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(-1/((c^2*x^2 - 1)*(b*arccot(sqrt(-c*x + 1)/sqrt(c*x + 1)) + a)^2)
, x)
```

# 3.157 $\int \cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=16

$$-\frac{\cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))^2}{2b}$$

```
[Out] -ArcCot[Tan[a + b*x]]^2/(2*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0082204, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 7, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {2157, 30}

$$-\frac{\cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))^2}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Tan[a + b*x]],x]

[Out] -ArcCot[Tan[a + b*x]]^2/(2*b)
```

Rule 2157

```
Int[(u_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{c = Simplify[D[u, x]]}, Dist[1/c, Subst[
Int[x^m, x], x, u], x]] /; FreeQ[m, x] && PiecewiseLinearQ[u, x]
```

Rule 30

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x^(m + 1)/(m + 1), x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && N
eQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))\,dx &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x\,dx, x, \cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))\right)}{b}\\ &= -\frac{\cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))^2}{2b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0053343, size = 18, normalized size = 1.12

$$x\cot^{-1}(\tan(a+bx))+\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Tan[a + b*x]],x]

[Out] (b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[Tan[a + b*x]]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.042, size = 20, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{\pi x}{2}-\frac{\left(\arctan\left(\tan\left(bx+a\right)\right)\right)^{2}}{2b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/2*Pi-arctan(tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*Pi*x-1/2/b*arctan(tan(b*x+a))^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.975565, size = 23, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{1}{2}\pi x-\frac{\left(bx+a\right)^{2}}{2b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/2*pi-arctan(tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*pi*x - 1/2*(b*x + a)^2/b
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.35328, size = 42, normalized size = 2.62

$$-\frac{1}{2}bx^{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(\pi-2a\right)x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/2*pi-arctan(tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*b*x^2 + 1/2*(pi - 2*a)*x
```

---

**Sympy [B]** time = 0.167083, size = 48, normalized size = 3.

$$\frac{\pi x}{2}-\begin{cases}\frac{\left(\operatorname{atan}\left(\tan\left(a+bx\right)\right)+\pi\left\lfloor\frac{a+bx-\frac{\pi}{2}}{\pi}\right\rfloor\right)^{2}}{2b} & \text{for}\: b\neq 0\\ x\left(\operatorname{atan}\left(\tan\left(a\right)\right)+\pi\left\lfloor\frac{a-\frac{\pi}{2}}{\pi}\right\rfloor\right) & \text{otherwise}\end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/2*pi-atan(tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] pi*x/2 - Piecewise(((atan(tan(a + b*x)) + pi*floor((a + b*x - pi/2)/pi))**2
/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x*(atan(tan(a)) + pi*floor((a - pi/2)/pi)), True))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.12254, size = 41, normalized size = 2.56

$$-\frac{1}{2}bx^{2}+\pi x\left\lfloor\frac{bx+a}{\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right\rfloor+\frac{1}{2}\pi x-ax$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/2*pi-arctan(tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*b*x^2 + pi*x*floor((b*x + a)/pi + 1/2) + 1/2*pi*x - a*x
```

# 3.158 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + d\tan(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=403

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(c+}{}\right.}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E
^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/(4*b) + (x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*
(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyL
og[3, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/b^2 + ((I/
4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))
)])/b^2 + PolyLog[4, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d
))]/(8*b^3) - PolyLog[4, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I
*(1 + d)))]/(8*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.511602, antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5176, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(c+}{}\right.}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E
^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/(4*b) + (x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*
(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyL
og[3, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/b^2 + ((I/
4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))
)])/b^2 + PolyLog[4, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d
))]/(8*b^3) - PolyLog[4, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I
*(1 + d)))]/(8*b^3)
```

Rule 5176

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + (-Dist[(b*(1 - I*c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(
2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 - I*c + d + (1 - I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]
 + Dist[(b*(1 + I*c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*I*a + 2*
I*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d + (1 + I*c + d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
```

```
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{3}(b(1-ic-d))\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{1-ic+d+(1-ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Big(1+$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Big(1+$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Big(1+$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Big(1+$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Big(1+$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.810433, size = 363, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(d\tan(a+bx)+c) + \frac{-6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c-i(d+1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c+i(d-1)}\right)+6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c-id+i)e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)-6ibx\text{Poly}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 + ((-4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((c - I*(1 + d
))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d))] + (4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((I + c -
 I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((c -
I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d)))] + 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, -
(((I + c - I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d)))] - (6*I)*b*x*PolyLog[
3, -(((c - I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d)))] + (6*I)*b*x*P
olyLog[3, -(((I + c - I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d)))] + 3*PolyL
og[4, -(((c - I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d)))] - 3*PolyLo
g[4, -(((I + c - I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/(24*b^3)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.365, size = 8034, normalized size = 19.9

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^3*arctan2(-(d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d - 1, -c*
cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 1/6*x^3*arctan2(-(d - 1)
*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d + 1, -c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d -
1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 4*b*d*integrate(-1/3*(2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(
2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c*d*x^3*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^3*sin(2*b
*x + 2*a)^2 + (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (2*c*d*x^3*sin(2*b*x +
 2*a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(2*b*x + 2*a))*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + (2*c*d*x^3
*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a))
/(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*c
os(4*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x +
 2*a)^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(4*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*
(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c
^4 + d^4 - 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x
+ 2*a) - 4*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + 4
*(c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - 4*(2*c*d^3 - 2*(c^3 + c)*d - 2*
(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x
+ 2*a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a) + 8*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1), x
)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.62622, size = 5146, normalized size = 12.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(16*b^3*x^3*arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c) - 6*b^2*x^2*dilog((2*(I*c*d - d
^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*
I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^
2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog((2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2
*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)
/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - 6*b^2*
x^2*dilog((2*(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2
 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*ta
n(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog((2*(-I*c*d - d^2
 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*
tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 +
 2*d + 1) + 1) - 4*I*a^3*log(((I*c*d + d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + I*c*
d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) - d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1))
 + 4*I*a^3*log(((I*c*d + d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I
*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) + d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - 4*I*a^3*log
(((I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d +
 I)*tan(b*x + a) - d + 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) + 4*I*a^3*log(((I*c*d - d^2
 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x +
a) + d + 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^
2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 +
2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 +
2*d + 1)) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 -
c^2 + 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/
((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + 6*I*b*x*pol
ylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (
2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*t
an(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d
- d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d
^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d
^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (4*I*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*a^3)*log(-(2*(I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x
+ a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a)
+ 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) +
(-4*I*b^3*x^3 - 4*I*a^3)*log(-(2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 -
 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2
 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (-4*I*b^3*x^3 -
4*I*a^3)*log(-(2*(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I
*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1
)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (4*I*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*a^3)*log(-(2*
(-I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*
I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2
+ c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x +
 a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a
) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 3*po
lylog(4, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + 2*I*c*d + d^2 +
(-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)
*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^
2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 +
2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 -
2*d + 1)) + 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 +
2*I*c*d + d^2 + (-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2
+ d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)))/b^3
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(d \tan(bx + a) + c) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.159 $\int x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=305

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\right.}{}$$

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - (x*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/(4*b) + (x*PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*(1 -
 d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3,
-(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/b^2 + ((I/8)*Pol
yLog[3, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.405548, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5176, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - (x*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/(4*b) + (x*PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*(1 -
 d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3,
-(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))])/b^2 + ((I/8)*Pol
yLog[3, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))])/b^2
```


Rule 5176

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + (-Dist[(b*(1 - I*c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(
2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 - I*c + d + (1 - I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]
 + Dist[(b*(1 + I*c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*I*a + 2*
I*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d + (1 + I*c + d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
```

```
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}(b(1-ic-d))\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{1-ic+d+(1-ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(c}{}\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(c}{}\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(c}{}\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(c}{}\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.589063, size = 272, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(d\tan(a+bx)+c) - \frac{i\left(-2ibx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c-i(d+1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c+i(d-1)}\right)+2ibx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c-id+i)e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((c - I*(1 +
 d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d))] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((I + c - I
*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, -(((c - I*
(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d)))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, -((
(I + c - I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d)))] + PolyLog[3, -(((c - I
*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(-1 + d)))] - PolyLog[3, -(((I + c -
I*d)*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c + I*(1 + d)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 31.149, size = 7678, normalized size = 25.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^2*arctan2(-(d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d - 1, -c*
cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 1/4*x^2*arctan2(-(d - 1)
*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d + 1, -c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d -
1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 2*b*d*integrate(-(2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*
x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c*d*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^2*sin(2*b*x +
 2*a)^2 + (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (2*c*d*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a
) - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a))*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + (2*c*d*x^2*cos
(2*b*x + 2*a) + (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a))/(c^
4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(4
*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a
)^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(4*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4
 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c^4 +
 d^4 - 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*
a) - 4*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + 4*(c^
4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - 4*(2*c*d^3 - 2*(c^3 + c)*d - 2*(c*d
^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*
a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a) + 8*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.49119, size = 4035, normalized size = 13.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/16*(8*b^2*x^2*arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c) - 2*b*x*dilog((2*(I*c*d - d^2 +
d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*ta
n(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2
*d + 1) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog((2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*
I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 +
d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - 2*b*x*dilog((2*
(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*
I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2
+ c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog((2*(-I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a
)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*
d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) +
2*I*a^2*log(((I*c*d + d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^
2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) - d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - 2*I*a^2*log(((
I*c*d + d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)
```

```
*tan(b*x + a) + d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) + 2*I*a^2*log(((I*c*d - d^2 +
d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a)
- d + 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - 2*I*a^2*log(((I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a
)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) + d + 1)/(tan(
b*x + a)^2 + 1)) + (2*I*b^2*x^2 - 2*I*a^2)*log(-(2*(I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*
x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a
) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1))
+ (-2*I*b^2*x^2 + 2*I*a^2)*log(-(2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2
 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c
^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (-2*I*b^2*x^2
+ 2*I*a^2)*log(-(2*(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2
*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d +
 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (2*I*b^2*x^2 - 2*I*a^2)*log(-(
2*(-I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d -
2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^
2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - I*polylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x
 + a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x +
 a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + I*
polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + 2*I*c*d + d^2
+ (-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d +
1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + I*polylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d -
d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 - 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2
+ 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2
- 2*d + 1)) - I*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2
+ 2*I*c*d + d^2 + (-2*I*c^2 - 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1)/((c^
2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}(d \tan(bx + a) + c) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.160 $\int \cot^{-1}(c + d\tan(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=198

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\right.$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*
I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))]/(4*b) + PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a +
 (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.243227, antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.364, Rules used = {5168, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+i(1-d))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(d+1)}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(ic+d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic-d+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d))] - PolyLog[2, -(((1 + I*c + d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*
I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d))]/(4*b) + PolyLog[2, -(((c + I*(1 - d))*E^((2*I)*a +
 (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 + d)))]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5168

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]], x] + (-Dist[b*(1 - I*c - d), Int[(x*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*
b*x))/(1 - I*c + d + (1 - I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] + Dist[b*(1
 + I*c + d), Int[(x*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 + I*c - d + (1 + I*c + d)*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - (b(1-ic-d))\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{1-ic+d+(1-ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx + (b(1$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(c+i(1-}{c+i}\right.$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(c+i(1-}{c+i}\right.$$

$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(1+ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic-d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(c+i(1-}{c+i}\right.$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.66415, size = 555, normalized size = 2.8

$$x\cot^{-1}(d\tan(a+bx)+c) - \frac{x\left(-i\sqrt{-d^2}\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{d^2(1-i\tan(a+bx))}{icd+d^2-i\sqrt{-d^2}}\right)+\log(1-i\tan(a+bx))\log\left(\frac{d^2(-\tan(a+bx))-cd+\sqrt{-d^2}}{-cd+id^2+\sqrt{-d^2}}\right)\right.\right.}{}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]] - (x*(-4*a*d*ArcTan[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]] - I*Sq
rt[-d^2]*(Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(-(c*d) + Sqrt[-d^2] - d^2*Tan[a + b*
x])/(-(c*d) + I*d^2 + Sqrt[-d^2])] + PolyLog[2, (d^2*(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/
(I*c*d + d^2 - I*Sqrt[-d^2])]) + I*Sqrt[-d^2]*(Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[
(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2] + d^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(c*d - I*d^2 + Sqrt[-d^2])] + PolyLog
[2, (d^2*(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(I*c*d + d^2 + I*Sqrt[-d^2])]) + I*Sqrt[-d^2
]*(Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(c*d - Sqrt[-d^2] + d^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(c*d +
 I*d^2 - Sqrt[-d^2])] + PolyLog[2, (d^2*(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]))/((-I)*c*d + d
^2 + I*Sqrt[-d^2])]) - I*Sqrt[-d^2]*(Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(c*d + Sqr
t[-d^2] + d^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(c*d + I*d^2 + Sqrt[-d^2])] + PolyLog[2, (d^2*(
1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(d^2 - I*(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2]))])))/(2*d*(2*a - I*Log[1 -
 I*Tan[a + b*x]] + I*Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.314, size = 1142, normalized size = 5.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*arctan(tan(b*x+a))*arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))+1/b*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a)
)/d-c/d)+c)*arctan((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)-1/2*I*d/b*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d
*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I
-c))*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)/(1+I*c+d)-1/2*I/b*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*
(1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)
```

```
/(I*d+I-c))*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)/(1+I*c+d)-1/2*I/b/(-I-I*d+
c)*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+
a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)*c-1/2*d/
b*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2/(1+I*c+d)-1/4*d/b*polylog(2,(I-I*d
+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^
2+1)/(I*d+I-c))/(1+I*c+d)-1/2/b*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2/(1+I
*c+d)-1/2/b/(-I-I*d+c)*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2*c-1/4/b*polyl
og(2,(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))
/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))/(1+I*c+d)-1/4/b/(-I-I*d+c)*polylog(2,(I-I*d+c)*(
1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/
(I*d+I-c))*c+1/2*I/b*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)*ln(1-(I+I*d+c)*(1
+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(
-I*d+I-c))+1/2/b*arctan(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1/4/b*polylog(2,(I+
I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*tan(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+
c)^2+1)/(-I*d+I-c))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.87091, size = 585, normalized size = 2.95

$$-\frac{d\left(\frac{8\,(bx+a)\arctan\left(\frac{d^2\tan(bx+a)+cd}{d}\right)}{d}-\frac{4\,(bx+a)\arctan\left(\frac{cd+\left(d^2+d\right)\tan(bx+a)}{c^2+d^2+2\,d+1},\frac{cd\tan(bx+a)+c^2+d+1}{c^2+d^2+2\,d+1}\right)-4\,(bx+a)\arctan\left(\frac{cd+\left(d^2-d\right)\tan(bx+a)}{c^2+d^2-2\,d+1},\frac{cd\tan(bx+a)+c^2-d}{c^2+d^2-2\,d+1}\right.}{}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*(d*(8*(b*x + a)*arctan((d^2*tan(b*x + a) + c*d)/d)/d - (4*(b*x + a)*ar
ctan2((c*d + (d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a))/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1), (c*d*tan(b*x +
a) + c^2 + d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 4*(b*x + a)*arctan2((c*d + (d^2
- d)*tan(b*x + a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1), (c*d*tan(b*x + a) + c^2 - d + 1)/
(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + log(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)*log((d^2*tan(b*x + a)^2 +
2*c*d*tan(b*x + a) + c^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - log(tan(b*x + a)^2 +
 1)*log((d^2*tan(b*x + a)^2 + 2*c*d*tan(b*x + a) + c^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*
d + 1)) + 2*dilog(-(I*d*tan(b*x + a) - d)/(I*c + d + 1)) - 2*dilog(-(I*d*ta
n(b*x + a) - d)/(I*c + d - 1)) + 2*dilog((I*d*tan(b*x + a) + d)/(-I*c + d +
 1)) - 2*dilog((I*d*tan(b*x + a) + d)/(-I*c + d - 1)))/d) - 8*(b*x + a)*arc
cot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c) - 8*(b*x + a)*arctan((d^2*tan(b*x + a) + c*d)/d))/b
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 3.42933, size = 2894, normalized size = 14.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(8*b*x*arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c) + (2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)*log(-(2*(I*c*d -
d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2
*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d
^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)*log(-(2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^
2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d
 - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (-2*I
*b*x - 2*I*a)*log(-(2*(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d -
 (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*
```

```
d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)*log(-(2*(
-I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I
*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 +
 c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 2*I*a*log(((I*c*d + d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2
+ I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) - d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2
 + 1)) + 2*I*a*log(((I*c*d + d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2
 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x + a) + d - 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - 2*I*a*l
og(((I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d
 + I)*tan(b*x + a) - d + 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) + 2*I*a*log(((I*c*d - d^2
 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + I*c*d + (I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*tan(b*x +
a) + d + 1)/(tan(b*x + a)^2 + 1)) - dilog((2*(I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x + a)
^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*
d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) +
dilog((2*(I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 - 2*I*c*d - (-2*I*c^2 + 4
*c*d + 2*I*d^2 - 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan(b*
x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - dilog((2*(-I*c*d - d^2 + d)*tan(b*x
+ a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2 + 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) +
 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1)
 + dilog((2*(-I*c*d - d^2 - d)*tan(b*x + a)^2 - 2*c^2 + 2*I*c*d - (2*I*c^2
+ 4*c*d - 2*I*d^2 + 2*I)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*d - 2)/((c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*tan
(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(d\tan(bx+a)+c)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.161 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(d\tan(a+bx)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0748455, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.320061, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.385, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c+d\tan(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(d\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(d\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*tan(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.162 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + (1 + ic)\tan(a + bx))\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=154

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2} - \frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3} + \frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \text{co}$$

```
[Out] (b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)
])/(4*b) + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 - PolyLog[
4, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.252764, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 21, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5172, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2} - \frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3} + \frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \text{co}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)
])/(4*b) + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 - PolyLog[
4, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

Rule 5172

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ib)\int\frac{x^3}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{3}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,d$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int x^2$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}$$
$$=\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.202893, size = 136, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{1}{24}\left(\frac{6ix\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b^2}+\frac{3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b^3}-\frac{6x^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b}+4ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+8\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (8*x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] + (4*I)*x^3*Log[1 + I/(c*E^((2*I)
*(a + b*x)))] - (6*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/b + ((6*I)
```

```
*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/b^2 + (3*PolyLog[4, (-I)/(c*E^
((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/b^3)/24
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 23.174, size = 1526, normalized size = 9.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(
2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a^2+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/1
2*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1)
)*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))+1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*c
sgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(
2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12
*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)
/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-
1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))
^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/12*x^3*
Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*b*x^4+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(
2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/2*I/b^
3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c
)^(1/2))+1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/4*x^2*polylog
(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/6*I*x^3
*ln(c-I)+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/3*I*x^3*ln(exp(
I*(b*x+a)))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I*(
c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(c-I
)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))
+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/3*I/b^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2
*I*(b*x+a)))*a^3-1/6*I/b^3*a^3*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)+1/4*I*x*polylog(3,I
*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(
b*x+a))+1))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))
^2+1/6*I*x^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^
2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/6*I*x^3*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/4/b^3*polyl
og(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3-1/8*polylog(4,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*c
sgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(
2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/6*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*c
sgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.13204, size = 417, normalized size = 2.71

$$\frac{\left((bx+a)^3-3\,(bx+a)^2a+3\,(bx+a)a^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}((ic+1)\tan(bx+a)+c)}{b^2} - \frac{3\left(-3i\,(bx+a)^4+12i\,(bx+a)^3a-18i\,(bx+a)^2a^2+\left(-8i\,(bx+a)^3+18i\,(bx+a)^2a-18i\,(bx+a)a^2\right)a \ldots\right.}{\ldots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(((b*x + a)^3 - 3*(b*x + a)^2*a + 3*(b*x + a)*a^2)*arccot((I*c + 1)*tan
(b*x + a) + c)/b^2 - 3*(-3*I*(b*x + a)^4 + 12*I*(b*x + a)^3*a - 18*I*(b*x +
 a)^2*a^2 + (-8*I*(b*x + a)^3 + 18*I*(b*x + a)^2*a - 18*I*(b*x + a)*a^2)*ar
ctan2(c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a), c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + (-12*I*(b*x + a)^2 + 18
*I*(b*x + a)*a - 9*I*a^2)*dilog(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) + (4*(b*x + a)^3 -
 9*(b*x + a)^2*a + 9*(b*x + a)*a^2)*log(c^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + c^2*sin(2*
b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*(4*b*x + a)*polylog(3, I*c*e^(
2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) + 6*I*polylog(4, I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))*(-I*c - 1)/(b^
2*(12*c - 12*I)))/b
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.68018, size = 902, normalized size = 5.86

$$\frac{b^4x^4 - 2i\,b^3x^3\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c-i}\right) + 6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) + 6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) - a^4 - 2i\,a^3\log\left(\frac{2\cdots}{\cdots}\right.}{\cdots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(b^4*x^4 - 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2
*I*a)/(c - I)) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 6*b^2*x
^2*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) - a^4 - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(
I*b*x + I*a) + I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) - I
*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 1
2*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a
^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a^3)*log(
-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) - 12*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*
b*x + I*a)) - 12*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((i\,c+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.163 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + (1 + ic) \tan(a + bx)) \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=123

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2} + \frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{1}{4}ix^2 \log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + (1 + ic) \tan(a + bx))$$

```
[Out] (b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/
(4*b) + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.220351, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.316, Rules used = {5172, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2} + \frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{1}{4}ix^2 \log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + (1 + ic) \tan(a + bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/
(4*b) + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5172

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ib)\int\frac{x^2}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int x\,\mathrm{l}\\
&= \frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ic\right.}{4}\\
&= \frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ic\right.}{4}\\
&= \frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ic\right.}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.112315, size = 110, normalized size = 0.89

$$
\frac{i\left(2ibx\,\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 + ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I/(c
*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]
 + PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 12.351, size = 1491, normalized size = 12.1

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/b*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*
c)^(1/2))*x-1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/4*I*x^2*ln(1
```

```
-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/
4*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2+1/4*I/b^2*a^2*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+
I)-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/4*I*x^2*ln(c-I)+1/8*I*polylog(3,
I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c
-I))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))
*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*
(b*x+a))+1))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csg
n((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-
I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+
1/6*b*x^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+
1/4*x*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/4*I*x^2*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-
1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I
*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))
^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))+1))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(
I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csg
n(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp
(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8
*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I
*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(
1/2))*x-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/8*
x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3+1/4/b^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a
-1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(
b*x+a)))^2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/4*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(
I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/2*I*x^2*ln(
exp(I*(b*x+a)))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.06528, size = 294, normalized size = 2.39

$$\frac{\frac{\left((bx+a)^2-2\,(bx+a)a\right)\operatorname{arccot}((i\,c+1)\tan(bx+a)+c)}{b} - \frac{2\left(-4i\,(bx+a)^3+12i\,(bx+a)^2a-6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right)+\left(-6i\,(bx+a)^2+12i\,(bx+a)a\right)\arctan(c\cos(2\,bx+2}{}}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(((b*x + a)^2 - 2*(b*x + a)*a)*arccot((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c)/b - 2
*(-4*I*(b*x + a)^3 + 12*I*(b*x + a)^2*a - 6*I*b*x*dilog(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*
I*a)) + (-6*I*(b*x + a)^2 + 12*I*(b*x + a)*a)*arctan2(c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a), c
*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*((b*x + a)^2 - 2*(b*x + a)*a)*log(c^2*cos(2*b*x
+ 2*a)^2 + c^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*polylog(3
, I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))*(-I*c - 1)/(b*(12*c - 12*I)))/b
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.44242, size = 749, normalized size = 6.09

$$\frac{2\,b^3x^3 - 3i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c-i}\right) + 2\,a^3 + 6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) + 6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) + 3i\,a^2\log}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(2*b^3*x^3 - 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*I*b*x -
 2*I*a)/(c - I)) + 2*a^3 + 6*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 6
*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*
x + I*a) + I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) - I*sqr
t(4*I*c))/c) + (3*I*b^2*x^2 - 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)
+ 1) + (3*I*b^2*x^2 - 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) +
6*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 6*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(
4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left((ic+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.164 $\int \cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

```
[Out] (b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^((
2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.131599, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.294, Rules used = {5164, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^((
2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5164

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[I*b, Int[x/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*
x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx &= x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+(ib)\int \frac{x}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))-(bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{i(1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int \log\Big(1+\\
&= \frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{\mathrm{Subst}\Big(\int \frac{\log(}{}}{}\\
&= \frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ice^{2ia+2ib}\right.}{4b}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.70852, size = 967, normalized size = 11.38

$$
x\cot^{-1}(c+(ic+1)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{}{((c+i)\cos(a+bx)+(ic+1)\sin(a+bx))\Big(\log(i\tan(bx)+1)\tan(bx)\cos^2(a)+2bx-}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I*x*((2*I)*b*x*Log[2*Cos[b*x]*(Cos[
b*x] - I*Sin[b*x])] - Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a + b*
x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] + Log[(Sec[b*x]*((
1 - I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*Cos[a] - (2*I)*Sin[a])]*
Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]] - PolyLog[2, -Cos[2*b*x] + I*Sin[2*b*x]] - PolyLog[2, (
Sec[b*x]*((-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x
]))/(2*c)] + PolyLog[2, (Sec[b*x]*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a] - (I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[
a + b*x] + I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2])*Sec[a + b*x]^2*(Cos[b*x] + I*Sin[b*x])*(I*C
os[b*x] + Sin[b*x])*((1 - I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(((I
+ c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x])*(2*b*x - I*Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((
-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]
- I*Log[1 + (Sec[b*x]*((-1 - I*c)*Cos[a] + (I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] +
I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2] - (I*(-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x]*(Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1
 + I*Tan[b*x]]))/((I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + ((I + c)
*(Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]])*Sin[a + b*x])/((I + c)*Cos[a +
 b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]) - (2*I)*b*x*Tan[b*x] + Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((
-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*
Tan[b*x] - Log[1 + (Sec[b*x]*((-1 - I*c)*Cos[a] + (I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a +
b*x] + I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2]*Tan[b*x] - Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] + Cos[a]
^2*Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] + Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Sin[a]^2*Tan[b*x] + (
Log[(Sec[b*x]*((1 - I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*Cos[a] -
 (2*I)*Sin[a])]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(-I + Tan[b*x]) - (Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Si
n[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(
I + Tan[b*x]))*(-I + Tan[a + b*x])*(1 - I*c + (-I + c)*Tan[a + b*x]))
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.11, size = 1489, normalized size = 17.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))-1/8*I/(1+I*c)/
b/(I-c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)^2+1/4/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b
*x+a)-I)^2*c+1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c-1/
2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog((c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c-1/4*I/(1+I*c
)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog
((c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))+1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+
a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)-1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(
c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))*c-1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*
c)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c+(1+I*c)*ta
n(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(1/2*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I)/c)
*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-
I)/(-2*I+2*c))*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog((c+(1
+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^2+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(1+I
*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)+1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(1/2*(c
+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I)/c)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)*c+1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(c
+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/(1+I*c)/b*a
rccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)*c^2-1/2/(1
+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)
-c+I)*c-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))*c^2-1/
2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+
a)-I)*c+1/8*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)^2*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c
)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)*c^
2+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(1/2*(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+I)/c)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b
*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c)
)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-2*I/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))
/(2*I-2*c)*ln((1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)*c+2*I/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(
b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-I)*c
```

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.62273, size = 614, normalized size = 7.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*((-I*c - 1)*(4*I*(b*x + a)*log((2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x
+ a) + 4*c - 2*I)/(2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*I))/(I*c
+ 1) - I*(4*(b*x + a)*(log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*c +
I) - log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - I)) + I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^
2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - 2*c + I)^2 - 2*I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 - 2*I*c -
1)*tan(b*x + a) - I)*log(-1/2*(c - I)*tan(b*x + a) + 1/2*I*c + 1/2) + 2*I*l
og(-I*c^2 + (c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - I)*log(-1/2*((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x
 + a) + c + I)/c + 1) - 2*I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - 2
*c + I)*log(-1/2*I*tan(b*x + a) + 1/2) - 2*I*dilog(1/2*(c - I)*tan(b*x + a)
 - 1/2*I*c + 1/2) + 2*I*dilog(1/2*((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c + I)/c) - 2*I
*dilog(1/2*I*tan(b*x + a) + 1/2))/(I*c + 1)) - 8*(b*x + a)*arccot((I*c + 1)
*tan(b*x + a) + c) - 4*(b*x + a)*(c - I)*log((2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)
*tan(b*x + a) + 4*c - 2*I)/(2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 - 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*
I))/(I*c + 1))/b
```

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.55377, size = 541, normalized size = 6.36

$$\frac{b^2x^2 - i\,bx\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c-i}\right) - a^2 + (i\,bx + i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)} + 1\right) + (i\,bx + i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)} + 1\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(b^2*x^2 - I*b*x*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)/(
c - I)) - a^2 + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) + (I
*b*x + I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^
(I*b*x + I*a) + I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) - I*sq
rt(4*I*c))/c) + dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*
I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left((i\,c + 1)\tan\left(bx + a\right) + c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.165 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=23

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10437, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.320209, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1+ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 + I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.415, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c+(1+ic)\tan(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{i\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c-i}\right)}{2\,x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-1/2*I*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)/(c - I
))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left((i\,c+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.166 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=155

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*
b*x)])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 + P
olyLog[4, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26094, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 22, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.318, Rules used = {5172, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*
b*x)])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 + P
olyLog[4, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

Rule 5172

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ib)\int\frac{x^3}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ib}}\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int x\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}\\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}_2(}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.223739, size = 141, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+i(c+i)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{-6b^2x^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+6ibx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right.}{24b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + I*(I + c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/3 - ((4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 - I/(c*E^
((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + (6*
I)*b*x*PolyLog[3, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + 3*PolyLog[4, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(
```

```
a + b*x)))])/(24*b^3)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 22.292, size = 1527, normalized size = 9.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*I*x*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b
*x+a)))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))+1))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/
12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I*
(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))
*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(
I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+
1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csg
n(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1
))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*
(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(ex
p(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/8*po
lylog(4,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^3+1/4/b^3*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))
*a^2-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I
*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+
1))^3-1/12*b*x^4+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)+1))^3+1/6*I*x^3*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))+1))^3-1/6*I*x^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I
*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/6*I*x^3*ln(I+c)+1/2*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(
b*x+a)))*x*a^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+
1))^3-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1
-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*c
sgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))+1))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/6*
I/b^3*a^3*ln(-c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^2*cs
gn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/3*I*x^3*ln(exp(I*(b*x+a)))-1/4*x^2*polylog(2,-I*c*
exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*
ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/3*I/b^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^3
-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/6*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*c
sgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.13118, size = 421, normalized size = 2.72

$$-\frac{\frac{\left((bx+a)^3-3\,(bx+a)^2a+3\,(bx+a)a^2\right)\operatorname{arccot}((-i\,c+1)\tan(bx+a)-c)}{b^2}+\frac{3\left(-3i\,(bx+a)^4+12i\,(bx+a)^3a-18i\,(bx+a)^2a^2+\left(8i\,(bx+a)^3-18i\,(bx+a)^2a+18i\,(bx+a)a^2\right)\right.}{}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(((b*x + a)^3 - 3*(b*x + a)^2*a + 3*(b*x + a)*a^2)*arccot((-I*c + 1)*t
an(b*x + a) - c)/b^2 + 3*(-3*I*(b*x + a)^4 + 12*I*(b*x + a)^3*a - 18*I*(b*x
 + a)^2*a^2 + (8*I*(b*x + a)^3 - 18*I*(b*x + a)^2*a + 18*I*(b*x + a)*a^2)*a
rctan2(c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a), -c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + (-12*I*(b*x + a)^2 +
18*I*(b*x + a)*a - 9*I*a^2)*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) + (4*(b*x + a)^
3 - 9*(b*x + a)^2*a + 9*(b*x + a)*a^2)*log(c^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + c^2*sin
(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 - 2*c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*(4*b*x + a)*polylog(3, -I*c
*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) + 6*I*polylog(4, -I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))*(I*c - 1)
/(b^2*(12*c + 12*I)))/b
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.62011, size = 918, normalized size = 5.92

$$-\frac{b^4x^4 + 2i\,b^3x^3\log\left(\frac{(c+i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right) + 6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) + 6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right) - a^4 - 2i\,a^3\log\left(\frac{2\,ce^{(i\,bx}}{}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(b^4*x^4 + 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c + I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x
+ 2*I*a) - I)) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 6*b^2*
x^2*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) - a^4 - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e
^(I*b*x + I*a) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a)
- I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)
) + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) - (-2*I*b^3*x^3
- 2*I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) - (-2*I*b^3*x^3 - 2*I*
a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) - 12*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(-4
*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) - 12*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/
b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(-(-i\,c+1)\tan(bx+a)+c)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.167 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=124

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+b$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x
)])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.239233, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5172, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x
)])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5172

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ib)\int\frac{x^2}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\\ &= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int x\\ &= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\right.}{}\\ &= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\right.}{}\\ &= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\right.}{}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0922509, size = 111, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+i(c+i)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(2ibx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + I*(I + c)*Tan[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I/(c
*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] +
PolyLog[3, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 10.865, size = 1492, normalized size = 12.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/b*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a-1/4*I*x^2*ln(I+c)-1/8*I*polylog(3,-
I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2-1/4*x*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/8*x^2*
```

```
Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn
(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn
(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3-1/4*I*x^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1/4/b^2*polylog
(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a+1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))
-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csg
n(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*
x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/8*x^2
*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2-1/6*b*x^3+1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a
))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1)
)^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))+1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a
))+1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^2+1/8*
x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*
ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)
/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))-1/
8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*c
sgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3-1/4*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2-1/4*I/b^
2*a^2*ln(-c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(
1/2))+1/4*I*x^2*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^
2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/4*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I
*(b*x+a)))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))-I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+1))-1/2*I*x^2*ln(e
xp(I*(b*x+a)))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.1007, size = 298, normalized size = 2.4

$$-\frac{\frac{\left((bx+a)^2-2\,(bx+a)a\right)\operatorname{arccot}((-ic+1)\tan(bx+a)-c)}{b}+\frac{2\left(-4i\,(bx+a)^3+12i\,(bx+a)^2a-6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right)+\left(6i\,(bx+a)^2-12i\,(bx+a)a\right)\arctan(c\cos(2\,bx}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((b*x + a)^2 - 2*(b*x + a)*a)*arccot((-I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) - c)/b +
 2*(-4*I*(b*x + a)^3 + 12*I*(b*x + a)^2*a - 6*I*b*x*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x +
 2*I*a)) + (6*I*(b*x + a)^2 - 12*I*(b*x + a)*a)*arctan2(c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a),
 -c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*((b*x + a)^2 - 2*(b*x + a)*a)*log(c^2*cos(2*b
*x + 2*a)^2 + c^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 - 2*c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 3*polylo
g(3, -I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))*(I*c - 1)/(b*(12*c + 12*I)))/b
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.57957, size = 763, normalized size = 6.15

$$-\frac{2\,b^3x^3+3i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{(c+i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right)+2\,a^3+6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right)+6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}\right)+3i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{2\,ce}{}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(2*b^3*x^3 + 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c + I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*
x + 2*I*a) - I)) + 2*a^3 + 6*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) +
6*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*
b*x + I*a) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) - I*
sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - (-3*I*b^2*x^2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x +
 I*a) + 1) - (-3*I*b^2*x^2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)
 + 1) + 6*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + 6*I*polylog(3, -
1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.168 $\int \cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=86

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.141577, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.278, Rules used = {5164, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5164

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tan[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Tan[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[I*b, Int[x/(c + I*d + c*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*
x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c + I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+(ib)\int \frac{x}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))+(bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{i(-1+ic)+c+ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1-\right.$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log}{}\right.}{}$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{\text{Li}_2\left(-ice^{2ia+2}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.02039, size = 847, normalized size = 9.85

$$x\cot^{-1}(c+i(c+i)\tan(a+bx))-\frac{ix\left(-2ibx\log(2\cos(bx)(\cos(bx)-i\sin(bx)))+\mathrm{l}\right.}{((c-i)\cos(a+bx)+i(c+i)\sin(a+bx))\left(-\frac{\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sec(bx)(\cos(a)+i\sin(a))((ic+1)\cos(a+bx)-(c+i)\,\mathrm{s}\right.}{\tan(bx)-i}\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + I*(I + c)*Tan[a + b*x]] - (I*x*((-2*I)*b*x*Log[2*Cos[b*x]*(Cos
[b*x] - I*Sin[b*x])] + Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((-I + c)*Cos[a +
b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[(Sec[b*x]*
(Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] - (I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/2]*Log
[1 + I*Tan[b*x]] + PolyLog[2, -Cos[2*b*x] + I*Sin[2*b*x]] + PolyLog[2, (Sec
[b*x]*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/
(2*c)] - PolyLog[2, ((Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a]
)*(-I + Tan[b*x]))/2])*Sec[a + b*x]*(Cos[b*x] + I*Sin[b*x])*(I*Cos[b*x] + S
in[b*x]))/(((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x])*(-2*b*x + I*Log
[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a
+ b*x]))/(2*c)] + (I*(I + c)*Cos[a + b*x]*(Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1 + I*
Tan[b*x]]))/((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + ((1 + I*c)*(
Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]])*Sin[a + b*x])/((-1 - I*c)*Cos[a
+ b*x] + (I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + (2*I)*b*x*Tan[b*x] - Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((I
 + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Ta
n[b*x] + Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] - Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] - (Log
[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] - (I + c)*Sin[a + b*
x]))/2]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(-I + Tan[b*x]) + (Log[1 - ((Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((I + c
)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(-I + Tan[b*x]))/2]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(-I + Tan[b*x]
) + (Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*S
in[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(I + Tan[b*x]))*(-I + Tan[a + b*x]))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.112, size = 1681, normalized size = 19.6

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)^2*c-1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*
dilog(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)*c+1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((-(-1
+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c+1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c+(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+
a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)-1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c+(-1+I*c)*t
an(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dil
og(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((-(-1+I*
c)*tan(b*x+a)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((-1+I*c
)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I))-1/8*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)^2+1/2
/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I))*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x
+a)+c+I)*c-1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I))*c+1
/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/b/
(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a
)+c+I)-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*
c^2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(
-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I))+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(
b*x+a)-c+I))*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)-1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c+(-1+I*c)*tan
(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c^2+1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c+(
-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c^2-1/2/b/(-1+I*c
)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*
c+1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln((-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*ln(-(-1+I*
c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c-1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+
I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I))*c+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln((-(-1
+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)+1/4*I/b/(-1+
I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I))*c^2+1/8*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+
c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)^2*c^2+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*((-1+
I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I))*c^2-1/4*I/b/(-1
+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I))*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+
I)*c^2+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c+I)/c)*ln(-(-1
+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln((-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)-c
-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c^2-2*I/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c+(-
1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(-(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c+2*I/b/(-1+I*c)*
arccot(c+(-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln((-1+I*c)*tan(b*x+a)+c+I)*c
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.60214, size = 608, normalized size = 7.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*((I*c - 1)*(4*I*(b*x + a)*log((2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x +
a) + 2*I)/(2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - 4*c - 2*I))/(I*c -
1) + I*(4*(b*x + a)*(log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*c + I)
 - log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - I)) + I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^2
+ 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*c + I)^2 - 2*I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)
*tan(b*x + a) - I)*log(1/2*(c + I)*tan(b*x + a) - 1/2*I*c + 1/2) + 2*I*log(
-I*c^2 + (c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - I)*log(-1/2*((I*c - 1)*tan(b*x +
a) + c - I)/c + 1) - 2*I*log(-I*c^2 + (c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + 2*c
+ I)*log(-1/2*I*tan(b*x + a) + 1/2) - 2*I*dilog(-1/2*(c + I)*tan(b*x + a) +
 1/2*I*c + 1/2) + 2*I*dilog(1/2*((I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c - I)/c) - 2*I*d
ilog(1/2*I*tan(b*x + a) + 1/2))/(I*c - 1)) - 8*(b*x + a)*arccot((-I*c + 1)*
tan(b*x + a) - c) + 4*(-I*b*x - I*a)*log((2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan
(b*x + a) + 2*I)/(2*I*c^2 - 2*(c^2 + 2*I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) - 4*c - 2*I)))
```

/b

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.59641, size = 552, normalized size = 6.42

$$-\frac{b^2x^2 + i\,bx\log\left(\frac{(c+i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right) - a^2 - (-i\,bx - i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}+1\right) - (-i\,bx - i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(i\,bx+i\,a)}+1\right) -}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(b^2*x^2 + I*b*x*log((c + I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a
) - I)) - a^2 - (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) -
(-I*b*x - I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + 1) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*
c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(I*b*x + I*a) -
 I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)) + dilog(-1/2*
sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(I*b*x + I*a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.169 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.163922, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.770654, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1-ic)\tan(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 - I*c)*Tan[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.407, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c-(1-ic)\tan(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{i \log\left(\frac{(c+i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right)}{2\,x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(-1/2*I*log((c + I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)
)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c+1)\tan\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(1-I*c)*tan(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.170 $\int \cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=16

$$\frac{\cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))^2}{2b}$$

```
[Out] ArcCot[Cot[a + b*x]]^2/(2*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0128469, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 7, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.286, Rules used = {2157, 30}

$$\frac{\cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))^2}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ArcCot[Cot[a + b*x]]^2/(2*b)
```

Rule 2157

```
Int[(u_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{c = Simplify[D[u, x]]}, Dist[1/c, Subst[
Int[x^m, x], x, u], x]] /; FreeQ[m, x] && PiecewiseLinearQ[u, x]
```

Rule 30

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[x^(m + 1)/(m + 1), x] /; FreeQ[m, x] && N
eQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x\,dx, x, \cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))\right)}{b}\\ &= \frac{\cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))^2}{2b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0062584, size = 18, normalized size = 1.12

$$x\cot^{-1}(\cot(a+bx))-\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[Cot[a + b*x]]
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.049, size = 45, normalized size = 2.8

$$\frac{1}{b}\left(-\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{arccot}\left(\cot\left(bx+a\right)\right)\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\cot\left(bx+a\right)\right)-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{arccot}\left(\cot\left(bx+a\right)\right)\right)^{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*(-(1/2*Pi-arccot(cot(b*x+a)))*arccot(cot(b*x+a))-1/2*(1/2*Pi-arccot(cot
(b*x+a)))^2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.945519, size = 14, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{1}{2}\,bx^{2}+ax$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*x^2 + a*x
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 1.96274, size = 23, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{1}{2}x^{2}b+xa$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*b + x*a
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.179973, size = 15, normalized size = 0.94

$$-\frac{bx^{2}}{2}+x\operatorname{acot}\left(\cot\left(a+bx\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -b*x**2/2 + x*acot(cot(a + b*x))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1046, size = 14, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{1}{2}\,bx^{2}+ax$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*b*x^2 + a*x
```

# 3.171 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + d\cot(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=399

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(c+i(d+1))}{c+i(1}\right.}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/(4*b) + (x^2*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 +
d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3,
((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/b^2 + ((I/4)*x*Poly
Log[3, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/b^2 + Po
lyLog[4, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)]/(8*b^3) - P
olyLog[4, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))]/(8*b^3
)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.507946, antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5178, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(c+i(d+1))}{c+i(1}\right.}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/(4*b) + (x^2*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 +
d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3,
((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/b^2 + ((I/4)*x*Poly
Log[3, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/b^2 + Po
lyLog[4, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)]/(8*b^3) - P
olyLog[4, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))]/(8*b^3
)
```

Rule 5178

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + (-Dist[(b*(1 + I*c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(
2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d - (1 + I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]
 + Dist[(b*(1 - I*c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*I*a + 2*
I*b*x))/(1 - I*c - d - (1 - I*c + d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
```

```
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{3}(b(1+ic-d))\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{1+ic+d+(-1-ic+d)e^{2ia+2i}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.765992, size = 359, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(d\cot(a+bx)+c) + \frac{-6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d-1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c-i(d+1)}\right)+6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c-id+i}\right)-6ibx\text{PolyL}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 + ((-4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 - ((c + I*(-1 +
d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] + (4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 - ((c + I*(
1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*
(-1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] + 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((c
+ I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)] - (6*I)*b*x*PolyLog[3, ((c
 + I*(-1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] + (6*I)*b*x*PolyLog[3,
 ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)] + 3*PolyLog[4, ((c +
I*(-1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] - 3*PolyLog[4, ((c + I*(1
 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)])/(24*b^3)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.084, size = 7900, normalized size = 19.8

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*x^3*arctan2((d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d - 1, c*co
s(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 1/6*x^3*arctan2((d - 1)*co
s(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d + 1, c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d - 1)*s
in(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 4*b*d*integrate(1/3*(2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(2*b*x
 + 2*a)^2 + 2*c*d*x^3*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^3*sin(2*b*x +
2*a)^2 - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (2*c*d*x^3*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)
 + (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*cos(2*b*x + 2*a))*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + (2*c*d*x^3*cos(
2*b*x + 2*a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^3*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a))/(c^4
 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(4*
b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a)
^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(4*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4
+ d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c^4 +
d^4 - 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 - 2*(c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a
) - 4*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) - 4*(c^4
 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 4*(2*c*d^3 - 2*(c^3 + c)*d + 2*(c*d^
3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a
))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a) + 8*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.9963, size = 4058, normalized size = 10.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(16*b^3*x^3*arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c) - 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 -
 (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*
sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-(
c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I
*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^
2*dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2
+ 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1)
 + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a)
 + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d
 + 1) + 1) + 4*I*a^3*log(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2 - 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d +
 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1
/2) - 4*I*a^3*log(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2 - 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*cos
(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2) - 4
*I*a^3*log(-1/2*c^2 + I*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x
 + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1/2) + 4*I*a^3
*log(-1/2*c^2 + I*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a
) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1/2) - 6*I*b*x*polyl
og(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*c*d - I*d^2
+ I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 +
2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x
 + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2
+ 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2
 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*
x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d
+ 1)) + (-4*I*b^3*x^3 - 4*I*a^3)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)
*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1
)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (4*I*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*a^3)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 -
2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x
 + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (4*I*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*a^3)*log((c^
2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*
d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (-4*I*b^3*x^3
 - 4*I*a^3)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (
I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1
)) + 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*
c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 3*polylog(4, ((
c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin
(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2
+ 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2
 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - 3*polylog(4, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*
a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)))
/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(d\cot(bx+a)+c)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.172 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + d \cot(a + bx))\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=303

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d}{c}\right.}{4b}$$

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - (x*PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/(4*b) + (x*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 + d))*
E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, ((1 +
I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (
(c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.417358, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5178, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d}{c}\right.}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - (x*PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2
*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/(4*b) + (x*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 + d))*
E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, ((1 +
I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (
(c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))])/b^2
```

Rule 5178

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + (-Dist[(b*(1 + I*c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(
2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d - (1 + I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]
 + Dist[(b*(1 - I*c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*I*a + 2*
I*b*x))/(1 - I*c - d - (1 - I*c + d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
```

```
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))\,dx=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(b(1+ic-d))\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{1+ic+d+(-1-ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.584095, size = 270, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(d\cot(a+bx)+c)-\frac{i\left(-2ibx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d-1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c-i(d+1)}\right)+2ibx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2i(a+bx)}}{c-id+i}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - ((c + I*(-1
+ d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1
+ d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)] - (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(-
1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, ((c +
I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)] + PolyLog[3, ((c + I*(-1 + d
))*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(c - I*(1 + d))] - PolyLog[3, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((
2*I)*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - I*d)]))/b^2
```

**Maple [C]** time = 28.744, size = 7550, normalized size = 24.9

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*x^2*arctan2((d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d - 1, c*co
s(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 1/4*x^2*arctan2((d - 1)*co
s(2*b*x + 2*a) + c*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + d + 1, c*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (d - 1)*s
in(2*b*x + 2*a) - c) - 2*b*d*integrate((2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*x + 2
*a)^2 + 2*c*d*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*(c^2 + d^2 + 1)*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)
^2 - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (2*c*d*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + (
c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*cos(2*b*x + 2*a))*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) + (2*c*d*x^2*cos(2*b*
x + 2*a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 1)*x^2*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))*sin(4*b*x + 4*a))/(c^4 + d
^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(4*b*x
+ 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 +
 (c^4 + d^4 + 2*(c^2 - 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(4*b*x + 4*a)^2 + 4*(c^4 + d^
4 + 2*(c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a)^2 + 2*c^2 + 2*(c^4 + d^4
- 2*(3*c^2 + 1)*d^2 + 2*c^2 - 2*(c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) -
4*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)*cos(4*b*x + 4*a) - 4*(c^4 - d
^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 4*(2*c*d^3 - 2*(c^3 + c)*d + 2*(c*d^3 +
(c^3 + c)*d)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) - (c^4 - d^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))*s
in(4*b*x + 4*a) + 8*(c*d^3 + (c^3 + c)*d)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.97339, size = 3298, normalized size = 10.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/16*(8*b^2*x^2*arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c) - 2*b*x*dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 - (c^2
 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2
*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - 2*b*x*dilog(-(c^2 + d^2
 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)
*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog(-(c^2
 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d
^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilo
g(-(c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d
 - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) - 2*I*
a^2*log(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2 - 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2
*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2) + 2*I*a^2*log
(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2 - 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1
/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2) + 2*I*a^2*log(-1/2*c
^2 + I*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*
```

```
c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1/2) - 2*I*a^2*log(-1/2*c^2 + I
*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 +
I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1/2) + (-2*I*b^2*x^2 + 2*I*a^2)*log((
c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d +
I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (2*I*b^2*x^
2 - 2*I*a^2)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) +
(I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d +
1)) + (2*I*b^2*x^2 - 2*I*a^2)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*co
s(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(
c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (-2*I*b^2*x^2 + 2*I*a^2)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*
I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x +
 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) - I*polylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^
2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^
2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + I*polylog(3, ((c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2
*a) + (I*c^2 - 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1))
+ I*polylog(3, ((c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*
d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) - I*polylog(3, ((c^
2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 - 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(
2*b*x + 2*a))/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}(d \cot(bx + a) + c) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.173 $\int \cot^{-1}(c + d\cot(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=198

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)
*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)]/(4*b) + PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I
)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.253798, antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.364, Rules used = {5170, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)}{4b}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+i(d+1))e^{2ia+2ibx}}{c+i(1-d)}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(ic-d+1)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{ic+d+1}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a +
(2*I)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))] - PolyLog[2, ((1 + I*c - d)*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)
*b*x))/(1 + I*c + d)]/(4*b) + PolyLog[2, ((c + I*(1 + d))*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I
)*b*x))/(c + I*(1 - d))]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5170

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]], x] + (-Dist[b*(1 + I*c - d), Int[(x*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*
b*x))/(1 + I*c + d - (1 + I*c - d)*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] + Dist[b*(1
 - I*c + d), Int[(x*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*x))/(1 - I*c - d - (1 - I*c + d)*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - (b(1+ic-d))\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{1+ic+d+(-1-ic+d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx + (b($$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+i(1+}{c+i(}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+i(1+}{c+i(}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(1+ic-d)e^{2ia+2ibx}}{1+ic+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+i(1+}{c+i(}\right.$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 12.9836, size = 1649, normalized size = 8.33

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]] - (d*(4*a*Sqrt[-d^2]*ArcTan[(c*d + Tan[a + b*x
] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/d] + I*d*Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(c*d - Sqrt[-d^2
] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(I + I*c^2 + c*d - Sqrt[-d^2])] + I*d*
Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a +
b*x])/(-I - I*c^2 + c*d + Sqrt[-d^2])] - I*d*Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(c
*d + Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(I + I*c^2 + c*d + Sqrt[
-d^2])] - I*d*Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]*Log[(-(c*d) + Sqrt[-d^2] - (1 + c^2)*
Tan[a + b*x])/(I + I*c^2 - c*d + Sqrt[-d^2])] - I*d*PolyLog[2, ((1 + c^2)*(
1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 + I*c*d - I*Sqrt[-d^2])] + I*d*PolyLog[2, ((1
 + c^2)*(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 + I*c*d + I*Sqrt[-d^2])] - I*d*PolyL
og[2, ((1 + c^2)*(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 - I*c*d - I*Sqrt[-d^2])] +
I*d*PolyLog[2, ((1 + c^2)*(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 - I*c*d + I*Sqrt[-
d^2])])*((2*a)/(b*(-1 - c^2 - d^2 + Cos[2*(a + b*x)] + c^2*Cos[2*(a + b*x)]
 - d^2*Cos[2*(a + b*x)] - 2*c*d*Sin[2*(a + b*x)])) - (2*(a + b*x))/(b*(-1 -
 c^2 - d^2 + Cos[2*(a + b*x)] + c^2*Cos[2*(a + b*x)] - d^2*Cos[2*(a + b*x)]
 - 2*c*d*Sin[2*(a + b*x)]))))/((d*Log[1 - ((1 + c^2)*(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/
(1 + c^2 + I*c*d - I*Sqrt[-d^2])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]) - (d
*Log[1 - ((1 + c^2)*(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 + I*c*d + I*Sqrt[-d^2])]
*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]) + (d*Log[(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a +
b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(-I - I*c^2 + c*d + Sqrt[-d^2])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(
1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]) - (d*Log[(-(c*d) + Sqrt[-d^2] - (1 + c^2)*Tan[a + b*x])
/(I + I*c^2 - c*d + Sqrt[-d^2])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]) - (d*
Log[1 - ((1 + c^2)*(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]))/(1 + c^2 - I*c*d - I*Sqrt[-d^2])]*
Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]) + (d*Log[1 - ((1 + c^2)*(1 + I*Tan[a +
 b*x]))/(1 + c^2 - I*c*d + I*Sqrt[-d^2])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 + I*Tan[a + b*
x]) - (d*Log[(c*d - Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(I + I*c^
2 + c*d - Sqrt[-d^2])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]) + (d*Log[(c*d +
 Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x])/(I + I*c^2 + c*d + Sqrt[-d^2
])]*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]) + (I*d*Log[1 + I*Tan[a + b*x]]*(Se
c[a + b*x]^2 + c^2*Sec[a + b*x]^2))/(c*d - Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*
Tan[a + b*x]) + (I*d*Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]*(Sec[a + b*x]^2 + c^2*Sec[a +
```

```
b*x]^2))/(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2] + Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x]) - (I*d*Log[1
+ I*Tan[a + b*x]]*(Sec[a + b*x]^2 + c^2*Sec[a + b*x]^2))/(c*d + Sqrt[-d^2]
+ Tan[a + b*x] + c^2*Tan[a + b*x]) + (I*(1 + c^2)*d*Log[1 - I*Tan[a + b*x]]
*Sec[a + b*x]^2)/(-(c*d) + Sqrt[-d^2] - (1 + c^2)*Tan[a + b*x]) + (4*a*Sqrt
[-d^2]*(Sec[a + b*x]^2 + c^2*Sec[a + b*x]^2))/(d*(1 + (c*d + Tan[a + b*x] +
 c^2*Tan[a + b*x])^2/d^2)))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.316, size = 1160, normalized size = 5.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2/b*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))*Pi+1/b*arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))*arccot(cot(b*x+
a))-1/b*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)*arctan((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)
+1/2*I*d/b*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*
cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)/
(1+I*c+d)+1/2*I/b*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d
*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c
/d)+c)/(1+I*c+d)+1/2*I/b/(-I-I*d+c)*ln(1-(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a)
)/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))*arctan(d*((c
+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)*c+1/2*d/b*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2/(
1+I*c+d)+1/4*d/b*polylog(2,(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2
/((d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))/(1+I*c+d)+1/2/b*arctan(d*(
(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2/(1+I*c+d)+1/2/b/(-I-I*d+c)*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(
b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2*c+1/4/b*polylog(2,(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d
-c/d)+c))^2/((d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))/(1+I*c+d)+1/4/b
/(-I-I*d+c)*polylog(2,(I-I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*
((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(I*d+I-c))*c-1/2*I/b*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*
x+a))/d-c/d)+c)*ln(1-(I+I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c))^2/((d*(
(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(-I*d+I-c))-1/2/b*arctan(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a)
)/d-c/d)+c)^2-1/4/b*polylog(2,(I+I*d+c)*(1+I*(d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)
)^2/((d*((c+d*cot(b*x+a))/d-c/d)+c)^2+1)/(-I*d+I-c))
```

---

**Maxima [B]** time = 1.90947, size = 710, normalized size = 3.59

$$d\left(\frac{8\,(bx+a)\arctan\left(\frac{cd+\left(c^2+1\right)\tan(bx+a)}{d}\right)}{d} - \frac{8\,(bx+a)\arctan\left(\frac{cd+\left(c^2+1\right)\tan(bx+a)}{d}\right) - 4\arctan\left(cd+\left(c^2+1\right)\tan(bx+a), d\right)\arctan\left(\frac{cd+\left(c^2+d+1\right)\tan(bx+a)}{c^2+d^2+2\,d+1}, -\frac{cd\tan}{c^2}\right.}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(d*(8*(b*x + a)*arctan((c*d + (c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a))/d)/d - (8*(b*x +
a)*arctan((c*d + (c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a))/d) - 4*arctan2(c*d + (c^2 + 1)*tan
(b*x + a), d)*arctan2((c*d + (c^2 + d + 1)*tan(b*x + a))/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d +
 1), -(c*d*tan(b*x + a) - c^2 - d - 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + 4*arctan2(c
*d + (c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a), d)*arctan2(-(c*d + (c^2 - d + 1)*tan(b*x + a))
/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1), -(c*d*tan(b*x + a) - c^2 + d - 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d
+ 1)) - (log(((c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) -
```

```
log(((c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2 + c^2 + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)))*log((c^2 +
 1)*d^2 + 2*(c^3 + c)*d*tan(b*x + a) + (c^4 + 2*c^2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a)^2) -
2*dilog(((I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + I*d)/(c + I*d + I)) + 2*dilog(((I*c + 1)*
tan(b*x + a) + I*d)/(c + I*d - I)) + 2*dilog(-((I*c - 1)*tan(b*x + a) + I*d
)/(c - I*d + I)) - 2*dilog(-((I*c + 1)*tan(b*x + a) + I*d)/(c - I*d - I)))/
d) + 8*(b*x + a)*arccot(c + d/tan(b*x + a)) - 8*(b*x + a)*arctan((c*d + (c^
2 + 1)*tan(b*x + a))/d))/b
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 3.90021, size = 2508, normalized size = 12.67

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(8*b*x*arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c) + 2*I*a*log(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2
 - 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d
+ I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2) - 2*I*a*log(1/2*c^2 + I*c*d - 1/2*d^2 - 1/2*(c
^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(
2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2) - 2*I*a*log(-1/2*c^2 + I*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2
 + 2*d + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 + 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x +
2*a) - 1/2) + 2*I*a*log(-1/2*c^2 + I*c*d + 1/2*d^2 + 1/2*(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d +
 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1/2*(I*c^2 + I*d^2 - 2*I*d + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1
/2) + (-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b
*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 +
 d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2
+ 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d
+ 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1)) + (2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)*log((c^2 + d^2 - (c^2 + 2*I
*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*sin(2*b*x +
 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) + (-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)*log((c^2 + d^2
 - (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)
*sin(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1)) - dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 - (
c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*si
n(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) - dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 -
(c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*si
n(2*b*x + 2*a) + 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 + 2*d + 1) + 1) + dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 -
(c^2 + 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (-I*c^2 + 2*c*d + I*d^2 - I)*s
in(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1) + dilog(-(c^2 + d^2 -
 (c^2 - 2*I*c*d - d^2 + 1)*cos(2*b*x + 2*a) + (I*c^2 + 2*c*d - I*d^2 + I)*s
in(2*b*x + 2*a) - 2*d + 1)/(c^2 + d^2 - 2*d + 1) + 1))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**<u>Giac</u> [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(d\cot\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.174 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(d\cot(a+bx)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.117841, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.365694, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.405, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c+d\cot(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(d\cot\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(d\cot\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*cot(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*cot(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.175 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=154

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 - I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x
)])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 + PolyLog
[4, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.265914, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 21, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5174, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 - I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x
)])/(4*b) - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 + PolyLog
[4, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

Rule 5174

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ib)\int \frac{x^3}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{3}(bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2}} \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= -\frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x^2\mathrm{L}}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.196723, size = 140, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{-6b^2x^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+6ibx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(4,-\right.}{24b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 - ((4*I)*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + I/(c*E^
((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] +
(6*I)*b*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + 3*PolyLog[4, (-I)/(c*E
```

```
^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/(24*b^3)
```

**Maple [C]** time = 22.095, size = 1526, normalized size = 9.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*(Pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))
*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*cs
gn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+
I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/4*I*x*polylog(3,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2+1/12
*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*
(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn
(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csg
n(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))-1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1
/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^
2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/
(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*b*x^4+1/3*I/b^3*ln(1-I*c*e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^3+1/6*I/b^3*a^3*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*l
n(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*
c)^(1/2))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*c
sgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I
*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)
/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1
/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/4*x^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp
(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/6*I*x^3*ln(I+c)+1/2*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a
^2-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I
*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))-1))^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1
/3*I*x^3*ln(exp(I*(b*x+a)))-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/4/b^3*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*cs
gn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*polylog(4,I*c*exp(2*I
*(b*x+a)))/b^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1)
)^2-1/6*I*x^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/6*I*x^3*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/12*x^3
*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/6*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*
csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2
```

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.50114, size = 482, normalized size = 3.13

$$-\frac{2\,b^4x^4 - 8\,\pi b^3x^3 - 4i\,b^3x^3\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c+i}\right) + 6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right) - 2\,a^4 - 4i\,a^3\log\left(\frac{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i}{c}\right) + 6i\,b}{24\,b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/24*(2*b^4*x^4 - 8*pi*b^3*x^3 - 4*I*b^3*x^3*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) +
I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)/(c + I)) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a))
 - 2*a^4 - 4*I*a^3*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)/c) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3,
I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) - (-4*I*b^3*x^3 - 4*I*a^3)*log(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2
*I*a) + 1) - 3*polylog(4, I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*(pi-acot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c + 1)\cot\left(bx + a\right) - c\right))x^2\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))*x^2, x)
```

# 3.176 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=123

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx)) -$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])
/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.223926, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.316, Rules used = {5174, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx)) -$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - (x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])
/(4*b) - ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5174

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ib)\int\frac{x^2}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$

$$= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2i}}$$

$$= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int$$

$$= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2}{}$$

$$= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2}{}$$

$$= -\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{x\mathrm{Li}_2}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.101451, size = 110, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(2ibx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2i(a+}}{c}\right.\right.}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I/(c
*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]
 + PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 11.927, size = 1491, normalized size = 12.1

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*(Pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/4*I*x^2*ln(I+c)+1/4*I*x^2*ln(c*exp(2
```

```
*I*(b*x+a))+I)+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1
))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c
*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2
-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp
(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x
+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)
)*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-1))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(I+c)/
(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-
1/6*b*x^3-1/4*x*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b-1/4*I*x^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*
I*(b*x+a)))-1/8*I*polylog(3,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))
-1))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/8*x^2
*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)-1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I
*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(
b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(I+c)/(
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(I*
(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/
4*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1)
)-1/4*I/b^2*a^2*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(I+c)/(exp(2*I*(
b*x+a))-1))^3-1/4/b^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a+1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1-I
*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^2*csgn(I*ex
p(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/4*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^
2-1/2*I/b*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-
I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I*x^2*ln(
exp(I*(b*x+a)))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.5275, size = 419, normalized size = 3.41

$$-\frac{4\,b^3x^3 - 12\,\pi b^2x^2 - 6i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c+i}\right) + 4\,a^3 + 6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right) + 6i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i}{c}\right) - \left(-6i\,b^2\right.}{24\,b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/24*(4*b^3*x^3 - 12*pi*b^2*x^2 - 6*I*b^2*x^2*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) +
 I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)/(c + I)) + 4*a^3 + 6*b*x*dilog(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*
```

```
I*a)) + 6*I*a^2*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)/c) - (-6*I*b^2*x^2 + 6*I*a^
2)*log(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + 1) + 3*I*polylog(3, I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*
a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-acot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\pi - \operatorname{arccot}(-(-i\,c+1)\cot(bx+a)-c))x\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))*x, x)
```

## 3.177 $\int \cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=85

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + x\cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx)) - \frac{bx^2}{2}$$

```
[Out] -(b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.135915, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.294, Rules used = {5166, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1 - ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + x\cot^{-1}(c + (1 - ic)\cot(a + bx)) - \frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] -(b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^(
(2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] - PolyLog[2, I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5166

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[I*b, Int[x/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*
x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))+(ib)\int \frac{x}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-(bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{-i(1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(\right.$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}$$
$$= -\frac{bx^2}{2}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ice^{2ia}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 5.24344, size = 929, normalized size = 10.93

$$\frac{i}{(\cot(a+bx)+i)(ic+(c+i)\cot(a+bx)+1)\left(i\log(i\tan(bx)+1)\tan(bx)\cos^2(a)+2ibx+\log\left(1-\frac{\sec(bx)((c-i)\cos(a)+i(}{}\right.\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] + (I*x*Csc[a + b*x]^2*(2*b*x*Log[2*Cos
[b*x]*(Cos[b*x] - I*Sin[b*x])] + I*Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((I +
c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - I*L
og[(Sec[b*x]*((1 - I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*Cos[a] -
(2*I)*Sin[a])]*Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]] + I*PolyLog[2, -Cos[2*b*x] + I*Sin[2*b*x
]] + I*PolyLog[2, (Sec[b*x]*((-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b
*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)] - I*PolyLog[2, (Sec[b*x]*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a] -
(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] + I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2])*(Cos[b*x] - I*Sin[b*x]
)*(Cos[b*x] + I*Sin[b*x]))/((I + Cot[a + b*x])*(1 + I*c + (I + c)*Cot[a + b
*x])*((2*I)*b*x + Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(C
os[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)] + Log[1 + (Sec[b*x]*((-1 - I*c)*Cos[a
] + (I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] + I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2] + ((-I + c)*Cos[a +
 b*x]*(Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]))/((I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] +
(1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + ((I + c)*(Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x
]])*Sin[a + b*x])/((1 - I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + 2*b*x*
Tan[b*x] + I*Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((-I + c)*Cos[a] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a
+ b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Tan[b*x] - I*Log[1 + (Sec[b*x]*((-1 - I*c)
*Cos[a] + (I + c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] + I*Sin[a + b*x]))/2]*Tan[b*x] - I*
Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] + I*Cos[a]^2*Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] + I*
Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Sin[a]^2*Tan[b*x] + (I*Log[(Sec[b*x]*((1 - I*c)*Cos[a +
 b*x] + (-I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*Cos[a] - (2*I)*Sin[a])]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(-I
+ Tan[b*x]) - (I*Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] +
(1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(I + Tan[b*x])))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.116, size = 1498, normalized size = 17.6

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(Pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Pi*x+1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))*c+1/2/b/(
-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c-1/b/(-1+I*c)*ar
ccot(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)+1/b/(-1+I
*c)*arccot(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)-1/8
*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)^2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*di
log(-1/2*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I)/c)+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((cot(b*x
+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+
a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))-1/4/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)^2*c-1/2/
b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I)/c)*c+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)
/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)-1/4
*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*ln(-1/2*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c
)-c+I)/c)+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I)/c)*c^
2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*dilog((cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c^2+1/
4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*ln((cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-
I)/(-2*I-2*c))+1/8*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)^2*c^2-1/4
*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+
I*c)-c-I)*c^2+1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*ln(-1/2*(c
ot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c
)+c+I)*ln((cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c^2+2*I/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(c
ot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*c-2*I/b/(-1+I*c
)*arccot(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)*c+1/2
/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*
c)-c-I)*c-1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*ln(-1/2*(cot(b*x
+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I)/c)*c+1/2/b/(-1+I*c)/(I+c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*ln(
(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c+1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+
I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)+c+I)*c^2-1/b/(-1+I*c)*arccot(cot(b
*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c)/(2*I+2*c)*ln(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c-I)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(-1+I*c
)/(I+c)*dilog(-1/2*I*(cot(b*x+a)*(-1+I*c)-c+I))*c^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.50861, size = 327, normalized size = 3.85

$$-\frac{2 b^2 x^2 - 4\pi b x - 2 i b x \log\left(\frac{\left(c e^{(2 i b x+2 i a)}+i\right) e^{(-2 i b x-2 i a)}}{c+i}\right) - 2 a^2 - (-2 i b x - 2 i a)\log\left(-i c e^{(2 i b x+2 i a)} + 1\right) - 2 i a \log\left(\frac{c e^{(2 i b x+2 i a)}+i}{c}\right)}{4 b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*(2*b^2*x^2 - 4*pi*b*x - 2*I*b*x*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*
I*b*x - 2*I*a)/(c + I)) - 2*a^2 - (-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)*log(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x +
2*I*a) + 1) - 2*I*a*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)/c) + dilog(I*c*e^(2*I*b
```

```
*x + 2*I*a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-acot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c+1)\cot\left(bx+a\right)-c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(pi - arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c), x)
```

## 3.178 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=23

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.113958, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.365223, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(1-ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.418, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\pi-\operatorname{arccot}(-c-(1-ic)\cot(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((Pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int((Pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{2\pi + i\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2i\,bx-2i\,a)}}{c+i}\right)}{2x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*(2*pi + I*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + I)*e^(-2*I*b*x - 2*I*a)
/(c + I)))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-acot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left(-(-i\,c+1)\cot\left(bx+a\right)-c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c-(1-I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot(-(-I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))/x, x)
```

# 3.179 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=155

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3$$

```
[Out] (b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b
*x)])/(4*b) + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 - Po
lyLog[4, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.256928, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 22, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.318, Rules used = {5174, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^4)/12 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b
*x)])/(4*b) + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2 - Po
lyLog[4, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(8*b^3)
```

Rule 5174

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ib)\int \frac{x^3}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^3}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+} \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}}{} \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}}{} \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}}{} \\
&= \frac{bx^4}{12}+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x^2\mathrm{Li}}{}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.201403, size = 136, normalized size = 0.88

$$
\frac{1}{24}\left(\frac{6ix\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b^2}+\frac{3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b^3}-\frac{6x^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)}{b}+4ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+8x\right.
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (8*x^3*ArcCot[c + (-1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] + (4*I)*x^3*Log[1 - I/(c*E^((2*I
)*(a + b*x)))] - (6*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/b + ((6*I)*x
```

```
*PolyLog[3, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))])/b^2 + (3*PolyLog[4, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(
a + b*x)))])/b^3)/24
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 22.102, size = 1527, normalized size = 9.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*(Pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*I*x^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3
-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((c*ex
p(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/8*polylog(4,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))
)/b^3-1/4/b^3*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/6*I/b^
3*a^3*ln(-c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(
1/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/3*I/b^3*ln(1+I*c*e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^3-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))
-I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))-1))+1/12*b*x^4+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*ex
p(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi
*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*
(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))
^2-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
1))^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(
(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/4*I*x*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2
*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
1))^2+1/2/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*
exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*
csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/2*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*x*a
^2+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*
exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/6*I*x^3*ln(c-I)+1/3*I*x^3*ln(exp(I*(b*x+a))
)+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/4*x^2*pol
ylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
1))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/1
2*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/6*I*x^3*ln
(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))-1))^3+1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2
-1/12*x^3*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/12*x^3*P
i*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/6*x^3*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*cs
gn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.67434, size = 481, normalized size = 3.1

$$\frac{2\,b^4x^4+8\,\pi b^3x^3+4i\,b^3x^3\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right)+6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right)-2\,a^4-4i\,a^3\log\left(\frac{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}{c}\right)+6i\,bx\mathrm{polylo}}{24\,b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(2*b^4*x^4 + 8*pi*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*b^3*x^3*log((c - I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a
)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a))
 - 2*a^4 - 4*I*a^3*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)/c) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -
I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)) + (4*I*b^3*x^3 + 4*I*a^3)*log(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I
*a) + 1) - 3*polylog(4, -I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*(pi-acot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left((i\,c+1)\cot\left(bx+a\right)-c\right))x^2\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot((I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))*x^2, x)
```

## 3.180 $\int x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=124

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))$$

```
[Out] (b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)
])/(4*b) + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.219299, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5174, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^3)/6 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
I*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + (x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)
])/(4*b) + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5174

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]])/(f*(m +
 1)), x] + Dist[(I*b)/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*
I*a + 2*I*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] && !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ib)\int\frac{x^2}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(bc)\int\frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x^2}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2}}$$
$$=\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int$$
$$=\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\text{Li}_2(}{}$$
$$=\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\text{Li}_2(}{}$$
$$=\frac{bx^3}{6}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+\frac{x\text{Li}_2(}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.123093, size = 110, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{i\left(2ibx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2i(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(-1-ic)\cot(a+b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (-1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]])/2 + ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I/(
c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] + (2*I)*b*x*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))] +
 PolyLog[3, I/(c*E^((2*I)*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 12.221, size = 1492, normalized size = 12.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*(Pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I*x^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))+1/4*x*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))
/b+1/4*I*x^2*ln(c-I)+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*
```

```
csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn
(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-1))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-
1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(
c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+
a))-1))^2+1/4/b^2*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a-1/2/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*ex
p(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/8*I*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))/b^2+1/8*x^
2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)
)*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))
-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(e
xp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*
x+a))-1))^3-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*
csgn((c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))+1/6*b*x^3-1/2/b^2*a*dilog
(1-I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I))*
csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(ex
p(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/
8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((c*exp(2*
I*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*(c-I))*csgn(I*(c-I)
/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2-1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(c-
I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^2+1/4*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))*a^2+1/4*I/b
^2*a^2*ln(-c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))+I)-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^
(1/2))+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^3+1/2*I/b*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*I*(b*x+
a)))*x*a-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*ex
p(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2
*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))-1/8*x^2*P
i*csgn(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))^3-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*
exp(I*(b*x+a))*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/4*I*x^2*ln(c*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-I)-1/8*x^2*Pi*c
sgn(I*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a))*(c-I)/(exp(2*I*(b
*x+a))-1))^2+1/8*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))^2*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))-1
/4*x^2*Pi*csgn(I*exp(I*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(2*I*(b*x+a)))^2+1/2*I*x^2*ln(ex
p(I*(b*x+a)))
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.74782, size = 416, normalized size = 3.35

$$\frac{4\,b^3x^3+12\,\pi b^2x^2+6i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right)+4\,a^3+6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}\right)+6i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}{c}\right)+\left(6i\,b^2x^2-6i\,a^2\right)}{24\,b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(4*b^3*x^3 + 12*pi*b^2*x^2 + 6*I*b^2*x^2*log((c - I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*
a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)) + 4*a^3 + 6*b*x*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I
```

```
*a)) + 6*I*a^2*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)/c) + (6*I*b^2*x^2 - 6*I*a^2)
*log(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) + 1) + 3*I*polylog(3, -I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)
))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-acot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\pi - \operatorname{arccot}((ic+1)\cot(bx+a)-c))x\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot((I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))*x, x)
```

# 3.181 $\int \cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=86

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

```
[Out] (b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^((
2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.131732, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.278, Rules used = {5166, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$\frac{\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))+\frac{bx^2}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (b*x^2)/2 + x*ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^((
2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)] + PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^((2*I)*a + (2*I)*b*x)]/(4*b)
```

Rule 5166

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Cot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcC
ot[c + d*Cot[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[I*b, Int[x/(c - I*d - c*E^(2*I*a + 2*I*b*
x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - I*d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx)) + (ib)\int \frac{x}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{bx^2}{2} + x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx)) + (bc)\int \frac{e^{2ia+2ibx}x}{-i(-1-ic)+c-ce^{2ia+2ibx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{bx^2}{2} + x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1$$
$$= \frac{bx^2}{2} + x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) - \frac{\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int -\right.}{}$$
$$= \frac{bx^2}{2} + x\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2ia+2ibx}\right) + \frac{\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ice^{2ia}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.61616, size = 872, normalized size = 10.14

$$x\cot^{-1}(c+(-ic-1)\cot(a+bx)) - \frac{ix\csc(a+bx)\left(2bx\log(2\cos(bx)(\cos(bx)-i\right.}{(\cot(a+bx)+i)((c-i)\cos(a+bx)+i(c+i)\sin(a+bx))\left(\frac{\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sec(bx)(\cos(a)+i\sin(a)\right.}{}\right.}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (-1 - I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]] - (I*x*Csc[a + b*x]*(2*b*x*Log[2*Cos[
b*x]*(Cos[b*x] - I*Sin[b*x])] + I*Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*((-I +
c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]] - I*L
og[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] - (I + c)*Sin[a +
b*x]))/2]*Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]] + I*PolyLog[2, -Cos[2*b*x] + I*Sin[2*b*x]] +
I*PolyLog[2, (Sec[b*x]*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] -
I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)] - I*PolyLog[2, ((Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a]
 + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(-I + Tan[b*x]))/2])*(Cos[b*x] - I*Sin[b*x])*(Cos[b*x]
 + I*Sin[b*x]))/((I + Cot[a + b*x])*((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[
a + b*x])*((-2*I)*b*x - Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a
])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)] - (Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]]*((I + c)*
Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*
Sin[a + b*x]) + (Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*((I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[
a + b*x]))/((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]) + (Log[(Sec[b*x
]*(Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((1 + I*c)*Cos[a + b*x] - (I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/2]*S
ec[b*x]^2)/(1 + I*Tan[b*x]) - 2*b*x*Tan[b*x] - I*Log[1 - (Sec[b*x]*((I + c)
*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(Cos[a + b*x] - I*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Tan[b*x
] + I*Log[1 - I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] - I*Log[1 + I*Tan[b*x]]*Tan[b*x] + (I*Lo
g[1 - ((Cos[a] + I*Sin[a])*((I + c)*Cos[a] + (1 + I*c)*Sin[a])*(-I + Tan[b*
x]))/2]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(-I + Tan[b*x]) + (I*Log[(Sec[b*x]*(Cos[a] - I*Sin[a])*
((-I + c)*Cos[a + b*x] + I*(I + c)*Sin[a + b*x]))/(2*c)]*Sec[b*x]^2)/(I + T
an[b*x])))
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.116, size = 1756, normalized size = 20.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(Pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Pi*x+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog((c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))+1/4*I
/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I))*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-
c+I)-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)*ln(1/2*(c-(1+I*c)*co
t(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)*ln((c-(1+I
*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((1+I*c)*c
ot(b*x+a)-c+I))*c^2+1/8*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)^2*c^2+
1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*
c)/b/(I-c)*dilog((c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^2-1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-
c)*dilog((c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c+1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-
1/2*I*((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I))*c+1/4/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)
-c+I)^2*c+1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c+1/(1+
I*c)/b*arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)-
1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c
+I)-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I))-1/8*I/(1+I
*c)/b/(I-c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*(c
-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)
*ln(1/2*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)
*cot(b*x+a)+I)*ln((c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^2+2*I/(1+I*c)/b*ar
ccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)*c-2*I/(1+
I*c)/b*arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)*c
+1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+
I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I))*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+
a)+I))*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x
+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)*c^2+1/(1+I*c)/b*arccot(-c+(1+I*c
)*cot(b*x+a))/(2*I-2*c)*ln((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/4*I/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c
)*ln(-1/2*I*((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I))+1
/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+I*c)
*cot(b*x+a)+I))*c-1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I))*l
n((1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-c+I)*c+1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)
*ln(1/2*(c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c-1/2/(1+I*c)/b/(I-c)*ln(-c-(1+I*c)*cot
(b*x+a)+I)*ln((c-(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.36614, size = 323, normalized size = 3.76

$$\frac{2\,b^2x^2 + 4\,\pi bx + 2i\,bx\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right) - 2\,a^2 + (2i\,bx + 2i\,a)\log\left(i\,ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)} + 1\right) - 2i\,a\log\left(\frac{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}{c}\right) + \mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2}\right.}{4\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*b^2*x^2 + 4*pi*b*x + 2*I*b*x*log((c - I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2
*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)) - 2*a^2 + (2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)*log(I*c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*
a) + 1) - 2*I*a*log((c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a) - I)/c) + dilog(-I*c*e^(2*I*b*x
+ 2*I*a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-acot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left((i\,c+1)\cot\left(bx+a\right)-c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(pi - arccot((I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c), x)
```

# 3.182 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.116512, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.379418, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(1+ic)\cot(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (1 + I*c)*Cot[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.434, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left(-c+(1+ic)\cot\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((Pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int((Pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{2\pi + i\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}}{ce^{(2i\,bx+2i\,a)}-i}\right)}{2x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*(2*pi + I*log((c - I)*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*a)/(c*e^(2*I*b*x + 2*I*
a) - I)))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-acot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\pi - \operatorname{arccot}\left((i\,c+1)\cot\left(bx+a\right)-c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((pi-arccot(-c+(1+I*c)*cot(b*x+a)))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((pi - arccot((I*c + 1)*cot(b*x + a) - c))/x, x)
```

## 3.183 $\int (e+fx)^3 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=299

$$-\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{3if(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{3if(e}{}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^4*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(4*f) + ((e + f*x)^4*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(4*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2
*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3 + (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
^3 + (((3*I)/16)*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4 - (((3*I)/16)*f^
3*PolyLog[5, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.208437, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5184, 4180, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{3if(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{3if(e}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^4*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(4*f) + ((e + f*x)^4*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(4*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2
*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3 + (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
^3 + (((3*I)/16)*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4 - (((3*I)/16)*f^
3*PolyLog[5, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4
```


Rule 5184

```
Int[ArcCot[Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
```

```
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^3 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{b\int (e+fx)^4 \text{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{4f}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)^3 \log$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{i(e+fx)^3 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{i(e+fx)^3 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{i(e+fx)^3 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{i(e+fx)^3 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^4 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{4f} + \frac{(e+fx)^4 \tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f} - \frac{i(e+fx)^3 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.332775, size = 600, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{1}{4}x\left(6e^2fx+4e^3+4ef^2x^2+f^3x^3\right)\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + \frac{i\left(6b^2e^2f\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)-6b^2e^2f\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2(a\right.\right.}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x*(4*e^3 + 6*e^2*f*x + 4*e*f^2*x^2 + f^3*x^3)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/4 + (
(I/16)*(8*b^4*e^3*x*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^4*e^2*f*x^2*Log[1 - I
*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 8*b^4*e*f^2*x^3*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 2*b^4*f^3*
x^4*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 8*b^4*e^3*x*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 1
2*b^4*e^2*f*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 8*b^4*e*f^2*x^3*Log[1 + I*E^(2
*(a + b*x))] - 2*b^4*f^3*x^4*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 4*b^3*(e + f*x)^3
*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 4*b^3*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a
+ b*x))] + 6*b^2*e^2*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^2*e*f^2*x*Po
lyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b^2*f^3*x^2*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*
x))] - 6*b^2*e^2*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 12*b^2*e*f^2*x*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b^2*f^3*x^2*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*e*
f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*f^3*x*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a +
b*x))] + 6*b*e*f^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*f^3*x*PolyLog[4, I*E
^(2*(a + b*x))] + 3*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 3*f^3*PolyLog[5,
 I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]))/b^4
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 4.991, size = 7275, normalized size = 24.3

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^3*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{4}\left(f^3x^4 + 4\,ef^2x^3 + 6\,e^2fx^2 + 4\,e^3x\right)\arctan\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)} + 1, e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)} - 1\right) + \int \frac{\left(bf^3x^4e^{(2\,a)} + 4\,bef^2x^3e^{(2\,a)} + 6\,be^2fx^2e^{(2\,a)}\right.}{2\left(e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)} + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(f^3*x^4 + 4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*e^3*x)*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a)
 + 1, e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1) + integrate(1/2*(b*f^3*x^4*e^(2*a) + 4*b*e*f^2*x
^3*e^(2*a) + 6*b*e^2*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 4*b*e^3*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b*x
 + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.88441, size = 4072, normalized size = 13.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(-24*I*f^3*polylog(5, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) -
24*I*f^3*polylog(5, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 24*I*
f^3*polylog(5, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 24*I*f^3*p
```

```
olylog(5, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*(b^4*f^3*x^4
 + 4*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*b^4*e^3*x)*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/si
nh(b*x + a)) + (4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 + 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 + 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x + 4
*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (4*I*b^3
*f^3*x^3 + 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 + 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x + 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(-1/2*
sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 - 12*I*b^3*e
*f^2*x^2 - 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x - 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x +
 a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 - 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 - 12*I*b^3*e
^2*f*x - 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))
) + (I*b^4*f^3*x^4 + 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*I*b^4*e^3*x
+ 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(1/2*
sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^4*f^3*x^4 + 4*I*b^4*e
*f^2*x^3 + 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*I*b^4*e^3*x + 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*
e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + si
nh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^4*f^3*x^4 - 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 - 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2
 - 4*I*b^4*e^3*x - 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*
a^4*f^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^4*
f^3*x^4 - 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 - 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 - 4*I*b^4*e^3*x - 4*I*a*b^3
*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f
 - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(
b*x + a)) + (-4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f
^3)*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (4*I*a*b^3*e^3
- 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cos
h(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^
3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a
)) + (24*I*b*f^3*x + 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a)
+ sinh(b*x + a))) + (24*I*b*f^3*x + 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-24*I*b*f^3*x - 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(
4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-24*I*b*f^3*x - 24*I*
b*e*f^2)*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-12
*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 - 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x - 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 - 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x
- 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))
) + (12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 + 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x + 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*s
qrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 + 24*I*b^2*e
*f^2*x + 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b
*x + a))))/b^4
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(e+fx\right)^{3}\operatorname{acot}\left(\tanh\left(a+bx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**3*acot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((e + f*x)**3*acot(tanh(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^{3}\operatorname{arccot}\left(\tanh\left(bx+a\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^3*arccot(tanh(b*x + a)), x)
```

## 3.184 $\int (e+fx)^2 \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=229

$$\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,i\right.}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(3*f) + ((e + f*x)^3*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(3*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyL
og[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a +
 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3 + ((I/8)*f
^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.153882, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5184, 4180, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,i\right.}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(3*f) + ((e + f*x)^3*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(3*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyL
og[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a +
 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3 + ((I/8)*f
^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5184

```
Int[ArcCot[Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{b\int (e+fx)^3\text{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{3f}$$
$$=\frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f}-\frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)^2\log\left(1\right.$$
$$=\frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f}-\frac{i(e+fx)^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+\cdots}\right.}{4b}$$
$$=\frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f}-\frac{i(e+fx)^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+\cdots}\right.}{4b}$$
$$=\frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f}-\frac{i(e+fx)^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+\cdots}\right.}{4b}$$
$$=\frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{3f}+\frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f}-\frac{i(e+fx)^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+\cdots}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.189336, size = 375, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{1}{3}x\left(3e^2+3efx+f^2x^2\right)\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{i\left(-6b^2(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+6b^2(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2(a+\cdots}\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x*(3*e^2 + 3*e*f*x + f^2*x^2)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 + ((I/24)*(12*b^3*e
^2*x*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^3*e*f*x^2*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]
 + 4*b^3*f^2*x^3*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 12*b^3*e^2*x*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(
a + b*x))] - 12*b^3*e*f*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 4*b^3*f^2*x^3*Log[
1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b^2*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))]
 + 6*b^2*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*e*f*PolyLog[3, (-I
)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*f^2*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*e*f*P
olyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*f^2*x*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 3*
```

```
f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 3*f^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])
)/b^3
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 10.434, size = 5425, normalized size = 23.7

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^2*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(f^2x^3 + 3\,efx^2 + 3\,e^2x\right)\arctan\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)} + 1, e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)} - 1\right) + \int \frac{2\left(bf^2x^3e^{(2\,a)} + 3\,befx^2e^{(2\,a)} + 3\,be^2xe^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}}{3\left(e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)} + 1\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(f^2*x^3 + 3*e*f*x^2 + 3*e^2*x)*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, e^(2*b*x +
 2*a) - 1) + integrate(2/3*(b*f^2*x^3*e^(2*a) + 3*b*e*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 3*b*e
^2*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.56103, size = 2901, normalized size = 12.67

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*I*f^2*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*
I*f^2*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*f^2*
polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*f^2*polylo
g(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*(b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*
b^3*e*f*x^2 + 3*b^3*e^2*x)*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/sinh(b*x + a)) + (3*I*b^2*f
^2*x^2 + 6*I*b^2*e*f*x + 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) +
sinh(b*x + a))) + (3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 + 6*I*b^2*e*f*x + 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(-1/
2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 - 6*I*b^2*
e*f*x - 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)))
+ (-3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 - 6*I*b^2*e*f*x - 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(c
osh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (I*b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 + 3*I*b^3
*e^2*x + 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh
(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 + 3*I*b^
3*e^2*x + 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^3*f^2*x^3 - 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 - 3*I
*b^3*e^2*x - 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^3*f^2*x^3 - 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 -
```

```
3*I*b^3*e^2*x - 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4
*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f
- I*a^3*f^2)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-3*I*a
*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) +
2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(I*sqrt(-
4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f
+ I*a^3*f^2)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-6*I
*b*f^2*x - 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
a))) + (-6*I*b*f^2*x - 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a)
+ sinh(b*x + a))) + (6*I*b*f^2*x + 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (6*I*b*f^2*x + 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*s
qrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(e+fx\right)^2 \operatorname{acot}\left(\tanh\left(a+bx\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**2*acot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((e + f*x)**2*acot(tanh(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(\tanh\left(bx+a\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^2*arccot(tanh(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.185 $\int (e + fx) \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a + bx)) \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=159

$$\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2\ldots}\right.}{4b}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(2*f) + ((e + f*x)^2*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(2*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4
)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.101938, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5184, 4180, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2\ldots}\right.}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(2*f) + ((e + f*x)^2*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(2*f) - ((I/4)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4
)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5184

```
Int[ArcCot[Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
```

```
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int (e+fx)\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{2f}+\frac{b\int (e+fx)^2\mathrm{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{2f}\\ &= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{2f}+\frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f}-\frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)\log\left(1-\right.\\ &= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{2f}+\frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f}-\frac{i(e+fx)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2bx}\right.}{4b}\\ &= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{2f}+\frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f}-\frac{i(e+fx)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2bx}\right.}{4b}\\ &= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{2f}+\frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f}-\frac{i(e+fx)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2bx}\right.}{4b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.222783, size = 278, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{if\left(-2bx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+2bx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+2b^2x^2\,\mathrm{lo}\right.}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] e*x*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]] + (f*x^2*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 + (e*(-(((-4*I)
*a + Pi - (4*I)*b*x)*(Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x)
)])) + ((-4*I)*a + Pi)*Log[Cot[((4*I)*a + Pi + (4*I)*b*x)/4]] - (2*I)*(Poly
Log[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])))/(8*b) + ((I
/8)*f*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a +
 b*x))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*
(a + b*x))] + PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x
))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.715, size = 2688, normalized size = 16.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/b*e*dilog(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b*e*dilog(((-I)^(
1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))-1/2*I*e/b*dilog(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))-1/2*I
```

```
*e/b*dilog(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b
*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^
3+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*f
*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I
)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+
1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)+1))+1/4*I*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)*f*x^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+
2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2
*a)+1))^3+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/4*I*
f/b^2*a^2*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/2*I*e/b*a*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)-1/2*I/b*a
*e*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)-1/4*I*f*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x^2-1/2*I*e*ln(1+exp
(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x-1/2*I*e*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn
(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1
))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4*I/b^2*f*a^2*ln(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)
)*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4*I*f*ln(1-I*exp(2*b*x+
2*a))*x^2+1/2*I*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x*e+1/2*I*ln(((-I)^(
1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x*e+1/8*I*f*polylog(3,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1
/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)+1))^2-1/2*I*(1/2*f*x^2+e*x)*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*Pi*
x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2
*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(
exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*f*x^2+1/4*Pi*e*x+1/2*I*ln(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)-I)*e*x-1/4*I*f/b^2*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2-1/4*I*f/b*polylo
g(2,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x-1/4*I*f/b^2*polylog(2,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a+1/2*I/b
*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*a*e+1/2*I/b*ln(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+
a))/(-I)^(1/2))*a*e-1/2*I/b^2*f*a^2*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+
1/4*I/b*f*polylog(2,I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x+1/4*I/b^2*f*polylog(2,I*exp(2*b*x+2
*a))*a+1/4*I/b^2*f*ln(1-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*f*a^2*ln(((-I)^(1/2
)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1)
)^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1-I)*(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I
)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/8
*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2
*a)+1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
+1))^3-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*I
*f*polylog(3,I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/2*I/b*f*a*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(
-I)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b*f*ln(1-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a-1/2*I/b*f*a*ln(((-I)^(1/2
)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I*f/b*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a+1/2*I*f/b*
a*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x+1/2*I*f/b*a*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x+1
/2*I*f/b^2*a*dilog(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))+1/2*I*f/b^2*a*dilog(1-exp(b*x+a
)*(-1)^(3/4))-1/2*I/b^2*f*a*dilog(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))-1/2*I
/b^2*f*a*dilog(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a
)+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+1))-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I
))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/2*I*e/b*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*
(-1)^(3/4))*a-1/2*I*e/b*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*a+1/2*I*f/b^2*a^2*ln(1+
```

```
exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))+1/2*I*f/b^2*a^2*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(fx^2+2\,ex\right)\arctan\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1,e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-1\right)+\int\frac{\left(bfx^2e^{(2\,a)}+2\,bexe^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}}{e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(f*x^2 + 2*e*x)*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1) + int
egrate((b*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 2*b*e*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1),
 x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.34042, size = 1894, normalized size = 11.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*(b^2*f*x^2 + 2*b^2*e*x)*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/sinh(b*x + a)) + (2*I*b
*f*x + 2*I*b*e)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (2*I
*b*f*x + 2*I*b*e)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (
-2*I*b*f*x - 2*I*b*e)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)))
 + (-2*I*b*f*x - 2*I*b*e)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
 a))) + (I*b^2*f*x^2 + 2*I*b^2*e*x + 2*I*a*b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^2*f*x^2 + 2*I*b^2*e*x + 2*I*a*
b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-
I*b^2*f*x^2 - 2*I*b^2*e*x - 2*I*a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b
*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^2*f*x^2 - 2*I*b^2*e*x - 2*I*a*b*e + I
*a^2*f)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-2*I*a*
b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-2*I
*a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (
2*I*a*b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a))
+ (2*I*a*b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x +
a)) - 2*I*f*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I
*f*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*f*polyl
og(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*f*polylog(3, -1
/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\left(e+fx\right)\operatorname{acot}\left(\tanh\left(a+bx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*acot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((e + f*x)*acot(tanh(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (fx+e)\,\mathrm{arccot}\,(\tanh\,(bx+a))\,\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)*arccot(tanh(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.186 $\int \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=73

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]] + x*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I
)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0412203, antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 7, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.571, Rules used = {5180, 4180, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]] + x*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I
)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5180

```
Int[ArcCot[Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b
*x]], x] + Dist[b, Int[x*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + b\int x\mathrm{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)dx + \frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1+i\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) - \frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(1-ix)}{x}\,dx, x, e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}}{}$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) - \frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} + \frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0490017, size = 132, normalized size = 1.81

$$x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx)) + \frac{-2i\left(\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)\right)-(-4ia-4ibx+\pi)\left(\log\left(1-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)\right.}{8b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]] + (-(((-4*I)*a + Pi - (4*I)*b*x)*(Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a
 + b*x))] - Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])) + ((-4*I)*a + Pi)*Log[Cot[((4*I)*a
 + Pi + (4*I)*b*x)/4]] - (2*I)*(PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[
2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]))/(8*b)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.17, size = 196, normalized size = 2.7

$$\frac{\mathrm{Artanh}(\tanh(bx+a))\,\mathrm{arccot}(\tanh(bx+a))}{b} + \frac{\arctan(\tanh(bx+a))\,\mathrm{Artanh}(\tanh(bx+a))}{b} + \frac{\arctan(\tanh(b}{2b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*arctanh(tanh(b*x+a))*arccot(tanh(b*x+a))+1/b*arctan(tanh(b*x+a))*arctan
h(tanh(b*x+a))+1/2/b*arctan(tanh(b*x+a))*ln(1+I*(1+I*tanh(b*x+a))^2/(tanh(b
*x+a)^2+1))-1/4*I/b*polylog(2,-I*(1+I*tanh(b*x+a))^2/(tanh(b*x+a)^2+1))-1/2
/b*arctan(tanh(b*x+a))*ln(1-I*(1+I*tanh(b*x+a))^2/(tanh(b*x+a)^2+1))+1/4*I/
b*polylog(2,I*(1+I*tanh(b*x+a))^2/(tanh(b*x+a)^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$x\arctan\left(e^{(2bx+2a)}+1, e^{(2bx+2a)}-1\right) + 2b\int \frac{xe^{(2bx+2a)}}{e^{(4bx+4a)}+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1) + 2*b*integrate(x*e^(2*
b*x + 2*a)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.73648, size = 1098, normalized size = 15.04

$$\frac{2\,bx\arctan\left(\frac{\cosh(bx+a)}{\sinh(bx+a)}\right) + (i\,bx + i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i}(\cosh\left(bx+a\right) + \sinh\left(bx+a\right)) + 1\right) + (i\,bx + i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i}(\cosh\left(bx+\right.\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/sinh(b*x + a)) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt
(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*
I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) - I*a*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a
) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) - I*a*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x
+ a)) + I*a*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + I*a*log
(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) +
 sinh(b*x + a))) - I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)))
- I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}\left(\tanh\left(a+bx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(tanh(a + b*x)), x)
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(\tanh\left(bx+a\right)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x + a)), x)
```

## 3.187 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0402191, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.750089, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[Tanh[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.936, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\tanh(bx+a))}{fx+e}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\tanh(bx+a))}{fx+e}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\tanh(bx+a))}{fx+e}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(tanh(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}(\tanh(a+bx))}{e+fx}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(tanh(a + b*x))/(e + f*x), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\tanh(bx+a))}{fx+e}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(tanh(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

# 3.188 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + d\tanh(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=355

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(c+d}{}\right)}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c
+ d))])/b + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c -
d))])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))]
)/b^2 - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/
b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b^3
+ ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.455425, antiderivative size = 355, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5200, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{(c+d}{}\right)}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c
+ d))])/b + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c -
d))])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))]
)/b^2 - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/
b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b^3
+ ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b^3
```


Rule 5200

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + (-Dist[(I*b*(I - c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E
^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d + (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] + Dist[(I
*b*(I + c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c
 - d + (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x
] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{3}(b(1-i(c+d)))\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{i+c-d+(i+c+d)e^{2a+2bx}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.11512, size = 305, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(d\tanh(a+bx)+c) - \frac{i\left(6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d-i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d-i}\right) - 6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d+i}\right) - 6bx\text{PolyLog}\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((-I + c +
 d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d)] - 4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a
 + b*x)))/(I + c - d)] + 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x
)))/(-I + c - d))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(
I + c - d))] - 6*b*x*PolyLog[3, -(((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c -
d))] + 6*b*x*PolyLog[3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d))] + 3*P
olyLog[4, -(((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d))] - 3*PolyLog[4, -(
((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d))]))/b^3
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 10.428, size = 6930, normalized size = 19.5

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\arctan\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1,\left(ce^{(2\,a)}+de^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}+c-d\right)+4\,bd\int\frac{x^3e^{(2\,b}}{3\left(c^2-2\,cd+d^2+\left(c^2e^{(4\,a)}+2\,cde^{(4\,a)}+d^2e^{(4\,a)}+e\right.\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, (c*e^(2*a) + d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + c
- d) + 4*b*d*integrate(1/3*x^3*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^
(4*a) + 2*c*d*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) + 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) -
 d^2*e^(2*a) + e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.26864, size = 3641, normalized size = 10.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*b^3*x^3*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/(c*cosh(b*x + a) + d*sinh(b*x + a))) -
3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2
+ 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^
2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
 a))) + 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*
d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(-1/2*sqr
t(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + si
nh(b*x + a))) + I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2
+ 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4
*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^
2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2
```

```
 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) -
 I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 +
 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d +
4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x
 + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*s
qrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + 6*I*b*x*polylo
g(3, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b
*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 +
8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*
b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1
))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2
- 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a
))) + (-I*b^3*x^3 - I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 -
 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^3*x^3 - I*a
^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*x^3 + I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^
2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
 a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*x^3 + I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/
(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) - 6*I*polylog
(4, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*
x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d
 + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*polyl
og(4, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(
b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I
*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)

[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(d\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.189 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + d \tanh(a + bx))\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=267

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, -\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, -\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, -\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b} + \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, -\frac{(c+d}{}\right.}{4b}$$

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c +
d))])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))]
)/b + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b^2
- ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.375928, antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5200, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, -\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, -\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, -\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b} + \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, -\frac{(c+d}{}\right.}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c +
d))])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))]
)/b + ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b^2
- ((I/8)*PolyLog[3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b^2
```

Rule 5200

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + (-Dist[(I*b*(I - c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E
^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d + (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] + Dist[(I
*b*(I + c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c
 - d + (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x
] && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
```

```
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(b(1-i(c+d)))\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{i+c-d+(i+c+d)e^{2a+2bx}}\,d\\ &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i\right.\\ &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i\right.\\ &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i\right.\\ &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{(i\right.\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.92955, size = 229, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(d\tanh(a+bx)+c)-\frac{i\left(2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d-i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d-i}\right)-2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d+i}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{(c+\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((-I + c +
d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d)] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a
+ b*x)))/(I + c - d)] + 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, -(((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(
-I + c - d))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d
))] - PolyLog[3, -(((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d))] + PolyLog[
3, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 21.403, size = 6580, normalized size = 24.6

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\arctan\left(e^{(2bx+2a)}+1,\left(ce^{(2a)}+de^{(2a)}\right)e^{(2bx)}+c-d\right)+2bd\int\frac{x^2e^{(2bx+}}{c^2-2cd+d^2+\left(c^2e^{(4a)}+2cde^{(4a)}+d^2e^{(4a)}+e^{(4a}\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, (c*e^(2*a) + d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + c
- d) + 2*b*d*integrate(x^2*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^(4*a
) + 2*c*d*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) + 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) - d^2
*e^(2*a) + e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.01131, size = 2985, normalized size = 11.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*b^2*x^2*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/(c*cosh(b*x + a) + d*sinh(b*x + a))) -
2*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^
2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) +
2*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^
2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) -
I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 +
1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4
)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x
+ a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sq
rt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a^2*log(2*(c^
2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a
) + (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d
+ d^2 + 1))) + I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 +
 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*
d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + (-I*b^2*x^2 + I*a^2)*log(1/2*s
qrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) +
sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^2*x^2 + I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 +
8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) +
(I*b^2*x^2 - I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d
+ d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^2*x^2 - I*a^2)*log(
-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x +
 a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + 2*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d
 + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*polyl
og(3, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh
```

```
(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I
*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*pol
ylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left(d \tanh\left(bx + a\right) + c\right) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.190 $\int \cot^{-1}(c + d\tanh(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=174

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(c+
$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x
))/(I - c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)
] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b + ((
I/4)*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.222279, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.364, Rules used = {5192, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(c+
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x
))/(I - c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)
] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, -(((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d))])/b + ((
I/4)*PolyLog[2, -(((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d))])/b
```

Rule 5192

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]], x] + (-Dist[I*b*(I - c - d), Int[(x*E^(2*a + 2*b*
x))/(I - c + d + (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] + Dist[I*b*(I + c + d
), Int[(x*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d + (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x
]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - (b(1-i(c+d)))\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{i+c-d+(i+c+d)e^{2a+2bx}}\,dx + (b($$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i+c+}{i+c}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i+c+}{i+c}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+\frac{(i+c+}{i+c}\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.3467, size = 288, normalized size = 1.66

$$x\cot^{-1}(d\tanh(a+bx)+c) - \frac{d\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c^2+2cd+d^2+1)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c^2-d^2+2\sqrt{-d^2}+1}\right) - d\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c^2+2cd+d^2+1)e^{2(a+bx)}}{-c^2+d^2+2\sqrt{-d^2}-1}\right) - 2d(a+bx)\log\left(\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]] - (4*a*Sqrt[-d^2]*ArcTan[(1 + c^2 - d^2 + (1
+ c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(2*d)] - 2*d*(a + b*x)*Log[1 + (2*(1
+ (c + d)^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(2 + 2*c^2 - 2*d^2 - 4*Sqrt[-d^2])] + 2*d*(a
+ b*x)*Log[1 + ((1 + (c + d)^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(1 + c^2 - d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d
^2])] + d*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(1 + c^2 -
 d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d^2]))] - d*PolyLog[2, ((1 + c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*
x)))/(-1 - c^2 + d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d^2])])/(4*b*Sqrt[-d^2])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.097, size = 350, normalized size = 2.

$$-\frac{\mathrm{arccot}(c+d\tanh(bx+a))\ln(d\tanh(bx+a)-d)}{2b} + \frac{\mathrm{arccot}(c+d\tanh(bx+a))\ln(d\tanh(bx+a)+d)}{2b} + \frac{\frac{i}{4}\ln(d\,t}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2/b*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)-d)+1/2/b*arccot(c+d*tanh(b*
x+a))*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)+d)+1/4*I/b*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)-d)*ln((-d*tanh(b*x+a)+I-
c)/(I-c-d))-1/4*I/b*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)-d)*ln((d*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c+d))+1/4
*I/b*dilog((-d*tanh(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c-d))-1/4*I/b*dilog((d*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/
(I+c+d))-1/4*I/b*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)+d)*ln((-d*tanh(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c+d))+1/4*I
/b*ln(d*tanh(b*x+a)+d)*ln((d*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c-d))-1/4*I/b*dilog((-d*ta
nh(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c+d))+1/4*I/b*dilog((d*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c-d))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$4bd\int \frac{xe^{(2bx+2a)}}{c^2-2cd+d^2+\left(c^2e^{(4a)}+2cde^{(4a)}+d^2e^{(4a)}+e^{(4a)}\right)e^{(4bx)}+2\left(c^2e^{(2a)}-d^2e^{(2a)}+e^{(2a)}\right)e^{(2bx)}+1}\,dx + x\arctan\left(e\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 4*b*d*integrate(x*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^(4*a) + 2*c*d
*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) + 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) - d^2*e^(2*a)
+ e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x) + x*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1, (c*e^(2*a) +
 d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + c - d)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 6.68202, size = 2288, normalized size = 13.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arctan(cosh(b*x + a)/(c*cosh(b*x + a) + d*sinh(b*x + a))) + I*a*
log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sin
h(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2
 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2
*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c
^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d
+ d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 -
 d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)
)) - I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2
 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d
+ 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^
2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1
) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d
+ d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sq
rt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + s
inh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d +
4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) - I*dilog(
1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x +
a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2
- 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-(4
*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*
x + a))) + I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-(4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^
2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(d\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.191 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(d\tanh(a+bx)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0806673, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.10422, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.447, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(c+d\tanh\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\tanh(bx+a)+c)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\tanh(bx+a)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\tanh(bx+a)+c)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*tanh(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

## 3.192 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + (i + c)\tanh(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=142

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3$$

```
[Out] (I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b +
 ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*
c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.227638, antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.368, Rules used = {5196, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b +
 ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*
c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5196

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d + c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}b\int \frac{x^3}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{3}(ibc)\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2\mathrm{L}}{} \\
&= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2\mathrm{L}}{}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.176547, size = 128, normalized size = 0.9

$$
\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(-6b^2x^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-6bx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-3\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx}}{c}\right.\right.}{24b^3}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 - ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 - I/(c
*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b*x*Po
lyLog[3, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 3*PolyLog[4, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^3
```

**Maple [C]** time = 17.627, size = 1549, normalized size = 10.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*I/b^3*c*a^3/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))+1/3*I/b^2*c/(I+c)*x*a^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*c
sgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c
-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*
x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1
))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+
2*a)+1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2
-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
+1))^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/2*
I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^
(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/8*I*polylog(4,-I*
c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^3+1/12*I*b*c/(I+c)*x^4+1/4*I/b^3*c/(I+c)*a^4-1/12*Pi*x^
3*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((
2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn
(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*
I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/6*I/b^3*a^3*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)+1/3/b^3*a^3/
(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/3/b^2/(I+c)*x*a^3+1/4*I*x*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2
*a))/b^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)+1))^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^
3-1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)+1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*exp(2*
b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)-1/6*I*x^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a
)+1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*
x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*
b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1)
)*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/12
*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c
)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*I*x^2*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b-1/4/b^3/
(I+c)*a^4-1/12*b/(I+c)*x^4+1/3*I/b^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^3+1/4*I/b^3
*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(
1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*
exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.76678, size = 174, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\tanh(bx+a)+c\right)-\frac{4}{9}\left(\frac{3\,x^4}{4i\,c-4}-\frac{4\,b^3x^3\log\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)-6\,bx\mathrm{Li}}{-2\,b^4(-i\,c+1)}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c) - 4/9*(3*x^4/(4*I*c - 4) - (4*b^3
*x^3*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) -
 6*b*x*polylog(3, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) + 3*polylog(4, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)
```

```
))/(b^4*(2*I*c - 2)))*b*(c + I)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.24497, size = 869, normalized size = 6.12

$$i b^4x^4 + 2i b^3x^3 \log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2bx+2a)} - i\right)e^{(-2bx-2a)}}{c+i}\right) - 6i b^2x^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) - 6i b^2x^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) - i a^4 + 2i a^3 \log\left(\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(I*b^4*x^4 + 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/
(c + I)) - 6*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*b^2*x^2*di
log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - I*a^4 + 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x +
a) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c)
)/c) + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 12*I*b*x*polylog
(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + (-2*I*b^3*x^3 - 2*I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(
-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-2*I*b^3*x^3 - 2*I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e
^(b*x + a) + 1) - 12*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 12*I*poly
log(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.193 $\int x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=113

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx)$$

```
[Out] (I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((
I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.197445, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.353, Rules used = {5196, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 +
 I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((
I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5196

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d + c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx=\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}b\int\frac{x^2}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int x$$
$$=\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\right.}{}$$
$$=\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\right.}{}$$
$$=\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\right.}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0864655, size = 102, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(-2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I/(c*
E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - PolyLog[3, I/
(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.242, size = 1513, normalized size = 13.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/2/b^2*a^
2/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))+1/2/b/(I+c)*x*a^2-1/4*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))
```

```
*a^2-1/4*I/b^2*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*
x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a*
dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1
/2))+1/8*I*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/3*I/b^2*c/(I+c)*a^3+1/6*I*b
*c/(I+c)*x^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/8*Pi*x^2*csg
n(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2
*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/4*I*x^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/4*I*x^2*ln(2
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b
*x+2*a)+1))^3+1/3/b^2/(I+c)*a^3-1/6*b/(I+c)*x^3+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)
*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/4*I*x^2*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)-1/4*I*x
*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b-1/4*I/b^2*a^2*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)-1/8
*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*
csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/8*Pi*x^2
*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*I*e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(
exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/
8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*
b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x
+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(
2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a
)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/2*I/b*ln(
1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a+1/2*I/b^2*c*a^2/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*c/(I
+c)*x*a^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-
2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I
*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.78706, size = 144, normalized size = 1.27

$$-\left(\frac{2x^3}{3ic-3} - \frac{2b^2x^2\log\left(ice^{(2bx+2a)}+1\right)+2bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ice^{(2bx+2a)}\right)-\mathrm{Li}_3\left(-ice^{(2bx+2a)}\right)}{-2b^3(-ic+1)}\right)b(c+i)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\,\mathrm{ta}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -(2*x^3/(3*I*c - 3) - (2*b^2*x^2*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog
(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) - polylog(3, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^3*(2*I*c - 2)
))*b*(c + I) + 1/2*x^2*arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.17546, size = 720, normalized size = 6.37

$$\frac{2ib^3x^3+3ib^2x^2\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2bx+2a)}-i\right)e^{(-2bx-2a)}}{c+i}\right)+2ia^3-6ibx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4ic}\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)-6ibx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4ic}\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)-3ia^2\log}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(2*I*b^3*x^3 + 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a
)/(c + I)) + 2*I*a^3 - 6*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*b*
x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) +
 I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c)
 + (-3*I*b^2*x^2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-3*I*b
^2*x^2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + 6*I*polylog(3, 1
/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)
))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.194 $\int \cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=79

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

```
[Out] (I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.119533, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5188, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5188

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[b, Int[x/(c - d + c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))+b\int\frac{x}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{-i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int\log\left(1\right.$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}$$
$$=\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ice^{2a+}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.792621, size = 71, normalized size = 0.9

$$x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(2bx\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] - ((I/4)*(2*b*x*Log[1 - I/(c*E^(2*(a +
b*x)))] - PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.118, size = 1381, normalized size = 17.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)/
c)*c^2-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I
)/(-2*I-2*c))*c^2-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(
I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*c^2+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*
I*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+
I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x
+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(
b*x+a)+I)*ln((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/
2*I*(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*c^2+1/8*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)^
2*c^2-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)
+I)/c)*c+1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I
)/(-2*I-2*c))*c-1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c+(I+c)*
tanh(b*x+a)+I)+1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c-(I+c)*t
anh(b*x+a)+I)+1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*t
anh(b*x+a)+I))*c+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c^2
-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c^2-1/8*I/(I+c)
^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)^2-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(
b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))-1/4
*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2
*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c+1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)-I)
```

```
/(-2*I-2*c))*c-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*c-1/4/(I
+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)^2*c-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*tanh
(b*x+a)+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*c+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I
*(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I))*c^2-1/(I+c)/b
*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*c^2+1/(I+c
)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*c^2+2*I
/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)*c-
2*I/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c-(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)+I)
*c
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.84948, size = 108, normalized size = 1.37

$$-2\,b(c+i)\left(\frac{2\,x^2}{2i\,c-2}-\frac{2\,bx\log\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{-2\,b^2(-i\,c+1)}\right)+x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c+i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*b*(c + I)*(2*x^2/(2*I*c - 2) - (2*b*x*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + dil
og(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^2*(2*I*c - 2))) + x*arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x +
a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.23965, size = 520, normalized size = 6.58

$$\frac{i\,b^2x^2+i\,bx\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-i\right)e^{(-2\,bx-2\,a)}}{c+i}\right)-i\,a^2+(-i\,bx-i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)+(-i\,bx-i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a}\right.}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(I*b^2*x^2 + I*b*x*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/(c + I)
) - I*a^2 + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-I*b*x
- I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a
) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c)
- I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x
+ a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$b\left(c^3+3ic^2-3c-i\right)\int\frac{x}{c^4e^{2a}e^{2bx}+3ic^3e^{2a}e^{2bx}-ic^3-3c^2e^{2a}e^{2bx}+3c^2-ice^{2a}e^{2bx}+3ic-1}\,dx+\frac{ix\log\left(1-\frac{\phantom{x}}{c-\frac{c}{e^{2a}e^{2bx}+1}+\cdots}\right.}{\phantom{x}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] b*(c**3 + 3*I*c**2 - 3*c - I)*Integral(x/(c**4*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 3*I*c*
*3*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - I*c**3 - 3*c**2*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 3*c**2 - I*c
```

```
*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 3*I*c - 1), x) + I*x*log(1 - I/(c - c/(exp(2*a)*exp(
2*b*x) + 1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) - I/(
exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1) + I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp
(-b*x))))/2 - I*x*log(1 + I/(c - c/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1) + c*exp(a)*exp
(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) - I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1) +
 I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/2
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.195 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=21

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\tanh(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0930228, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.18315, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.414, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(c+(i+c)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-i\,bx - \frac{1}{4}\left(2\,\pi + 4i\,a - 2\,\arctan\left(1, c\right) + i\,\log\left(c^2 + 1\right)\right)\log\left(x\right) - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\arctan\left(1, -ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{x}\,dx + \frac{1}{4}i\int \frac{\log\left(c^2e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}\right.}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -I*b*x - 1/4*(2*pi + 4*I*a - 2*arctan2(1, c) + I*log(c^2 + 1))*log(x) - 1/2
*integrate(arctan2(1, -c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a))/x, x) + 1/4*I*integrate(log(c^2*e
^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{i\,\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-i\right)e^{(-2\,bx-2\,a)}}{c+i}\right)}{2\,x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*I*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/(c + I))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\left(c + i\right)\tanh\left(bx + a\right) + c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c + I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.196 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c - (i - c)\tanh(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=145

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot$$

```
[Out] (-I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 - I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (
(I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, I*c*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.2268, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 22, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.318, Rules used = {5196, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] (-I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 - I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (
(I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, I*c*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```


Rule 5196

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d + c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}b\int\frac{x^3}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix^2}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix^2}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix^2}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix^2}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.183992, size = 128, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{i\left(-6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-6bx\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-3\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+4b^3x^3\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{24b^3}+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/3 + ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + I/(
c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b*
x*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 3*PolyLog[4, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x
)))]))/b^3
```

**Maple [C]** time = 15.757, size = 1570, normalized size = 10.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+
1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(
I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/3*Pi*x^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b
*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csg
n(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+1))+1/12*I*b*c/(I-c)*x^4+1/4*I/b^3*c/(I-c)*a^4+1/8*I*polylog(4,I*c*exp(2
*b*x+2*a))/b^3+1/4*I*x^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I
*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((-2*I*ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*
exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3+1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
-2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(
2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(
2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a
)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/12*Pi
*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*cs
gn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/6*I/b^3
*a^3*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)+1/3*I/b^2*c/(I-c)*x*a^3-1/3*I/b^3*c*a^3/(I-c)*l
n(exp(b*x+a))+1/6*I*x^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/4/b^3/(I-c)*a^4+1/12*b/(
I-c)*x^4+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/2*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a^2+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-
I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*
x-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/6*I*x^3
*ln(-2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)-1/4*I*x*polylog(3,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/3*
I/b^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^3-1/4*I/b^3*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*
a^2+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(
b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I
/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/3/b^3*a^3/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a)
)+1/3/b^2/(I-c)*x*a^3
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.87755, size = 174, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c-i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)+\frac{4}{9}\left(\frac{3\,x^4}{4i\,c+4}-\frac{4\,b^3x^3\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)-6\,bx\mathrm{Li}}{-2\,b^4(-i\,c-1)}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c) + 4/9*(3*x^4/(4*I*c + 4) - (4*b^3
*x^3*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) -
```

```
 6*b*x*polylog(3, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) + 3*polylog(4, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))
/(b^4*(2*I*c + 2)))*b*(c - I)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.2607, size = 853, normalized size = 5.88

$$\frac{-i b^4 x^4 + 2 i b^3 x^3 \log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2bx+2a)}}{ce^{(2bx+2a)}+i}\right) + 6 i b^2 x^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4ic}\,ce^{(bx+a)}\right) + 6 i b^2 x^2 \mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4ic}\,ce^{(bx+a)}\right) + i a^4 - 2 i a^3 \log\left(\frac{2ce^{(bx+a)}+i}{2c}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(-I*b^4*x^4 + 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*
a) + I)) + 6*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*b^2*x^2*dil
og(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + I*a^4 - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a)
 + I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c)
 - 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, -
1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*
e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)
 + 1) + 12*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 12*I*polylog(4, -1/2
*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.197 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\tanh(a+bx)$$

```
[Out] (-I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
- I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/
8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.194392, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5196, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\tanh(a+bx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
- I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/
8)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5196

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d + c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}b\int\frac{x^2}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}_2}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0978775, size = 102, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{i\left(-2bx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c-i)\tanh(a+bx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]])/2 + ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I/(c
*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - PolyLog[3
, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 5.872, size = 1534, normalized size = 13.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*Pi*x^2-1/3/b^2/(I-c)*a^3+1/6*b*x^3/(I-c)-1/2/b/(I-c)*x*a^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*c
sgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*exp(2
```

```
*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1)
)*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/4
*I/b^2*a^2*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)+1/4*I*x*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b+1
/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1
))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*
Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+1))^3+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*
csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2-1/8*P
i*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x
+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))-1/8*I*polylog(3,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/
3*I/b^2*c/(I-c)*a^3+1/6*I*b*c/(I-c)*x^3-1/2*I/b*c/(I-c)*x*a^2+1/2*I/b^2*c*a
^2/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b^2*a*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/4*
I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2+1/4*I/b^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*
a-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*
x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/4*I*x^2
*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/4*I*x^2*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)-2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*
c)-1/4*I*x^2*ln(-2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+
1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+
2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(
exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/2*I/b*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*ex
p(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/8*Pi
*x^2*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^3-1/
8*Pi*x^2*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^
2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*
c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+1))+1/2/b^2*a^2/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b
*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)+1))^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.81669, size = 143, normalized size = 1.23

$$\left(\frac{2\,x^3}{3i\,c+3}-\frac{2\,b^2x^2\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+2\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)-\mathrm{Li}_3(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)})}{-2\,b^3(-i\,c-1)}\right)b(c-i)+\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\,((c-i)\tanh$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] (2*x^3/(3*I*c + 3) - (2*b^2*x^2*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog
(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) - polylog(3, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^3*(2*I*c + 2)))
*b*(c - I) + 1/2*x^2*arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.14237, size = 706, normalized size = 6.09

$$\frac{-2i\,b^3x^3+3i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i}\right)-2i\,a^3+6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right)+6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right)+3i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{2\,ce^{(bx+a)}\cdots}{2\,c\cdots}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(-2*I*b^3*x^3 + 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x +
2*a) + I)) - 2*I*a^3 + 6*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*b*x
*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) + I
*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + (
3*I*b^2*x^2 - 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (3*I*b^2*x^2
- 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - 6*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(
4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}((c-i)\tanh(bx+a)+c)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.198 $\int \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=82

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.118658, antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.278, Rules used = {5188, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\tanh(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5188

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + (d_.)*Tanh[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Tanh[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[b, Int[x/(c - d + c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))\,dx &= x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+b\int \frac{x}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+(ibc)\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{i+ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1\right.\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ice^{2a+\right.}}{4b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.71074, size = 71, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{i\left(2bx\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{4b}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c-i)\tanh(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Tanh[a + b*x]] + ((I/4)*(2*b*x*Log[1 + I/(c*E^(2*(a +
 b*x)))] - PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.116, size = 1351, normalized size = 16.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I))-1/b/(c-I)*arccot(
(c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*
dilog(-1/2*I*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I))*c+1/4/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x
+a)+c-I)^2*c-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c+
1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c+1/b/(c-I)*arccot((
c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)-1/8*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)
*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)^2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c
-I)/(-2*I+2*c))-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)-1/
b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)*c^2
-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2
*I+2*c))*c+1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)*tanh(b
*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)
*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*
((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I))*c+1/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*
ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((c-I)*tanh(
b*x+a)+c+I))*c^2+1/8*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)^2*c^2-1/4*I/
b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(
I-c)*dilog(1/2*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c^2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*
tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)
*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I))+2*I/b/(c-I)*a
```

```
rccot((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)*c-1/4*I/b/(c
-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)*ln(-1/2*I*((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c+I))*c^2-
1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-
2*I+2*c))*c^2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)*t
anh(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c^2-2*I/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln
((c-I)*tanh(b*x+a)-c+I)*c
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.77346, size = 108, normalized size = 1.32

$$2\,b(c-i)\left(\frac{2\,x^2}{2i\,c+2}-\frac{2\,bx\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{-2\,b^2(-i\,c-1)}\right)+x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c-i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2*b*(c - I)*(2*x^2/(2*I*c + 2) - (2*b*x*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + dil
og(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^2*(2*I*c + 2))) + x*arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a
) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.24632, size = 509, normalized size = 6.21

$$\frac{-i\,b^2x^2+i\,bx\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i}\right)+i\,a^2+(i\,bx+i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)+(i\,bx+i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)-i\,a\,\mathrm{l}}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(-I*b^2*x^2 + I*b*x*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I)
) + I*a^2 + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (I*b*x + I
*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) +
I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + I*di
log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$b\left(c^6-6ic^5-15c^4+20ic^3+15c^2-6ic-1\right)\int\frac{x}{c^7e^{2a}e^{2bx}-6ic^6e^{2a}e^{2bx}+ic^6-15c^5e^{2a}e^{2bx}+6c^5+20ic^4e^{2a}e^{2bx}-15ic^4-}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] b*(c**6 - 6*I*c**5 - 15*c**4 + 20*I*c**3 + 15*c**2 - 6*I*c - 1)*Integral(x/
(c**7*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 6*I*c**6*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + I*c**6 - 15*c**5
*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 6*c**5 + 20*I*c**4*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 15*I*c**4 +
 15*c**3*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 20*c**3 - 6*I*c**2*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 15*
I*c**2 - c*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 6*c - I), x) + I*x*log(1 - I/(c - c/(exp(2
```

```
*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x
)) + I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1) - I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp
(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/2 - (I*c*x + x)*log(1 + I/(c - c/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 1
) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) + I/(exp(2*a)*e
xp(2*b*x) + 1) - I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) + exp(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/
(2*c - 2*I)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\tanh(bx+a)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

## 3.199 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\tanh(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0894306, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.21579, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\tanh(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Tanh[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.446, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c-(i-c)\tanh(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$ibx + \frac{1}{4}\left(2\,\pi + 4i\,a - 2\,\arctan\left(1,-c\right) + i\,\log\left(c^2+1\right)\right)\log\left(x\right) + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\arctan\left(1, ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{x}\,dx - \frac{1}{4}i\int \frac{\log\left(c^2e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)} +\right.}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] I*b*x + 1/4*(2*pi + 4*I*a - 2*arctan2(1, -c) + I*log(c^2 + 1))*log(x) + 1/2
*integrate(arctan2(1, c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a))/x, x) - 1/4*I*integrate(log(c^2*e^
(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{i\,\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i}\right)}{2\,x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*I*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\tanh\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*tanh(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c - I)*tanh(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.200 $\int (e+fx)^3 \cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=299

$$\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{3if(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{3if}{}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^4*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(4*f) - ((e + f*x)^4*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(4*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2
*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3 - (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
^3 - (((3*I)/16)*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4 + (((3*I)/16)*f^
3*PolyLog[5, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.208478, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5186, 4180, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{3if^2(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{3if(e+fx)^2\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{3if}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```



```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^4*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(4*f) - ((e + f*x)^4*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(4*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2
*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + (((3*I)/8)*f*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x)])/b^3 - (((3*I)/8)*f^2*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
^3 - (((3*I)/16)*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4 + (((3*I)/16)*f^
3*PolyLog[5, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^4
```


Rule 5186

```
Int[ArcCot[Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
```

```
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{b\int (e+fx)^4\text{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{4f}$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)^3\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{i(e+fx)^3\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2}\right.}{4b}$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{i(e+fx)^3\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2}\right.}{4b}$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{i(e+fx)^3\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2}\right.}{4b}$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{i(e+fx)^3\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2}\right.}{4b}$$

$$=\frac{(e+fx)^4\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{4f}-\frac{(e+fx)^4\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4f}+\frac{i(e+fx)^3\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.336366, size = 600, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{1}{4}x\left(6e^2fx+4e^3+4ef^2x^2+f^3x^3\right)\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(6b^2e^2f\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)-6b^2e^2f\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x*(4*e^3 + 6*e^2*f*x + 4*e*f^2*x^2 + f^3*x^3)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/4 - (
(I/16)*(8*b^4*e^3*x*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^4*e^2*f*x^2*Log[1 - I
*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 8*b^4*e*f^2*x^3*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 2*b^4*f^3*
x^4*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 8*b^4*e^3*x*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 1
2*b^4*e^2*f*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 8*b^4*e*f^2*x^3*Log[1 + I*E^(2
*(a + b*x))] - 2*b^4*f^3*x^4*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 4*b^3*(e + f*x)^3
*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 4*b^3*(e + f*x)^3*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a
+ b*x))] + 6*b^2*e^2*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^2*e*f^2*x*Po
lyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b^2*f^3*x^2*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*
x))] - 6*b^2*e^2*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 12*b^2*e*f^2*x*PolyLog[3
, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b^2*f^3*x^2*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*e*
f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*f^3*x*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a +
b*x))] + 6*b*e*f^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*f^3*x*PolyLog[4, I*E
^(2*(a + b*x))] + 3*f^3*PolyLog[5, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 3*f^3*PolyLog[5,
 I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]))/b^4
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 7.395, size = 7275, normalized size = 24.3

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^3*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maple [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{4}\left(f^3x^4+4\,ef^2x^3+6\,e^2fx^2+4\,e^3x\right)\arctan\left(\frac{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-1}{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1}\right)-\int\frac{\left(bf^3x^4e^{(2\,a)}+4\,bef^2x^3e^{(2\,a)}+6\,be^2fx^2e^{(2\,a)}+4\,be^3xe\right.}{2\left(e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(f^3*x^4 + 4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*e^3*x)*arctan((e^(2*b*x + 2*a)
 - 1)/(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)) - integrate(1/2*(b*f^3*x^4*e^(2*a) + 4*b*e*f^2
*x^3*e^(2*a) + 6*b*e^2*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 4*b*e^3*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b
*x + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 3.03046, size = 4070, normalized size = 13.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(24*I*f^3*polylog(5, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2
4*I*f^3*polylog(5, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 24*I*f
^3*polylog(5, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 24*I*f^3*po
```

```
lylog(5, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*(b^4*f^3*x^4
+ 4*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*b^4*e^3*x)*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/cos
h(b*x + a)) + (-4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 - 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 - 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x - 4
*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-4*I*b^
3*f^3*x^3 - 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 - 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x - 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(-1/2
*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 + 12*I*b^3*e
*f^2*x^2 + 12*I*b^3*e^2*f*x + 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x +
 a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (4*I*b^3*f^3*x^3 + 12*I*b^3*e*f^2*x^2 + 12*I*b^3*e^
2*f*x + 4*I*b^3*e^3)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)))
 + (-I*b^4*f^3*x^4 - 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 - 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 - 4*I*b^4*e^3*x
- 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(1/2*
sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^4*f^3*x^4 - 4*I*b^4*
e*f^2*x^3 - 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 - 4*I*b^4*e^3*x - 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2
*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + s
inh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^4*f^3*x^4 + 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2
 + 4*I*b^4*e^3*x + 4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*
a^4*f^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^4*f
^3*x^4 + 4*I*b^4*e*f^2*x^3 + 6*I*b^4*e^2*f*x^2 + 4*I*b^4*e^3*x + 4*I*a*b^3*
e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f +
 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*
x + a)) + (4*I*a*b^3*e^3 - 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f + 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 - I*a^4*f^3)
*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-4*I*a*b^3*e^3 +
6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(
b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-4*I*a*b^3*e^3 + 6*I*a^2*b^2*e^2*f - 4*I*a^3
*b*e*f^2 + I*a^4*f^3)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)
) + (-24*I*b*f^3*x - 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a)
+ sinh(b*x + a))) + (-24*I*b*f^3*x - 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(4*I
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (24*I*b*f^3*x + 24*I*b*e*f^2)*polylog(
4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (24*I*b*f^3*x + 24*I*b
*e*f^2)*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (12*I
*b^2*f^3*x^2 + 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x + 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 + 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x + 1
2*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) +
 (-12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 - 24*I*b^2*e*f^2*x - 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqr
t(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-12*I*b^2*f^3*x^2 - 24*I*b^2*e*
f^2*x - 12*I*b^2*e^2*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*
x + a))))/b^4
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**3*acot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (fx+e)^3 \operatorname{arccot}(\coth(bx+a))\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^3*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^3*arccot(coth(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.201 $\int (e+fx)^2 \cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=229

$$-\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^2\right.}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(3*f) - ((e + f*x)^3*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(3*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyL
og[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a +
 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3 - ((I/8)*f
^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.153689, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5186, 4180, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{if(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}-\frac{if^2\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^2\right.}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^3*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(3*f) - ((e + f*x)^3*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(3*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I
/4)*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyL
og[3, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/4)*f*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a +
 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3 - ((I/8)*f
^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5186

```
Int[ArcCot[Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int (e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{b\int (e+fx)^3\operatorname{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{3f}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f} + \frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)^2\log\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f} + \frac{i(e+fx)^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^2\right.}{4b}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f} + \frac{i(e+fx)^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^2\right.}{4b}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f} + \frac{i(e+fx)^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^2\right.}{4b}\\
&= \frac{(e+fx)^3\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{3f} - \frac{(e+fx)^3\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{3f} + \frac{i(e+fx)^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^2\right.}{4b}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.201568, size = 375, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{1}{3}x\left(3e^2+3efx+f^2x^2\right)\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{i\left(-6b^2(e+fx)^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+6b^2(e+fx)^2\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^2\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x*(3*e^2 + 3*e*f*x + f^2*x^2)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - ((I/24)*(12*b^3*e
^2*x*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 12*b^3*e*f*x^2*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]
 + 4*b^3*f^2*x^3*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 12*b^3*e^2*x*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(
a + b*x))] - 12*b^3*e*f*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 4*b^3*f^2*x^3*Log[
1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b^2*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))]
 + 6*b^2*(e + f*x)^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*e*f*PolyLog[3, (-I
)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 6*b*f^2*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*e*f*P
olyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 6*b*f^2*x*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 3*
```

```
f^2*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 3*f^2*PolyLog[4, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])
)/b^3
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 9.65, size = 5425, normalized size = 23.7

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)^2*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}\left(f^2x^3+3\,efx^2+3\,e^2x\right)\arctan\left(\frac{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-1}{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1}\right)-\int\frac{2\left(bf^2x^3e^{(2\,a)}+3\,befx^2e^{(2\,a)}+3\,be^2xe^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}}{3\left(e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}+1\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(f^2*x^3 + 3*e*f*x^2 + 3*e^2*x)*arctan((e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1)/(e^(2*b*x
+ 2*a) + 1)) - integrate(2/3*(b*f^2*x^3*e^(2*a) + 3*b*e*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 3*b
*e^2*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.58532, size = 2903, normalized size = 12.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(-6*I*f^2*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6
*I*f^2*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*f^2
*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*f^2*polyl
og(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*(b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3
*b^3*e*f*x^2 + 3*b^3*e^2*x)*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/cosh(b*x + a)) + (-3*I*b^2
*f^2*x^2 - 6*I*b^2*e*f*x - 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a)
+ sinh(b*x + a))) + (-3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 - 6*I*b^2*e*f*x - 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(
-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 + 6*I*b^
2*e*f*x + 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))
) + (3*I*b^2*f^2*x^2 + 6*I*b^2*e*f*x + 3*I*b^2*e^2)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(
cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-I*b^3*f^2*x^3 - 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 - 3*I*b
^3*e^2*x - 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^3*f^2*x^3 - 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 - 3*I
*b^3*e^2*x - 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 + 3
*I*b^3*e^2*x + 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*f^2*x^3 + 3*I*b^3*e*f*x^2 +
```

```
 3*I*b^3*e^2*x + 3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-
4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (3*I*a*b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f
+ I*a^3*f^2)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (3*I*a*
b^2*e^2 - 3*I*a^2*b*e*f + I*a^3*f^2)*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2
*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f - I*a^3*f^2)*log(I*sqrt(-
4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-3*I*a*b^2*e^2 + 3*I*a^2*b*e*f
 - I*a^3*f^2)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (6*I
*b*f^2*x + 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
a))) + (6*I*b*f^2*x + 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) +
 sinh(b*x + a))) + (-6*I*b*f^2*x - 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(co
sh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-6*I*b*f^2*x - 6*I*b*e*f)*polylog(3, -1/2*
sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(e+fx\right)^2 \operatorname{acot}\left(\coth\left(a+bx\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)**2*acot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((e + f*x)**2*acot(coth(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \left(fx+e\right)^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)^2*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)^2*arccot(coth(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.202 $\int (e+fx)\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=159

$$-\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right.}{4b}$$

```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(2*f) - ((e + f*x)^2*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(2*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4
)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0989876, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5186, 4180, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{if\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{i(e+fx)\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right.}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(e + f*x)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] ((e + f*x)^2*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(2*f) - ((e + f*x)^2*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*
b*x)])/(2*f) + ((I/4)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4
)*(e + f*x)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*f*PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```


Rule 5186

```
Int[ArcCot[Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[b/
(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
```

```
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (e+fx)\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{2f} - \frac{b\int (e+fx)^2\text{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx}{2f}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{2f} - \frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f} + \frac{1}{2}i\int (e+fx)\log\left(1\right.$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{2f} - \frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f} + \frac{i(e+fx)\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+}\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{2f} - \frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f} + \frac{i(e+fx)\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+}\right.}{4b}$$
$$= \frac{(e+fx)^2\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{2f} - \frac{(e+fx)^2\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{2f} + \frac{i(e+fx)\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.244567, size = 278, normalized size = 1.75

$$-\frac{if\left(-2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)+2b\right.}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(e + f*x)*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] e*x*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]] + (f*x^2*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - (e*(-(((-4*I)
*a + Pi - (4*I)*b*x)*(Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x)
)])) + ((-4*I)*a + Pi)*Log[Cot[((4*I)*a + Pi + (4*I)*b*x)/4]] - (2*I)*(Poly
Log[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])))/(8*b) - ((I
/8)*f*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a +
 b*x))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] + 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*
(a + b*x))] + PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[3, I*E^(2*(a + b*x
))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.72, size = 2688, normalized size = 16.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((f*x+e)*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2
```

```
*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/4*Pi*x*e*
csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-
1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/4*
Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1-I
)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/4*Pi*x*e
*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b
*x+2*a)-1))+1/2*I*(1/2*f*x^2+e*x)*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*I/b
^2*f*a^2*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/2*I/b*a*e*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)-1/2*I*e/b*a*
ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/8*I*f*polylog(3,I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/4*I*ln(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-I)*f*x^2-1/2*I*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)*e*x-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*f*x^2+1/4*Pi*e*x-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b
*x+2*a)+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*I*f*ln(1-I*
exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x^2-1/2*I*ln(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x*e-1/2*I*
ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x*e+1/4*I*f*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x
^2+1/2*I*e*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x+1/2*I*e*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4)
)*x-1/2*I/b*e*dilog(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b*e*dilog(((-
I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+1/2*I*e/b*dilog(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))+1
/2*I*e/b*dilog(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I
))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I/(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*I*f/b^2*a
^2*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)+1/4*I*f/b*polylog(2,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x+1/4*I*f/b
^2*polylog(2,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a+1/2*I*e/b*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*a+1
/2*I*e/b*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*a-1/2*I*f/b^2*a^2*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)
^(3/4))-1/2*I*f/b^2*a^2*ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))+1/2*I/b^2*f*a*dilog(((-
I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*f*a*dilog(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a)
)/(-I)^(1/2))-1/2*I*f/b^2*a*dilog(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))-1/2*I*f/b^2*a*di
log(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/8*Pi*x
^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I))*csgn(I/
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/8*Pi*x^
2*f*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I
*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a
)-1))^3-1/4*I/b^2*f*polylog(2,I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a+1/2*I/b^2*f*a^2*ln(((-I)^
(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))-1/4*I/b*f*polylog(2,I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x+1/4*I
*f/b^2*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2+1/2*I/b^2*f*a^2*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a)
)/(-I)^(1/2))+1/4*Pi*x*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn
((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I*(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*
a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-I)/
(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*f*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*I*f*polylog(3,-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2
-1/2*I/b*ln(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*a*e-1/2*I/b*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+
exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*a*e-1/4*I/b^2*f*ln(1-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2+1/4*Pi*x
*e*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+2*a)+I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*b*x+
2*a)+I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/2*I/b*f*a*ln(((-I)^(1/2)-exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/
2))*x+1/2*I*f/b*ln(1+I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a-1/2*I*f/b*a*ln(1+exp(b*x+a)*(-1)
^(3/4))*x+1/2*I/b*f*a*ln(((-I)^(1/2)+exp(b*x+a))/(-I)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I*f/b*a*
```

```
ln(1-exp(b*x+a)*(-1)^(3/4))*x-1/2*I/b*f*ln(1-I*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(fx^2+2\,ex\right)\arctan\left(\frac{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-1}{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1}\right)-\int\frac{\left(bfx^2e^{(2\,a)}+2\,bexe^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}}{e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(f*x^2 + 2*e*x)*arctan((e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1)/(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)) - i
ntegrate((b*f*x^2*e^(2*a) + 2*b*e*x*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1
), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.37412, size = 1894, normalized size = 11.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*(b^2*f*x^2 + 2*b^2*e*x)*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/cosh(b*x + a)) + (-2*I*
b*f*x - 2*I*b*e)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-2
*I*b*f*x - 2*I*b*e)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) +
 (2*I*b*f*x + 2*I*b*e)*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))
) + (2*I*b*f*x + 2*I*b*e)*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x +
 a))) + (-I*b^2*f*x^2 - 2*I*b^2*e*x - 2*I*a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^2*f*x^2 - 2*I*b^2*e*x - 2*I*
a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) +
(I*b^2*f*x^2 + 2*I*b^2*e*x + 2*I*a*b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(
b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^2*f*x^2 + 2*I*b^2*e*x + 2*I*a*b*e - I
*a^2*f)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (2*I*a*b
*e - I*a^2*f)*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (2*I*a
*b*e - I*a^2*f)*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + (-2
*I*a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) +
 (-2*I*a*b*e + I*a^2*f)*log(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x +
a)) + 2*I*f*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I
*f*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*f*polyl
og(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*f*polylog(3, -1
/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int\left(e+fx\right)\operatorname{acot}\left(\coth\left(a+bx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*acot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((e + f*x)*acot(coth(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (fx+e)\operatorname{arccot}(\coth(bx+a))\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((f*x+e)*arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((f*x + e)*arccot(coth(b*x + a)), x)
```

## 3.203 $\int \cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=74

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]] - x*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I
)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0429558, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 7, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.571, Rules used = {5182, 4180, 2279, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]] - x*ArcTan[E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I
)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5182

```
Int[ArcCot[Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*ArcCot[Coth[a + b
*x]], x] - Dist[b, Int[x*Sech[2*a + 2*b*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rule 4180

```
Int[csc[(e_.) + Pi*(k_.) + (Complex[0, fz_])*(f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_
))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c + d*x)^m*ArcTanh[E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(
I*k*Pi)])/(f*fz*I), x] + (-Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1
 - E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x] + Dist[(d*m)/(f*fz*I), Int[(c +
d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + E^(-(I*e) + f*fz*x)/E^(I*k*Pi)], x], x]) /; FreeQ[{c,
d, e, f, fz}, x] && IntegerQ[2*k] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - b\int x\mathrm{sech}(2a+2bx)\,dx$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \log\left(1+ie^{2a+}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log(1-ix)}{x}dx, x, e^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - x\tan^{-1}\left(e^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ie^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0409286, size = 132, normalized size = 1.78

$$x\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{-2i\left(\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right) - \mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{2(a+bx)}\right)\right) - (-4ia-4ibx+\pi)\left(\log\left(1-ie^{2(a+bx)}\right) - \mathrm{l}\right.}{8b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]] - (-(((-4*I)*a + Pi - (4*I)*b*x)*(Log[1 - I*E^(2*(a
 + b*x))] - Log[1 + I*E^(2*(a + b*x))])) + ((-4*I)*a + Pi)*Log[Cot[((4*I)*a
 + Pi + (4*I)*b*x)/4]] - (2*I)*(PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(2*(a + b*x))] - PolyLog[
2, I*E^(2*(a + b*x))]))/(8*b)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.143, size = 196, normalized size = 2.7

$$\frac{\mathrm{Artanh}\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)\mathrm{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{b} + \frac{\arctan\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)\mathrm{Artanh}\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{b} + \frac{\arctan\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right.\right.}{2b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*arctanh(coth(b*x+a))*arccot(coth(b*x+a))+1/b*arctan(coth(b*x+a))*arctan
h(coth(b*x+a))+1/2/b*arctan(coth(b*x+a))*ln(1+I*(1+I*coth(b*x+a))^2/(coth(b
*x+a)^2+1))-1/4*I/b*polylog(2,-I*(1+I*coth(b*x+a))^2/(coth(b*x+a)^2+1))-1/2
/b*arctan(coth(b*x+a))*ln(1-I*(1+I*coth(b*x+a))^2/(coth(b*x+a)^2+1))+1/4*I/
b*polylog(2,I*(1+I*coth(b*x+a))^2/(coth(b*x+a)^2+1))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$x\arctan\left(\frac{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-1}{e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1}\right) - 2\,b\int \frac{xe^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)}+1}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arctan((e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1)/(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1)) - 2*b*integrate(x*e^(
2*b*x + 2*a)/(e^(4*b*x + 4*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.01077, size = 1098, normalized size = 14.84

$$\frac{2\,bx\arctan\left(\frac{\sinh(bx+a)}{\cosh(bx+a)}\right) + (-i\,bx - i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i}(\cosh\left(bx+a\right) + \sinh\left(bx+a\right)) + 1\right) + (-i\,bx - i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i}(\cosh\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/cosh(b*x + a)) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqr
t(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(
4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I
)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*
(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + I*a*log(I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a
) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) + I*a*log(-I*sqrt(4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x
+ a)) - I*a*log(I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) - I*a*log
(-I*sqrt(-4*I) + 2*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*sinh(b*x + a)) - I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I)
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) +
 sinh(b*x + a))) + I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)))
+ I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I)*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}\left(\coth\left(a+bx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(coth(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x + a)), x)
```

## 3.204 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx} \, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0368274, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx} \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx} \, dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx} \, dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.773464, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(\coth(a+bx))}{e+fx} \, dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x),x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[Coth[a + b*x]]/(e + f*x), x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.937, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(\coth(bx+a))}{fx+e} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx + a\right)\right)}{fx + e}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx + a\right)\right)}{fx + e}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(coth(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

**Sympy [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{acot}\left(\coth\left(a + bx\right)\right)}{e + fx}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(coth(a + b*x))/(e + f*x), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bx + a\right)\right)}{fx + e}\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x+a))/(f*x+e),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(coth(b*x + a))/(f*x + e), x)
```

## 3.205 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + d\coth(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=351

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^3}$$

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c +
d)])/b + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/
b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^2 - (
(I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^2 - ((I/8)
*PolyLog[4, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^3 + ((I/8)*PolyLo
g[4, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.462513, antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5202, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```


```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c +
d)])/b + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/
b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^2 - (
(I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^2 - ((I/8)
*PolyLog[4, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^3 + ((I/8)*PolyLo
g[4, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^3
```


Rule 5202

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + (Dist[(I*b*(I - c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d - (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] - Dist[(I*
b*(I + c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c
- d - (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{3}(b(1-i(c+d)))\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{i+c-d+(-i-c-d)e^{2a+}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Bigg(1-$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Bigg(1-$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Bigg(1-$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Bigg(1-$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\Bigg(1-$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.39786, size = 299, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(d\coth(a+bx)+c) - \frac{i\left(6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d-i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d-i}\right) - 6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d+i}\right) - 6bx\text{PolyLog}\,(\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((-I + c +
 d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I - c + d)] - 4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a
+ b*x)))/(-I - c + d)] + 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x))
)/(-I + c - d)] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c
 - d)] - 6*b*x*PolyLog[3, ((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d)] + 6*
b*x*PolyLog[3, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d)] + 3*PolyLog[4, ((
-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d)] - 3*PolyLog[4, ((I + c + d)*E^(2
*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d)]))/b^3
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 12.255, size = 6912, normalized size = 19.7

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\arctan\left(e^{(2bx+2a)}-1, \left(ce^{(2a)}+de^{(2a)}\right)e^{(2bx)}-c+d\right)-4bd\int\frac{x^3e^{(2bx+2a}}{3\left(c^2-2cd+d^2+\left(c^2e^{(4a)}+2cde^{(4a)}+d^2e^{(4a)}+e^{(4a)}\right.\right.}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1, (c*e^(2*a) + d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) - c
+ d) - 4*b*d*integrate(1/3*x^3*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^
(4*a) + 2*c*d*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) - 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) -
 d^2*e^(2*a) + e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.84954, size = 3614, normalized size = 10.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*b^3*x^3*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/(d*cosh(b*x + a) + c*sinh(b*x + a))) -
3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 +
 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2
- 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a
))) + 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d +
 d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((
4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b
*x + a))) + I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*
c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2
+ 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1
)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 - 2*
```

```
I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a^3
*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*si
nh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2
 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a^3*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) +
 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*
c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2
*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) +
 sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)
/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*b*x*polylo
g(3, 1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*
x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*
I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + (-I*b^
3*x^3 - I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2
+ 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (-I*b^3*x^3 - I*a^3)*log(-1/2*
sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) +
sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^3*x^3 + I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I
*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*
b^3*x^3 + I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d
^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) - 6*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt((4*
c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x
 + a))) - 6*I*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d
 + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 6*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt((4*
c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x
 + a))) + 6*I*polylog(4, -1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d
 + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)

[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}(d \coth(bx + a) + c) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.206 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + d\coth(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=265

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}$$

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)
])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b +
((I/8)*PolyLog[3, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*
PolyLog[3, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.376471, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 13, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.385, Rules used = {5202, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{8b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a
 + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(
I + c - d)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)
])/b + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b +
((I/8)*PolyLog[3, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*
PolyLog[3, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b^2
```

Rule 5202

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + (Dist[(I*b*(I - c - d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d - (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] - Dist[(I*
b*(I + c + d))/(f*(m + 1)), Int[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c
- d - (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]
 && IGtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
```

```
1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(b(1-i(c+d)))\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{i+c-d+(-i-c-d)e^{2a+2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.0357, size = 225, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(d\coth(a+bx)+c)-\frac{i\left(2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d-i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d-i}\right)-2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c-d+i}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{(c+d-}{c}\right.\right.}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((-I + c +
d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I - c + d)] - 2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a +
 b*x)))/(-I - c + d)] + 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, ((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I
 + c - d)] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d)] -
PolyLog[3, ((-I + c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-I + c - d)] + PolyLog[3, ((I +
c + d)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(I + c - d)]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 20.174, size = 6514, normalized size = 24.6

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\arctan\left(e^{(2bx+2a)} - 1, \left(ce^{(2a)} + de^{(2a)}\right)e^{(2bx)} - c + d\right) - 2bd\int \frac{x^2e^{(2bx+2a)}}{c^2 - 2cd + d^2 + \left(c^2e^{(4a)} + 2cde^{(4a)} + d^2e^{(4a)} + e^{(4a)}\right)e^{(\cdots}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1, (c*e^(2*a) + d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) - c
+ d) - 2*b*d*integrate(x^2*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^(4*a
) + 2*c*d*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) - 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) - d^2
*e^(2*a) + e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.5611, size = 2963, normalized size = 11.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*b^2*x^2*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/(d*cosh(b*x + a) + c*sinh(b*x + a))) -
2*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2
+ 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*
I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(
cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*b*x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 -
8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - I*a^
2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*s
inh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^
2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a)
+ 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4
*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*
c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c
^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 +
 1))) + I*a^2*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d
+ d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*
I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + (-I*b^2*x^2 + I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*c
^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x
+ a)) + 1) + (-I*b^2*x^2 + I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)
/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^2*x^2
 - I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))
*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b^2*x^2 - I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt((
4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b
*x + a)) + 1) + 2*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 -
2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + 2*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sq
rt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + si
```

```
nh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 -
2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) - 2*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sq
rt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + si
nh(b*x + a))))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}(d \coth(bx + a) + c) \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.207 $\int \cot^{-1}(c + d\coth(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=174

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+d+i)}{c-d}\right.$$

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x
))/(I - c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)
] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b + ((I/4
)*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23187, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 11, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.364, Rules used = {5194, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)}{4b}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c+d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{c-d+i}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(-c-d+i)e^{2a+2bx}}{-c+d+i}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(c+d+i)}{c-d}\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x
))/(I - c + d)] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 - ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)
] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, ((I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I - c + d)])/b + ((I/4
)*PolyLog[2, ((I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d)])/b
```

Rule 5194

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]], x] + (Dist[I*b*(I - c - d), Int[(x*E^(2*a + 2*b*x
))/(I - c + d - (I - c - d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x] - Dist[I*b*(I + c + d)
, Int[(x*E^(2*a + 2*b*x))/(I + c - d - (I + c + d)*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x], x]
) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) + (b(1-i(c+d)))\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{i+c-d+(-i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}\,dx -$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i+c-}{i+}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i+c-}{i+}\right.$$
$$= x\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i-c-d)e^{2a+2bx}}{i-c+d}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-\frac{(i+c-}{i+}\right.$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.21804, size = 287, normalized size = 1.65

$$x\cot^{-1}(d\coth(a+bx)+c) - \frac{d\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{(c^2+2cd+d^2+1)e^{2(a+bx)}}{c^2-d^2+2\sqrt{-d^2}+1}\right) - d\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{(c^2+2cd+d^2+1)e^{2(a+bx)}}{-c^2+d^2+2\sqrt{-d^2}-1}\right) + 2d(a+bx)\log}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]] - (4*a*Sqrt[-d^2]*ArcTan[(1 + c^2 - d^2 - (1
+ c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(2*d)] + 2*d*(a + b*x)*Log[1 - ((1 +
(c + d)^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(1 + c^2 - d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d^2])] - 2*d*(a + b*x)
*Log[1 + ((1 + (c + d)^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(-1 - c^2 + d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d^2])]
 + d*PolyLog[2, ((1 + c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(1 + c^2 - d^2 +
2*Sqrt[-d^2])] - d*PolyLog[2, -(((1 + c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2)*E^(2*(a + b*x)))/(
-1 - c^2 + d^2 + 2*Sqrt[-d^2]))])/(4*b*Sqrt[-d^2])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.095, size = 350, normalized size = 2.

$$-\frac{\text{arccot}\,(c+d\coth(bx+a))\ln(d\coth(bx+a)-d)}{2b} + \frac{\text{arccot}\,(c+d\coth(bx+a))\ln(d\coth(bx+a)+d)}{2b} + \frac{\frac{i}{4}\ln(dc}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2/b*arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)-d)+1/2/b*arccot(c+d*coth(b*
x+a))*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)+d)+1/4*I/b*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)-d)*ln((-d*coth(b*x+a)+I-
c)/(I-c-d))-1/4*I/b*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)-d)*ln((d*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c+d))+1/4
*I/b*dilog((-d*coth(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c-d))-1/4*I/b*dilog((d*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/
(I+c+d))-1/4*I/b*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)+d)*ln((-d*coth(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c+d))+1/4*I
/b*ln(d*coth(b*x+a)+d)*ln((d*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c-d))-1/4*I/b*dilog((-d*co
th(b*x+a)+I-c)/(I-c+d))+1/4*I/b*dilog((d*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/(I+c-d))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-4\,bd\int \frac{xe^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{c^2-2\,cd+d^2+\left(c^2e^{(4\,a)}+2\,cde^{(4\,a)}+d^2e^{(4\,a)}+e^{(4\,a)}\right)e^{(4\,bx)}-2\left(c^2e^{(2\,a)}-d^2e^{(2\,a)}+e^{(2\,a)}\right)e^{(2\,bx)}+1}\,dx + x\,\text{arcta}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -4*b*d*integrate(x*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + (c^2*e^(4*a) + 2*c*
d*e^(4*a) + d^2*e^(4*a) + e^(4*a))*e^(4*b*x) - 2*(c^2*e^(2*a) - d^2*e^(2*a)
 + e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) + 1), x) + x*arctan2(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - 1, (c*e^(2*a)
+ d*e^(2*a))*e^(2*b*x) - c + d)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 5.70609, size = 2272, normalized size = 13.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arctan(sinh(b*x + a)/(d*cosh(b*x + a) + c*sinh(b*x + a))) + I*a*
log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sin
h(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2
- 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*
(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 - 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2
 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) - I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d +
d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*sinh(b*x + a) + (c^2 - d
^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)))
- I*a*log(2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 + 1)*cosh(b*x + a) + 2*(c^2 + 2*c*d + d^2 +
1)*sinh(b*x + a) - (c^2 - d^2 + 2*I*d + 1)*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)
/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8
*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (
-I*b*x - I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2
+ 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt((4*
c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x
 + a)) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2
- 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a)) + 1) - I*dilog(1/2*sqrt
((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh
(b*x + a))) - I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 + 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d +
d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) + I*dilog(1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^
2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cosh(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))) +
I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt((4*c^2 - 4*d^2 - 8*I*d + 4)/(c^2 - 2*c*d + d^2 + 1))*(cos
h(b*x + a) + sinh(b*x + a))))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(d\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.208 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(d\coth(a+bx)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0794915, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx = \int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.20924, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+d\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.382, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(c+d\coth\left(bx+a\right)\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\coth(bx+a)+c)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\coth(bx+a)+c)}{x},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(d\coth(bx+a)+c)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+d*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(d*coth(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.209 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c + (i + c)\coth(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=142

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3} - \frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{6}ix^3 \log\left(1 - ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(c$$

```
[Out] (I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
- I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((
I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, I*c*E^(2*a
+ 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.231327, antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.368, Rules used = {5198, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3} - \frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{6}ix^3 \log\left(1 - ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \cot^{-1}(c$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
- I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((
I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 - ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, I*c*E^(2*a
+ 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5198

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d - c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx = \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}b\int\frac{x^3}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{3}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2}{}$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2}{}$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2}{}$$
$$= \frac{1}{12}ibx^4+\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix^2}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.171583, size = 128, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(-6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-6bx\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-3\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\right.\right.}{24b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 - ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 + I/(c
*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b*x
*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 3*PolyLog[4, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)
))]))/b^3
```

**Maple [C]** time = 14.447, size = 1548, normalized size = 10.9

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*I/b^3*c*a^3/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))+1/3*I/b^2*c/(I+c)*x*a^3-1/12*Pi*x^3*c
sgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*I*ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*exp(2
*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x
+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/12*Pi*x
^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c
))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/2*I
/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^
(1/2))*x-1/8*I*polylog(4,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^3+1/4*I*x*polylog(3,I*c*exp(
2*b*x+2*a))/b^2+1/12*I*b*c/(I+c)*x^4+1/4*I/b^3*c/(I+c)*a^4+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn
((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/3/b^3*a^3/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*
x+a))-1/3/b^2/(I+c)*x*a^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a
)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*
(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2
*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/6*I/b^3*a^3*ln(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)*c+I)-1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)-1/12*Pi*x^3
*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*
csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2
*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b
*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/6*I*x^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/3*I/b
^3*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^3+1/4*I/b^3*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2
-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(b*x
+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^
3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*
b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn
(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4/b^3/(I+c)*a^4-1/12*b/(I+c)*x^4-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*I
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/4*I*x^2*polylog
(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.84094, size = 174, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)-\frac{4}{9}\left(\frac{3\,x^4}{4i\,c-4}-\frac{4\,b^3x^3\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+6\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)-6\,bx\mathrm{Li}_3(i\,c}{-2\,b^4(-i\,c+1)}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c) - 4/9*(3*x^4/(4*I*c - 4) - (4*b^3
*x^3*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) -
 6*b*x*polylog(3, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) + 3*polylog(4, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))
```

```
/(b^4*(2*I*c - 2)))*b*(c + I)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.06872, size = 856, normalized size = 6.03

$$\frac{i b^4x^4 + 2i b^3x^3 \log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2 bx+2 a)}+i\right)e^{(-2 bx-2 a)}}{c+i}\right) - 6i b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) - 6i b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4i c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) - i a^4 + 2i a^3 \log\left(\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(I*b^4*x^4 + 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/
(c + I)) - 6*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*b^2*x^2*dil
og(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - I*a^4 + 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a)
 + I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c)
 + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, -
1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + (-2*I*b^3*x^3 - 2*I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)
*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-2*I*b^3*x^3 - 2*I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x +
a) + 1) - 12*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 12*I*polylog(4, -1
/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.210 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c + (i + c)\coth(a + bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=113

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1 - ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c + (c+i)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ib$$

```
[Out] (I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/8
)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.202609, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 17, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.353, Rules used = {5198, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2} - \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2, ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b} - \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1 - ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c + (c+i)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ib$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 -
 I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b + ((I/8
)*PolyLog[3, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5198

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d - c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}b\int\frac{x^2}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= \frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\int\\
&= \frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}}{}\\
&= \frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}}{}\\
&= \frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{ix\mathrm{Li}}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0911226, size = 102, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{i\left(-2bx\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2(a+b}}{c}\right.\right.}{8b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 - ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 + I/(c*
E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - PolyLog[3,
 (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 6.462, size = 1512, normalized size = 13.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I*x^2*ln(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*
exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/4*I/b^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*
```

```
a^2-1/4*I/b^2*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+
a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a*
dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^2*a*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^
(1/2))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I
)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2
*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^
2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
-1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8
*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b
*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*
exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+
2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*I/b
^2*a^2*ln(exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*c
sgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/2/b^2*a^2/(I+c)*ln(e
xp(b*x+a))+1/2/b/(I+c)*x*a^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/8*I*polylog(3,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*
(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/3*I/b^2*c/(
I+c)*a^3+1/6*I*b*c/(I+c)*x^3+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*
x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*I*x^2*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))+1/8*Pi*x
^2*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/3/b^2/(I+c)*a^3-1/6*b/(I+c)*
x^3-1/4*I*x^2*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(
exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/2*I/b*ln(1-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-I*exp(b
*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(-I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b^2
*c*a^2/(I+c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*c/(I+c)*x*a^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*
I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/4*I*x*polylog(2,I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.88556, size = 144, normalized size = 1.27

$$-\left(\frac{2\,x^3}{3i\,c-3}-\frac{2\,b^2x^2\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+2\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)-\mathrm{Li}_3(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)})}{-2\,b^3(-i\,c+1)}\right)b(c+i)+\frac{1}{2}\,x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\,((c+i)\coth(b$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -(2*x^3/(3*I*c - 3) - (2*b^2*x^2*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilo
g(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) - polylog(3, I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^3*(2*I*c - 2))
)*b*(c + I) + 1/2*x^2*arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.16808, size = 709, normalized size = 6.27

$$\frac{2i\,b^3x^3+3i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2\,bx-2\,a)}}{c+i}\right)+2i\,a^3-6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right)-6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right)-3i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{2\,ce^{(b}}{}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(2*I*b^3*x^3 + 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a
)/(c + I)) + 2*I*a^3 - 6*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*b*x
*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) + I
*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + (
-3*I*b^2*x^2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-3*I*b^2*x^
2 + 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + 6*I*polylog(3, 1/2*sqr
t(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\frac{b\left(c^3+3ic^2-3c-i\right)\int\frac{x^2}{c^4e^{2a}e^{2bx}+3ic^3e^{2a}e^{2bx}+ic^3-3c^2e^{2a}e^{2bx}-3c^2-ice^{2a}e^{2bx}-3ic+1}\,dx}{2}+\frac{ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{c+\frac{c}{e^{2a}e^{2bx}-1}+\frac{ce^ae^{bx}}{e^ae^{bx}-e^{-a}e^{-bx}}+\frac{i}{e^{2a}e^{2bx}-1}\cdots}\right)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -b*(c**3 + 3*I*c**2 - 3*c - I)*Integral(x**2/(c**4*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 3*
I*c**3*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + I*c**3 - 3*c**2*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 3*c**2 -
 I*c*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 3*I*c + 1), x)/2 + I*x**2*log(1 - I/(c + c/(exp(
2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*
x)) + I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) + I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - ex
p(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/4 - I*x**2*log(1 + I/(c + c/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) +
c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) + I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2
*b*x) - 1) + I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/4
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x\operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.211 $\int \cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=79

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

```
[Out] (I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.123531, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 15, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.333, Rules used = {5190, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]] - (I/2)*x*Log[1 - I*c*E^(
2*a + 2*b*x)] - ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5190

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[b, Int[x/(c - d - c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx)) + b\int \frac{x}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}ibx^2 + x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx)) + (ibc)\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{-i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}ibx^2 + x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\int \log($$
$$= \frac{1}{2}ibx^2 + x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\big(}{}$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}ibx^2 + x\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1-ice^{2a+2bx}\right) - \frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(ice^{2a}\right.}{4b}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.623475, size = 71, normalized size = 0.9

$$x\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{i\left(2bx\log\left(1+\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{4b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]] - ((I/4)*(2*b*x*Log[1 + I/(c*E^(2*(a +
b*x)))] - PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.121, size = 1381, normalized size = 17.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)
*c+1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I
)*c^2-1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a
)+I)*c^2-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*c-1/4/(I+c)^2/
b*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)^2*c-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x
+a)+I)/c)*c+1/2/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c-1/4*
I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-
c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*co
th(b*x+a)+I))-1/8*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)^2+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*l
n(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/(I+c
)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln((-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c^2
+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*cot
h(b*x+a)+I))*c^2-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(
I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*c^2+2*I/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*l
n(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*c-2*I/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c
)*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*c-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1
/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)/c)*c+1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln
((-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c-1/2/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*co
th(b*x+a)+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*c-1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c
)*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)+1/(I+c)/b*arccot(c+(I+c)
```

```
*coth(b*x+a))/(2*I+2*c)*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*ln(-1/2*I
*(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))+1/4*I/(I+c)^2
/b*ln(-1/2*I*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*ln(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)-1/4*I/(I+c
)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)/c)+1/4*I/(
I+c)^2/b*ln(c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)*ln((-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))+
1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*I*(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I))*c^2+1/8*I/(I+c)^2/b*l
n(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)+I)^2*c^2+1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog(-1/2*(-c-(I+c)*coth(b*
x+a)+I)/c)*c^2-1/4*I/(I+c)^2/b*dilog((-c-(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)-I)/(-2*I-2*c))*c
^2
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.90107, size = 108, normalized size = 1.37

$$-2\,b(c+i)\left(\frac{2\,x^2}{2i\,c-2}-\frac{2\,bx\log\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{-2\,b^2(-i\,c+1)}\right)+x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c+i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -2*b*(c + I)*(2*x^2/(2*I*c - 2) - (2*b*x*log(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + di
log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^2*(2*I*c - 2))) + x*arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x +
a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.21941, size = 512, normalized size = 6.48

$$\frac{i\,b^2x^2+i\,bx\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2\,bx-2\,a)}}{c+i}\right)-i\,a^2+\left(-i\,bx-i\,a\right)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)+\left(-i\,bx-i\,a\right)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(I*b^2*x^2 + I*b*x*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/(c + I)
) - I*a^2 + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (-I*b*x -
 I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a)
+ I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) + I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(4*I*c))/c) - I*
dilog(1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))
/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-b\left(c^3+3ic^2-3c-i\right)\int\frac{x}{c^4e^{2a}e^{2bx}+3ic^3e^{2a}e^{2bx}+ic^3-3c^2e^{2a}e^{2bx}-3c^2-ice^{2a}e^{2bx}-3ic+1}\,dx+\frac{ix\log\left(1-\frac{\ }{c+\frac{c}{e^{2a}e^{2bx}-1}+\cdots}\right.}{\ }$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -b*(c**3 + 3*I*c**2 - 3*c - I)*Integral(x/(c**4*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 3*I*c
**3*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + I*c**3 - 3*c**2*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 3*c**2 - I*
```

```
c*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 3*I*c + 1), x) + I*x*log(1 - I/(c + c/(exp(2*a)*exp
(2*b*x) - 1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) + I/
(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) + I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*ex
p(-b*x))))/2 - I*x*log(1 + I/(c + c/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) + c*exp(a)*ex
p(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) + I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1)
+ I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/2
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left((c+i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.212 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=21

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(c+i)\coth(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0825572, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.16182, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c+(i+c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c + (I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.441, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c+(i+c)\coth(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-i\,bx + \frac{1}{4}\left(-4i\,a + 2\,\arctan\left(1, c\right) - i\,\log\left(c^2 + 1\right)\right)\log\left(x\right) - \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\arctan\left(1, ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{x}\,dx + \frac{1}{4}i\int \frac{\log\left(c^2e^{(4\,bx+4\,a)} + \right.}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -I*b*x + 1/4*(-4*I*a + 2*arctan2(1, c) - I*log(c^2 + 1))*log(x) - 1/2*integ
rate(arctan2(1, c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a))/x, x) + 1/4*I*integrate(log(c^2*e^(4*b*x
 + 4*a) + 1)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{i\,\log\left(\frac{\left(ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+i\right)e^{(-2\,bx-2\,a)}}{c+i}\right)}{2\,x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*I*log((c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + I)*e^(-2*b*x - 2*a)/(c + I))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left((c + i)\coth\left(bx + a\right) + c\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c+(I+c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c + I)*coth(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.213 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=145

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\text{c}$$

```
[Out] (-I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 + I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
- ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, (-I)
*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23172, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 22, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.318, Rules used = {5198, 2184, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^3}+\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{3}x^3\text{c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/12)*b*x^4 + (x^3*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
 + I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
- ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/8)*PolyLog[4, (-I)
*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5198

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d - c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
```

```
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{3}b\int \frac{x^3}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) - \frac{1}{3}(ibc)\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^3}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i}{} \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i}{} \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i}{} \\
&= -\frac{1}{12}ibx^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx)) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right) + \frac{i}{}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.196235, size = 128, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{i\left(-6b^2x^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-6bx\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-3\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+4b^3x^3\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{24b^3}+\frac{1}{3}x$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^3*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/3 + ((I/24)*(4*b^3*x^3*Log[1 - I/(
c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b^2*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 6*b*x*P
olyLog[3, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 3*PolyLog[4, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^
3
```

**Maple [C]** time = 16.543, size = 1571, normalized size = 10.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/12*Pi*x^
3*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/3*Pi*x^3+1/2*I/b^3*
a^3*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1
/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))+1/2*I/b^3*a^2*dilog(1-
I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x
+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/6*I*x^3*ln(-2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+2*I)+1/12*I
*b*c/(I-c)*x^4+1/4*I/b^3*c/(I-c)*a^4+1/6*I*x^3*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)-2*exp(
2*b*x+2*a)*c)-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*
b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*
a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)
*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(
2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2
*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csg
n(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/12*Pi*
x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1
/4*I*x^2*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b+1/8*I*polylog(4,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*
a))/b^3+1/3*I/b^2*c/(I-c)*x*a^3-1/3*I/b^3*c*a^3/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))-1/6*I/
b^3*a^3*ln(-exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c+I)+1/4/b^3/(I-c)*a^4+1/12*b/(I-c)*x^4+1/6*I*x^
3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp
(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/12*Pi*x
^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*
a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+
2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/3*I/b^3*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^3-1/4*I/
b^3*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*x
*a^2+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*ex
p(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/3/b^3*a^3/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))+1/3/b^2/(I-c)*x*a^
3+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1/12*Pi
*x^3*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/
4*I*x*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2+1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)
-1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*
x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))-1/12*Pi*x^3*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*
x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 6.04091, size = 174, normalized size = 1.2

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth(bx+a)+c\right)+\frac{4}{9}\left(\frac{3x^4}{4ic+4}-\frac{4b^3x^3\log\left(ice^{(2bx+2a)}+1\right)+6b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ice^{(2bx+2a)}\right)-6bx\mathrm{Li}_3(-i}{-2b^4(-ic-1)}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c) + 4/9*(3*x^4/(4*I*c + 4) - (4*b^3
*x^3*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 6*b^2*x^2*dilog(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) -
```

```
6*b*x*polylog(3, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) + 3*polylog(4, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)
))/(b^4*(2*I*c + 2)))*b*(c - I)
```

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.19229, size = 867, normalized size = 5.98

$$-i\,b^4x^4 + 2i\,b^3x^3\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-i}\right) + 6i\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) + 6i\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) + i\,a^4 - 2i\,a^3\log\left(\frac{2\,ce}{\ldots}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(-I*b^4*x^4 + 2*I*b^3*x^3*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*
a) - I)) + 6*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*b^2*x^2*di
log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + I*a^4 - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x +
a) + I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - 2*I*a^3*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c)
)/c) - 12*I*b*x*polylog(3, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 12*I*b*x*polylog
(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a^3)*log(1/2*sqrt(-
4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (2*I*b^3*x^3 + 2*I*a^3)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(
b*x + a) + 1) + 12*I*polylog(4, 1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 12*I*polylo
g(4, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))/b^3
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.214 $\int x \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\coth(a+bx))$$

```
[Out] (-I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
+ I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (
(I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.205318, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.3, Rules used = {5198, 2184, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\coth(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/6)*b*x^3 + (x^2*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
+ I*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b - (
(I/8)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5198

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)]*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_
.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^(m + 1)*ArcCot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]])/(f*(m
 + 1)), x] + Dist[b/(f*(m + 1)), Int[(e + f*x)^(m + 1)/(c - d - c*E^(2*a +
2*b*x)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[(c - d
)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}b\int\frac{x^2}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}(ibc)\int\frac{e^{2a+2bx}x^2}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ixI}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ixI}{}\\
&= -\frac{1}{6}ibx^3+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{ixI}{}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.115977, size = 102, normalized size = 0.88

$$
\frac{i\left(-2bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)+2b^2x^2\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{8b^2}+\frac{1}{2}x^2\cot^{-1}(c+(c-i)\coth(a+bx)
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (x^2*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]])/2 + ((I/8)*(2*b^2*x^2*Log[1 - I/(c
*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - 2*b*x*PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))] - PolyLog[3, I
/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b^2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 8.506, size = 1535, normalized size = 13.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*Pi*x^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1
/3/b^2/(I-c)*a^3+1/6*b*x^3/(I-c)-1/2/b/(I-c)*x*a^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((-2*I*ex
```

```
p(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/2*I/b*ln(1+I*c*exp
(2*b*x+2*a))*x*a-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/2*I/b*a*ln(1-
I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))*x-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csg
n(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((2*exp(2
*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3+1/4*I/b^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a
^2+1/4*I/b^2*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))*a-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+
a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^2*a*di
log(1+I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2))-1/2*I/b^2*a*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a)*(I*c)^(1/2
))-1/8*I*polylog(3,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))/b^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x
+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/4*I*x^2*ln(-2*exp(2*b*x+2
*a)*c+2*I)-1/3*I/b^2*c/(I-c)*a^3+1/6*I*b*c/(I-c)*x^3-1/2*I/b*c/(I-c)*x*a^2+
1/2*I/b^2*c*a^2/(I-c)*ln(exp(b*x+a))+1/4*I*x*polylog(2,-I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))
/b+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I
*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I
*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)
/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2
*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b
*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*I*x^2*ln(2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)-2*exp(
2*b*x+2*a)*c)-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+
2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^2+1/4*I/b^2*a^2*ln(-exp(2*b*x+
2*a)*c+I)+1/4*I*x^2*ln(1+I*c*exp(2*b*x+2*a))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2
*a)-1))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I))*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(e
xp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c
)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn((-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*
b*x+2*a)-1))-1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))
*csgn((2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))+1/2/b^2*a^2/(I-c)*ln(exp
(b*x+a))+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c-2*I)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))^3-1
/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1
))^3+1/8*Pi*x^2*csgn(I/(exp(2*b*x+2*a)-1))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*ex
p(2*b*x+2*a)*c))*csgn(I*(-2*I*exp(2*b*x+2*a)+2*exp(2*b*x+2*a)*c)/(exp(2*b*x
+2*a)-1))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.90224, size = 143, normalized size = 1.23

$$\left(\frac{2\,x^3}{3i\,c+3} - \frac{2\,b^2x^2\log\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right) + 2\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right) - \mathrm{Li}_3(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)})}{-2\,b^3(-i\,c-1)}\right)b(c-i) + \frac{1}{2}\,x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth(b\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] (2*x^3/(3*I*c + 3) - (2*b^2*x^2*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 2*b*x*dilog(
-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)) - polylog(3, -I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^3*(2*I*c + 2))
)*b*(c - I) + 1/2*x^2*arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.26993, size = 717, normalized size = 6.18

$$-2i\,b^3x^3 + 3i\,b^2x^2\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-i}\right) - 2i\,a^3 + 6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) + 6i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}\right) + 3i\,a^2\log\left(\frac{2\,ce^{(bx+a)}}{2\,c}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(-2*I*b^3*x^3 + 3*I*b^2*x^2*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x +
2*a) - I)) - 2*I*a^3 + 6*I*b*x*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*b*
x*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) +
 I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) + 3*I*a^2*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c)
 + (3*I*b^2*x^2 - 3*I*a^2)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (3*I*b^2
*x^2 - 3*I*a^2)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - 6*I*polylog(3, 1/2
*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*polylog(3, -1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)))
/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.215 $\int \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=82

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.124294, antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 18, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.278, Rules used = {5190, 2184, 2190, 2279, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ice^{2a+2bx}\right)}{4b}+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+x\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\coth(a+bx))-\frac{1}{2}ibx^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*b*x^2 + x*ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]] + (I/2)*x*Log[1 + I*c*E^
(2*a + 2*b*x)] + ((I/4)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)])/b
```

Rule 5190

```
Int[ArcCot[(c_.) + Coth[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]*(d_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[x*Arc
Cot[c + d*Coth[a + b*x]], x] + Dist[b, Int[x/(c - d - c*E^(2*a + 2*b*x)), x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[(c - d)^2, -1]
```

Rule 2184

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(c + d*x)^(m + 1)/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[
b/a, Int[((c + d*x)^m*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/(a + b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2279

```
Int[Log[(a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/(d*e*n*Log[F]), Subst[Int[Log[a + b*x]/x, x], x, (F^(e*(c + d*x))
)^n], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n}, x] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))\,dx = x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+b\int \frac{x}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))-(ibc)\int \frac{e^{2a+2bx}x}{i-ce^{2a+2bx}}\,dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\int \log$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)-\frac{i\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\right.}{}$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ibx^2+x\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(1+ice^{2a+2bx}\right)+\frac{i\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-ic\right.}{4}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.643599, size = 71, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{i\left(2bx\log\left(1-\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ie^{-2(a+bx)}}{c}\right)\right)}{4b}+x\cot^{-1}(c+(c-i)\coth(a+bx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[c + (-I + c)*Coth[a + b*x]] + ((I/4)*(2*b*x*Log[1 - I/(c*E^(2*(a +
 b*x)))] - PolyLog[2, I/(c*E^(2*(a + b*x)))]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 1351, normalized size = 16.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)+
1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I))*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)
+c-I)-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+
a)+c+I)/c)-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^
2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)/
(-2*I+2*c))-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I))*c^2+1
/8*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)^2*c^2+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilo
g(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c^2-1/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/
(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)*c^2-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*((c-I)*
coth(b*x+a)+c+I))*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)*c+1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*co
th(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-
I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c+1/b/(c-I)*arcc
ot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(c-
I)/(I-c)*ln(-1/2*I*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I))*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)*c^2+1
/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)
/c)*c^2-1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*ln(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)
+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c^2-2*I/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*ln(
(c-I)*coth(b*x+a)-c+I)*c+2*I/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)*
ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)*c+1/4/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)^2*c
+1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)*c-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)
```

```
*dilog(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))*c-1/2/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*I
*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I))*c+1/b/(c-I)*arccot((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c)/(2*I-2*c)
*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)-1/8*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*ln((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)^2-
1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(1/2*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I)/c)+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c
)*dilog(((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c-I)/(-2*I+2*c))+1/4*I/b/(c-I)/(I-c)*dilog(-1/2*
I*((c-I)*coth(b*x+a)+c+I))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 5.90343, size = 108, normalized size = 1.32

$$2\,b(c-i)\left(\frac{2\,x^2}{2i\,c+2}-\frac{2\,bx\log\left(i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}\right)}{-2\,b^2(-i\,c-1)}\right)+x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2*b*(c - I)*(2*x^2/(2*I*c + 2) - (2*b*x*log(I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + dilo
g(-I*c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)))/(b^2*(2*I*c + 2))) + x*arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a
) + c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.17169, size = 517, normalized size = 6.3

$$\frac{-i\,b^2x^2+i\,bx\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}}{ce^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}-i}\right)+i\,a^2+(i\,bx+i\,a)\log\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)+(i\,bx+i\,a)\log\left(-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{-4i\,c}e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)-i\,a\,\mathrm{l}}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(-I*b^2*x^2 + I*b*x*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I)
) + I*a^2 + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (I*b*x +
I*a)*log(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a)
+ I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) - I*a*log(1/2*(2*c*e^(b*x + a) - I*sqrt(-4*I*c))/c) +
I*dilog(1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x + a)) + I*dilog(-1/2*sqrt(-4*I*c)*e^(b*x +
a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-b\left(c^6-6ic^5-15c^4+20ic^3+15c^2-6ic-1\right)\int\frac{x}{c^7e^{2a}e^{2bx}-6ic^6e^{2a}e^{2bx}-ic^6-15c^5e^{2a}e^{2bx}-6c^5+20ic^4e^{2a}e^{2bx}+15ic^4+}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] -b*(c**6 - 6*I*c**5 - 15*c**4 + 20*I*c**3 + 15*c**2 - 6*I*c - 1)*Integral(x
/(c**7*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 6*I*c**6*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - I*c**6 - 15*c**
5*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 6*c**5 + 20*I*c**4*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 15*I*c**4
+ 15*c**3*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) + 20*c**3 - 6*I*c**2*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 15
```

```
*I*c**2 - c*exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 6*c + I), x) + I*x*log(1 - I/(c + c/(exp(
2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*
x)) - I/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) - 1) - I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - ex
p(-a)*exp(-b*x))))/2 - (I*c*x + x)*log(1 + I/(c + c/(exp(2*a)*exp(2*b*x) -
1) + c*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x)) - I/(exp(2*a)*
exp(2*b*x) - 1) - I*exp(a)*exp(b*x)/(exp(a)*exp(b*x) - exp(-a)*exp(-b*x))))
/(2*c - 2*I)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left((c-i)\coth\left(bx+a\right)+c\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c), x)
```

# 3.216 $\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=24

$$\text{CannotIntegrate}\left(\frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(-c+i)\coth(a+bx))}{x},x\right)$$

```
[Out] CannotIntegrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.108297, antiderivative size = 0, normalized size of antiderivative = 0., number of steps used = 0, number of rules used = 0, integrand size = 0, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0., Rules used = {}

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Defer[Int][ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx=\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.08878, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(c-(i-c)\coth(a+bx))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x,x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[ArcCot[c - (I - c)*Coth[a + b*x]]/x, x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.424, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}(c-(i-c)\coth(bx+a))}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] int(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$ibx - \frac{1}{4}\left(-4ia + 2\arctan(1, -c) - i\log\left(c^2 + 1\right)\right)\log(x) + \frac{1}{2}\int \frac{\arctan\left(1, -ce^{(2bx+2a)}\right)}{x}\,dx - \frac{1}{4}i\int \frac{\log\left(c^2e^{(4bx+4a)} +\right.}{x}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] I*b*x - 1/4*(-4*I*a + 2*arctan2(1, -c) - I*log(c^2 + 1))*log(x) + 1/2*integ
rate(arctan2(1, -c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a))/x, x) - 1/4*I*integrate(log(c^2*e^(4*b*
x + 4*a) + 1)/x, x)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\mathrm{integral}\left(\frac{i\log\left(\frac{(c-i)e^{(2bx+2a)}}{ce^{(2bx+2a)}-i}\right)}{2x}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(1/2*I*log((c - I)*e^(2*b*x + 2*a)/(c*e^(2*b*x + 2*a) - I))/x, x)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccot}((c-i)\coth(bx+a)+c)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(c-(I-c)*coth(b*x+a))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot((c - I)*coth(b*x + a) + c)/x, x)
```

# 3.217 $\int \frac{(a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n))(d+e\log(fx^m))}{x}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=187

$$-\frac{ibd\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}+\frac{ibd\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}-\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}+\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}\cdot$$

```
[Out] a*d*Log[x] + (a*e*Log[f*x^m]^2)/(2*m) - ((I/2)*b*d*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x^n)]
)/n - ((I/2)*b*e*Log[f*x^m]*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*b*d*PolyLo
g[2, I/(c*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*b*e*Log[f*x^m]*PolyLog[2, I/(c*x^n)])/n - ((I/2
)*b*e*m*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*x^n)])/n^2 + ((I/2)*b*e*m*PolyLog[3, I/(c*x^n)])
/n^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.607913, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 24, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {2301, 6742, 5032, 4849, 2391, 5008, 5006, 2374, 6589}

$$-\frac{ibd\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}+\frac{ibd\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}-\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}+\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}\cdot$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n])*(d + e*Log[f*x^m]))/x,x]
```


```
[Out] a*d*Log[x] + (a*e*Log[f*x^m]^2)/(2*m) - ((I/2)*b*d*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x^n)]
)/n - ((I/2)*b*e*Log[f*x^m]*PolyLog[2, (-I)/(c*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*b*d*PolyLo
g[2, I/(c*x^n)])/n + ((I/2)*b*e*Log[f*x^m]*PolyLog[2, I/(c*x^n)])/n - ((I/2
)*b*e*m*PolyLog[3, (-I)/(c*x^n)])/n^2 + ((I/2)*b*e*m*PolyLog[3, I/(c*x^n)])
/n^2
```


Rule 2301

```
Int[((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(a + b*Lo
g[c*x^n])^2/(2*b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 6742

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]
]
```

Rule 5032

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1
/n, Subst[Int[(a + b*ArcCot[c*x])^p/x, x], x, x^n], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, n
}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rule 5008

```
Int[(Log[(d_.)*(x_)^(m_.)]*(ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)]*(b_.) + (a_)))/(x_), x
_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[Log[d*x^m]/x, x], x] + Dist[b, Int[(Log[d*x^m]*ArcC
ot[c*x^n])/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, n}, x]
```

Rule 5006

```
Int[(ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)]*Log[(d_.)*(x_)^(m_.)])/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Dis
t[I/2, Int[(Log[d*x^m]*Log[1 - I/(c*x^n)])/x, x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[(Log[d
*x^m]*Log[1 + I/(c*x^n)])/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, m, n}, x]
```

Rule 2374

```
Int[(Log[(d_.)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^(m_.))]*((a_.) + Log[(c_.)*(x_)^(n_.)]*(b
_.))^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(PolyLog[2, -(d*f*x^m)]*(a + b*Log[c*x
^n])^p)/m, x] + Dist[(b*n*p)/m, Int[(PolyLog[2, -(d*f*x^m)]*(a + b*Log[c*x^
n])^(p - 1))/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && IGtQ[p, 0]
&& EqQ[d*e, 1]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n)\right)\left(d+e\log\left(fx^m\right)\right)}{x}\,dx &= \int \left(\frac{d\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n)\right)}{x}+\frac{e\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n)\right)\log\left(fx^m\right)}{x}\right)dx \\
&= d\int \frac{a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n)}{x}\,dx+e\int \frac{\left(a+b\cot^{-1}(cx^n)\right)\log\left(fx^m\right)}{x}\,dx \\
&= (ae)\int \frac{\log\left(fx^m\right)}{x}\,dx+(be)\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(cx^n)\log\left(fx^m\right)}{x}\,dx+\frac{d\,\mathrm{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+}{}\right.}{} \\
&= ad\log(x)+\frac{ae\log^2\left(fx^m\right)}{2m}+\frac{1}{2}(ibe)\int \frac{\log\left(fx^m\right)\log\left(1-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{x}\,dx-\frac{1}{2}(ib \\
&= ad\log(x)+\frac{ae\log^2\left(fx^m\right)}{2m}-\frac{ibd\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}-\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n} \\
&= ad\log(x)+\frac{ae\log^2\left(fx^m\right)}{2m}-\frac{ibd\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}-\frac{ibe\log\left(fx^m\right)\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{ix^{-n}}{c}\right)}{2n}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.335828, size = 132, normalized size = 0.71

$$
-\frac{bcx^n\left(d+e\log\left(fx^m\right)\right)\mathrm{HypergeometricPFQ}\left(\left\{\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},1\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{2}\right\},-c^2x^{2n}\right)}{n}+\frac{bcemx^n\mathrm{HypergeometricPFQ}\left(\left\{\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},\right.\right.}{n^2}
$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n])*(d + e*Log[f*x^m]))/x,x]
```

```
[Out] (b*c*e*m*x^n*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/2, 1/2, 1/2, 1}, {3/2, 3/2, 3/2}, -(c^2*x
^(2*n))])/n^2 - (b*c*x^n*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/2, 1/2, 1}, {3/2, 3/2}, -(c^2
*x^(2*n))]*(d + e*Log[f*x^m]))/n - ((a + b*ArcCot[c*x^n] + b*ArcTan[c*x^n])
*Log[x]*(e*m*Log[x] - 2*(d + e*Log[f*x^m])))/2
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.371, size = 1058, normalized size = 5.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*arccot(c*x^n))*(d+e*ln(f*x^m))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*I/n*Pi^2*ln(x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2+1/4*e/m*ln(x^m)^2*b*Pi
+1/2/n*Pi*ln(x^n)*b*d-1/2*I/n*Pi*ln(x^n)*a*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)*csgn
(I*f)+1/2*I/n*dilog(1-I*c*x^n)*b*d-1/2*I/n*dilog(1+I*c*x^n)*b*d+1/2*I*e*b*l
n(-I*(c*x^n+I))*ln(x^m)*ln(x)+1/2*I/n*ln(f)*dilog(1-I*c*x^n)*b*e+1/n*ln(f)*
ln(x^n)*a*e-1/2*I/n*ln(f)*dilog(1+I*c*x^n)*b*e+1/2/n*Pi*ln(f)*ln(x^n)*b*e-1
/2*I*e*b/n*m*ln(x)*polylog(2,-I*c*x^n)+1/2*I*e*b/n*ln(-I*(-c*x^n+I))*ln(-I*
c*x^n)*ln(x^m)-1/2*I*e*b/n*dilog(-I*c*x^n)*m*ln(x)+1/2*I*e*b/n*dilog(-I*(c*
x^n+I))*ln(x^m)-1/2*I*e*b*ln(-I*(c*x^n+I))*ln(x)^2*m-1/2*I*e*b/n*dilog(-I*(
c*x^n+I))*m*ln(x)+1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1-I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)*c
sgn(I*f)-1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1+I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)*csgn(I*f)+
1/2*I/n*Pi*ln(x^n)*a*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2*csgn(I*f)+1/2*I/n*Pi*ln(x^n)*a*e*csg
n(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2+1/4*I/n*Pi^2*ln(x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2*csgn(I*f)
-1/2*I*e*b/n*ln(-I*(-c*x^n+I))*ln(-I*c*x^n)*m*ln(x)+1/2*I*e*b/n*dilog(-I*c*
x^n)*ln(x^m)+1/2*I*e*b/n*m*ln(x)*polylog(2,I*c*x^n)-1/2*I*e*b/n^2*m*polylog
(3,I*c*x^n)+1/2*e*a/m*ln(x^m)^2+1/n*ln(x^n)*a*d-1/2*I/n*Pi*ln(x^n)*a*e*csgn
(I*f*x^m)^3+1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1+I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2-1/4/n
*Pi*dilog(1-I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2+1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1-I*c*x
^n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^3-1/2*I*e*b*ln(1+I*c*x^n)*ln(x)^2*m+1/2*I*e*b*ln(1+I*
c*x^n)*ln(x^m)*ln(x)+1/2*I*e*b/n^2*m*polylog(3,-I*c*x^n)+1/2*I*e*b*ln(1-I*c
*x^n)*ln(x)^2*m-1/2*I*e*b*ln(1-I*c*x^n)*ln(x^m)*ln(x)+1/2*I*e*b*ln(-I*(-c*x
^n+I))*ln(x)^2*m-1/2*I*e*b*ln(-I*(-c*x^n+I))*ln(x^m)*ln(x)-1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1
+I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^3-1/4*I/n*Pi^2*ln(x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^3-1/4/
n*Pi*dilog(1-I*c*x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2*csgn(I*f)+1/4/n*Pi*dilog(1+I*c*x^
n)*b*e*csgn(I*f*x^m)^2*csgn(I*f)-1/4*I/n*Pi^2*ln(x^n)*b*e*csgn(I*x^m)*csgn(
I*f*x^m)*csgn(I*f)
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,bem\arctan\left(1,cx^{n}\right)\log\left(x\right)^{2}+be\arctan\left(1,cx^{n}\right)\log\left(x\right)\log\left(x^{m}\right)+\frac{ae\log\left(fx^{m}\right)^{2}}{2\,m}+ad\log\left(x\right)+\left(be\arctan\left(1,cx^{n}\right)\log\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(c*x^n))*(d+e*log(f*x^m))/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*b*e*m*arctan2(1, c*x^n)*log(x)^2 + b*e*arctan2(1, c*x^n)*log(x)*log(x^
m) + 1/2*a*e*log(f*x^m)^2/m + a*d*log(x) + (b*e*arctan2(1, c*x^n)*log(f) +
b*d*arctan2(1, c*x^n))*log(x) + integrate(-1/2*(b*c*e*m*n*x^n*log(x)^2 - 2*
```

```
b*c*e*n*x^n*log(x)*log(x^m) - 2*(b*c*e*log(f) + b*c*d)*n*x^n*log(x))/(c^2*x
*x^(2*n) + x), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.40855, size = 711, normalized size = 3.8

$$\frac{2\,aemn^2\log(x)^2 - 2i\,bem\,\mathrm{polylog}(3, i\,cx^n) + 2i\,bem\,\mathrm{polylog}(3, -i\,cx^n) + 2\left(bemn^2\log(x)^2 + 2\left(ben^2\log\left(f\right) + bdn^2\right)\mathrm{l}\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(c*x^n))*(d+e*log(f*x^m))/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*a*e*m*n^2*log(x)^2 - 2*I*b*e*m*polylog(3, I*c*x^n) + 2*I*b*e*m*polyl
og(3, -I*c*x^n) + 2*(b*e*m*n^2*log(x)^2 + 2*(b*e*n^2*log(f) + b*d*n^2)*log(
x))*arccot(c*x^n) + (2*I*b*e*m*n*log(x) + 2*I*b*e*n*log(f) + 2*I*b*d*n)*dil
og(I*c*x^n) + (-2*I*b*e*m*n*log(x) - 2*I*b*e*n*log(f) - 2*I*b*d*n)*dilog(-I
*c*x^n) + (-I*b*e*m*n^2*log(x)^2 + (-2*I*b*e*n^2*log(f) - 2*I*b*d*n^2)*log(
x))*log(I*c*x^n + 1) + (I*b*e*m*n^2*log(x)^2 + (2*I*b*e*n^2*log(f) + 2*I*b*
d*n^2)*log(x))*log(-I*c*x^n + 1) + 4*(a*e*n^2*log(f) + a*d*n^2)*log(x))/n^2
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*acot(c*x**n))*(d+e*ln(f*x**m))/x,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\left(b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(cx^n\right) + a\right)\left(e\log\left(fx^m\right) + d\right)}{x}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*arccot(c*x^n))*(d+e*log(f*x^m))/x,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((b*arccot(c*x^n) + a)*(e*log(f*x^m) + d)/x, x)
```

# 3.218 $\int \cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=35

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right)$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/E^x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0284399, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 4, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.75, Rules used = {2282, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[E^x],x]

[Out] (-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*PolyLog[2, I/E^x]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx &= \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx,x,e^x\right)\\
&= \frac{1}{2}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,e^x\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,e^x\right)\\
&= -\frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0334939, size = 59, normalized size = 1.69

$$x\cot^{-1}(e^x)+\frac{1}{2}i\left(-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^x\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^x\right)+x\left(\log\left(1-ie^x\right)-\log\left(1+ie^x\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[E^x],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[E^x] + (I/2)*(x*(Log[1 - I*E^x] - Log[1 + I*E^x]) - PolyLog[2, (-I
)*E^x] + PolyLog[2, I*E^x])
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.033, size = 59, normalized size = 1.7

$$\ln\left(\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)-\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)\ln\left(1+i\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)+\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)\ln\left(1-i\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)-\frac{i}{2}\mathrm{dilog}\left(1+i\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)+\frac{i}{2}\mathrm{dilog}\left(1-i\mathrm{e}^{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] ln(exp(x))*arccot(exp(x))-1/2*I*ln(exp(x))*ln(1+I*exp(x))+1/2*I*ln(exp(x))*
ln(1-I*exp(x))-1/2*I*dilog(1+I*exp(x))+1/2*I*dilog(1-I*exp(x))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.61049, size = 46, normalized size = 1.31

$$x\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{x}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\pi\log\left(e^{(2x)}+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(ie^{x}+1\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(-ie^{x}+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(e^x) + 1/4*pi*log(e^(2*x) + 1) + 1/2*I*dilog(I*e^x + 1) - 1/2*I*di
log(-I*e^x + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.15755, size = 147, normalized size = 4.2

$$x\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(ie^{x}+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix\log\left(-ie^{x}+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(ie^{x}\right)-\frac{1}{2}i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(-ie^{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] x*arccot(e^x) - 1/2*I*x*log(I*e^x + 1) + 1/2*I*x*log(-I*e^x + 1) + 1/2*I*di
log(I*e^x) - 1/2*I*dilog(-I*e^x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}\left(e^{x}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(exp(x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}(e^x)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(e^x), x)
```

# 3.219 $\int x \cot^{-1}(e^x)\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=71

$$-\frac{1}{2}ix\text{PolyLog}(2,-ie^{-x})+\frac{1}{2}ix\text{PolyLog}(2,ie^{-x})-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}(3,-ie^{-x})+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}(3,ie^{-x})$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] - (I/2)*PolyLog[3
, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*PolyLog[3, I/E^x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0465794, antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 6, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.667, Rules used = {5144, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{1}{2}ix\text{PolyLog}(2,-ie^{-x})+\frac{1}{2}ix\text{PolyLog}(2,ie^{-x})-\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}(3,-ie^{-x})+\frac{1}{2}i\text{PolyLog}(3,ie^{-x})$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[E^x],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] - (I/2)*PolyLog[3
, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*PolyLog[3, I/E^x]
```

Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1-ie^{-x}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1+ie^{-x}\right)dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\int \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{Li}_2(-ix)}{x}dx, x, e^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{Li}_2(ix)}{x}dx, x, e^{-}\right.$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-x}\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-x}\right)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0104373, size = 58, normalized size = 0.82

$$-\frac{1}{2}i\left(x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right) - x\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right) + \text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-x}\right) - \text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-x}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[E^x],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*(x*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] - x*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] + PolyLog[3, (-I)/E^x]
 - PolyLog[3, I/E^x])
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.185, size = 50, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{\pi x^2}{4} + \frac{i}{2}\text{polylog}\left(2, ie^x\right)x - \frac{i}{2}\text{polylog}\left(3, ie^x\right) - \frac{i}{2}x\text{polylog}\left(2, -ie^x\right) + \frac{i}{2}\text{polylog}\left(3, -ie^x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*Pi*x^2+1/2*I*polylog(2,I*exp(x))*x-1/2*I*polylog(3,I*exp(x))-1/2*I*poly
log(2,-I*exp(x))*x+1/2*I*polylog(3,-I*exp(x))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\arctan\left(e^{(-x)}\right) + \int \frac{x^2e^x}{2\left(e^{(2x)}+1\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(e^(-x)) + integrate(1/2*x^2*e^x/(e^(2*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.19322, size = 238, normalized size = 3.35

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\,\text{arccot}\left(e^x\right) - \frac{1}{4}i\,x^2\log\left(i\,e^x+1\right) + \frac{1}{4}i\,x^2\log\left(-i\,e^x+1\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\,x\text{Li}_2\left(i\,e^x\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\,x\text{Li}_2\left(-i\,e^x\right) - \frac{1}{2}i\,\text{polylog}\left(3, i\,e^x\right) + \frac{1}{2}i\,\text{po}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arccot(e^x) - 1/4*I*x^2*log(I*e^x + 1) + 1/4*I*x^2*log(-I*e^x + 1)
+ 1/2*I*x*dilog(I*e^x) - 1/2*I*x*dilog(-I*e^x) - 1/2*I*polylog(3, I*e^x) +
1/2*I*polylog(3, -I*e^x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{acot}(e^x)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(exp(x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}(e^x)\, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(e^x), x)
```

## 3.220 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=103

$$-\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-x}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{-x}\right)+$$

```
[Out] (-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] - I*x*PolyLog
[3, (-I)/E^x] + I*x*PolyLog[3, I/E^x] - I*PolyLog[4, (-I)/E^x] + I*PolyLog[
4, I/E^x]
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0700694, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.625, Rules used = {5144, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-x}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{-x}\right)+$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[E^x],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] - I*x*PolyLog
[3, (-I)/E^x] + I*x*PolyLog[3, I/E^x] - I*PolyLog[4, (-I)/E^x] + I*PolyLog[
4, I/E^x]
```

Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int x^2 \cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx &= \frac{1}{2}i\int x^2\log\left(1-ie^{-x}\right)dx-\frac{1}{2}i\int x^2\log\left(1+ie^{-x}\right)dx\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)+i\int x\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)dx-i\int x\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)dx\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-x}\right)+i\int\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-x}\right)dx-i\int\text{Li}_3\left(i\right.\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-x}\right)-i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int\frac{\text{Li}_3(-ix)}{x}dx,x,e^{-x}\right.\\ &= -\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-x}\right)-i\text{Li}_4\left(-ie^{-x}\right)+i\text{Li}_4\left(ie^{-x}\right)\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0082515, size = 103, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-x}\right)-ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-x}\right)+ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-x}\right)-i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{-x}\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[E^x],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)/E^x] + (I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I/E^x] - I*x*PolyLog
[3, (-I)/E^x] + I*x*PolyLog[3, I/E^x] - I*PolyLog[4, (-I)/E^x] + I*PolyLog[
4, I/E^x]
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.154, size = 76, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{\pi x^3}{6}+\frac{i}{2}\text{polylog}\left(2,ie^x\right)x^2-ix\text{polylog}\left(3,ie^x\right)+i\text{polylog}\left(4,ie^x\right)-\frac{i}{2}x^2\text{polylog}\left(2,-ie^x\right)+i\text{polylog}\left(3,-ie^x\right)x-i\text{po}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*Pi*x^3+1/2*I*polylog(2,I*exp(x))*x^2-I*x*polylog(3,I*exp(x))+I*polylog(
4,I*exp(x))-1/2*I*polylog(2,-I*exp(x))*x^2+I*polylog(3,-I*exp(x))*x-I*polyl
og(4,-I*exp(x))
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\arctan\left(e^{(-x)}\right)+\int\frac{x^3e^x}{3\left(e^{(2x)}+1\right)}dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(e^(-x)) + integrate(1/3*x^3*e^x/(e^(2*x) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.2362, size = 298, normalized size = 2.89

$$\frac{1}{3}x^3\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^x\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(ie^x+1\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(-ie^x+1\right) + \frac{1}{2}ix^2\operatorname{Li}_2\left(ie^x\right) - \frac{1}{2}ix^2\operatorname{Li}_2\left(-ie^x\right) - ix\operatorname{polylog}\left(3,ie^x\right) + ix\mathrm{po}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arccot(e^x) - 1/6*I*x^3*log(I*e^x + 1) + 1/6*I*x^3*log(-I*e^x + 1)
+ 1/2*I*x^2*dilog(I*e^x) - 1/2*I*x^2*dilog(-I*e^x) - I*x*polylog(3, I*e^x)
+ I*x*polylog(3, -I*e^x) + I*polylog(4, I*e^x) - I*polylog(4, -I*e^x)
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\operatorname{acot}\left(e^x\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(exp(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(exp(x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^x\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(x)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(e^x), x)
```

## 3.221 $\int \cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=51

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-a - b*x)
])/b
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0302839, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 8, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.375, Rules used = {2282, 4849, 2391}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-a - b*x)
])/b
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 4849

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a*Log[x], x]
 + (Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1 - I/(c*x)]/x, x], x] - Dist[(I*b)/2, Int[Log[1
+ I/(c*x)]/x, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x]
```

Rule 2391

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(n_.))]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2
, -(c*e*x^n)]/n, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e, n}, x] && EqQ[c*d, 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int \cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right)\,dx&=\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{x}\,dx,x,e^{a+bx}\right)}{b}\\&=\frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1-\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,e^{a+bx}\right)}{2b}-\frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\log\left(1+\frac{i}{x}\right)}{x}\,dx,x,e^{a+bx}\right)}{2b}\\&=-\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}+\frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0790361, size = 83, normalized size = 1.63

$$x\cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right)+\frac{i\left(-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{a+bx}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{a+bx}\right)+bx\left(\log\left(1-ie^{a+bx}\right)-\log\left(1+ie^{a+bx}\right)\right)\right)}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)] + ((I/2)*(b*x*(Log[1 - I*E^(a + b*x)] - Log[1 + I*E^(
a + b*x)]) - PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(a + b*x)] + PolyLog[2, I*E^(a + b*x)]))/b
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.058, size = 106, normalized size = 2.1

$$\frac{\ln\left(e^{bx+a}\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{bx+a}\right)}{b}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(e^{bx+a}\right)\ln\left(1+ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b}+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(e^{bx+a}\right)\ln\left(1-ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}\left(1+ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b}+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\operatorname{dilog}\left(1-\right.}{b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/b*ln(exp(b*x+a))*arccot(exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*ln(exp(b*x+a))*ln(1+I*exp(b*x
+a))+1/2*I/b*ln(exp(b*x+a))*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*dilog(1+I*exp(b*x+a)
)+1/2*I/b*dilog(1-I*exp(b*x+a))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.63464, size = 85, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{(bx+a)\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)}{b}+\frac{\pi\log\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)+2i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(i\,e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)-2i\operatorname{Li}_2\left(-i\,e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)}{4\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] (b*x + a)*arccot(e^(b*x + a))/b + 1/4*(pi*log(e^(2*b*x + 2*a) + 1) + 2*I*di
log(I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - 2*I*dilog(-I*e^(b*x + a) + 1))/b
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.38153, size = 297, normalized size = 5.82

$$\frac{2\,bx\operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)-i\,a\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}+i\right)+i\,a\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}-i\right)+(-i\,bx-i\,a)\log\left(i\,e^{(bx+a)}+1\right)+(i\,bx+i\,a)\log\left(-i\,e^{(bx+a)}\right.}{2\,b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*b*x*arccot(e^(b*x + a)) - I*a*log(e^(b*x + a) + I) + I*a*log(e^(b*x
+ a) - I) + (-I*b*x - I*a)*log(I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (I*b*x + I*a)*log(-I*e^
(b*x + a) + 1) + I*dilog(I*e^(b*x + a)) - I*dilog(-I*e^(b*x + a)))/b
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{acot}\left(e^{a+bx}\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(acot(exp(a + b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(e^(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.222 $\int x\cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=103

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-a -
b*x)])/b - ((I/2)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/2)*PolyLog[3, I*
E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0622578, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.4, Rules used = {5144, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-a -
b*x)])/b - ((I/2)*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 + ((I/2)*PolyLog[3, I*
E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2
```

Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x\cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right)dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1-ie^{-a-bx}\right)dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1+ie^{-a-bx}\right)dx$$
$$= -\frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{i\int \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)dx}{2b} - \frac{i\int \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)dx}{2b}$$
$$= -\frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} - \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{Li}_2(-ix)}{x}dx, x, e^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2} + \frac{i\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{Li}_2(ix)}{x}dx,\right.}{2b^2}$$
$$= -\frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix\text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} - \frac{i\text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2} + \frac{i\text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0138774, size = 83, normalized size = 0.81

$$-\frac{i\left(bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)-bx\text{PolyLog}\left(2,ie^{-a-bx}\right)+\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-a-bx}\right)\right)}{2b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(b*x*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)] - b*x*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-a - b*x)]
 + PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)] - PolyLog[3, I*E^(-a - b*x)]))/b^2
```

**Maple [B]** time = 0.25, size = 355, normalized size = 3.5

$$\frac{\pi x^2}{4} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\text{dilog}\left(-i\left(e^{bx+a}+i\right)\right)a}{b^2} + \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(-i\left(-e^{bx+a}+i\right)\right)xa}{b} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(-i\left(e^{bx+a}+i\right)\right)a^2}{b^2} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}x\text{polylog}\left(2,-ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}\text{po}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4*Pi*x^2-1/2*I/b^2*dilog(-I*(exp(b*x+a)+I))*a+1/2*I/b*ln(-I*(-exp(b*x+a)+
I))*x*a-1/2*I/b^2*ln(-I*(exp(b*x+a)+I))*a^2-1/2*I/b*polylog(2,-I*exp(b*x+a)
)*x-1/2*I/b^2*polylog(2,-I*exp(b*x+a))*a-1/2*I/b^2*ln(-I*exp(b*x+a))*ln(-I*
(-exp(b*x+a)+I))*a+1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b*ln(-I*(exp(b*x+
a)+I))*x*a-1/2*I/b*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a))*x*a-1/2*I/b^2*a^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a))+
1/2*I/b^2*ln(-I*(-exp(b*x+a)+I))*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*dilog(-I*exp(b*x+a))*a+1/2*I
/b*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a))*x*a-1/2*I/b^2*polylog(3,I*exp(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b^2*polyl
og(3,-I*exp(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b*polylog(2,I*exp(b*x+a))*x+1/2*I/b^2*polylog(2,I
*exp(b*x+a))*a
```

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{2}x^2\arctan\left(e^{(-bx-a)}\right) + b\int \frac{x^2e^{(bx+a)}}{2\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)}dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*x^2*arctan(e^(-b*x - a)) + b*integrate(1/2*x^2*e^(b*x + a)/(e^(2*b*x +
2*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.45491, size = 431, normalized size = 4.18

$$\frac{2\,b^2x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)+2i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)-2i\,bx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)+i\,a^2\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}+i\right)-i\,a^2\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}-i\right)+\left(-i\,b^2x^2+\right.}{4\,b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*b^2*x^2*arccot(e^(b*x + a)) + 2*I*b*x*dilog(I*e^(b*x + a)) - 2*I*b*x
*dilog(-I*e^(b*x + a)) + I*a^2*log(e^(b*x + a) + I) - I*a^2*log(e^(b*x + a)
 - I) + (-I*b^2*x^2 + I*a^2)*log(I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (I*b^2*x^2 - I*a^2)*l
og(-I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) - 2*I*polylog(3, I*e^(b*x + a)) + 2*I*polylog(3, -I*
e^(b*x + a)))/b^2
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x\,\mathrm{acot}\left(e^ae^{bx}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x*acot(exp(a)*exp(b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(e^(b*x + a)), x)
```

# 3.223 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=151

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}}{2}$$

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-
a - b*x)])/b - (I*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 + (I*x*PolyLog[3, I*
E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 - (I*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3 + (I*PolyLog[4,
I*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0977789, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.417, Rules used = {5144, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-
a - b*x)])/b - (I*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 + (I*x*PolyLog[3, I*
E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 - (I*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3 + (I*PolyLog[4,
I*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3
```

Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
```

```
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(e^{a+bx}\right) dx = \frac{1}{2}i \int x^2 \log\left(1 - ie^{-a-bx}\right) dx - \frac{1}{2}i \int x^2 \log\left(1 + ie^{-a-bx}\right) dx$$
$$= -\frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{i \int x \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right) dx}{b} - \frac{i \int x \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right) dx}{b}$$
$$= -\frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} - \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{i \int \text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right) d}{b^2}$$
$$= -\frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} - \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} - \frac{i \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\text{Li}_3(-ix)}{x} d\right.}{b^3}$$
$$= -\frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} + \frac{ix^2 \text{Li}_2\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{2b} - \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{ix \text{Li}_3\left(ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} - \frac{i \text{Li}_4\left(-ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3} + \frac{i}{}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.008189, size = 151, normalized size = 1.

$$-\frac{ix \text{PolyLog}\left(3, -ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} + \frac{ix \text{PolyLog}\left(3, ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^2} - \frac{i \text{PolyLog}\left(4, -ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3} + \frac{i \text{PolyLog}\left(4, ie^{-a-bx}\right)}{b^3} - \frac{ix^2 \text{PolyLog}\left(2, \right.}{2b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[E^(a + b*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, I*E^(-
a - b*x)])/b - (I*x*PolyLog[3, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 + (I*x*PolyLog[3, I*
E^(-a - b*x)])/b^2 - (I*PolyLog[4, (-I)*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3 + (I*PolyLog[4,
I*E^(-a - b*x)])/b^3
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.253, size = 413, normalized size = 2.7

$$\frac{\pi x^3}{6} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}a^3 \ln\left(1 - ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b^3} + \frac{\frac{i}{2}\text{polylog}\left(2, ie^{bx+a}\right) x^2}{b} - \frac{\frac{i}{2}x^2 \text{polylog}\left(2, -ie^{bx+a}\right)}{b} + \frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(1 + ie^{bx+a}\right) xa^2}{b^2} + \frac{i \text{polylog}\left(4, ie^{b}\right.}{b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*Pi*x^3-1/2*I/b^3*a^3*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b*polylog(2,I*exp(b*x+a))
*x^2-1/2*I/b*polylog(2,-I*exp(b*x+a))*x^2+1/2*I/b^2*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a))*x*a^
2+I/b^3*polylog(4,I*exp(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b^3*polylog(2,-I*exp(b*x+a))*a^2-1/2*
I/b^3*polylog(2,I*exp(b*x+a))*a^2-1/2*I/b^2*ln(-I*(-exp(b*x+a)+I))*x*a^2-I/
b^3*polylog(4,-I*exp(b*x+a))-1/2*I/b^3*ln(-I*(-exp(b*x+a)+I))*a^3+1/2*I/b^3
*ln(-I*(exp(b*x+a)+I))*a^3+1/2*I/b^3*dilog(-I*(exp(b*x+a)+I))*a^2+1/2*I/b^3
*a^3*ln(1+I*exp(b*x+a))+1/2*I/b^3*ln(-I*exp(b*x+a))*ln(-I*(-exp(b*x+a)+I))*
```

```
a^2+1/2*I/b^3*dilog(-I*exp(b*x+a))*a^2+I/b^2*polylog(3,-I*exp(b*x+a))*x-I/b
^2*polylog(3,I*exp(b*x+a))*x+1/2*I/b^2*ln(-I*(exp(b*x+a)+I))*x*a^2-1/2*I/b^
2*ln(1-I*exp(b*x+a))*x*a^2
```

---

**Maxima [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^3\arctan\left(e^{(-bx-a)}\right)+b\int\frac{x^3e^{(bx+a)}}{3\left(e^{(2\,bx+2\,a)}+1\right)}\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*x^3*arctan(e^(-b*x - a)) + b*integrate(1/3*x^3*e^(b*x + a)/(e^(2*b*x +
2*a) + 1), x)
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.6963, size = 540, normalized size = 3.58

$$2\,b^3x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)+3i\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(i\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)-3i\,b^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-i\,e^{(bx+a)}\right)-i\,a^3\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}+i\right)+i\,a^3\log\left(e^{(bx+a)}-i\right)-6i\,l$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*b^3*x^3*arccot(e^(b*x + a)) + 3*I*b^2*x^2*dilog(I*e^(b*x + a)) - 3*I
*b^2*x^2*dilog(-I*e^(b*x + a)) - I*a^3*log(e^(b*x + a) + I) + I*a^3*log(e^(
b*x + a) - I) - 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, I*e^(b*x + a)) + 6*I*b*x*polylog(3, -I*e
^(b*x + a)) + (-I*b^3*x^3 - I*a^3)*log(I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + (I*b^3*x^3 + I*
a^3)*log(-I*e^(b*x + a) + 1) + 6*I*polylog(4, I*e^(b*x + a)) - 6*I*polylog(
4, -I*e^(b*x + a)))/b^3
```

---

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\,\mathrm{acot}\left(e^ae^{bx}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(exp(b*x+a)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(x**2*acot(exp(a)*exp(b*x)), x)
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(e^{(bx+a)}\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(exp(b*x+a)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(e^(b*x + a)), x)
```

## 3.224 $\int \cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=196

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)}{2d\log(f)}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2bf^{c+dx}}{(-a+i)\left(1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\right)}\right)}{2d\log(f)}-\frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}{d\log(f)}+\log$$

```
[Out] -((ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*f^(c + d*x)))])/(d*Log[f])
) + (ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)]*Log[(2*b*f^(c + d*x))/((I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b
*f^(c + d*x))))])/(d*Log[f]) - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*f^(c +
 d*x)))])/(d*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*f^(c + d*x))/((I - a)*(1
- I*(a + b*f^(c + d*x))))])/(d*Log[f])
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.154011, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 12, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {2282, 5048, 4857, 2402, 2315, 2447}

$$-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)}{2d\log(f)}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(2,1-\frac{2bf^{c+dx}}{(-a+i)\left(1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\right)}\right)}{2d\log(f)}-\frac{\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}{d\log(f)}+\log$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] -((ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)]*Log[2/(1 - I*(a + b*f^(c + d*x)))])/(d*Log[f])
) + (ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)]*Log[(2*b*f^(c + d*x))/((I - a)*(1 - I*(a + b
*f^(c + d*x))))])/(d*Log[f]) - ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - 2/(1 - I*(a + b*f^(c +
 d*x)))])/(d*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*PolyLog[2, 1 - (2*b*f^(c + d*x))/((I - a)*(1
- I*(a + b*f^(c + d*x))))])/(d*Log[f])
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 5048

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(p_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m
_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/d, Subst[Int[((d*e - c*f)/d + (f*x)/d)^m*(a + b*Ar
cCot[x])^p, x], x, c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && IG
tQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 4857

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((a + b*ArcCot[c*x])*Log[2/(1 - I*c*x)])/e, x] + (-Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Lo
g[2/(1 - I*c*x)]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Dist[(b*c)/e, Int[Log[(2*c*(d + e*
x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))]/(1 + c^2*x^2), x], x] + Simp[((a + b*ArcCot[
c*x])*Log[(2*c*(d + e*x))/((c*d + I*e)*(1 - I*c*x))])/e, x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b
, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[c^2*d^2 + e^2, 0]
```

Rule 2402

```
Int[Log[(c_.)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))]/((f_) + (g_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Dis
t[e/g, Subst[Int[Log[2*d*x]/(1 - 2*d*x), x], x, 1/(d + e*x)], x] /; FreeQ[{
c, d, e, f, g}, x] && EqQ[c, 2*d] && EqQ[e^2*f + d^2*g, 0]
```

Rule 2315

```
Int[Log[(c_.)*(x_)]/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[PolyLog[2, 1 -
c*x]/e, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e + c*d, 0]
```

Rule 2447

```
Int[Log[u_]*(Pq_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> With[{C = FullSimplify[(Pq^m*(1 - u))
/D[u, x]]}, Simp[C*PolyLog[2, 1 - u], x] /; FreeQ[C, x]] /; IntegerQ[m] &&
PolyQ[Pq, x] && RationalFunctionQ[u, x] && LeQ[RationalFunctionExponents[u,
 x][[2]], Expon[Pq, x]]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(a+bx)}{x}\,dx, x, f^{c+dx}\right)}{d\log(f)}$$

$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\cot^{-1}(x)}{-\frac{a}{b}+\frac{x}{b}}\,dx, x, a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}{bd\log(f)}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2bf^{c+dx}}{(i-a)\left(1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} - \frac{\text{Subst}}{}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2bf^{c+dx}}{(i-a)\left(1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} + \frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(1\right.}{}$$

$$= -\frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2}{1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} + \frac{\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\log\left(\frac{2bf^{c+dx}}{(i-a)\left(1-i\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)\right)}\right)}{d\log(f)} - \frac{i\text{Li}_2\left(1\right.}{2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.181573, size = 167, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{b\left(\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b^2f^{c+dx}}{ab-\sqrt{-b^2}}\right)-\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{b^2f^{c+dx}}{ab+\sqrt{-b^2}}\right)+dx\log(f)\left(\log\left(\frac{b^2f^{c+dx}}{ab-\sqrt{-b^2}}+1\right)-\log\left(\frac{b^2f^{c+dx}}{ab+\sqrt{-b^2}}+1\right)\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{-b^2}d\log(f)}+x\cot^{-1}\left(a+\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] x*ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)] + (b*(d*x*Log[f]*(Log[1 + (b^2*f^(c + d*x))/(a*
b - Sqrt[-b^2])] - Log[1 + (b^2*f^(c + d*x))/(a*b + Sqrt[-b^2])]) + PolyLog
[2, -((b^2*f^(c + d*x))/(a*b - Sqrt[-b^2]))] - PolyLog[2, -((b^2*f^(c + d*x
))/(a*b + Sqrt[-b^2]))]))/(2*Sqrt[-b^2]*d*Log[f])
```

**Maple [A]** time = 0.057, size = 186, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\ln\left(bf^{dx+c}\right)\operatorname{arccot}\left(a+bf^{dx+c}\right)}{d\ln\left(f\right)}-\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(bf^{dx+c}\right)}{d\ln\left(f\right)}\ln\left(\frac{-bf^{dx+c}-a+i}{i-a}\right)+\frac{\frac{i}{2}\ln\left(bf^{dx+c}\right)}{d\ln\left(f\right)}\ln\left(\frac{bf^{dx+c}+a+i}{i+a}\right)-\frac{\frac{i}{2}}{d\ln\left(f\right)}\mathrm{di}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d/ln(f)*ln(b*f^(d*x+c))*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c))-1/2*I/d/ln(f)*ln(b*f^(d*x+c
))*ln((-b*f^(d*x+c)-a+I)/(I-a))+1/2*I/d/ln(f)*ln(b*f^(d*x+c))*ln((b*f^(d*x+
c)+a+I)/(I+a))-1/2*I/d/ln(f)*dilog((-b*f^(d*x+c)-a+I)/(I-a))+1/2*I/d/ln(f)*
dilog((b*f^(d*x+c)+a+I)/(I+a))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.71152, size = 302, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right)\log\left(f^{dx+c}\right)}{d\log\left(f\right)}+\frac{\arctan\left(\frac{bf^{dx+c}}{a^2+1},-\frac{abf^{dx+c}}{a^2+1}\right)\log\left(b^2f^{2\,dx+2\,c}+2\,abf^{dx+c}+a^2+1\right)-\arctan\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right.}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a)*log(f^(d*x + c))/(d*log(f)) + 1/2*(arctan2(b*f^(d
*x + c)/(a^2 + 1), -a*b*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1))*log(b^2*f^(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*
a*b*f^(d*x + c) + a^2 + 1) - arctan(b*f^(d*x + c) + a)*log(b^2*f^(2*d*x + 2
*c)/(a^2 + 1)) + 2*arctan((b^2*f^(d*x + c) + a*b)/b)*log(f^(d*x + c)) + I*d
ilog((I*b*f^(d*x + c) + I*a + 1)/(I*a + 1)) - I*dilog((I*b*f^(d*x + c) + I*
a - 1)/(I*a - 1)))/(d*log(f))
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.69097, size = 554, normalized size = 2.83

$$\frac{2\,dx\operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right)\log\left(f\right)-ic\log\left(bf^{dx+c}+a+i\right)\log\left(f\right)+ic\log\left(bf^{dx+c}+a-i\right)\log\left(f\right)+\left(-i\,dx-i\,c\right)\log\left(f\right.}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*d*x*arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a)*log(f) - I*c*log(b*f^(d*x + c) + a + I
)*log(f) + I*c*log(b*f^(d*x + c) + a - I)*log(f) + (-I*d*x - I*c)*log(f)*lo
g((a^2 + (a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1)) + (I*d*x + I*c)*log(f)*log
((a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1)) - I*dilog(-(a^2 + (a*b + I*
b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1) + I*dilog(-(a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c
) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1))/(d*log(f))
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(a+b*f**(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c} + a\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

# 3.225 $\int x \cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=250

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c}}{-a}\right.$$

```
[Out] (-I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d
*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f]) + ((
I/2)*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - ((I/2)*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.65375, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 25, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 14, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.571, Rules used = {5144, 2551, 12, 6742, 2190, 2531, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c}}{-a}\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x*ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```


```
[Out] (-I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d
*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f]) + ((
I/2)*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - ((I/2)*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2)
```


Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2551

```
Int[Log[u_]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1
)*Log[u])/(b*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)), Int[SimplifyIntegrand[((a +
 b*x)^(m + 1)*D[u, x])/u, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && InverseFunct
ionFreeQ[u, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6742

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]
]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int x\cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right)dx &= \frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)dx-\frac{1}{2}i\int x\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)dx\\
&= \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\int\frac{bdf^{c+dx}x^2\log(f)}{\left(i(1-ia)+bf^{c+dx}\right)\left(a+bf^{c+\cdots\right.}\\
&= \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}(bd\log(f))\int\frac{f^{c+dx}\cdots}{\left(i(1-ia)+bf^{c+dx}\cdots\right.}\\
&= \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}(bd\log(f))\int\left(\frac{if^{c+dx}x^2}{a+bf^{c+dx}}-\frac{\cdots}{-i\cdots}\right.\\
&= \frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}(ibd\log(f))\int\frac{f^{c+dx}x^2}{-i+a+bf^{c+dx}}\,d\cdots\\
&= -\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1\cdots\right.\\
&= -\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1\cdots\right.\\
&= -\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1\cdots\right.\\
&= -\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right)+\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1\cdots\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.284365, size = 250, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}+\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(2,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{2d\log(f)}-\frac{1}{4}ix^2\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c}}{-a}\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x*ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/4)*x^2*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/4)*x^2*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d
*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f]) + ((
I/2)*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - ((I/2)*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.414, size = 678, normalized size = 2.7

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/d*c*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+I+a)/(I+a))*x+1/4*Pi*x^2+1/4*I/d^2*ln(1-I*b/(1
-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c^2+1/2*I/d^2*c^2*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/(-I+a))-1/2*I/d
^2*c^2*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+I+a)/(I+a))-1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)*c*dilog((b*f^(d*x)*f^c
+I+a)/(I+a))-1/4*I*x^2*ln(1-I*(a+b*f^(d*x+c)))-1/2*I/d*ln(1-I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^
(d*x)*f^c)*x*c-1/4*I/d^2*c^2*ln(I*f^(d*x)*f^c*b+I*a+1)+1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)*poly
log(2,I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c+1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)^2*polylog(3,I*b/(-I*a-1)*f
^(d*x)*f^c)+1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)*c*dilog((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/(-I+a))-1/2*I/d/ln(
f)*polylog(2,I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x-1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)^2*polylog(3,I*b/(1
-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)+1/2*I/d*ln(1-I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x*c+1/4*I/d^2*c^2*
ln(1-I*a-I*f^(d*x)*f^c*b)-1/4*I/d^2*ln(1-I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c^2+1/2*
I/d/ln(f)*polylog(2,I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x-1/2*I/d^2/ln(f)*polylog(2,I*
b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c+1/2*I/d*c*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/(-I+a))*x+1/4*I*
x^2*ln(1+I*(a+b*f^(d*x+c)))-1/4*I*ln(1-I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^2+1/4*I*
ln(1-I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^2
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.81829, size = 778, normalized size = 3.11

$$2d^2x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right)\log\left(f\right)^2+ic^2\log\left(bf^{dx+c}+a+i\right)\log\left(f\right)^2-ic^2\log\left(bf^{dx+c}+a-i\right)\log\left(f\right)^2-2idx\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{a^2+}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*d^2*x^2*arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a)*log(f)^2 + I*c^2*log(b*f^(d*x + c)
 + a + I)*log(f)^2 - I*c^2*log(b*f^(d*x + c) + a - I)*log(f)^2 - 2*I*d*x*di
log(-(a^2 + (a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1)*log(f) + 2*I*d*x*di
log(-(a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1)*log(f) + (-I*d^2*x^
2 + I*c^2)*log(f)^2*log((a^2 + (a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1)) + (I
*d^2*x^2 - I*c^2)*log(f)^2*log((a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1
)) + 2*I*polylog(3, -(a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1)) - 2*I*polylog(3, -(
a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1)))/(d^2*log(f)^2)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*acot(a+b*f**(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right)\,dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x*arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

## 3.226 $\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right) dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=313

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\ldots\right)}{2d\log(f)}$$

```
[Out] (-I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/
(d*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f])
+ (I*x*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*x*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*PolyLog[4, (b*f^(c + d*x
))/(I - a)])/(d^3*Log[f]^3) + (I*PolyLog[4, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d
^3*Log[f]^3)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.44833, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 29, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 16, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.562, Rules used = {5144, 2551, 12, 6742, 2190, 2531, 6609, 2282, 6589}

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)}-\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)}+\frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)}-\frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\ldots\right)}{2d\log(f)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[x^2*ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```


```
[Out] (-I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/
(d*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f])
+ (I*x*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*x*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*PolyLog[4, (b*f^(c + d*x
))/(I - a)])/(d^3*Log[f]^3) + (I*PolyLog[4, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d
^3*Log[f]^3)
```


Rule 5144

```
Int[ArcCot[(a_.) + (b_.)*(f_)^((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))]*(x_)^(m_.), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[I/2, Int[x^m*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] - Dist[I/2, Int[
x^m*Log[1 + I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] &&
IntegerQ[m] && m > 0
```

Rule 2551

```
Int[Log[u_]*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x)^(m + 1
)*Log[u])/(b*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)), Int[SimplifyIntegrand[((a +
 b*x)^(m + 1)*D[u, x])/u, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m}, x] && InverseFunct
ionFreeQ[u, x] && NeQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 6742

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]
]
```

Rule 2190

```
Int[(((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/
((a_) + (b_.)*((F_)^((g_.)*((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[((c + d*x)^m*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)))^n)/a])/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), x] - Di
st[(d*m)/(b*f*g*n*Log[F]), Int[(c + d*x)^(m - 1)*Log[1 + (b*(F^(g*(e + f*x)
))^n)/a], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, n}, x] && IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2531

```
Int[Log[1 + (e_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.)]*((f_.) + (g_.)
*(x_))^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((f + g*x)^m*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x
)))^n)])/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] + Dist[(g*m)/(b*c*n*Log[F]), Int[(f + g*x)^(m -
 1)*PolyLog[2, -(e*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^n)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, e, f
, g, n}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 6609

```
Int[((e_.) + (f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*PolyLog[n_, (d_.)*((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.
)*(x_))))^(p_.)], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((e + f*x)^m*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a
+ b*x)))^p])/(b*c*p*Log[F]), x] - Dist[(f*m)/(b*c*p*Log[F]), Int[(e + f*x)^
(m - 1)*PolyLog[n + 1, d*(F^(c*(a + b*x)))^p], x], x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c,
 d, e, f, n, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 6589

```
Int[PolyLog[n_, (c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(p_.)]/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)), x_S
ymbol] :> Simp[PolyLog[n + 1, c*(a + b*x)^p]/(e*p), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*d, a*e]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int x^2 \cot^{-1}\left(a+bf^{c+dx}\right) dx = \frac{1}{2}i\int x^2 \log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) dx - \frac{1}{2}i\int x^2 \log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) + \frac{1}{6}\int \frac{bdf^{c+dx}x^3\log(f)}{\left(i(1-ia)+bf^{c+dx}\right)\left(a+\right.}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) + \frac{1}{6}(bd\log(f))\int \frac{f}{\left(i(1-ia)+bf\right.}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) + \frac{1}{6}(bd\log(f))\int \left(\frac{if^{c+dx}x^3}{a+bf^{c+dx}} - \right.$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}(ibd\log(f))\int \frac{f^{c+dx}x^3}{-i+a+bf^{c+}}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i-a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1+\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{i+a}\right) + \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log\left(1-\frac{i}{a+bf^{c+dx}}\right) - \frac{1}{6}ix^3\log$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.229287, size = 313, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)} - \frac{ix\text{PolyLog}\left(3,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^2\log^2(f)} - \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{-a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)} + \frac{i\text{PolyLog}\left(4,-\frac{bf^{c+dx}}{a+i}\right)}{d^3\log^3(f)} - \frac{ix^2\text{PolyLog}\left(2,\right.}{2d\log(f)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[x^2*ArcCot[a + b*f^(c + d*x)],x]
```

```
[Out] (-I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 + (b*f^(c + d
*x))/(I + a)] + (I/6)*x^3*Log[1 - I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - (I/6)*x^3*Log[1
+ I/(a + b*f^(c + d*x))] - ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/
(d*Log[f]) + ((I/2)*x^2*PolyLog[2, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d*Log[f])
+ (I*x*PolyLog[3, (b*f^(c + d*x))/(I - a)])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*x*PolyLog[3
, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d^2*Log[f]^2) - (I*PolyLog[4, (b*f^(c + d*x
))/(I - a)])/(d^3*Log[f]^3) + (I*PolyLog[4, -((b*f^(c + d*x))/(I + a))])/(d
^3*Log[f]^3)
```

---

**Maple [B]** time = 0.408, size = 764, normalized size = 2.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(x^2*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*Pi*x^3+1/2*I/d^2*c^2*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+I+a)/(I+a))*x-1/2*I/d^2*ln(1-I*b
/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x*c^2+1/2*I/d^3/ln(f)*c^2*dilog((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+I+a)/(
I+a))-1/2*I/d^2*c^2*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/(-I+a))*x+1/2*I/d^2*ln(1-I*b/(-I
*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x*c^2+1/2*I/d^3/ln(f)*polylog(2,I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c
)*c^2-1/2*I/d^3/ln(f)*c^2*dilog((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/(-I+a))-1/2*I/d/ln(f)*p
olylog(2,I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^2-I/d^2/ln(f)^2*polylog(3,I*b/(1-I*a)*
f^(d*x)*f^c)*x+1/2*I/d/ln(f)*polylog(2,I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^2-1/2*I/d
^3/ln(f)*polylog(2,I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c^2+I/d^2/ln(f)^2*polylog(3,I*b
/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x-1/6*I*x^3*ln(1-I*(a+b*f^(d*x+c)))+1/6*I*ln(1-I*b/(
1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^3-1/6*I*ln(1-I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*x^3+1/6*I*x^3*
ln(1+I*(a+b*f^(d*x+c)))+I/d^3/ln(f)^3*polylog(4,I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)+1/
6*I/d^3*c^3*ln(I*f^(d*x)*f^c*b+I*a+1)-1/2*I/d^3*c^3*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+a-I)/
(-I+a))+1/2*I/d^3*c^3*ln((b*f^(d*x)*f^c+I+a)/(I+a))+1/3*I/d^3*ln(1-I*b/(-I*
a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c^3-I/d^3/ln(f)^3*polylog(4,I*b/(-I*a-1)*f^(d*x)*f^c)-1/3
*I/d^3*ln(1-I*b/(1-I*a)*f^(d*x)*f^c)*c^3-1/6*I/d^3*c^3*ln(1-I*a-I*f^(d*x)*f
^c*b)
```

---

**Maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

---

**Fricas [C]** time = 2.80613, size = 967, normalized size = 3.09

$$2\,d^3x^3\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c}+a\right)\log\left(f\right)^3-3i\,d^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{a^2+(ab+i\,b)f^{dx+c}+1}{a^2+1}+1\right)\log\left(f\right)^2+3i\,d^2x^2\mathrm{Li}_2\left(-\frac{a^2+(ab-i\,b)f^{dx+c}+1}{a^2+1}+1\right)\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(2*d^3*x^3*arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a)*log(f)^3 - 3*I*d^2*x^2*dilog(-(a^2
 + (a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1)*log(f)^2 + 3*I*d^2*x^2*dilog
(-(a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^2 + 1) + 1)*log(f)^2 - I*c^3*log(b
*f^(d*x + c) + a + I)*log(f)^3 + I*c^3*log(b*f^(d*x + c) + a - I)*log(f)^3
+ (-I*d^3*x^3 - I*c^3)*log(f)^3*log((a^2 + (a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c) + 1)/(a^
2 + 1)) + (I*d^3*x^3 + I*c^3)*log(f)^3*log((a^2 + (a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c) +
 1)/(a^2 + 1)) + 6*I*d*x*log(f)*polylog(3, -(a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 +
1)) - 6*I*d*x*log(f)*polylog(3, -(a*b - I*b)*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1)) - 6*I*p
olylog(4, -(a*b + I*b)*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1)) + 6*I*polylog(4, -(a*b - I*b)
*f^(d*x + c)/(a^2 + 1)))/(d^3*log(f)^3)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x**2*acot(a+b*f**(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccot}\left(bf^{dx+c} + a\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(x^2*arccot(a+b*f^(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(x^2*arccot(b*f^(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

# 3.227 $\int e^{-x} \cot^{-1}(e^x)\, dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=27

$$-x+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(e^{2x}+1\right)-e^{-x}\cot^{-1}\left(e^x\right)$$

```
[Out] -x - ArcCot[E^x]/E^x + Log[1 + E^(2*x)]/2
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0203293, antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 10, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.6, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 2282, 36, 29, 31}

$$-x+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(e^{2x}+1\right)-e^{-x}\cot^{-1}\left(e^x\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[ArcCot[E^x]/E^x,x]

[Out] -x - ArcCot[E^x]/E^x + Log[1 + E^(2*x)]/2
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] && !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 36

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> Dist[b/(b*c
 - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*x), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*x), x],
 x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 29

```
Int[(x_)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[x], x]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)\,dx &= -e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)-\int \frac{1}{1+e^{2x}}\,dx\\
&= -e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)-\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)}\,dx,x,e^{2x}\right)\\
&= -e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)-\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x}\,dx,x,e^{2x}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x}\,dx,x,e^{2x}\right)\\
&= -x-e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(1+e^{2x}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0208115, size = 27, normalized size = 1.

$$-x+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(e^{2x}+1\right)-e^{-x}\cot^{-1}(e^x)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[ArcCot[E^x]/E^x,x]
```

```
[Out] -x - ArcCot[E^x]/E^x + Log[1 + E^(2*x)]/2
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.027, size = 25, normalized size = 0.9

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccot}(e^x)}{e^x}+\frac{\ln\left((e^x)^2+1\right)}{2}-\ln(e^x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(arccot(exp(x))/exp(x),x)
```

```
[Out] -arccot(exp(x))/exp(x)+1/2*ln(exp(x)^2+1)-ln(exp(x))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 0.986912, size = 26, normalized size = 0.96

$$-\operatorname{arccot}(e^x)\,e^{(-x)}+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(e^{(-2x)}+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x))/exp(x),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -arccot(e^x)*e^(-x) + 1/2*log(e^(-2*x) + 1)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.40037, size = 84, normalized size = 3.11

$$-\frac{1}{2}\left(2\,xe^x-e^x\log\left(e^{(2x)}+1\right)+2\operatorname{arccot}(e^x)\right)e^{(-x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x))/exp(x),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*x*e^x - e^x*log(e^(2*x) + 1) + 2*arccot(e^x))*e^(-x)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 12.8936, size = 19, normalized size = 0.7

$$-x+\frac{\log\left(e^{2x}+1\right)}{2}-e^{-x}\operatorname{acot}\left(e^{x}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(acot(exp(x))/exp(x),x)
```

```
[Out] -x + log(exp(2*x) + 1)/2 - exp(-x)*acot(exp(x))
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.09532, size = 28, normalized size = 1.04

$$-\arctan\left(e^{(-x)}\right)e^{(-x)}+\frac{1}{2}\log\left(e^{(-2x)}+1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(arccot(exp(x))/exp(x),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -arctan(e^(-x))*e^(-x) + 1/2*log(e^(-2*x) + 1)
```

## 3.228 $\int \frac{1}{(a+ax^2)(b-2b\cot^{-1}(x))}\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=17

$$\frac{\log\left(1-2\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{2ab}$$

```
[Out] Log[1 - 2*ArcCot[x]]/(2*a*b)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.04, antiderivative size = 17, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 1, number of rules used = 1, integrand size = 19, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.053, Rules used = {4883}

$$\frac{\log\left(1-2\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{2ab}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[1/((a + a*x^2)*(b - 2*b*ArcCot[x])),x]

[Out] Log[1 - 2*ArcCot[x]]/(2*a*b)
```

Rule 4883

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + ArcCot[(c_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)), x_Symbol]
 :> -Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*ArcCot[c*x], x]]/(b*c*d), x] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[e, c^2*d]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+ax^2)\left(b-2b\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}\,dx = \frac{\log\left(1-2\cot^{-1}(x)\right)}{2ab}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0447506, size = 17, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\log\left(2\cot^{-1}(x)-1\right)}{2ab}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[1/((a + a*x^2)*(b - 2*b*ArcCot[x])),x]

[Out] Log[-1 + 2*ArcCot[x]]/(2*a*b)
```

---

**Maple [A]** time = 0.128, size = 19, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{\ln\left(2\,b\,\mathrm{arccot}\left(x\right)-b\right)}{2\,ab}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(a*x^2+a)/(b-2*b*arccot(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/a*ln(2*b*arccot(x)-b)/b
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.01412, size = 23, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{\log\left(|2\arctan\left(1,x\right)-1|\right)}{2\,ab}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a*x^2+a)/(b-2*b*arccot(x)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log(abs(2*arctan2(1, x) - 1))/(a*b)
```

---

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.34995, size = 43, normalized size = 2.53

$$\frac{\log\left(2\,\operatorname{arccot}\left(x\right)-1\right)}{2\,ab}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a*x^2+a)/(b-2*b*arccot(x)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log(2*arccot(x) - 1)/(a*b)
```

---

**Sympy [A]** time = 0.74049, size = 12, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\log\left(\operatorname{acot}\left(x\right)-\frac{1}{2}\right)}{2ab}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a*x**2+a)/(b-2*b*acot(x)),x)
```

```
[Out] log(acot(x) - 1/2)/(2*a*b)
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14587, size = 24, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\log\left(\left|2\arctan\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)-1\right|\right)}{2\,ab}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a*x^2+a)/(b-2*b*arccot(x)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*log(abs(2*arctan(1/x) - 1))/(a*b)
```

# 3.229 $\int e^{c(a+bx)} \cot^{-1}(\sinh(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=47

$$\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)}{bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Sinh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x
))]/(b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0744283, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.25, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 2282, 12, 260}

$$\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)}{bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Sinh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Sinh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x
))]/(b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] && !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] && !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(ac+bcx))\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\sinh(x))\,dx, x, ac+bcx\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x \mathbf{sech}(x)\,dx, x, ac+bcx\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx, x, e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\sinh(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{\log\left(1+e^{2c(a+bx)}\right)}{bc}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.10424, size = 61, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)-e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}e^{-c(a+bx)}-\frac{1}{2}e^{c(a+bx)}\right)}{bc}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Sinh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-(E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[1/(2*E^(c*(a + b*x))) - E^(c*(a + b*x))/2]) + Log
[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.337, size = 1281, normalized size = 27.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sinh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -2*a/b-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*csgn(exp(-c*
(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))+ln(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a)))/b/c+1/
4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(-c
*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*
x+a))+I)^2)*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+
I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))-I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)+1/4/c/b*Pi*c
sgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I))^2*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/2
/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*
x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*csgn(exp(-c*(
b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*
x+a))-I)^2)*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1
/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I))^2*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*exp(c*(
b*x+a))+1/2/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^
2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*cs
gn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I
*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^2*exp(c
*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*
(b*x+a))+I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*e
xp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp
(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^
```

```
2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^3*e
xp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/
c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*
Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(
b*x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*
x+a))*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a)
)*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(e
xp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))
-I)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52502, size = 63, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\sinh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)e^{\left(\left(bx+a\right)c\right)}}{bc}+\frac{\log\left(e^{\left(2\,bcx+2\,ac\right)}+1\right)}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sinh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(sinh(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) + log(e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) +
 1)/(b*c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.49421, size = 343, normalized size = 7.3

$$\frac{\left(\cosh\left(bcx+ac\right)+\sinh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)\arctan\left(\frac{2\left(\cosh(bcx+ac)+\sinh(bcx+ac)\right)}{\cosh(bcx+ac)^{2}+2\cosh(bcx+ac)\sinh(bcx+ac)+\sinh(bcx+ac)^{2}-1}\right)+\log\left(\frac{2\cosh(bcx+a}{\cosh(bcx+ac)-\sinh}\right.}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sinh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] ((cosh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c))*arctan(2*(cosh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh
(b*c*x + a*c))/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 2*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c)
 + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 - 1)) + log(2*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c) -
 sinh(b*c*x + a*c))))/(b*c)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(sinh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.14281, size = 89, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{\left(\arctan\left(\frac{2}{e^{(bcx+ac)}-e^{(-bcx-ac)}}\right)e^{(bcx)}+e^{(-ac)}\log\left(e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)}+1\right)\right)e^{(ac)}}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sinh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] (arctan(2/(e^(b*c*x + a*c) - e^(-b*c*x - a*c)))*e^(b*c*x) + e^(-a*c)*log(e^
(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1))*e^(a*c)/(b*c)
```

## 3.230 $\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=103

$$\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3-2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3+2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Cosh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + ((1 - Sqrt[2])*Log[3 -
2*Sqrt[2] + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c) + ((1 + Sqrt[2])*Log[3 + 2*Sqrt[2]
+ E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.139005, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.35, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 2282, 12, 1247, 632, 31}

$$\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3-2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3+2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Cosh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Cosh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + ((1 - Sqrt[2])*Log[3 -
2*Sqrt[2] + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c) + ((1 + Sqrt[2])*Log[3 + 2*Sqrt[2]
+ E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(
p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x],
```

```
x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 632

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> W
ith[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Dist[(c*d - e*(b/2 - q/2))/q, Int[1/(b/2 - q/
2 + c*x), x], x] - Dist[(c*d - e*(b/2 + q/2))/q, Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x), x
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a
*c, 0] && NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(ac+bcx))\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\cosh(x))\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{e^x\sinh(x)}{1+\cosh^2(x)}\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2x(-1+x^2)}{1+6x^2+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x(-1+x^2)}{1+6x^2+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-1+x}{1+6x+x^2}\,dx,x,e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{bc}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{3-2\sqrt{2}+x}\,dx,x,e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{(1}{}\\ &= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\cosh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(3-2\sqrt{2}+e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\text{lo}}{}\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.139229, size = 146, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\text{RootSum}\left[\#1^4+6\#1^2+1\&,\frac{7\#1^2\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)-7\#1^2ac-7\#1^2bcx+\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)-ac-bcx}{3\#1^2+1}\&\right]+4c(a+bx)+2e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}e^{-c(a}\right.}{2bc}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Cosh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (4*c*(a + b*x) + 2*E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[(1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))/(2*E^(c*(
a + b*x)))] + RootSum[1 + 6*#1^2 + #1^4 & , (-(a*c) - b*c*x + Log[E^(c*(a +
 b*x)) - #1] - 7*a*c*#1^2 - 7*b*c*x*#1^2 + 7*Log[E^(c*(a + b*x)) - #1]*#1^2
)/(1 + 3*#1^2) & ])/(2*b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.394, size = 1358, normalized size = 13.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(cosh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))-1/4/c/b
*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(
c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(
2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(-ex
p(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x
+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+
a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*
c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c
*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(
b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi
*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c*(b*x
+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a
))))*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*
(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*
x+a))))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c
*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1
+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a)))*csg
n(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a
))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*exp(-c
*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b
*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c
*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*
(b*x+a))))*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*e
xp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c
*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*
x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*e
xp(c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(exp(-c*(b*x+a))*(-exp(2*c*(b
*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(
exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1-2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))+1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(1+2^(1/
2))^2)*2^(1/2)-1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(2^(1/2)-1)^2)*2^(1/2)-2*a/b+1/2
/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(1+2^(1/2))^2)+1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(2^(1/2
)-1)^2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54056, size = 177, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\cosh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)e^{\left((bx+a)c\right)}}{bc}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}-e^{(-2bcx-2ac)}-3}{2\sqrt{2}+e^{(-2bcx-2ac)}+3}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{2\left(bcx+ac\right)}{bc}+\frac{\log\left(6e^{(-2bcx-2ac)}+e^{(-4bcx-4ac)}+1\right)}{2bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(cosh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(cosh(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*log(-(2*sqrt(
2) - e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c) - 3)/(2*sqrt(2) + e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c) + 3))/(b*c
) + 2*(b*c*x + a*c)/(b*c) + 1/2*log(6*e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c) + e^(-4*b*c*x -
4*a*c) + 1)/(b*c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.71541, size = 741, normalized size = 7.19

$$2\left(\cosh\left(bcx+ac\right)+\sinh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)\arctan\left(\frac{2\left(\cosh(bcx+ac)+\sinh(bcx+ac)\right)}{\cosh(bcx+ac)^{2}+2\cosh(bcx+ac)\sinh(bcx+ac)+\sinh(bcx+ac)^{2}+1}\right)+\sqrt{2}\log\left(\frac{3\left(2\sqrt{2}+3\right)c}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(cosh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(cosh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c))*arctan(2*(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)
+ sinh(b*c*x + a*c))/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 2*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x
+ a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 1)) + sqrt(2)*log((3*(2*sqrt(2) + 3)*cosh(b*
c*x + a*c)^2 - 4*(3*sqrt(2) + 4)*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c) + 3*(2
*sqrt(2) + 3)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2) + 3)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + s
inh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 3)) + log(2*(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2
 + 3)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 - 2*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b
*c*x + a*c)^2)))/(b*c)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(cosh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13431, size = 208, normalized size = 2.02

$$-\frac{\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}\log\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}e^{(2\,ac)}-e^{(2\,bcx+4\,ac)}-3\,e^{(2\,ac)}}{2\sqrt{2}e^{(2\,ac)}+e^{(2\,bcx+4\,ac)}+3\,e^{(2\,ac)}}\right)-2\,\arctan\left(\frac{2}{e^{(bcx+ac)}+e^{(-bcx-ac)}}\right)e^{(bcx)}-e^{(-ac)}\log\left(e^{(4\,bcx+4\,ac)}+6\,e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)}+1\right)\right)e}{2\,bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(cosh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c)*log(-(2*sqrt(2)*e^(2*a*c) - e^(2*b*c*x + 4*a*c) - 3*
e^(2*a*c))/(2*sqrt(2)*e^(2*a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 4*a*c) + 3*e^(2*a*c))) - 2*a
rctan(2/(e^(b*c*x + a*c) + e^(-b*c*x - a*c)))*e^(b*c*x) - e^(-a*c)*log(e^(4
*b*c*x + 4*a*c) + 6*e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1))*e^(a*c)/(b*c)
```

# 3.231 $\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=180

$$\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{e^{a}}{}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Tanh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*E^(a
*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b*c) + ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b
*c) + Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) - Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
- Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.177584, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 12, 2249, 297, 1162, 617, 204, 1165, 628}

$$\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{e^{a}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Tanh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Tanh[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*E^(a
*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b*c) + ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b
*c) + Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) - Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
- Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 2249

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(p_.)*(G_)^((h_.)*((f_
.) + (g_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> With[{m = FullSimplify[(d*e*Log[F])/(g*h*Lo
g[G])]}, Dist[Denominator[m]/(g*h*Log[G]), Subst[Int[x^(Denominator[m] - 1)
*(a + b*F^(c*e - (d*e*f)/g)*x^Numerator[m])^p, x], x, G^((h*(f + g*x))/Deno
minator[m])], x] /; LtQ[m, -1] || GtQ[m, 1]] /; FreeQ[{F, G, a, b, c, d, e,
 f, g, h, p}, x]
```

Rule 297

```
Int[(x_)^2/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b,
2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4
), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &
& AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(ac+bcx))\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\tanh(x))\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2e^{3x}}{1+e^{4x}}\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{e^{3x}}{1+e^{4x}}\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{1+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1-x^2}{1+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1+x^2}{1+x^4}\right.}{b}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-\sqrt{2}x+x^2}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int\right.}{}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}+\frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right.}{2}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\tanh(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right.}{\sqrt{2}bc}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.109173, size = 89, normalized size = 0.49

$$
\frac{\text{RootSum}\left[\#1^4+1\&,\frac{\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)-ac-bcx}{\#1}\&\right]+2e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{e^{2c(a+bx)}-1}{e^{2c(a+bx)}+1}\right)}{2bc}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Tanh[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[(-1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))/(1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))]
 + RootSum[1 + #1^4 & , (-(a*c) - b*c*x + Log[E^(c*(a + b*x)) - #1])/#1 & ]
)/(2*b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.403, size = 1323, normalized size = 7.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(tanh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2-1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(
b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)+1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(-1/2+1/2*I)*2^(
1/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))-(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4*
I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))
*Pi-1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(
2*c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*
(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(
(1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*P
i*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*
```

```
x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*
(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x
+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn((1+I
)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn
(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-
I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a
))))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4
/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c
*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I
*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*ex
p(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a
))+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4
/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2-1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a
))+(-1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))-(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1
/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4/c/b
*Pi*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+
1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a
))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c
*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3*ex
p(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))
))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(1+exp(2*c*(
b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54006, size = 225, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\tanh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)e^{\left(\left(bx+a\right)c\right)}}{bc}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}+2\,e^{\left(bcx+ac\right)}\right)\right)}{2\,bc}+\frac{\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}-2\,e^{\left(bcx+ac\right)}\right)\right)}{2\,bc}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\,\mathrm{lo}}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(tanh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(tanh(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sq
rt(2)*(sqrt(2) + 2*e^(b*c*x + a*c)))/(b*c) + 1/2*sqrt(2)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(2
)*(sqrt(2) - 2*e^(b*c*x + a*c)))/(b*c) - 1/4*sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(2)*e^(b*c*x +
 a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1)/(b*c) + 1/4*sqrt(2)*log(-sqrt(2)*e^(b*c*x
+ a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1)/(b*c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.788, size = 1153, normalized size = 6.41

$$-\frac{4\sqrt{2}bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}e^{\left(bcx+ac\right)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2}b^3c^3\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}e^{\left(bcx+ac\right)}+b^2c^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{b^4c^4}}+e^{\left(2\,bcx+2\,ac\right)}}bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}-1\right)}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(tanh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*(4*sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(
1/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(sqrt(2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(
b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c))*b*c*(1/(b^4
*c^4))^(1/4) - 1) + 4*sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*b*c*(
1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*
```

```
c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*
c))*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4) + 1) + sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*log(sqrt
(2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4))
 + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c)) - sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*log(-sqrt(2)*b^3*
c^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*
b*c*x + 2*a*c)) - 4*arctan((e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1)/(e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) -
 1))*e^(b*c*x + a*c))/(b*c)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(tanh(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.48529, size = 344, normalized size = 1.91

$$\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}+2e^{(bcx)}\right)e^{(ac)}\right)e^{(-11\,ac)}}{bc}+\frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}-2e^{(bcx)}\right)e^{(ac)}\right)e^{(-11\,ac)}}{bc}-\frac{\sqrt{2}e^{(}}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(tanh(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c) + 2*e^(b*c*x))*e^(a*c))
*e^(-11*a*c)/(b*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c) - 2*e^
(b*c*x))*e^(a*c))*e^(-11*a*c)/(b*c) - sqrt(2)*e^(-11*a*c)*log(sqrt(2)*e^(b*
c*x - a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x) + e^(-2*a*c))/(b*c) + sqrt(2)*e^(-11*a*c)*log(-sqr
t(2)*e^(b*c*x - a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x) + e^(-2*a*c))/(b*c))*e^(11*a*c) + 1/4*(4
*pi*e^(b*c*x + a*c)*floor(1/4*(5*pi - 4*arctan(e^(-2*a*c)))/pi) - 3*pi*e^(b
*c*x + a*c) + 4*arctan(e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c))*e^(b*c*x + a*c))/(b*c)
```

# 3.232 $\int e^{c(a+bx)} \cot^{-1}(\coth(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=180

$$-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{e^{ac+}}{}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Coth[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*E^(a
*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b*c) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b
*c) - Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) - Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
+ Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.180084, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.5, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 12, 2249, 297, 1162, 617, 204, 1165, 628}

$$-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}-\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+1\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc}+\frac{e^{ac+}}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Coth[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Coth[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) + ArcTan[1 - Sqrt[2]*E^(a
*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b*c) - ArcTan[1 + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(Sqrt[2]*b
*c) - Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) - Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
+ Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)) + Sqrt[2]*E^(a*c + b*c*x)]/(2*Sqrt[2]*b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 2249

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(F_)^((e_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))))^(p_.)*(G_)^((h_.)*((f_
.) + (g_.)*(x_))), x_Symbol] :> With[{m = FullSimplify[(d*e*Log[F])/(g*h*Lo
g[G])]}, Dist[Denominator[m]/(g*h*Log[G]), Subst[Int[x^(Denominator[m] - 1)
*(a + b*F^(c*e - (d*e*f)/g)*x^Numerator[m])^p, x], x, G^((h*(f + g*x))/Deno
minator[m])], x] /; LtQ[m, -1] || GtQ[m, 1]] /; FreeQ[{F, G, a, b, c, d, e,
 f, g, h, p}, x]
```

Rule 297

```
Int[(x_)^2/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{r = Numerator[Rt[a/b,
2]], s = Denominator[Rt[a/b, 2]]}, Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r + s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4
), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*s), Int[(r - s*x^2)/(a + b*x^4), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a,
 b}, x] && (GtQ[a/b, 0] || (PosQ[a/b] && AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, a]] &
& AtomQ[SplitProduct[SumBaseQ, b]]))
```

Rule 1162

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e + q*x + x^2, x], x], x] + Dist[e
/(2*c), Int[1/Simp[d/e - q*x + x^2, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] &
& EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[d*e]
```

Rule 617

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = 1 - 4*S
implify[(a*c)/b^2]}, Dist[-2/b, Subst[Int[1/(q - x^2), x], x, 1 + (2*c*x)/b
], x] /; RationalQ[q] && (EqQ[q^2, 1] ||  !RationalQ[b^2 - 4*a*c])] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 204

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTan[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[
-a, 2]]/(Rt[-a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b] && (LtQ[
a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1165

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[
(-2*d)/e, 2]}, Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q - 2*x)/Simp[d/e + q*x - x^2, x], x],
x] + Dist[e/(2*c*q), Int[(q + 2*x)/Simp[d/e - q*x - x^2, x], x], x]] /; Fre
eQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && NegQ[d*e]
```

Rule 628

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(d*Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x + c*x^2, x]])/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && EqQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\coth(ac+bcx))\,dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\coth(x))\,dx, x, ac+bcx\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2e^{3x}}{-1-e^{4x}}\,dx, x, ac+bcx\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{e^{3x}}{-1-e^{4x}}\,dx, x, ac+bcx\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{-1-x^4}\,dx, x, e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1-x^2}{-1-x^4}\,dx, x, e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1+x^2}{-1-x^4}\,d\right.}{bc}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1-\sqrt{2}x+x^2}\,dx, x, e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{2bc} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{}{1+\sqrt{}}\right.}{}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\log\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}+e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}bc} + \frac{\log\left(1+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+}\right.}{2\sqrt{2}}$$
$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\coth(c(a+bx)))}{bc} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1-\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(1+\sqrt{2}e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{\sqrt{2}bc} -$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.10875, size = 89, normalized size = 0.49

$$\frac{\text{RootSum}\left[\#1^4+1\&, \frac{-\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)+ac+bcx}{\#1}\&\right]+2e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{e^{2c(a+bx)}+1}{e^{2c(a+bx)}-1}\right)}{2bc}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Coth[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (2*E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[(1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))/(-1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))]
 + RootSum[1 + #1^4 & , (a*c + b*c*x - Log[E^(c*(a + b*x)) - #1])/#1 & ])/(
2*b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.377, size = 1323, normalized size = 7.4

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(coth(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)+1/4/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*Pi+1
/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c
*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn
(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*c
sgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1
))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a)
)-1))*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a)
)-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(
2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(e
```

```
xp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2
*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1)
)*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/
c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*
c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2
*c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(e
xp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I))*
csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-
1))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2-1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)-1
/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(-1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*
x+a))-(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2+1/2*I)*2^
(1/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))
^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-
1))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+I)/(exp(2*c*(b
*x+a))-1))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)/(exp
(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1-I)*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+
I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn((1+I)*(exp(2*c*(b
*x+a))-I)/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*l
n(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-I)-1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1
/2)+1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+(1/2-1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)-1/4*I/c/b*ln(e
xp(c*(b*x+a))+(-1/2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)+1/4*I/c/b*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))-(1/
2+1/2*I)*2^(1/2))*2^(1/2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.54334, size = 225, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\coth\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)e^{\left((bx+a)c\right)}}{bc} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}+2\,e^{(bcx+ac)}\right)\right)}{2\,bc} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}-2\,e^{(bcx+ac)}\right)\right)}{2\,bc} + \sqrt{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(coth(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(coth(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) - 1/2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sq
rt(2)*(sqrt(2) + 2*e^(b*c*x + a*c)))/(b*c) - 1/2*sqrt(2)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(2
)*(sqrt(2) - 2*e^(b*c*x + a*c)))/(b*c) + 1/4*sqrt(2)*log(sqrt(2)*e^(b*c*x +
 a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1)/(b*c) - 1/4*sqrt(2)*log(-sqrt(2)*e^(b*c*x
+ a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1)/(b*c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.6424, size = 1152, normalized size = 6.4

$$4\sqrt{2}bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}\arctan\left(-\sqrt{2}bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}e^{(bcx+ac)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2}b^3c^3\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}e^{(bcx+ac)} + b^2c^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{b^4c^4}} + e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)}}\,bc\left(\frac{1}{b^4c^4}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} - 1\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(coth(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(4*sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1
/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(sqrt(2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b
*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c))*b*c*(1/(b^4*
c^4))^(1/4) - 1) + 4*sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*arctan(-sqrt(2)*b*c*(1
/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + sqrt(2)*sqrt(-sqrt(2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*c
```

```
^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c
))*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4) + 1) + sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*log(sqrt(
2)*b^3*c^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4))
+ e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c)) - sqrt(2)*b*c*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(1/4)*log(-sqrt(2)*b^3*c
^3*(1/(b^4*c^4))^(3/4)*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + b^2*c^2*sqrt(1/(b^4*c^4)) + e^(2*b
*c*x + 2*a*c)) + 4*arctan((e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) - 1)/(e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) +
1))*e^(b*c*x + a*c))/(b*c)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(coth(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.5302, size = 344, normalized size = 1.91

$$-\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}+2e^{(bcx)}\right)e^{(ac)}\right)e^{(-11\,ac)}}{bc}+\frac{2\sqrt{2}\arctan\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}-2e^{(bcx)}\right)e^{(ac)}\right)e^{(-11\,ac)}}{bc}-\frac{\sqrt{2}e^{(-1}}{}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(coth(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/4*(2*sqrt(2)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c) + 2*e^(b*c*x))*e^(a*c)
)*e^(-11*a*c)/(b*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(2)*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c) - 2*e
^(b*c*x))*e^(a*c))*e^(-11*a*c)/(b*c) - sqrt(2)*e^(-11*a*c)*log(sqrt(2)*e^(b
*c*x - a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x) + e^(-2*a*c))/(b*c) + sqrt(2)*e^(-11*a*c)*log(-sq
rt(2)*e^(b*c*x - a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x) + e^(-2*a*c))/(b*c))*e^(11*a*c) - 1/4*(
4*pi*e^(b*c*x + a*c)*floor(1/4*(3*pi - 4*arctan(e^(-2*a*c)))/pi) - pi*e^(b*
c*x + a*c) + 4*arctan(e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c))*e^(b*c*x + a*c))/(b*c)
```

# 3.233 $\int e^{c(a+bx)} \cot^{-1}(\mathbf{sech}(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=103

$$-\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3-2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}-\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3+2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\mathrm{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Sech[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - ((1 - Sqrt[2])*Log[3 -
2*Sqrt[2] + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c) - ((1 + Sqrt[2])*Log[3 + 2*Sqrt[2]
+ E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.150956, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.35, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 2282, 12, 1247, 632, 31}

$$-\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3-2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}-\frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+3+2\sqrt{2}\right)}{2bc}+\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\mathrm{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Sech[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Sech[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - ((1 - Sqrt[2])*Log[3 -
2*Sqrt[2] + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c) - ((1 + Sqrt[2])*Log[3 + 2*Sqrt[2]
+ E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(2*b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(
p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x],
```

```
x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 632

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> W
ith[{q = Rt[b^2 - 4*a*c, 2]}, Dist[(c*d - e*(b/2 - q/2))/q, Int[1/(b/2 - q/
2 + c*x), x], x] - Dist[(c*d - e*(b/2 + q/2))/q, Int[1/(b/2 + q/2 + c*x), x
], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a
*c, 0] && NiceSqrtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c]
```

Rule 31

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_))^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveContent[a + b*x,
x]]/b, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(ac+bcx))\,dx &= \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(x))\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{e^x\operatorname{sech}(x)\tanh(x)}{1+\operatorname{sech}^2(x)}\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2x(-1+x^2)}{1+6x^2+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{2\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x(-1+x^2)}{1+6x^2+x^4}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-1+x}{1+6x+x^2}\,dx,x,e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{3-2\sqrt{2}+x}\,dx,x,e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2bc} - \frac{(1+
\end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{sech}(c(a+bx)))}{bc} - \frac{\left(1-\sqrt{2}\right)\log\left(3-2\sqrt{2}+e^{2ac+2bcx}\right)}{2bc} - \frac{\left(1+\sqrt{2}\right)\log}{}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.147141, size = 145, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\operatorname{RootSum}\left[\#1^4+6\#1^2+1\&,\frac{-7\#1^2\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)+7\#1^2ac+7\#1^2bcx-\log\left(e^{c(a+bx)}-\#1\right)+ac+bcx}{3\#1^2+1}\&\right]-4c(a+bx)+2e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{2e^{c(}}{e^{2c(a+}}\right.}{2bc}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Sech[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*c*(a + b*x) + 2*E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[(2*E^(c*(a + b*x)))/(1 + E^(2*c*
(a + b*x)))] + RootSum[1 + 6*#1^2 + #1^4 & , (a*c + b*c*x - Log[E^(c*(a + b
*x)) - #1] + 7*a*c*#1^2 + 7*b*c*x*#1^2 - 7*Log[E^(c*(a + b*x)) - #1]*#1^2)/
(1 + 3*#1^2) & ])/(2*b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.356, size = 859, normalized size = 8.3

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sech(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1-2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))+1/4/c/b
*Pi*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3
*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))
*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*ex
p(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+
a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi
*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a)
)))*csgn(I*(-exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*e
xp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*cs
gn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*
(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I/
(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp
(2*c*(b*x+a))))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*ex
p(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c*(b*x+a))))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(1+e
xp(2*c*(b*x+a))))*csgn(I*(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))/(1+exp(2*c
*(b*x+a))))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/2*I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+1
+2*I*exp(c*(b*x+a)))+1/2/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*Pi+1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+
(2^(1/2)-1)^2)*2^(1/2)-1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(1+2^(1/2))^2)*2^(1/2)+2
*a/b-1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))+(2^(1/2)-1)^2)-1/2/c/b*ln(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))
+(1+2^(1/2))^2)
```

---

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.57742, size = 228, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\operatorname{sech}\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)e^{\left((bx+a)c\right)}}{bc}+\frac{3\sqrt{2}\log\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}-e^{(2bcx+2ac)}-3}{2\sqrt{2}+e^{(2bcx+2ac)}+3}\right)}{8bc}-\frac{\sqrt{2}\log\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}-e^{(-2bcx-2ac)}-3}{2\sqrt{2}+e^{(-2bcx-2ac)}+3}\right)}{8bc}-\frac{\log\left(e^{(4bcx+4ac)}+6\right.}{2bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sech(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(sech(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) + 3/8*sqrt(2)*log(-(2*sqrt(
2) - e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) - 3)/(2*sqrt(2) + e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 3))/(b*c)
- 1/8*sqrt(2)*log(-(2*sqrt(2) - e^(-2*b*c*x - 2*a*c) - 3)/(2*sqrt(2) + e^(-
2*b*c*x - 2*a*c) + 3))/(b*c) - 1/2*log(e^(4*b*c*x + 4*a*c) + 6*e^(2*b*c*x +
 2*a*c) + 1)/(b*c)
```

---

**Fricas [B]** time = 2.75424, size = 591, normalized size = 5.74

$$\frac{2\left(\cosh\left(bcx+ac\right)+\sinh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)\arctan\left(\cosh\left(bcx+ac\right)\right)+\sqrt{2}\log\left(-\frac{3\left(2\sqrt{2}-3\right)\cosh(bcx+ac)^{2}-4\left(3\sqrt{2}-4\right)\cosh(bcx+ac)\sinh}{\cosh(bcx+ac)^{2}+\sinh(}\right.}{2bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sech(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(cosh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c))*arctan(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)) +
sqrt(2)*log(-(3*(2*sqrt(2) - 3)*cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 - 4*(3*sqrt(2) - 4)*cos
h(b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c) + 3*(2*sqrt(2) - 3)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 +
2*sqrt(2) - 3)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 3)) - log(2*(co
```

```
sh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 + 3)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c)^2 - 2*cosh(
b*c*x + a*c)*sinh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c)^2)))/(b*c)
```

---

**Sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(sech(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

---

**Giac [A]** time = 1.1401, size = 208, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{2}e^{(-ac)}\log\left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}e^{(2\,ac)}-e^{(2\,bcx+4\,ac)}-3\,e^{(2\,ac)}}{2\sqrt{2}e^{(2\,ac)}+e^{(2\,bcx+4\,ac)}+3\,e^{(2\,ac)}}\right)+2\,\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,e^{(bcx+ac)}+\frac{1}{2}\,e^{(-bcx-ac)}\right)e^{(bcx)}-e^{(-ac)}\log\left(e^{(4\,bcx+4\,ac)}+6\,e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)}\right.\right.}{2\,bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(sech(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(sqrt(2)*e^(-a*c)*log(-(2*sqrt(2)*e^(2*a*c) - e^(2*b*c*x + 4*a*c) - 3*e
^(2*a*c))/(2*sqrt(2)*e^(2*a*c) + e^(2*b*c*x + 4*a*c) + 3*e^(2*a*c))) + 2*ar
ctan(1/2*e^(b*c*x + a*c) + 1/2*e^(-b*c*x - a*c))*e^(b*c*x) - e^(-a*c)*log(e
^(4*b*c*x + 4*a*c) + 6*e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1))*e^(a*c)/(b*c)
```

# 3.234 $\int e^{c(a+bx)} \cot^{-1}(\mathbf{csch}(ac+bcx))\,dx$

**Optimal**. Leaf size=48

$$\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\mathrm{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)}{bc}$$

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Csch[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x
))]/(b*c)
```

---

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.0773401, antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 20, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ = 0.25, Rules used = {2194, 5208, 2282, 12, 260}

$$\frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\mathrm{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)}{bc}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Csch[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(a*c + b*c*x)*ArcCot[Csch[c*(a + b*x)]])/(b*c) - Log[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x
))]/(b*c)
```

Rule 2194

```
Int[((F_)^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))))^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(F^(c*(a +
 b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]), x] /; FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, n}, x]
```

Rule 5208

```
Int[((a_.) + ArcCot[u_]*(b_.))*(v_), x_Symbol] :> With[{w = IntHide[v, x]},
 Dist[a + b*ArcCot[u], w, x] + Dist[b, Int[SimplifyIntegrand[(w*D[u, x])/(1
 + u^2), x], x], x] /; InverseFunctionFreeQ[w, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && I
nverseFunctionFreeQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[v, ((c_.) + (d_.)*x)^(m_.) /; FreeQ[{
c, d, m}, x]] && FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*(a + b*ArcCot[u]), x]]
```

Rule 2282

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = FunctionOfExponential[u, x]}, Dist[v/D[v, x]
, Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u, x]/x, x], x, v], x]] /; Functi
onOfExponentialQ[u, x] &&  !MatchQ[u, (w_)*((a_.)*(v_)^(n_))^(m_) /; FreeQ[
{a, m, n}, x] && IntegerQ[m*n]] &&  !MatchQ[u, E^((c_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*x))*
(F_)[v_] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] &&  !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 260

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Log[RemoveConten
t[a + b*x^n, x]]/(b*n), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, n}, x] && EqQ[m, n - 1]
```

Rubi steps

$$
\begin{aligned}
\int e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(ac+bcx))\,dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(x))\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int e^x\operatorname{sech}(x)\,dx,x,ac+bcx\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{2x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{2\,\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{1+x^2}\,dx,x,e^{ac+bcx}\right)}{bc}\\
&= \frac{e^{ac+bcx}\cot^{-1}(\operatorname{csch}(c(a+bx)))}{bc}-\frac{\log\left(1+e^{2c(a+bx)}\right)}{bc}
\end{aligned}
$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.0929313, size = 59, normalized size = 1.23

$$
\frac{e^{c(a+bx)}\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{2e^{c(a+bx)}}{e^{2c(a+bx)}-1}\right)-\log\left(e^{2c(a+bx)}+1\right)}{bc}
$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[Csch[a*c + b*c*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (E^(c*(a + b*x))*ArcCot[(2*E^(c*(a + b*x)))/(-1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x)))] - Log
[1 + E^(2*c*(a + b*x))])/(b*c)
```

---

**Maple [C]** time = 0.307, size = 903, normalized size = 18.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(csch(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] I/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))
-I)^2/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+
a))-I)^2)*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a)
)+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2/(exp(
2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*c
sgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1
))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I))^2*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*
x+a))+I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/2/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I))*csgn(I*(ex
p(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)
^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2)*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*
x+a))+I)^2/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*
(b*x+a))+I)^2)*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2/(ex
p(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))*exp(c*(b*x+a))+1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2/(e
xp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1)
)*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))+I)^2/(exp(2*c*(b*x+a))-1))^2*exp(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/
b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I))^2*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)*exp(c*(b*x+a
))+1/2/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I))*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^2*exp
(c*(b*x+a))-1/4/c/b*Pi*csgn(I*(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)^2)^3*exp(c*(b*x+a))-I/c/b*
exp(c*(b*x+a))*ln(exp(c*(b*x+a))-I)+1/2/c/b*exp(c*(b*x+a))*Pi+2*a/b-ln(1+ex
p(2*c*(b*x+a)))/b/c
```

**Maxima [A]** time = 1.52135, size = 65, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{\operatorname{arccot}\left(\operatorname{csch}\left(bcx + ac\right)\right)e^{\left((bx+a)c\right)}}{bc} - \frac{\log\left(e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)} + 1\right)}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(csch(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] arccot(csch(b*c*x + a*c))*e^((b*x + a)*c)/(b*c) - log(e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) +
 1)/(b*c)
```

**Fricas [A]** time = 2.48685, size = 192, normalized size = 4.

$$\frac{\left(\cosh\left(bcx + ac\right) + \sinh\left(bcx + ac\right)\right)\arctan\left(\sinh\left(bcx + ac\right)\right) - \log\left(\frac{2\cosh(bcx+ac)}{\cosh(bcx+ac)-\sinh(bcx+ac)}\right)}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(csch(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] ((cosh(b*c*x + a*c) + sinh(b*c*x + a*c))*arctan(sinh(b*c*x + a*c)) - log(2*
cosh(b*c*x + a*c)/(cosh(b*c*x + a*c) - sinh(b*c*x + a*c))))/(b*c)
```

**Sympy [F]** time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$e^{ac}\int e^{bcx}\operatorname{acot}\left(\operatorname{csch}\left(ac + bcx\right)\right)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*acot(csch(b*c*x+a*c)),x)
```

```
[Out] exp(a*c)*Integral(exp(b*c*x)*acot(csch(a*c + b*c*x)), x)
```

**Giac [A]** time = 1.13233, size = 88, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{\left(\arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\,e^{(bcx+ac)} - \frac{1}{2}\,e^{(-bcx-ac)}\right)e^{(bcx)} - e^{(-ac)}\log\left(e^{(2\,bcx+2\,ac)} + 1\right)\right)e^{(ac)}}{bc}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(exp(c*(b*x+a))*arccot(csch(b*c*x+a*c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] (arctan(1/2*e^(b*c*x + a*c) - 1/2*e^(-b*c*x - a*c))*e^(b*c*x) - e^(-a*c)*lo
g(e^(2*b*c*x + 2*a*c) + 1))*e^(a*c)/(b*c)
```

# Chapter 4

# Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

### 4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)


(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*          GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(*  "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(*  "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(*  "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(*  "A" if result can be considered optimal*)


GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
  If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
    If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
      If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
        "A",
      "B"],
    "C"],
  If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
    "C",
  "F"]]


(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
```

```
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)


ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]===Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
        1,
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]]],2]],
    Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]]],ExpnType[expn[[2]]],3]]],
  If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
    Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
  If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
  If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
  If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
  If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],
  If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
  If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
    Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],8]],
  9]]]]]]]]]]


ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
        Exp,Log,
        Sin,Cos,Tan,Cot,Sec,Csc,
        ArcSin,ArcCos,ArcTan,ArcCot,ArcSec,ArcCsc,
        Sinh,Cosh,Tanh,Coth,Sech,Csch,
        ArcSinh,ArcCosh,ArcTanh,ArcCoth,ArcSech,ArcCsch
},func]


SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
        Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
        FresnelS, FresnelC,
        ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
        SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
        Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
        Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
        EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
},func]


HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1,Hypergeometric2F1,HypergeometricPFQ},func]
```

```
AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]
```

### 4.0.2 Maple grading function

```
# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017  Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017  missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017  corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017  check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#                   if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019  Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#                   see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
    debug:=false;

      leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
      #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
      if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
          return "B";
      fi;

      leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);

      ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
      ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);

      if debug then
         print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
    ExpnType_optimal);
      fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
#  GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
#   "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
#       is integrable
#   "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
#   "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
#       antiderivative
#   "A" if result can be considered optimal

  #This check below actually is not needed, since I only
  #call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
  #for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
  #just in case.


  if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
     return "F";
  end if;


  if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
      if debug then
           print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
      fi;
      if is_contains_complex(result) then
         if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
            if debug then
```

```
            print("both result and optimal complex");
         fi;
         #both result and optimal complex
         if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
            return "A";
         else
            return "B";
         end if
      else #result contains complex but optimal is not
         if debug then
            print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
         fi;
         return "C";
      end if
   else # result do not contain complex
        # this assumes optimal do not as well
        if debug then
            print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do
 not as well");
        fi;
        if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
           if debug then
              print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
           fi;
           return "A";
        else
           if debug then
              print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
           fi;
           return "B";
        end if
   end if
  else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
      if debug then
         print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
      fi;
      return "C";
  end if

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
```

```
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
       1
    else
       max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'`^`') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
         1
      else
         max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
         max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'`+`') or type(expn,'`*`') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
  9
  end if
end proc:


ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
        exp,log,ln,
        sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
        arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
        sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
        arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
        erf,erfc,erfi,
        FresnelS,FresnelC,
        Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
        GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
        EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[AppellF1])
```

```
end proc:

# u is a sum or product.  rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
     op(2,u)
  else
     apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17  Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
   MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc:
```

### 4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#              Port of original Maple grading function by
#              Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019  Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#              added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
    #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
    return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
            asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
            asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
        ]

def is_special_function(func):
    return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
             fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
             gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
             elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
         ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
           return True
```

```
        else:
           return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
       return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn))   #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif  is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow):   #type(expn,'`^`')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer):  #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0])   #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational):  #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'`+`') or type(expn,'`*`')
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2)  #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func):  #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]))  #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1)   #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1)   #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1)   #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
        return max(7,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1)   #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    leaf_count_result  = leaf_count(result)
```

```
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    expnType_result  = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        return "F"

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"
```

### 4.0.4 SageMath grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#              Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#              grade Fricas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#              'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

def tree(expr):
    debug=False;
    if debug:
         print ("Enter tree(expr), expr=",expr)
         print ("expr.operator()=",expr.operator())
         print ("expr.operands()=",expr.operands())
         print ("map(tree, expr.operands()=",map(tree, expr.operands()))

    if expr.operator() is None:
        return expr
    else:
        return [expr.operator()]+list(map(tree, expr.operands()))

def leaf_count(anti):
    debug=False;

    if debug: print ("Enter leaf_count, anti=", anti, " len(anti)=", len(anti))

    if len(anti) == 0: #special check for optimal being 0 for some test cases.
       if debug: print ("len(anti) == 0")
       return 1
    else:
        if debug: print ("round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))=",round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti)))))
        return round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti)))) #fudge factor
                     #since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
```

```
                      #what it should be compared to Mathematica's

def is_sqrt(expr):
    debug=False;
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow:   #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    debug = False

    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
            'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
            'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
            'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
            'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
        ]
    if debug:
        if m:
            print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")


    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    debug = False

    if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
           'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
    sinh_integral'
           'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
           'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
           'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
        if m:
            print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")


    return m


def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','
    hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']   #[appellf1] can't find this in
    sagemath

```

```
def is_atom(expn):

    #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
    try:
        if expn.parent() is SR:
            return expn.operator() is None
        if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
            return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
        if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
            return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()
        return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False


def expnType(expn):
    debug=False

    if debug:
        print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list:   #isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn))   #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif  is_sqrt(expn):
        if  type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(isinstance(expn.args[0], Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))  #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow:   #isinstance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer:  #isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer)
            return expnType(expn.operands()[0])   #expnType(expn.args[0])
        elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational:  #isinstance(expn.args[1], Rational)
            if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0], Rational)
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))  #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
    elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul)
        m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2)  #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()):  #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
        return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
    elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
```

```
        return max(4,m1)   #max(4,m1)
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1)   #max(5,m1)
    elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1)   #max(6,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
                #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
                #but kept it here.
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))       #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1)   #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
    debug = False;

    if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")

    leaf_count_result  = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)


    expnType_result  = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"
```